CDEM Consortium on Electoral Democracy
Consortium de la démocratie électorale

CES✓EEC
Canadian Election Study | Étude électorale canadienne

Canadian Election Study 2021 Survey Codebook

Version: Public Release November 1, 2023

Table of Contents

Summary of CES 2021 online survey data

Title	Canada Election Study 2021
Mode	Online survey
Population	Canadian citizens and permanent residents, aged 18 or older
Field Periods	Campaign Period Survey: August 17, 2021 – September 19, 2021

Post-election survey: September 23, 2021 – October 4, 2021 |
| **Number of interviews** | Pre-election survey: 20,968

Post-election survey: 15,069 |
Number of variables	1062
Languages	English and French
Weights	Weight variables are provided; weights must be used to ensure that the data is representative of the population. See section "Survey weights" for more details.
Software	The CES2021 data is provided in .dta format but can be used with a variety of software programs such as STATA, SPSS, and R

Suggested citation

Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson and Peter John Loewen. *The 2021 Canadian Election Study*. [dataset]

Sample design and survey weights

Sample design

The online sample for the 2021 Canadian Election Study was composed of a two-wave panel with a modified rolling-cross section during the campaign period and a post-election recontact wave.

Sample design of Campaign Period Survey (CPS)

We procured an online sample of 20,968 members of the Canadian general population through the Leger Opinion panel with targets stratified by region and balanced on gender and age within each region. We aimed for 50% men and 50% women. We aimed to have 28% of our respondents aged 18-34, 33% aged 35-54, and 39% aged 55 and higher. The regions were: Atlantic (Newfoundland and Labrador, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island), Quebec, Ontario, West (Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia), and Territories (Northwest Territories, Nunavut, Yukon). We set quotas for Atlantic, Quebec, Ontario and West that mimic their distribution in the population (7%, 23%, 38%, and 32%, respectively) but accepted any respondents from the Northwest Territories, Nunavut or Yukon. We also aimed to have 80% French and 20% English within Quebec, 10% French within the Atlantic region, and 10% French nationally. Respondents needed to be aged 18 or over and Canadian citizens or permanent residents in order to participate.

The CPS had three waves, "CPS", "CPS Modules", and "CPS Oversample" which were merged together, resulting in the final sample of 20,968. The "CPS" wave soft launched on August 17, fully launched on August 18, and ran until September 8, resulting in a sample of 5820. The "CPS Modules" wave ran from September 9 to September 19, 2021 and resulted in a sample of 13,120. The "CPS Modules" wave contained the same questions as the "CPS", plus several additional question modules (see Additional question modules below). The "CPS Oversample" wave ran from August 18 to September 19, 2021. The "CPS Oversample" resulted in a sample of 2028. The "CPS Oversample" did not have sampling quotas and contained identical survey questions to the "CPS" wave. The "Oversample" wave collected overflow responses from full quotas in the "CPS" and "CPS Modules".

We initially aimed for a daily sample of 300 respondents for the campaign period. During the "CPS Modules" wave, which occurred in the last 10 days of the campaign, we increased our target to 1500 respondents per day. The target number was increased

during the final 10 days to increase the total number of respondents and provide enough responses for the additional question modules. These targets were not always achieved.

Number of responses per day
CES 2021 Campaign Period Survey

Number of responses

Survey day

Cleaned responses.
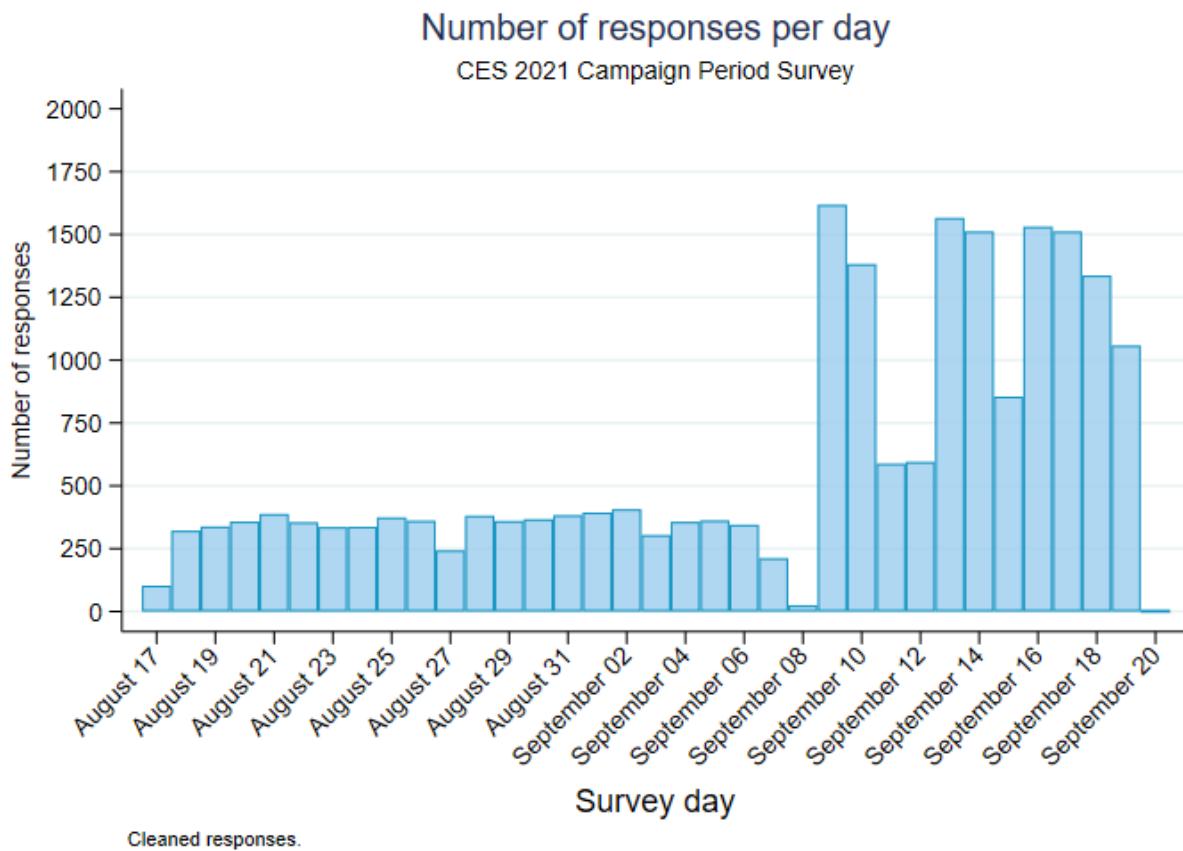
Sampling for the Campaign Period Survey occurred from August 17 to September 19, 2021. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

Sample design of Post-Election Survey (PES)

All respondents from the CPS were re-contacted after the election for a follow-up survey. 15,069 respondents completed the PES (return rate of 72%). Sampling for the PES occurred from September 23 to October 4, 2021. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

Panel provider

All sample was provided by Leger Opinion.

Survey weights

Weights have been created for the dataset using an iterative "raking" process, as provided by the *ipfraking* command in STATA15. Marginal values were successively weighted according to province, as well as gender, age group, and education level. All population data were taken from the 2016 Canadian census. A maximum of 200 iterations were completed. The dataset includes the weights produced as 4 variables, depending on which portion of the sample is being used:

1. **cps21_weight_general_all** - all campaign period respondents
2. **cps21_weight_general_restricted** - only high-quality campaign period respondents (see Data Quality section below)
3. **pes21_weight_general_all** - all post-election survey respondents
4. **pes21_weight_general_restricted** - only high-quality post-election survey respondents

Note that respondents from the Territories do not have weights, as they were not included in the sampling frame, because data collection in the Territories is too sparse to be representative.

Data Quality

Responses flagged with the following data quality concerns were removed from the dataset, and are excluded from numbers reported in this codebook:
- Incomplete responses
- Duplicate response of previous respondents
- Speeders
- Respondents that "straight-lined" grid questions ("straightliners")
- Respondents whose postal code did not match their province
- "YOB mismatch" respondents, who provided a different year-of-birth at the beginning of the CPS compared to the end of the CPS. As a quality check, respondents were asked to provide their year-of-birth at the beginning of the CPS and again at the end of the CPS.
- "Failed attention check" respondents, which means that the respondent failed to provide the correct answer to the attention check question in the survey (see the question **cps21_attcheck**).
- "Province Mismatch" respondents, who provided a different province of residence in the CPS compared with the PES.

A small portion of the remaining respondents have been flagged by less-severe data quality checks. As these responses may still be useful, they have been kept in the data. These were "Inattentive" respondents who took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey; "Initial duplicate" respondents, which means they took the survey again later, but that this was their initial response; "PES speeder" respondents, which means respondents were flagged as speeders in the PES but were retained. In the post-election survey, respondents who took less than one-third of the median time of the survey (7.12 minutes) were flagged as speeders. Speeders who took more than six minutes to complete the survey were retained but those who took less time were removed.

These respondents are identified by the variables:
- cps21_duplicates_pid_flag
- cps21_duplicate_ip_demo_flag
- cps21_inattentive
- pes21_speeder_low_quality
- pes21_duplicates_pid_flag
- pes21_inattentive

If these respondents are excluded, 19,009 Campaign Period Survey and 13,612 Post-Election Survey responses remain.

Campaign Period Survey (CPS)

Removal criteria

During the data cleaning process, respondents were categorized based on their most important reason for removal. While respondents might be removed for multiple reasons, the most important reason is most relevant. Reasons for removal are, in order of importance:

1. Internal survey testing or previews
2. Ineligible - did not consent to survey
3. Ineligible - not a Canadian citizen or permanent resident
4. Ineligible - respondent under 18 years of age
5. Over quota
6. Incomplete - did not complete the survey
7. Duplicate of previous respondent (identified by survey panel ID)
8. Duplicate of a previous respondent (identified by IP address and the following demographics: year of birth, gender, education level, employment, religion, immigration status)
9. Speeder (completed the survey in less than 500 seconds, or 8.3 minutes)
10. Postal code-province mismatch
11. Straightliner
12. Failed attention check
13. YOB mismatch
14. Province mismatch

The following values are in the final dataset
15. Inattentive
16. Initial duplicate (identified by survey panel ID)
17. Initial duplicate (identified by IP address and demographics)
18. PES speeders (respondents that took between 6 and 7.12 minutes to complete the PES)
19. Clean complete

Identification of duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using the following values. A response was flagged as a duplicate if they had the same values as another response to the survey for *each* of the following demographics responses, *or* had the same survey panel ID.

Values used to identify duplicate responses in the Campaign Period Survey

Value	Variable name
IP address[1]	-
Year of birth	cps21_yob
Gender	cps21_genderid
Education	cps21_education
Employment	cps21_employment
Religion	cps21_religion
Immigration status	cps21_bornin_canada

Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variables **cps21_duplicates_pid_flag** and **cps21_duplicate_ip_demo_flag**), as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

---

[1] Not included in dataset, to maintain respondent anonymity.

Table of data quality

Once the cleaning was complete, we ended up with 20,968 responses, of which 19,009 were high quality and 1959 were slightly lower quality.

```
        cps21_data_quality_overall |    Freq.    Percent       Cum.
-----------------------------------+---------------------------------
                    Clean complete |   19,009      68.88      68.88
    Internal survey testing (previews) |       3       0.01      68.89
            Ineligible – no consent |     978       3.54      72.44
     Ineligible – not citizen or PR |     241       0.87      73.31
             Ineligible – under 18 |     107       0.39      73.70
                        Over quota |   1,730       6.27      79.97
                           Speeder |     184       0.67      80.63
                        Incomplete |   1,723       6.24      86.88
          Subsequent duplicate (PID) |     130       0.47      87.35
    Subsequent duplicate (IP & Demo) |      38       0.14      87.49
                       Straighliner |      69       0.25      87.74
      Postalcode-province mismatch |      65       0.24      87.97
            Failed attention check |   1,024       3.71      91.68
       Year-of-birth (YOB) mismatch |     289       1.05      92.73
                 Province Mismatch |      47       0.17      92.90
              Initial duplicate PID |      74       0.27      93.17
       Initial duplicate (IP & Demo) |      32       0.12      93.29
                       Inattentive |   1,853       6.71     100.00
-----------------------------------+---------------------------------
                             Total |   27,596     100.00
```

Post-Election Survey (PES)

Matching Respondents to Campaign Period Survey

We matched Post Election Survey responses to their Campaign Period Survey responses by using respondent's panel IDs. We were unable to match some respondents using their panel ID (which is not included in this dataset, as it might be personally identifiable).

Removal criteria

The Post-Election Survey data cleaning followed the Campaign Period Survey, except there were no quotas for the PES so that category does not exist. This results in the following categories:

Removed from dataset:
1. Internal survey testing
2. Ineligible – non-consent
3. Incomplete
4. Subsequent duplicate
5. Speeder (respondents took under 6 minutes to complete the survey)
6. Could not match to CPS response
7. Province-province mismatch

The following values are in the final dataset:
8. Inattentive
9. Speeder (respondents took between 6 and 7.12 minutes to complete the survey)
10. Initial duplicate
11. Clean complete

Identification of duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using their survey panel ID. Due to the limited demographic variables available in the Post-Election Survey compared to the CPS, only survey panel ID was used to identify duplicates. Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variable `pes21_duplicates_flag`) as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

Table of data quality

Once all of the cleaning was finished, we end up with 15,069 responses, of which 13,612 were high quality and 1457 were slightly lower quality.

```
       pes21_data_quality_overall |     Freq.     Percent       Cum.
----------------------------------+----------------------------------
                  Clean complete |    13,612       82.62       82.62
         Ineligible - no consent |       320        1.94       84.56
          Speeder (under 6 min) |        63        0.38       84.95
        Subsequent duplicate (pid) |        13        0.08       85.03
          Could not match with CPS² |       963        5.85       90.87
               Province mismatch |        47        0.29       91.16
 Speeder (between 6 and 7.12 min) |        84        0.51       91.67
             Initial duplicate pid |         8        0.05       91.71
                    Inattentive |     1,365        8.29      100.00
----------------------------------+----------------------------------
                           Total |    16,475      100.00
```

---

[2] This included responses that initially had a match to the CPS, however, the corresponding CPS response was later removed due to a quality concern such as failing the attention check or providing a different province of residence in the CPS compared to the PES.

Survey design

Required responses

One of the design requirements for the 2021 CES questionnaires was that respondents had to be able to refuse to answer any given question (except for those used by the survey quotas or to identify the respondent's riding, such as province of residence). In order to comply with that requirement while still retaining high data quality, the questionnaires made extensive use of "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer" options, where possible, and required respondents to respond in some way (even if only to select "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer"), except where otherwise noted (this was primarily non-categorical questions such as sliders). For example, some questions had the text "If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →" at the end of them. For those questions, if the respondent did not respond to that question or a component of that question (for example, did not click on or move a slider), then their response to that question, or that component of the question, was recorded as missing (-99).

The "back" button, represented by "←", was available for respondents to go back to a previous question if they wished to change their answer. However, due to platform constraints, it is not possible to go back to a previous block. Due to the complex design of the survey, many small blocks of questions were used, making this a common restriction.

Variable naming

We have used descriptive names for variables, where possible, within character limits.

To help differentiate variables from the different waves of the 2021 CES, and to differentiate between variables from different years should one combine this dataset with others, we use the "cps21_" prefix for questions in the Campaign Period Survey, and the "pes21_" prefix for variables in the Post-Election Survey, where possible.

Metadata variables do not usually use these prefixes, except in cases where the same variable was used in both the Campaign Period Survey and the Post-Election Survey.

Additional question modules

The Campaign Period Survey, and to a lesser extent the Post-Election Survey, included a number of additional question modules, which some respondents received. The majority of question modules were placed after the main survey, after the "additional demographics" block of questions.

Respondents were randomly assigned in a 3:1 ratio to different streams within the "CPS Modules" wave of the CPS. 72% of respondents were assigned to the "module" stream where they completed one or more of the additional question modules. 28% of the respondents were assigned to the "regular" stream where they completed additional core CPS questions instead of the question modules.

Respondents assigned to the "module" stream were then further randomly assigned to 1 of 10 module question streams. Depending on the assigned stream, respondents completed between 1 and 3 of the additional question modules. The streams were designed to balance the overall length of the survey and the number of questions, so that the length of the CPS was similar for all respondents.

In the PES, respondents were again randomly assigned to 1 of 10 module question streams. Depending on the stream assigned, respondents completed between 1 and 2 question modules. Some modules had specific sampling requirements.

These question modules are not included in the dataset nor discussed further in the codebook. These modules may be released by individual researchers and can be merged with this data by matching on cps21_ResponseID.

Campaign Period Survey

cps21_howvote
cps21_howvote_EN1
cps21_howvote_FR1
cps21_howvote is a randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive a "0" or "1". When cps21_howvote=1, the embedded data field **cps21_howvote_EN1** (which was piped into ${e://Field/cps21_howvote_EN1}) displayed "Given the rising number of COVID-19 cases across the country, how" in English ("Étant donné le nombre croissant de cas de COVID à travers le pays, quelle" in French). When cps21_howvote=0, **cps21_howvote_EN1** displayed "How" ("Quelle" in French) for the question **cps21_howvote1**.

cps21_howvote3_EN3
cps21_howvote3_FR3
Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive a "0" or "1". When cps21_howvote=1, the embedded data field **cps21_howvote3_EN3** (which was piped into ${e://Field/cps21_howvote3_EN3}) displayed "Given the rising number of COVID-19 cases across the country, if" in English ("Étant donné le nombre croissant de cas de COVID à travers le pays, si" in French). When cps21_howvote=0, **cps21_howvote3_EN3** displayed "If" ("Si" in French) for the question **cps21_howvote3**.

justice_law
justice_law_fr
These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which **justice_law** (which was piped into ${e://Field/justice_law}) was randomly set to be either "crime and justice" in English ("la criminalité et la justice" in French) or "police and law enforcement" ("la police et les forces de l'ordre" in French) for the question **cps21_spend_just_law**.

Province
Premier
Province_fr
These embedded data fields contained province-specific text, used in questions.

cps21_province	province_fr	Premier	Region
Alberta	de l'Alberta	Jason Kenney	West
British Columbia	de la Colombie Britannique	John Horgan	West
Manitoba	du Manitoba	Brian Pallister	West
New Brunswick	du Nouveau-Brunswick	Blaine Higgs	Atlantic
Newfoundland and Labrador	de Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador	Andrew Furey	Atlantic
Northwest Territories	des Territoires du Nord-Ouest	Caroline Cochrane	Territories
Nova Scotia	de la Nouvelle-Écosse	Iain Rankin	Atlantic
Nunavut	du Nunavut	Joe Savikataaq	Terriorties
Ontario	de l'Ontario	Doug Ford	Ontario
Prince Edward Island	de l'Ile-du-Prince-Édouard	Dennis King	Atlantic
Quebec	du Québec	François Legault	Quebec
Saskatchewan	de la Saskatchewan	Scott Moe	West
Yukon	du Yukon	Sandy Silver	Territories

pid_en
pid_party_en
pid_party_fr
These embedded data fields contained federal party-specific text, based on respondents' identification with political parties in **cps21_fed_id**, used in the question **cps21_fed_id_str**.

cps21_fed_id	pid_en	pid_party_en	pid_party_fr
Liberal	Liberal	Liberal Party	Parti libéral
Conservative	Conservative	Conservative Party	Parti conservateur
NDP	NDP	NDP	NPD
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	Bloc québécois
Green	Green	Green Party	Parti vert

religion_EN
religion_FR
These embedded data fields contained religion specific text, based on respondents' identification with a religion in **cps21_religion**, used in question **cps21_denomination**.

cps21_religion	religion_EN	religion_FR
Protestant	Protestant	du Protestantisme
Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox	Jewish	du Judaisme
Muslim/ Islam	Muslim	de l'Islam

cps21_survey_stream
To allow for more survey questions in the "CPS Modules" wave of the CPS, respondents were randomly assigned to either the "regular" steam (28% of respondents) or the "module" stream (72% of respondents) of the survey. To keep the survey time similar for all respondents, respondents assigned to the "module stream" skipped some of the CPS survey questions, and instead completed 1-3 of the additional question modules. Respondents assigned to the "regular stream" did not complete the additional question modules, and instead received the questions the "module" stream respondents skipped.

campaign_AH_split
To make room in the survey for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the Survey Flow to either campaign_AH_split=0 or 1. In the "CPS" and "CPS Oversample" waves, respondents assigned to campaign_AH_split=1 saw a set of questions not included in this dataset and codebook. Respondents assigned to campaign_AH_split=0 saw the question **cps21_camp_issue.**

In the "CPS Modules" wave of the CPS, respondents assigned to the "module" stream did not see **cps21_camp_issue** regardless of campaign_AH_split assignment. Respondents assigned to the "regular" stream saw **cps21_camp_issue** if they received campaign_AH_split=0.

leader_residential_split

To make room in the survey for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the Survey Flow to either leader_residential_split=0 or 1, and received different questions as listed in the table below. In the "CPS Modules" wave, respondents had the additional requirement of being assigned survey= "regular" to receive the questions in bold.

leader_residential_split=0	leader_residential_split =1
cps21_lead_int cps21_lead_strong cps21_lead_trust cps21_lead_cares **cps21_not_vote_for** **cps21_not_vote_for_w** **cps21_2nd_choice** **cps21_2nd_choice_pr**	cps21_resid_schools (not included in dataset) cps21_resident_pr2 (not included in dataset)

outcome_affective_split

To make room in the survey for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the Survey Flow to either outcome_affective_split=0 or 1, and received different questions as listed in the table below.

In the "CPS modules" wave of the CPS, respondents had the additional requirement of being assigned survey="regular" to received the questions listed.

outcome_affective_split = 0	outcome_affective_split = 1
cps21_win_local cps21_outcome_most cps21_outcome_least cps21_minority_gov	pes21_affective (not included in the dataset) cps21_prov_id cps21_prov_id_str

local_partybest_split

To make room in the survey for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the Survey Flow to either local_partybest_split=0 or 1, and received different questions as listed in the table below.

In the "CPS modules" wave of the CPS, respondents had the additional requirement of assignment to survey= "regular" to receive the questions in bold.

local_partybest_split = 0	local_partybest_split = 1
cps21_imp_loc_iss	cps21_issue_handle_1
cps21_imp_loc_iss_p	cps21_issue_handle_2
cps21_cand_rating	cps21_issue_handle_3
	cps21_issue_handle_4
	cps21_issue_handle_5
	cps21_issue_handle_6
	cps21_issue_handle_7
	cps21_issue_handle_8
	cps21_issue_handle_9

group_discrim_majority_split

Randomized embedded data field that contains a flag indicating whether the respondent received "Men" (group_discrim_majority_split=0) or "White people" (group_discrim_majority_split=1) for the question **cps21_groupdiscrim.**

split_candidate_outcome

Randomized embedded data field that contains a flag indicating whether the respondent received the question **cps21_ candidateref** (split_candidate_outcome=1) or **cps21_candidate_imag** (split_candidate_outcome=0). In the "CPS Modules" wave, respondents also had to be assigned survey="regular" to receive **cps21_ candidateref** or **cps21_candidate_imag.**

Governmentspending_affordablehou
Governmentspending_affordableho0

To make room in the survey for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the survey flow to receive either **cps21_spend_afford_h** or **cps21_spend_nation_c**. The variable **Governmentspending_affordableho0** flags the respondents that received **cps21_spend_nation_c.** The variable **Governmentspending_affordablehou** flags the respondents that received **cps21_spend_afford_h**.

cps21_startDate Start timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response

cps21_StartDate_DMY Start timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response in Day-Month-Year format

cps21_EndDate End timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response

cps21_ResponseId Unique identification code of the Campaign Period Survey response.

Q_Language & **UserLanguage** Language the respondent answered the Campaign Period Survey in. "EN" is English, "FR-CA" is French.

RecordedDate Date the response was recorded in Qualtrics

cps21_time How long the respondent spent in the Campaign Period Survey, in minutes. Calculated from **Duration__in_seconds_.**

Duration__in_seconds_ How long the respondent spends in the Campaign Period Survey, in seconds.

Region Sorts cps21_province into five regions:
1. **Atlantic**: New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island
2. **Ontario**
3. **Quebec**
4. **Territories:** Northwest Territories, Nunavut, Yukon
5. **West:** Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan

cps21_survey_wave Flags the wave of the CPS (oversample, CPS, modules) in which the respondent participated

cps21_survey_stream For respondents that completed the CPS modules wave, flags whether the respondent received the module stream or the regular stream

cps21_age Respondent age in years. Calculated from **cps21_yob.**

Campaign Period Survey Questions

Consent documentation

cps21_consent_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_consent
Letter of Information and Consent
Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2021
Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca
Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca
Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

We are doing a research study about Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. Participation in the research is voluntary. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only. You must be 18 years or older and a legal resident of Canada to participate.

Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. If you participate today you may be re-contacted at a later date and invited to complete additional surveys as well. Participation in any additional surveys will also be voluntary.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a

research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click HERE. If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:
Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

○ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)

○ I do not consent to participate. (2)

cps21_consent
Lettre d'information et de consentement
Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2021
Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x 85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Co-chercheurs: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université du Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x 5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca
Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca
Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English

or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une étude portant sur les attitudes des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Votre participation est volontaire. Vos réponses demeureront confidentielles et ne seront utilisées qu'à des fins de recherche. Pour participer, vous devez avoir au moins 18 ans et avoir un statut juridique au Canada.

Ce sondage prendra environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation sera également volontaire.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, sur vos droits en tant que participant(e), sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer ICI. Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant(e) ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

○ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations sur l'étude. (1)

○ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

*If **cps21_consent** = "I do not consent to participate", skip to the end of the survey.*

cps21_captcha_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_captcha_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_captcha Before you proceed to the survey, please complete the Captcha below.

cps21_captcha Avant d'accéder au sondage, veuillez compléter le Captcha ci-dessous.

Demographics

cps21_citizenship Are you a...

○ Canadian citizen (1)

○ Permanent resident (2)

○ Other (3)

cps21_citizenship Êtes-vous...

○ Citoyen(ne) canadien(ne) (1)

○ Résident(e) permanent(e) (2)

○ Autre (3)

*If **cps21_citizenship** = "Other", skip to the end of the survey.*

Note: Respondents who responded with "Other" were screened out of the survey

cps21_yob To make sure we are talking to a cross section of   Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First,   in what year were you born?

▼ 1920 (1) ... 2010 (91)

cps21_yob Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens, nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, en quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

▼ 1920 (1) ... 2010 (91)

*If **cps21_yob** is between 2004 and 2010 (inclusive) then skip to the end of the survey.*

Note: Respondents who were born in 2004 or later were screened out of the survey. Respondents who were born in 2003 received an additional question to determine whether they were 18 years of age or not.

cps21_yob_2003_age How old are you?

○ 17 (1)

○ 18 (2)

cps21_yob_2003_age Quel âge avez-vous?

○ 17 (1)

○ 18 (2)

*If **cps21_yob_2003_age** = "17", skip to the end of the survey.*

Note: Respondents who were 17 years old were screened out of the survey.

cps21_genderid Are you...?

○ A man (1)

○ A woman (2)

○ Non-binary (3)

○ Another gender, please specify (4): cps21_genderid_4_TEXT

cps21_genderid Êtes-vous...

○ Un homme (1)

○ Une femme (2)

○ Non-binaire (3)

○ Autre genre, veuillez spécifier (4): cps21_genderid_4_TEXT

cps21_trans Are you transgender?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps21_trans Êtes-vous une personne trans?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps21_province In which province or territory are you currently living?

○ Alberta (1)

○ British Columbia (2)

○ Manitoba (3)

○ New Brunswick (4)

○ Newfoundland and Labrador (5)

○ Northwest Territories (6)

○ Nova Scotia (7)

○ Nunavut (8)

○ Ontario (9)

○ Prince Edward Island (10)

○ Quebec (11)

○ Saskatchewan (12)

○ Yukon (13)

cps21_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

○ Alberta (1)

○ Colombie-Britannique (2)

○ Manitoba (3)

○ Nouveau-Brunswick (4)

○ Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (5)

○ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)

○ Nouvelle-Écosse (7)

○ Nunavut (8)

○ Ontario (9)

○ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)

○ Québec (11)

○ Saskatchewan (12)

○ Yukon (13)

*Note: The embedded data field **provcode** captured respondents' answers to cps21_province in the CPS Modules wave.*

cps21_postalcode Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. *(For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)*

We are collecting your postal code in order to compare our results to census and electoral district data. Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.

_____

cps21_postalcode Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. *(Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)*

Nous recueillons votre code postal afin de comparer nos résultats aux données de recensement et de circonscription. Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.

_____

Note: Respondents' postal codes are not included in this dataset to protect respondents' privacy. Forward sortation areas (the first 3 digits of the postal code) are available upon request.

cps21_education What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

○ No schooling (1)

○ Some elementary school (2)

○ Completed elementary school (3)

○ Some secondary/ high school (4)

○ Completed secondary/ high school (5)

○ Some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (6)

○ Completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (7)

○ Some university (8)

○ Bachelor's degree (9)

○ Master's degree (10)

○ Professional degree or doctorate (11)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (12)

cps21_education Quel est votre plus haut niveau de scolarité complété?

○ Aucune scolarité (1)

○ Quelques années d'école primaire (2)

○ École primaire terminée (3)

○ Quelques années d'école secondaire (4)

○ École secondaire terminée (5)

○ Quelques années d'études au collègue, au cégep ou au collège classique (6)

○ Études terminées au collège, au cégep, ou au collège classique (7)

○ Quelques années d'études universitaires (8)

○ Baccalauréat (9)

○ Maîtrise (10)

○ Diplôme professionnel ou doctorat (11)

○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (12)

Satisfaction with democracy

cps21_demsat On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Canada?

○ Very satisfied (1)

○ Fairly satisfied (2)

○ Not very satisfied (3)

○ Not at all satisfied (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_demsat Dans l'ensemble, quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant au fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

○ Très satisfait (1)

○ Assez satisfait (2)

○ Pas très satisfait (3)

○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_imp_iss_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_imp_iss_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Most important issue

cps21_imp_iss What is the most important issue to **you personally** in this federal election?

_____

cps21_imp_iss Pour vous **personnellement**, quel est l'enjeu le plus important de cette élection fédérale?

_____

cps21_imp_iss_party Which party is best at addressing this issue?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_imp_iss_party_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_imp_iss_party Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_imp_iss_party_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_imp_iss_party_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_imp_iss_party.***

cps21_imp_loc_iss_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_imp_loc_iss_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_imp_loc_iss What is the most important **local** issue to **you personally** in this **federal** election?

_____

cps21_imp_loc_iss Pour vous **personnellement**, quel est l'enjeu **local** le plus important de cette élection **fédérale**?

_____

cps21_imp_loc_iss_p Which party is best at addressing this **local** issue?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_imp_loc_iss_p_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_imp_loc_iss_p Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu **local**?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_imp_loc_iss_p_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Campaign Issues

cps21_camp_issue_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_camp_issue_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_camp_issue Thinking about what politicians and the media have been discussing during this election campaign, what issue would you say the election campaign has been focused on the most?

_____

cps21_camp_issue Si vous réfléchissez à ce dont les politiciens et les médias parlent pendant cette campagne électorale, quel est, selon vous, l'enjeu sur lequel la campagne électorale porte le plus?

_____

Political interest

cps21_interest_gen_1 How interested are you in **politics generally**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.

No interest at all	A great deal of interest	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
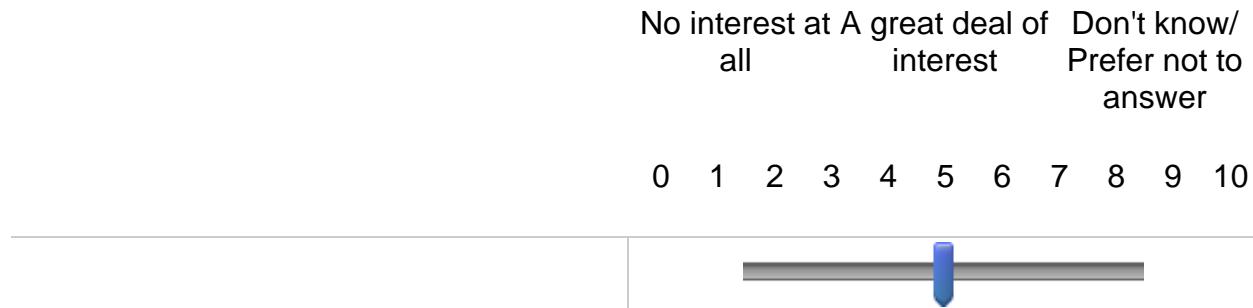
cps21_interest_gen_1 Quel est votre niveau d'intérêt pour **la politique en général**? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.

Aucun intérêt	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
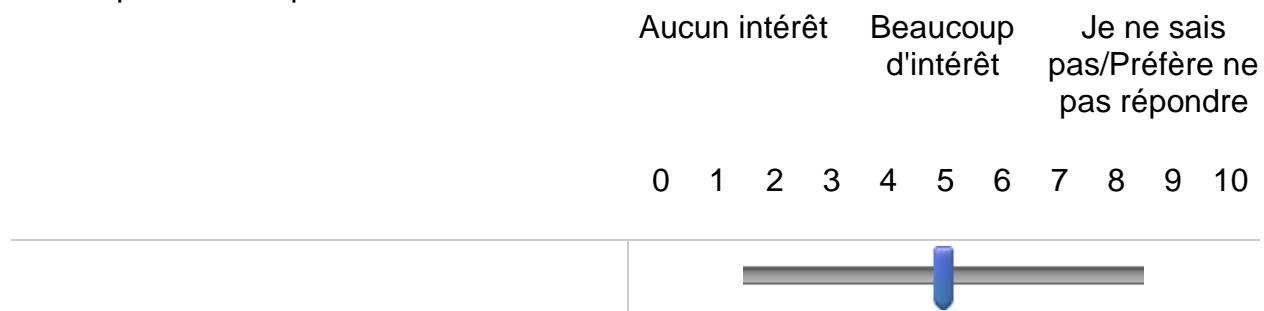
cps21_interest_elxn_1 How interested are you in this **federal election**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.

No interest at all	A great deal of interest	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
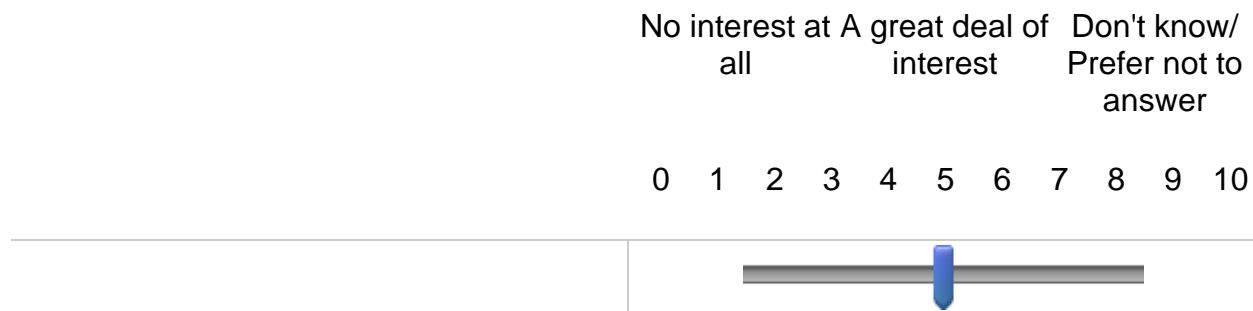
cps21_interest_elxn_1 Quel est votre niveau d'intérêt pour cette **élection fédérale**? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.

	Aucun intérêt	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		

Turnout in 2021 federal election

cps21_v_likely On election day, are you...

○ Certain to vote (1)

○ Likely to vote (2)

○ Unlikely to vote (3)

○ Certain not to vote (4)

○ I am not eligible to vote (5)

○ I already voted (by mail, advance poll, etc.) (6)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_v_likely Lors du jour de l'élection, est-il...

○ Certain que vous votiez (1)

○ Probable que vous votiez (2)

○ Improbable que vous votiez (3)

○ Certain que vous ne votiez pas (4)

○ Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (5)

○ J'ai déjà voté (par le poste, par anticipation, etc.) (6)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

cps21_v_likely_pr If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you are eligible?

○ Certain to vote (1)

○ Likely to vote (2)

○ Unlikely to vote (3)

○ Certain not to vote (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_v_likely_pr Si vous devenez citoyen(ne) canadien(ne), quelle est la probabilité que vous votiez à la première élection à laquelle vous êtes admissible?

○ Certain(e) de voter (1)

○ Probable de voter (2)

○ Improbable de voter (3)

○ Certain(e) de ne pas voter (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_howvote1 ${e://Field/cps21_howvote_EN1} are you most likely to vote?

○ In person, on Election Day (1)

○ In person, at an advance poll (2)

○ In person, at an Elections Canada office (3)

○ By mail (4)

○ Not sure (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_howvote1 ${e://Field/cps21_howvote_FR1} méthode êtes-vous le plus porté à utiliser pour voter?

○ En personne, le jour de l'élection (1)

○ En personne, par anticipation (2)

○ En personne, dans un bureau d'Élections Canada (3)

○ Par la poste (4)

○ Je ne suis pas certain(e) (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_howvote2 How did you vote?

○ In person, at an advance poll (1)

○ In person, at an Elections Canada office (2)

○ By mail (3)

○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_howvote2 Quelle méthode avez-vous utilisée pour voter?

○ En personne, par anticipation (1)

○ En personne, dans un bureau d'Élections Canada (2)

○ Par la poste (3)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_howvote3 ${e://Field/cps21_howvote3_EN3} you choose to vote in the current election, what voting method do you think you would use? (Select one)

○ In person, on Election Day (1)

○ In person, at an advance poll (2)

○ In person, at an Elections Canada office (3)

○ By mail (4)

○ Not sure (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_howvote3 ${e://Field/cps21_howvote3_FR3} vous choisissez de voter, quelle méthode de vote pensez-vous utiliser? (sélectionnez un choix)

○ En persone, par anticipation (1)

○ En personne, le jour du scrutin (2)

○ En personne, dans un bureau d'Élections Canada (3)

○ Par la poste (4)

○ Je ne suis pas certain(e) (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Comfortable to vote in person during the pandemic

cps21_comfort1 Regardless of how you plan to vote, how comfortable are you with the idea of voting in person during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic?

○ Very comfortable (1)

○ Somewhat comfortable (2)

○ Not very comfortable (3)

○ Not comfortable at all (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_comfort1 Quelle que soit la façon dont vous comptez voter, êtes-vous à l'aise avec l'idée de voter en personne pendant la pandémie de coronavirus (COVID-19)?

○ Très à l'aise (1)

○ Plutôt à l'aise (2)

○ Pas très à l'aise (3)

○ Vraiment pas à l'aise (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_comfort2 If you decide to vote, how comfortable are you with the idea of voting in person during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic?

○ Very comfortable (1)

○ Somewhat comfortable (2)

○ Not very comfortable (3)

○ Not comfortable at all (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_comfort2 Si vous décidez de voter, à quel point êtes-vous à l'aise de voter en personne pendant la pandémie de coronavirus (COVID-19)?

○ Très à l'aise (1)

○ Plutôt à l'aise (2)

○ Pas très à l'aise (3)

○ Vraiment pas à l'aise (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_comfort3 Regardless of how you voted, how comfortable were you with the idea of voting in person during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic?

○ Very comfortable (1)

○ Somewhat comfortable (2)

○ Not very comfortable (3)

○ Not comfortable at all (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_comfort3 Quelle que soit la façon dont vous avez voté, dans quelle mesure étiez-vous à l'aise avec l'idée de voter en personne pendant la pandémie de coronavirus (COVID-19)?

○ Très à l'aise (1)

○ Plutôt à l'aise (2)

○ Pas très à l'aise (3)

○ Vraiment pas à l'aise (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Vote preference in 2021 federal election

cps21_votechoice Which party do you think you will vote for?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_votechoice_6_TEXT**
_____

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_votechoice Pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_votechoice_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_votechoice_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_votechoice.***

cps21_votechoice_pr If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_votechoice_pr_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_votechoice_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_votechoice_pr_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_votechoice_pr_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_votechoice_pr**.*

cps21_vote_unlikely If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_vote_unlikely_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_vote_unlikely Si vous décidez de voter, pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_vote_unlikely_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Note: Variables starting with **cps21_vote_unlikely_DO_** *give the display order for each response option in* **cps21_vote_unlikely**.

cps21_vote_unlike_pr If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote for?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_vote_unlike_pr_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_vote_unlike_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection et que vous décidiez de le faire, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6) : **cps21_vote_unlike_pr_6_TEXT**
_____

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_vote_unlike_pr_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_vote_unlike_pr**.*

cps21_v_advance For which party did you vote?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_v_advance_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_v_advance Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_v_advance_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_v_advance_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_v_advance**.*

cps21_vote_lean Is there a party you are leaning towards?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_vote_lean_6_TEXT**

○ I do not intend to vote (7)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps21_vote_lean Êtes-vous tenté(e) d'appuyer un parti en particulier?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_vote_lean_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne prévois pas voter (7)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_vote_lean_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_vote_lean**.*

cps21_vote_lean_pr If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_vote_lean_pr_6_TEXT**

○ I do not intend to vote (7)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps21_vote_lean_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de l'élection, seriez-vous tenté(e) d'appuyer un parti en particulier?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_vote_lean_pr_6_TEXT**
_____

○ Je ne prévois pas voter (7)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_vote_lean_pr_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_vote_lean_pr**.*

Display This Question:

If On election day, are you... = Certain to vote

Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote

And Which party do you think you will vote for? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

And If

leader_residential_split = 0

cps21_2nd_choice And which party would be your second choice?

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party

○ Liberal Party (1)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party

○ Conservative Party (2)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP

○ NDP (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

And If

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_2nd_choice_6_TEXT**
_____

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_2nd_choice Et quel parti serait votre deuxième choix?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_2nd_choice_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_2nd_choice_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_2nd_choice**.*

Display This Question:

If leader_residential_split = 0

And If

If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Certain to vote

Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Likely to vote

Or If

On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote

And If

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

cps21_2nd_choice_pr And which party would be your second choice?

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party

○ Liberal Party (1)

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party

○ Conservative Party (2)

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP

○ NDP (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

And If

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

Display This Choice:

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_2nd_choice_pr_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_2nd_choice_pr Et quel parti serait votre deuxième choix?

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? !=
Liberal Party

○ Parti libéral (1)

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? !=
Conservative Party

○ Parti conservateur (2)

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? !=
NDP

○ NPD (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

And If

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? !=
Bloc Québécois

○ Bloc québécois (4)

Display This Choice:

If If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? !=
Green Party

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_2nd_choice_pr_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_2nd_choice_pr_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_2nd_choice_pr**.*

cps21_not_vote_for Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for?
(Select all that apply)

☐   Liberal Party (cps21_not_vote_for_1)

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Conservative Party

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Conservative Party

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Conservative Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party

☐ Conservative Party (cps21_not_vote_for_2)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != NDP

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != NDP

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != NDP

And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP

And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP

☐ NDP (cps21_not_vote_for_3)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Bloc Québécois

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

☐ Bloc Québécois (cps21_not_vote_for_4)

☐ Green Party (cps21_not_vote_for_5)

☐ Another party (please specify) (cps21_not_vote_for_6):
cps21_not_vote_for_6_TEXT

☐ I could vote for any of the parties (cps21_not_vote_for_7)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_not_vote_for_8)

cps21_not_vote_for Y a-t-il un ou des partis pour lesquels vous ne voteriez absolument pas? (Veuillez sélectionner tous les partis qui s'appliquent)

☐   Parti libéral (cps21_not_vote_for_1)

☐   Parti conservateur (cps21_not_vote_for_2)

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != NDP

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != NDP

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != NDP

And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP

And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP

NPD (cps21_not_vote_for_3)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Bloc Québécois

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

And If

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Bloc québécois (cps21_not_vote_for_4)

Display This Choice:

If Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Green Party

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Green Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party

☐   Parti vert (cps21_not_vote_for_5)

☐   Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (cps21_not_vote_for_6):
cps21_not_vote_for_6_TEXT

☐   Je ne prévois pas voter (cps21_not_vote_for_7)

☐   Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_not_vote_for_8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_not_vote_for_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_not_vote_for.***

Display This Question:

If leader_residential_split = 0

And If

Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply) = Liberal Party

Or Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply) = Conservative Party

Or Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply) = NDP

Or Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply) = Bloc Québécois

Or Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply) = Green Party

Or Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply) = Another party (please specify)

cps21_not_vote_for_w Why would you not vote for this party/these parties? (Select all that apply)

☐ I don't like the leader (cps21_not_vote_for_w_1)

☐ I don't like the policies of the party (cps21_not_vote_for_w_2)

☐ I don't like the type of people who support the party (cps21_not_vote_for_w_3)

☐ Other (please specify) (cps21_not_vote_for_w_4):
cps21_not_vote_for_w_4_TEXT

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_not_vote_for_w_5)

cps21_not_vote_for_w Pourquoi ne voteriez-vous pas pour ce(s) parti(s)? (Veuillez sélectionner tous les réponses qui s'appliquent)

☐ Je n'aime pas le chef ou la cheffe (cps21_not_vote_for_w_1)

☐ Je n'aime pas les politiques du parti (cps21_not_vote_for_w_2)

☐ Je n'aime pas les personnes qui soutiennent le parti (cps21_not_vote_for_w_3)

☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier): (cps21_not_vote_for_w_4): **cps21_not_vote_for_w_4_TEXT**

☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_not_vote_for_w_5)

Ssatisfaction with federal government

cps21_fed_gov_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of the federal government under Justin Trudeau?

○ Very satisfied (1)

○ Fairly satisfied (2)

○ Not very satisfied (3)

○ Not at all satisfied (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_fed_gov_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant à la performance du gouvernement fédéral sous Justin Trudeau?

○ Très satisfait (1)

○ Assez satisfait (2)

○ Pas très satisfait (3)

○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Ssatisfaction with federal government

Party rating

cps21_party_rating How do you feel about the **federal** political parties below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the party and 100 means you **really like** the party.

	Really dislike	Really like	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Liberal Party (cps21_party_rating_23)			
Conservative Party (cps21_party_rating_24)			
NDP (cps21_party_rating_25)			
Bloc Québécois (cps21_party_rating_26)			
Green Party (cps21_party_rating_27)			
People's Party of Canada (cps21_party_rating_29)			
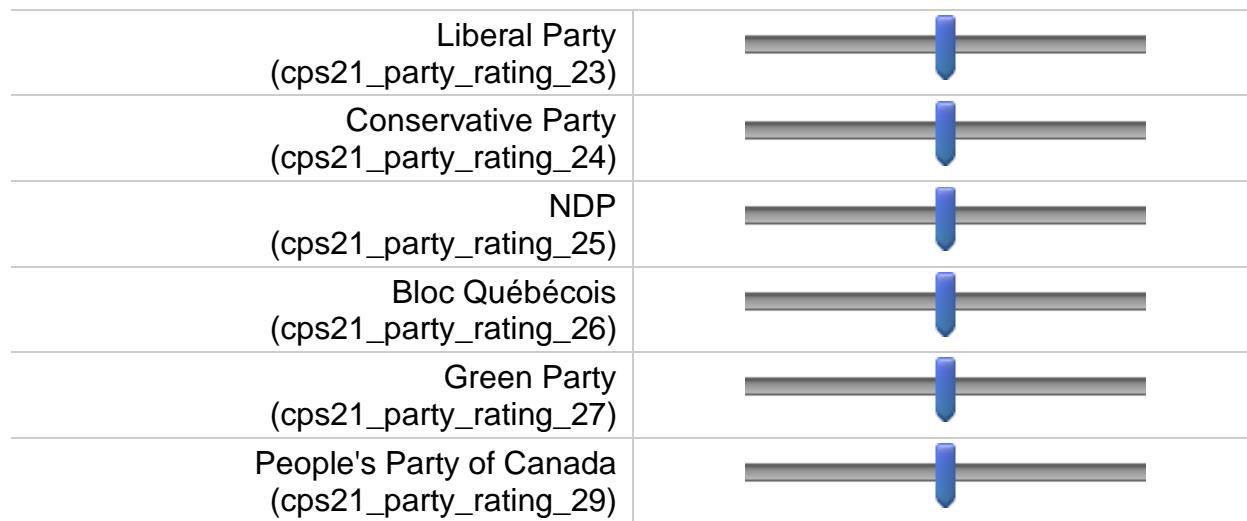
cps21_party_rating Que pensez-vous des partis **fédéraux** énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** ce parti et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce parti.

	Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout	J'aime vraiment beaucoup	Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Parti libéral (cps21_party_rating_23)			
Parti conservateur (cps21_party_rating_24)			
NPD (cps21_party_rating_25)			
Bloc québécois (cps21_party_rating_26)			
Parti vert (cps21_party_rating_27)			
Parti populaire du Canada (cps21_party_rating_29)			
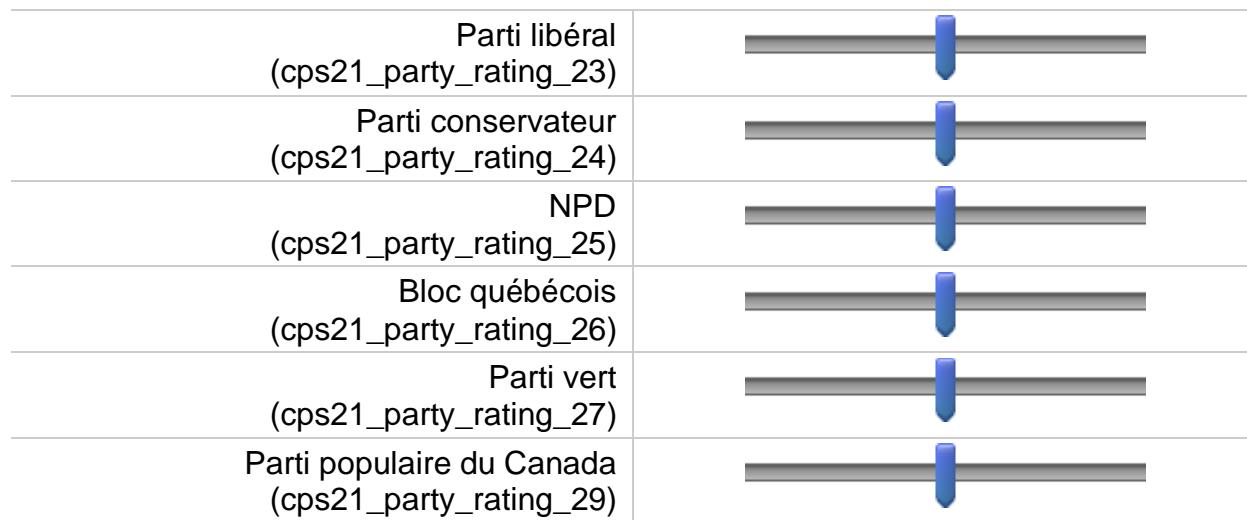
*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_party_rating_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_party_rating**.*

Leader ratings

cps21_lead_rating How do you feel about the **federal** party leaders below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the leader and 100 means you **really like** the leader.

	Really dislike	Really like	Don't know the leader

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_rating_23)	
Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_rating_24)	
Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_rating_25)	
Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_rating_26)	
Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_rating_27)	
Maxime Bernier (cps21_lead_rating_29)	
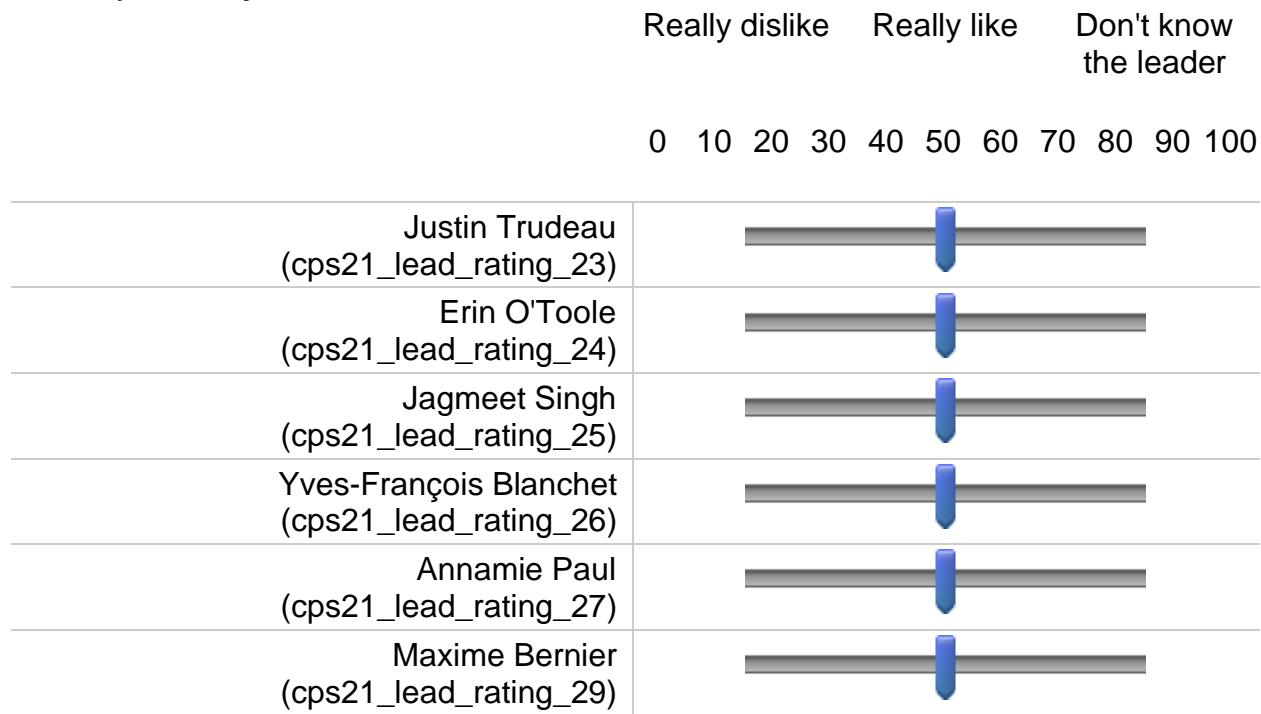
cps21_lead_rating Que pensez-vous des chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.

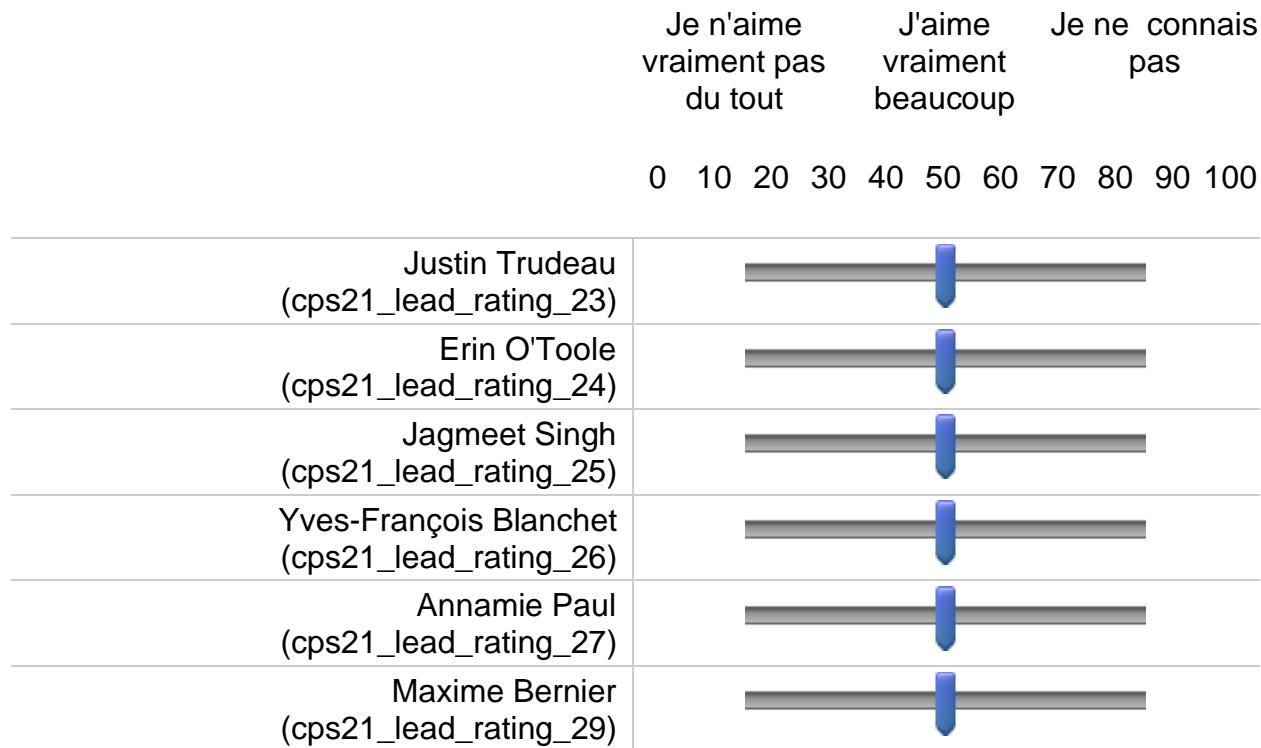|	Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout	J'aime vraiment beaucoup	Je ne connais pas
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_rating_23)			
Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_rating_24)			
Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_rating_25)			
Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_rating_26)			
Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_rating_27)			
Maxime Bernier (cps21_lead_rating_29)			

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_lead_rating_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_lead_rating.***

cps21_cand_rating_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_cand_rating_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Local candidate ratings

cps21_cand_rating How do you feel about the **candidates in your local riding**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the candidate and 100 means you **really like** the candidate.

	Really dislike	Really like	Don't know candidate/ Not applicable
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Liberal candidate in your riding (cps21_cand_rating_23)			
Conservative candidate in your riding (cps21_cand_rating_24)			
NDP candidate in your riding (cps21_cand_rating_25)			
Bloc Québécois candidate in your riding (cps21_cand_rating_26)			
Green candidate in your riding (cps21_cand_rating_27)			
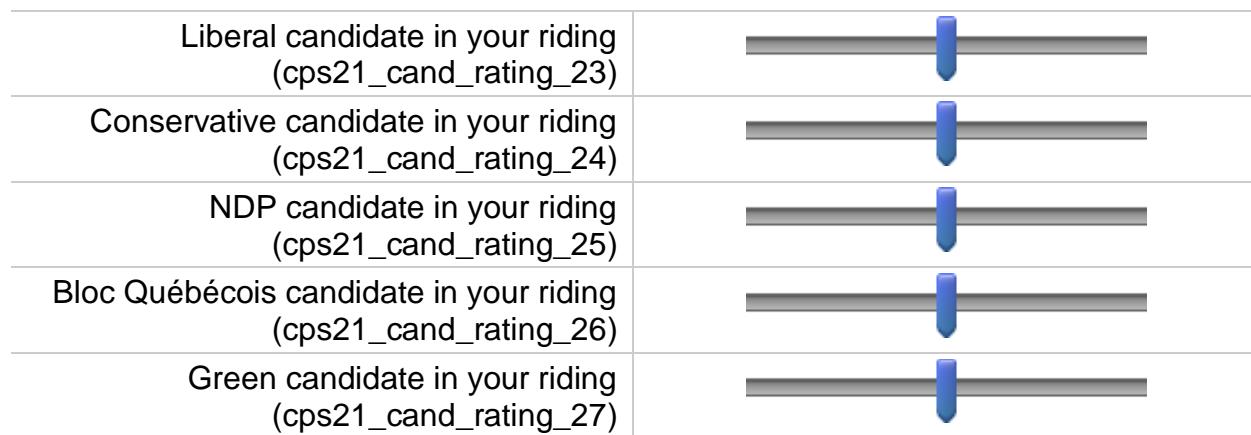
cps21_cand_rating Que pensez-vous des candidat(e)s dans **votre circonscription locale**? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout cette personne et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup cette personne.

	Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout	J'aime vraiment beaucoup	Je ne connais pas le/la candidat(e)/Pas applicable
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Candidat(e) libéral(e) dans votre circonscription (cps21_cand_rating_23)			
Candidat(e) conservateur/trice dans votre circonscription (cps21_cand_rating_24)			
Candidat(e) du NPD dans votre circonscription (cps21_cand_rating_25)			
Candidat(e) du Bloc québécois dans votre circonscription (cps21_cand_rating_26)			
Candidat(e) vert(e) dans votre circonscription (cps21_cand_rating_27)			

*Note: Variables staring with **cps21_cand_rating_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_cand_rating**.*

Ideological placement

cps21_lr_parties In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the **federal** political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

	Left	Right	Unsure
	0 1 2 3 4	5 6	7 8 9 10

Liberal Party (cps21_lr_parties_1)	
Conservative Party (cps21_lr_parties_2)	
NDP (cps21_lr_parties_3)	
Bloc Québécois (cps21_lr_parties_4)	
Green Party (cps21_lr_parties_5)	
People's Party of Canada (cps21_lr_parties_7)	
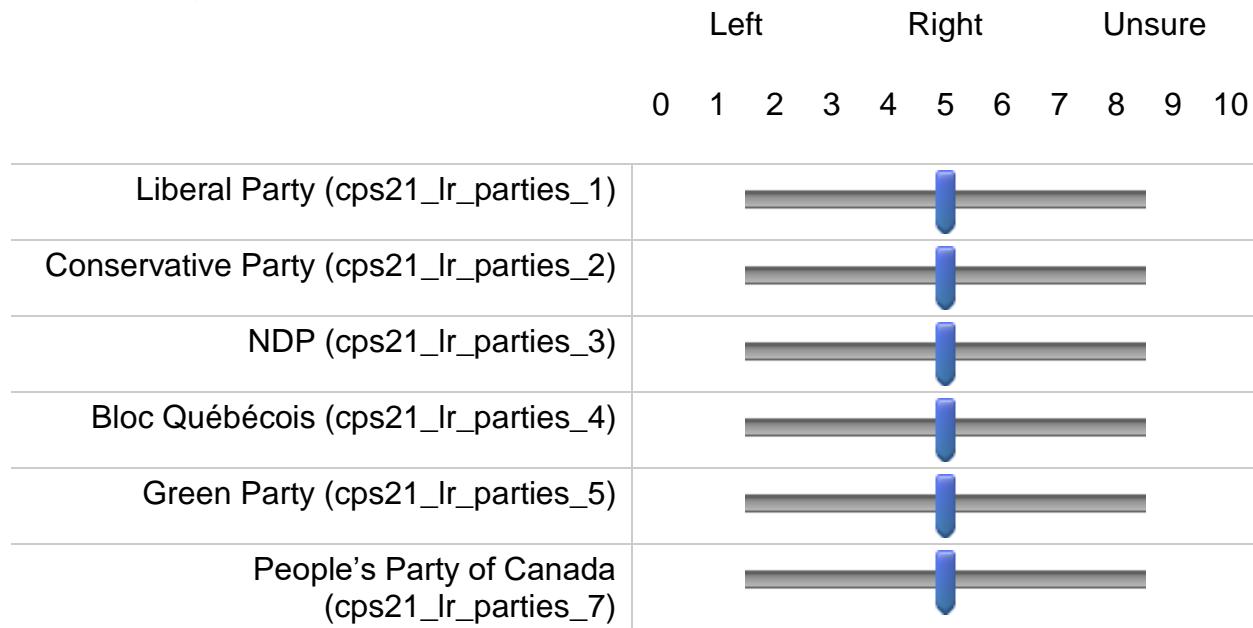
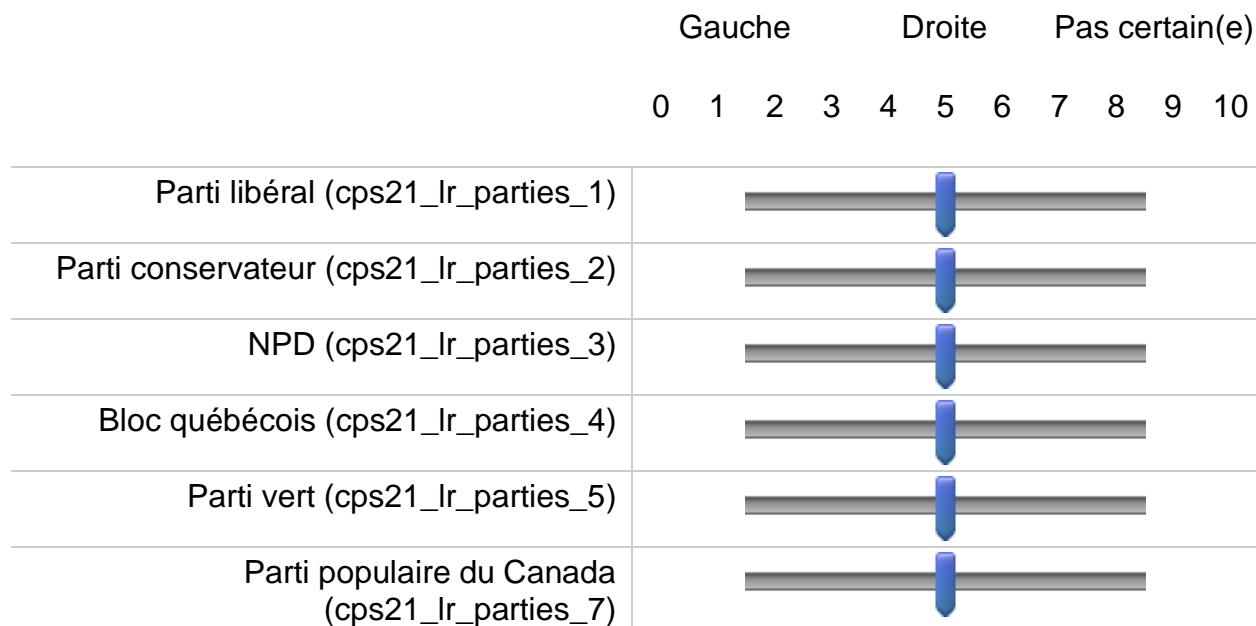**cps21_lr_parties** En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous les partis politiques **fédéraux** sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?

	Gauche	Droite	Pas certain(e)
	0 1 2 3 4	5 6	7 8 9 10

Parti libéral (cps21_lr_parties_1)	
Parti conservateur (cps21_lr_parties_2)	
NPD (cps21_lr_parties_3)	
Bloc québécois (cps21_lr_parties_4)	
Parti vert (cps21_lr_parties_5)	
Parti populaire du Canada (cps21_lr_parties_7)	

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_lr_parties_DO_** provide the display order for each response option in **cps21_lr_parties***

cps21_lr_scale_bef_1 Using the same scale where 0 means the left and 10 means the right, where would you place yourself on this scale?

	Left	Right	Unsure

0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

---
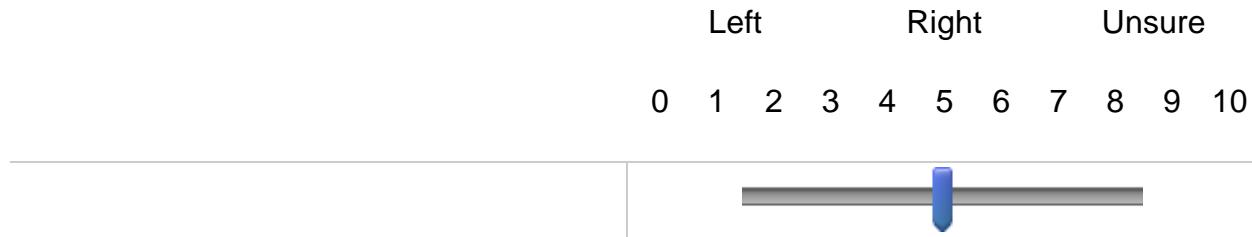
cps21_lr_scale_bef_1 En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

	Gauche	Droite	Pas certain(e)

0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Leader impressions

cps21_lead_int Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are **intelligent**? *(Select all that apply)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_int_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_int_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_int_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_int_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_int_5)

☐ None of these (cps21_lead_int_6)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_lead_int_7)

cps21_lead_int Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) trouvez-vous **intelligent(s)**? *(Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_int_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_int_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_int_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_int_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_int_5)

☐ Aucun de ces chefs (cps21_lead_int_6)

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_lead_int_7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_lead_int_DO_** provide the display order for each response option in **cps21_lead_int**.*

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"

cps21_lead_strong Which party leader(s) below do you think **provide(s) strong leadership**? *(Select all that apply)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_strong_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_strong_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_strong_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_strong_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_strong_5)

☐ None of these (cps21_lead_strong_6)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_lead_strong_7)

cps21_lead_strong Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) manifeste(nt) un **leadership fort** ? *(Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_strong_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_strong_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_strong_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_strong_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_strong_5)

☐ Aucun de ces chefs (cps21_lead_strong_6)

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_lead_strong_7)

cps21_lead_trust Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are **trustworthy**? *(Select all that apply)*

☐   Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_trust_1)

☐   Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_trust_2)

☐   Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_trust_3)

☐   Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_trust_4)

☐   Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_trust_5)

☐   None of these (cps21_lead_trust_6)

☐   Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_lead_trust_7)

cps21_lead_trust Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) trouvez-vous **digne(s) de confiance**? *(Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_trust_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_trust_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_trust_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_trust_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_trust_5)

☐ Aucun de ces chefs (cps21_lead_trust_6)

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_lead_trust_7)

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"

cps21_lead_cares Which party leader(s) below do you think **really care(s) about people like you**? *(Select all that apply)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_cares_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_cares_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_cares_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_cares_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_cares_5)

☐ None of these (cps21_lead_cares_6)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_lead_cares_7)

cps21_lead_cares Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) **se souci(ent) vraiment des gens comme vous**? *(Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)*

☐ Justin Trudeau (cps21_lead_cares_1)

☐ Erin O'Toole (cps21_lead_cares_2)

☐ Jagmeet Singh (cps21_lead_cares_3)

☐ Yves-François Blanchet (cps21_lead_cares_4)

☐ Annamie Paul (cps21_lead_cares_5)

☐ ⊗Aucun de ces chefs (cps21_lead_cares_6)

☐ ⊗Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_lead_cares_7)

Government spending

cps21_spend_educ How much should the federal government spend on **education**?

- ○ Spend less (1)

- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)

- ○ Spend more (3)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_educ Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **éducation**?

- ○ Dépenser moins (1)

- ○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

- ○ Dépenser plus (3)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_env How much should the federal government spend on **the environment**?

- ○ Spend less (1)

- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)

- ○ Spend more (3)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_env Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **environnement**?

○ Dépenser moins (1)

○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

○ Dépenser plus (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_just_law How much should the federal government spend on **${e://Field/justice_law}**?

○ Spend less (1)

○ Spend about the same as now (2)

○ Spend more (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_just_law Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour **${e://Field/justice_law_fr}**?

○ Dépenser moins (1)

○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

○ Dépenser plus (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_defence How much should the federal government spend on **defence**?

○ Spend less (1)

○ Spend about the same as now (2)

○ Spend more (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_defence Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **défense**?

○ Dépenser moins (1)

○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

○ Dépenser plus (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_imm_min How much should the federal government spend on **immigrants and minorities**?

○ Spend less (1)

○ Spend about the same as now (2)

○ Spend more (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_imm_min Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour les **immigrants et les minorités**?

◯ Dépenser moins (1)

◯ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

◯ Dépenser plus (3)

◯ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_rec_indi How much should the federal government spend on **reconciliation with Indigenous Peoples?**

◯ Spend less (1)

◯ Spend about the same as now (2)

◯ Spend more (3)

◯ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_rec_indi Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour **la réconciliation avec les Peuples autochtones**?

◯ Dépenser moins (1)

◯ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

◯ Dépenser plus (3)

◯ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_afford_h How much should the federal government spend on **affordable housing**?

○ Spend less (1)

○ Spend about the same as now (2)

○ Spend more (3)

○ Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_afford_h Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour les **logements abordables?**

○ Dépenser moins (1)

○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

○ Dépenser plus (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_spend_nation_c How much should the federal government spend on a **national childcare system**?

○ Spend less (1)

○ Spend about the same as now (2)

○ Spend more (3)

○ Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_spend_nation_c Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour un système national de garderies?

○ Dépenser moins (1)

○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)

○ Dépenser plus (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Note: The order of the following question blocks in Qualtrics was randomized. Each block contained a corresponding government spending question(s):
- *Question block Government spending-education: **cps21_spend_educ***
- *Question block Government spending-environment: **cps21_spend_env***
- *Question block Government spending-justice_law: **cps21_spend_just_law***
- *Question block Government spending-defence: **cps21_spend_defence***
- *Question block Government spending-immigrants and minorities:* ***cps21_spend_imm_min***
- *Question block Government spending-reconciliation with indigenous peoples:* ***cps21_spend_rec_indi***
- *Question block Government spending-affordable housing/national childcare system: cps21_spend_afford_h, **cps21_spend_nation_c***

The following variables give the display order for each block, respectively:
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_educ*
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_envi*
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_just*
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_defe*
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_immi*
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_reco*
- *FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_affo*

Issue positions

cps21_pos_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a number of political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps21_pos_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur certains enjeux politiques. Pour chaque enjeu, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, ni en accord, ni en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

cps21_pos_mailtrust Voting by mail is equally as trustworthy as voting in person.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_mailtrust Voter par la poste est tout aussi fiable que voter en personne.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_fptp Canada should change its electoral system from "First Past the Post" to a "proportional representation" system.

- ◯ Strongly disagree (1)

- ◯ Somewhat disagree (2)

- ◯ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

- ◯ Somewhat agree (4)

- ◯ Strongly agree (5)

- ◯ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_fptp Le Canada devrait changer son système électoral afin de passer du mode de scrutin actuel à un système de "représentation proportionnelle".

- ◯ Fortement en désaccord (1)

- ◯ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

- ◯ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

- ◯ Plutôt d'accord (4)

- ◯ Fortement d'accord (5)

- ◯ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_life Individuals who are terminally ill should be allowed to end their lives with the   assistance of a doctor.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_life Les personnes en phase terminale devraient pouvoir mettre fin à leurs jours avec l'aide d'un médecin.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_cannabis Possession of cannabis should be a criminal offence.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_cannabis La possession de cannabis devrait être une infraction pénale.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_carbon To help reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the federal government should continue the carbon tax.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)

- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)

- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

- ○ Somewhat agree (4)

- ○ Strongly agree (5)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_carbon Afin d'aider à réduire les émissions de gaz à effet de serre, le gouvernement fédéral devrait maintenir la taxe sur le carbone.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_energy The federal government should do more to help Canada's energy sector, including   building oil pipelines.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_energy Le gouvernement fédéral devrait en faire davantage afin d'aider le secteur énergétique canadien, notamment en construisant des oléoducs.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_envreg Environmental regulation should be stricter, even if it leads to consumers having to pay higher prices.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_envreg La réglementation environnementale devrait être plus stricte, même si elle oblige les consommateurs à payer des prix plus élevés.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_jobs When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_jobs Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_subsid The federal government should end all corporate and economic development subsidies.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_subsid Le gouvernement fédéral devrait mettre fin à toutes les subventions au développement des entreprises et de l'économie.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_pos_trade There should be more free trade with other countries, even if it hurts some industries in Canada.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_pos_trade Il devrait y avoir plus de libre-échange avec d'autres pays, même si cela nuit à certaines industries au Canada.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_covid_liberty The public health recommendations aimed at slowing the spread of the COVID-19 virus are threatening my liberty.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_covid_liberty Les recommandations de la santé publique visant à ralentir la propagation de la COVID-19 menacent ma liberté.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: In order to make room for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the Survey Flow to recieve 6 (out of 10) of the following questions: cps21_pos_fptp, cps21_pos_life, cps21_pos_cannabis, cps21_pos_carbon, cps21_pos_energy, cps21_pos_envreg, cps21_pos_jobs, cps21_pos_subsid, cps21_pos_trade, or cps21_covid_liberty. The order of the 10 questions was also randomized.

The variables below flag the respondents that received each question and give the display order for each question:

- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_electora** *cps21_pos_fptp*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_assisted** *cps21_pos_life*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_cannabis** *cps21_pos_cannabis*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_carbonta** *cps21_pos_carbon*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_pipeline** *cps21_pos_energy*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_environm** *cps21_pos_envreg*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_environ0** *cps21_pos_jobs*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_subsidie** *cps21_pos_subsid*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_freetrad** *cps21_pos_trade*
- **FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_CovidPol** *cps21_covid_liberty*

Economic evaluations

cps21_econ_retro_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_econ_retro_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_econ_retro Over the **past year**, has **Canada's** economy...

○ Got better (1)

○ Stayed about the same (2)

○ Got worse (3)

○ Don't know (4)

○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_econ_retro Depuis un an, l'économie **canadienne** s'est-elle:

○ Améliorée (1)

○ Restée à peu près la même (2)

○ Détériorée (3)

○ Je ne sais pas (4)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_econ_fed_bet_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_econ_fed_bet_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_econ_fed_bette Have the policies of the **federal** government made Canada's economy...

○ Better (1)

○ Worse (2)

○ Not made much difference (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_econ_fed_bette Les politiques du gouvernement **fédéral** ont contribué à...

○ Améliorer l'économie canadienne (1)

○ Détérioré l'économie canadienne (2)

○ N'ont pas changé grand chose à l'économie canadienne (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

![CDEM Consortium on Electoral Democracy / Consortium de la démocratie électorale](logo)

Handling of issues by parties

cps21_issue_handle Which party would do the best job at handling each of the following issues?

	Liberal Party (1)	Conservative Party (2)	NDP (3)	Bloc Québécois (4)	Green Party (5)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)
Healthcare (cps21_issue_handle_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Education (cps21_issue_handle_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Environment (cps21_issue_handle_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Crime and Justice (cps21_issue_handle_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Defence (cps21_issue_handle_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
International diplomacy (cps21_issue_handle_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Immigration and minorities (cps21_issue_handle_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
COVID-19 Pandemic (cps21_issue_handle_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Economy (cps21_issue_handle_9)	○	○	○	○	○	○

cps21_issue_handle Quel parti aborderait le mieux chacun de ces enjeux?

	Parti libéral (1)	Parti conservateur (2)	NPD (3)	Bloc québécois (4)	Part vert (5)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Les soins de santé (cps21_issue_handle_1)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
L'éducation (cps21_issue_handle_2)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
L'environnement (cps21_issue_handle_3)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
Le crime et la justice (cps21_issue_handle_4)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
La défense (cps21_issue_handle_5)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
La diplomatie international (cps21_issue_handle_6)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
L'immigration et les minorités (cps21_issue_handle_7)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
La pandémie du COVID-19 (cps21_issue_handle_8)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
L'économie (cps21_issue_handle_9)	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_issue_handle_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_issue_handle.***
*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_issue_handle_ADO_** give the display order for each answer option (e.g., Liberal Party, Conservative Party) in each variable starting with **cps21_issue_handle_1**.*

Party chances of winning

cps21_most_seats For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the **most seats** in the House of Commons?

	No chance at all of winning the most seats	Absolutely certain to win the most seats	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Liberal Party (cps21_most_seats_1)			
Conservative Party (cps21_most_seats_2)			
NDP (cps21_most_seats_3)			
Bloc Québécois (cps21_most_seats_4)			
Green Party (cps21_most_seats_5)			

Party chances of winning
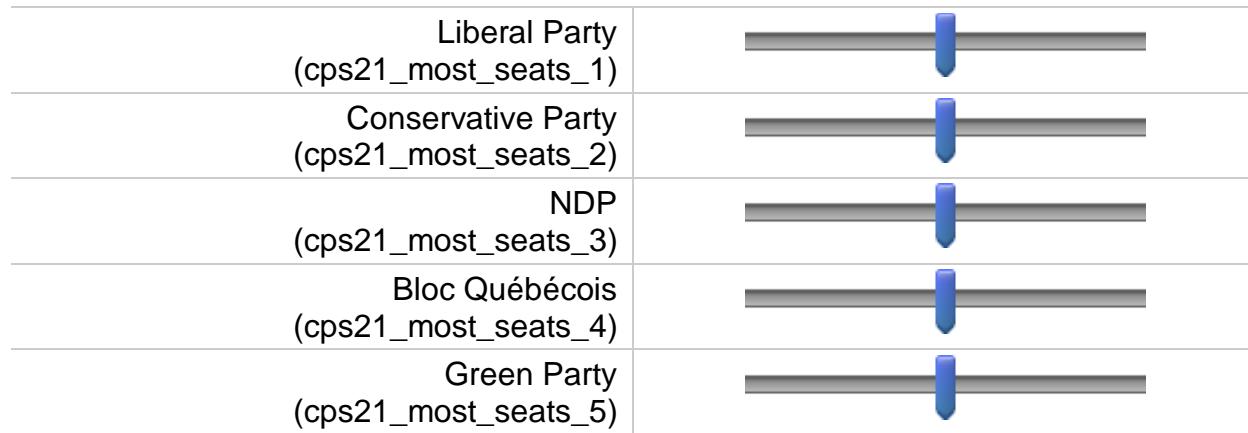
cps21_most_seats Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le **plus grand nombre** de sièges à la Chambre des communes?

	Aucune chance de gagner le plus grand nombre de sièges	Absolument certain de gagner le plus grand nombre de sièges	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		

Parti libéral
(cps21_most_seats_1)

Parti conservateur
(cps21_most_seats_2)

NPD
(cps21_most_seats_3)

Bloc québécois
(cps21_most_seats_4)

Parti vert
(cps21_most_seats_5)
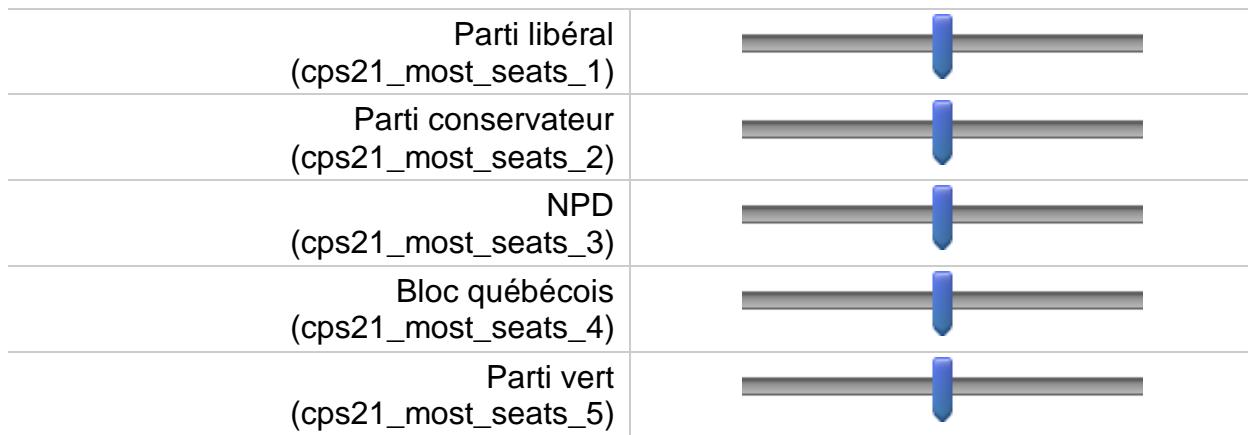
*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_most_seats_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_most_seats.***

cps21_win_local For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the seat in **your own local riding**?

	No chance at all of winning your riding	Absolutely certain to win your riding	Don't know/ Not Applicable

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

Liberal Party (cps21_win_local_1)	
Conservative Party (cps21_win_local_2)	
NDP (cps21_win_local_3)	
Bloc Québécois (cps21_win_local_4)	
Green Party (cps21_win_local_5)	
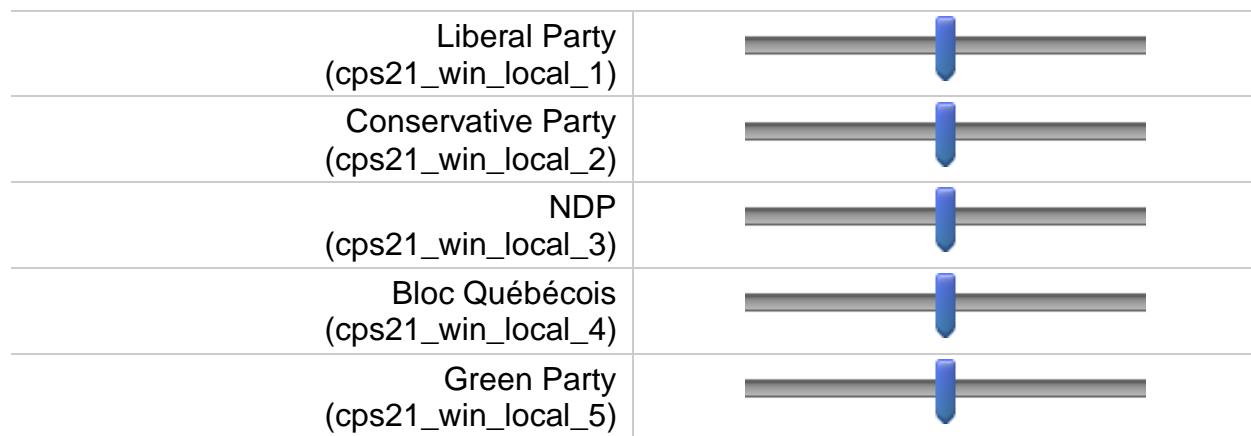
cps21_win_local Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le siège **de votre circonscription**?

	Aucune chance de gagner le siège	Absolument certain de gagner le siège	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Parti libéral (cps21_win_local_1)			
Parti conservateur (cps21_win_local_2)			
NPD (cps21_win_local_3)			
Bloc québécois (cps21_win_local_4)			
Parti vert (cps21_win_local_5)			
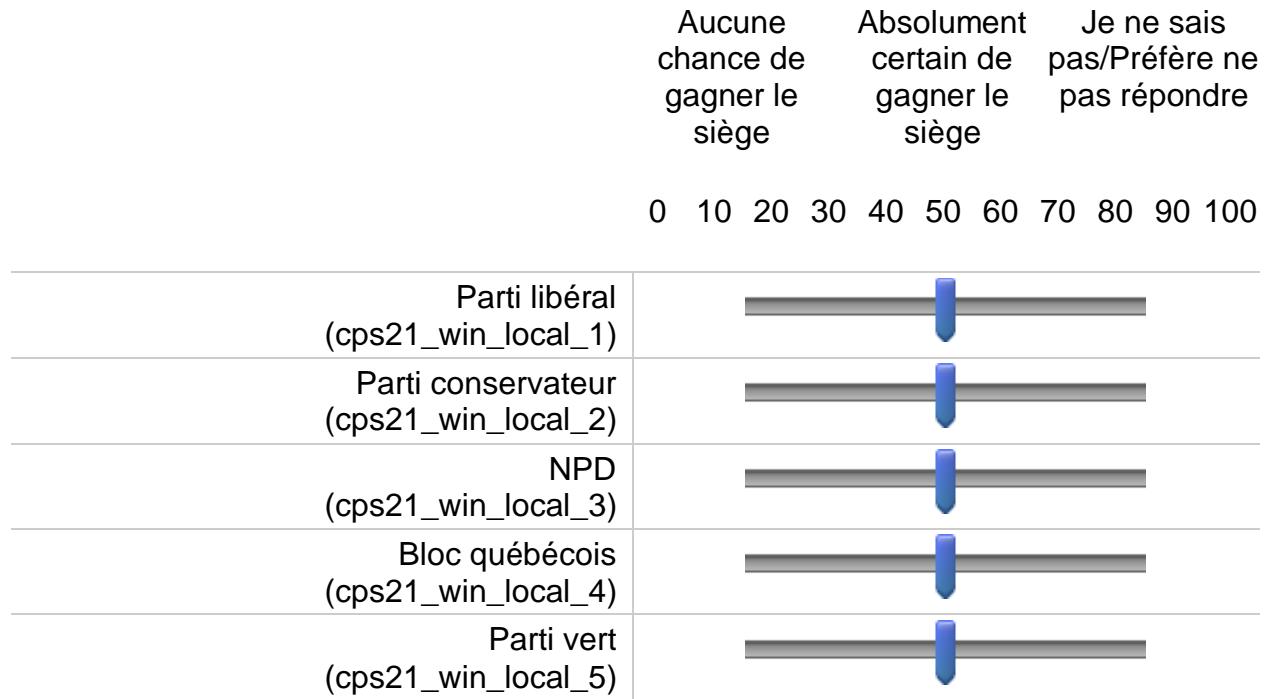
*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_win_local_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_win_local.***

Preferred candidate to win seat

cps21__candidateref Which candidate do you want to win the seat in your riding?

○ Liberal candidate in your riding (1)

○ Conservative candidate in your riding (2)

○ NDP candidate in your riding (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Bloc Québécois candidate in your riding (4)

○ Green candidate in your riding (5)

○ Another candidate in your riding (please specify) (6):
cps21__candidateref_6_TEXT

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21__candidateref Quel candidat ou candidate aimeriez-vous voir gagner votre circonscription?

○ Candidat(e) libéral(e) dans votre circonscription (1)

○ Candidat(e) conservateur(rice) dans votre circonscription (2)

○ Candidat(e) néodémocrat(e) dans votre circonscription (3)

○ Candidat(e) bloquiste dans votre circonscription (4)

○ Candidat(e) vert(e) dans votre circonscription (5)

○ Un(e) autre candidat(e) (veuillez spécifier): (6): **cps21__candidateref_6_TEXT**
_____

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

cps21_candidate_imag Imagine you were the only voter in the election. Which candidate would you want to win in your riding?

○ Liberal candidate in your riding (1)

○ Conservative candidate in your riding (2)

○ NDP candidate in your riding (3)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Bloc Québécois candidate in your riding (4)

○ Green candidate in your riding (5)

○ Another candidate in your riding (please specify) (6):
cps21_candidate_imag_6_TEXT

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_candidate_imag Imaginez que vous êtes le seule électeur ou la seule électrice dans votre circonscription. Quel candidat ou candidate aimeriez-vous voir gagner votre circonscription?

○ Candidat(e) libéral(e) dans votre circonscription (1)

○ Candidat(e) conservateur(rice) dans votre circonscription (2)

○ Candidat(e) néodémocrate(e) dans votre circonscription (3)

○ Candidat(e) bloquiste dans votre circonscription (4)

○ Candidat(e) vert(e) dans votre circonscription (5)

○ Un(e) autre candidat(e) (veuillez spécifier): (6):
cps21_candidate_imag_6_TEXT

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: Candidate Outcome (Imagine)

Preferred election outcome

cps21_outcome_most Which election outcome would you **most** prefer?

○ Liberal majority (1)

○ Conservative majority (2)

○ NDP majority (3)

○ Liberal minority (4)

○ Conservative minority (5)

○ NDP minority (6)

○ Other government (7): **cps21_outcome_most_7_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps21_outcome_most Quel résultat électoral préféreriez-vous **le plus**?

○ Majorité libérale (1)

○ Majorité conservatrice (2)

○ Majorité NPD (3)

○ Minorité libérale (4)

○ Minorité conservatrice (5)

○ Minorité NPD (6)

○ Autre gouvernement (7): **cps21_outcome_most_7_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_outcome_most_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_outcome_most.***

cps21_outcome_least Which election outcome would you **least** prefer?

○ Liberal majority (1)

○ Conservative majority (2)

○ NDP majority (3)

○ Liberal minority (4)

○ Conservative minority (5)

○ NDP minority (6)

○ Other government (7): **cps21_outcome_least_7_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps21_outcome_least Quel résultat d'élection aimeriez-vous **le moins**?

○ Majorité libérale (1)

○ Majorité conservatrice (2)

○ Majorité NPD (3)

○ Minorité libérale (4)

○ Minorité conservatrice (5)

○ Minorité NPD (6)

○ Autre gouvernement (7): **cps21_outcome_least_7_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_outcome_least_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_outcome_least**.*

cps21_minority_gov Do you think minority governments are:

○ A good thing (1)

○ A bad thing (2)

○ I am not sure (3)

○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_minority_gov Pensez-vous que les gouvernements minoritaires sont...

○ Une bonne chose (1)

○ Une mauvaise chose (2)

○ Je ne suis pas certain(e) (3)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Attitude towards immigrants and refugees

cps21_imm Do you think Canada should admit:

○ More immigrants (1)

○ Fewer immigrants (2)

○ About the same number of immigrants as now (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_imm Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

○ Plus d'immigrants (1)

○ Moins d'immigrants (2)

○ À peu près le même nombre d'immigrants (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_refugees Do you think Canada should admit:

○ More refugees (1)

○ Fewer refugees (2)

○ About the same number of refugees as now (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_refugees Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

○ Plus de réfugiés (1)

○ Moins de réfugiés (2)

○ À peu près le même nombre de réfugiés (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*Note: The order of **cps21_imm** and **cps21_refugees** was randomized. The variables **FL_67_DO_Immigration** and **FL_67_DO_Refugees**, give the display order for each variable, respecitvley.*

Attention Check

cps21_attcheck You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.

○ Orange (1)

○ Blue (2)

○ Green (3)

○ Brown (4)

○ Yellow (5)

○ Black (6)

○ Purple (7)

○ White (8)

○ Red (9)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (10)

cps21_attcheck Vous avez probablement une couleur préférée, mais nous sommes plus intéressés à nous assurer que vous répondez au sondage avec attention. Par conséquent, veuillez sélectionner la couleur brun ici.

○ Orange (1)

○ Bleu (2)

○ Vert (3)

○ Brun (4)

○ Jaune (5)

○ Noir (6)

○ Violet (7)

○ Blanc (8)

○ Rouge (9)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (10)

Efficacy

cps21_eff_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a few more political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps21_eff_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur certains enjeux politiques. Pour chaque énoncé, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

cps21_govt_confusing Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Somewhat agree (3)

○ Strongly agree (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_govt_confusing Parfois, la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Plutôt d'accord (3)

○ Fortement d'accord (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_govt_say People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Somewhat agree (3)

○ Strongly agree (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_govt_say Les gens comme moi n'ont rien à dire sur ce que le gouvernement fait.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Plutôt d'accord (3)

○ Fortement d'accord (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Attitudes towards politicians

cps21_pol_eth It is important that politicians behave ethically in office.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Somewhat agree (3)

○ Strongly agree (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_pol_eth Il est important que les politiciens se comportent de façon éthique dans l'exercice de leurs fonctions.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Plutôt d'accord (3)

○ Fortement d'accord (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: The order of the following variables was randomized: **cps21_govt_confusing**, **cps21_govt_say**, and **cps21_pol_eth.** The variables **FL_69_DO_Efficacy_understand, FL_69_DO_Efficacy_sayingovernmen**, and **FL_69_DO_Efficacy_politicianethi,** give the display order for each variable, respectively.*

Election promises

cps21_lib_promises Justin Trudeau kept the election promises he made in 2019.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Somewhat agree (3)

○ Strongly agree (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_lib_promises Justin Trudeau a tenu les promesses électorales qu'il avait faites en 2019.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Plutôt d'accord (3)

○ Tout à fait d'accord (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_news_cons On average, how much time do you usually spend watching, reading, and listening to news each day?

○ None (1)

○ 1-10 minutes (2)

○ 11-30 minutes (3)

○ 31-60 minutes (4)

○ Between 1 and 2 hours (5)

○ More than 2 hours (6)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_news_cons En moyenne, combien de temps passez-vous chaque jour à lire, regarder et écouter les nouvelles?

○ 0 minutes (1)

○ 1-10 minutes (2)

○ 11-30 minutes (3)

○ 31-60 minutes (4)

○ 1 à 2 heures (5)

○ Plus de 2 heures (6)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Political knowledge

cps21_premier_name_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_premier_name_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_premier_name We would like to see how widely known some political figures are. Please answer off the top of your head without checking online.

Do you happen to recall the name of the Premier of your Province?

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

○ Brian Pallister (1)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

○ Gregory Selinger (2)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ François Legault (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Philippe Couillard (4)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

○ Iain Rankin (5)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

○ Tim Houston (6)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

○ Blaine Higgs (7)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

○ Brian Gallant (8)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia

○ John Horgan (9)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia

○ Christy Clark (10)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island

○ Dennis King (11)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island

○ Wade MacLauchlan (12)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

○ Scott Moe (13)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

○ Brad Wall (14)

○ Jason Kenney (15)

○ Rachel Notley (16)

○ Andrew Furey (17)

○ Dwight Ball (18)

○ Caroline Cochrane (19)

○ Bob McLeod (20)

○ Sandy Silver (21)

○ Darrell Pasloski (22)

○ Joe Savikataaq (23)

○ Paul Quassa (24)

○ Doug Ford (25)

○ Kathleen Wynne (26)

○ Doug Ford (27)

○ Brian Pallister (28)

○ François Legault (29)

○ Tim Houston (30)

○ Blaine Higgs (31)

○ John Horgan (32)

○ Dennis King (33)

○ Scott Moe (34)

○ Jason Kenney (35)

○ Andrew Furey (36)

○ Caroline Cochrane (37)

○ Sandy Silver (38)

○ Joe Savikataaq (39)

○ I don't know (40)

○ Prefer not to answer (41)

cps21_premier_name Nous aimerions savoir à quel point certaines personnalités politiques sont connues. Veuillez écrire la première réponse qui vous vient en tête sans vérifier en ligne.

Vous souvenez-vous du nom du premier ministre ou de la première ministre de votre province?

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

○ Brian Pallister (1)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

○ Gregory Selinger (2)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ François Legault (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Philippe Couillard (4)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

○ Iain Rankin (5)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

○ Tim Houston (6)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

○ Blaine Higgs (7)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

○ Brian Gallant (8)

○ John Horgan (9)

○ Christy Clark (10)

○ Dennis King (11)

○ Wade MacLauchlan (12)

○ Scott Moe (13)

○ Brad Wall (14)

○ Jason Kenney (15)

○ Rachel Notley (16)

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador

○ Andrew Furey (17)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador

○ Dwight Ball (18)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Northwest Territories

○ Caroline Cochrane (19)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Northwest Territories

○ Bob McLeod (20)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Yukon

○ Sandy Silver (21)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Yukon

○ Darrell Pasloski (22)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nunavut

○ Joe Savikataaq (23)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nunavut

○ Paul Quassa (24)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

○ Doug Ford (25)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

○ Kathleen Wynne (26)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != Ontario

○ Doug Ford (27)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != Manitoba

○ Brian Pallister (28)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != Quebec

○ François Legault (29)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != Nova Scotia

○ Tim Houston (30)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != New Brunswick

○ Blaine Higgs (31)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != British Columbia

○ John Horgan (32)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? , Prince Edward Island Is Not Displayed

○ Dennis King (33)

Display This Choice:

   If In which province or territory are you currently living? != Saskatchewan

○ Scott Moe (34)

○ Jason Kenney (35)

○ Andrew Furey (36)

○ Caroline Cochrane (37)

○ Sandy Silver (38)

○ Joe Savikataaq (39)

○ Je ne sais pas (40)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (41)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_premier_name_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_premier_name**.*

cps21_finmin_name_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_finmin_name What is the name of the federal Minister of Finance?

○ Chrystia Freeland (1)

○ Carolyn Bennett (2)

○ Marc Garneau (3)

○ Bill Blair (4)

○ Mary Ng (5)

○ I don't know (6)

○ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_finmin_name Quel est le nom du/de la ministre fédéral(e) des finances?

○ Chrystia Freeland (1)

○ Carolyn Bennett (2)

○ Marc Garneau (3)

○ Bill Blair (4)

○ Mary Ng (5)

○ Je ne sais pas (6)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_finmin_name_DO_** gives the display order for each response option in **cps21_finmin_name**.*

cps21_govgen_name_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_govgen_name_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

cps21_govgen_name What is the name of the Governor-General of Canada?

○ Julie Payette (1)

○ David Johnston (2)

○ Mary Simon (3)

○ Bill Morneau (4)

○ I don't know (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_govgen_name Quel est le nom du/de la gouverneur(e) général(e) du Canada?

○ Julie Payette (1)

○ David Johnston (2)

○ Mary Simon (3)

○ Bill Morneau (4)

○ Je ne sais pas (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_govgen_name_DO_** give the display order for each response option **cps21_govgen_name.***

Political participation

cps21_volunteer In the past 12 months, how many times did you volunteer for a group or organization such as a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations?

○ Never (1)

○ Just once (2)

○ A few times (3)

○ More than five times (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_volunteer Au cours des 12 derniers mois, combien de fois avez-vous fait du bénévolat pour un groupe ou un organisme comme une école, une organisation religieuse ou une association sportive ou communautaire?

○ Jamais (1)

○ Juste une fois (2)

○ Quelques fois (3)

○ Plus de cinq fois (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Duty to vote

cps21_duty_choice People have different views about voting. For some, voting is a **duty**. They feel that they should vote in every election. For others, voting is a **choice**. They only vote when they feel strongly about that election. For you personally, is voting **first and foremost** a Duty or a Choice?

○ Duty (1)

○ Choice (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_duty_choice Les gens ont des conceptions différentes du vote. Pour certains, voter est un **devoir**. Ils croient qu'ils devraient voter à chaque élection. Pour d'autres, voter est un **choix**. Ils votent seulement lorsqu'une élection les préoccupe vraiment. Pour vous personnellement, est-ce que voter est un devoir ou un choix?

○ Devoir (1)

○ Choix (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Quebec sovereignty

cps21_quebec_sov Are you very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to Quebec sovereignty, that is Quebec is **no longer a part of Canada**?

○ Very favourable (1)

○ Somewhat favourable (2)

○ Somewhat opposed (3)

○ Very opposed (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_quebec_sov Êtes-vous très favorable, plutôt favorable, plutôt opposé(e) ou très opposé(e) à la souveraineté du Québec, c'est-à-dire que le **Québec ne fasse plus partie du Canada**?

○ Très favorable (1)

○ Plutôt favorable (2)

○ Plutôt opposé(e) (3)

○ Très opposé(e) (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Personal finances

cps21_own_fin_retro Over the past year, has your financial situation:

○ Got better (1)

○ Stayed about the same (2)

○ Got worse (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_own_fin_retro Pendant la dernière année, votre situation financière s'est-elle :

○ Améliorée (1)

○ Restée à peu près la même (2)

○ Détériorée (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_ownfinanc_fed Have the policies of the **federal** government made your financial situation...

○ Better (1)

○ Worse (2)

○ Not made much difference (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_ownfinanc_fed Les politiques du gouvernement fédéral ont contribué à...

○ Améliorer votre situation financière (1)

○ Détériorer votre situation financière (2)

○ Pas changé grand chose à votre situation financière (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_own_fin_future Over the next year, do you think your financial situation will:

○ Get better (1)

○ Stay about the same (2)

○ Get worse (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_own_fin_future Lors de la prochaine année, pensez-vous que votre situation financière va :

○ S'améliorer (1)

○ Rester à peu près la même (2)

○ Se détériorer (3)

○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

COVID relief programs

cps21_covidrelief Have you applied for any of the following COVID relief programs? Please select all that apply.

☐ Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB) (cps21_covidrelief__1)

☐ Canada Emergency Student Benefit (CESB) (cps21_covidrelief__2)

☐ Canada Recovery Benefit (CRB) (cps21_covidrelief__3)

☐ Canada Recovery Sickness Benefit (CRSB) (cps21_covidrelief__4)

☐ Canada Recovery Caregiving Benefit (CRCB) (cps21_covidrelief__5)

☐ Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy (CEWS) (cps21_covidrelief__6)

☐ Canada Emergency Rent Subsidy (CERS) (cps21_covidrelief__7)

☐ None (cps21_covidrelief__8)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_covidrelief__9)

cps21_covidrelief Avez-vous demandé l'une de ces prestations d'urgence en lien avec la COVID-19? Sélectionnez toutes celles qui s'appliquent.

☐ Prestation canadienne d'urgence (PCU) (cps21_covidrelief__1)

☐ Prestation canadienne d'urgence pour les étudiants (PCUE) (cps21_covidrelief__2)

☐ Prestation canadienne de la relance économique (PCRE) (cps21_covidrelief__3)

☐ Prestation canadienne de maladie pour la relance économique (PCMRE) (cps21_covidrelief__4)

☐ Prestation canadienne de la relance économique pour proches aidants (PCREPA) (cps21_covidrelief__5)

☐ Subvention salariale d'urgence du Canada (SSUC) (cps21_covidrelief__6)

☐ Subvention d'urgence du Canada pour le loyer (SUCL) (cps21_covidrelief__7)

☐ Aucun (cps21_covidrelief__8)

☐ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_covidrelief__9)

Group Discrimination

cps21_groupdiscrim How much discrimination is there in Canada against each of the following groups?

	A great deal (1)	A lot (2)	A moderate amount (3)	A little (4)	None at all (5)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)
Indigenous Peoples (cps21_groupdiscrim_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Black people or people of colour (cps21_groupdiscrim_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Immigrants (cps21_groupdiscrim_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Women (cps21_groupdiscrim_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Display This Choice: *If group_discrim_majority_split = 0* Men (cps21_groupdiscrim_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Gays and lesbians (cps21_groupdiscrim_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Transgender people (cps21_groupdiscrim_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Display This Choice: *If group_discrim_majority_split = 1* White people (cps21_groupdiscrim_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○

cps21_groupdiscrim À quel point les groupes suivants font-ils face à de la discrimination au Canada?

	Énormément (1)	Beaucoup (2)	Modérément (3)	Un peu (4)	Pas du tout (5)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Les peuples autochtones (cps21_groupdiscrim_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les personnes noires ou racisées (cps21_groupdiscrim_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les immigrants (cps21_groupdiscrim_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les femmes (cps21_groupdiscrim_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Display This Choice: *If group_discrim_majority_split = 0* Les hommes (cps21_groupdiscrim_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les gais et lesbiennes (cps21_groupdiscrim_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les personnes transgenre (cps21_groupdiscrim_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Display This Choice: *If group_discrim_majority_split = 1* Les personnes blanches (cps21_groupdiscrim_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes_groupdiscrim_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes_groupdiscrim**.*

cps21_prov_gov_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of your provincial government under ${e://Field/premier}?

○ Very satisfied (1)

○ Fairly satisfied (2)

○ Not very satisfied (3)

○ Not at all satisfied (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_prov_gov_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement provincial sous ${e://Field/premier}?

○ Très satisfait(e) (1)

○ Assez satisfait(e) (2)

○ Pas très satisfait(e) (3)

○ Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Pandemic-related atttidue

cps21_covid_sat How satisfied are you with how each of the following have handled the coronavirus outbreak?

	Very satisfied (1)	Fairly satisfied (2)	Not very satisfied (3)	Not at all satisfied (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Federal government (cps21_covid_sat_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Provincial government (cps21_covid_sat_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Local government (cps21_covid_sat_3)	○	○	○	○	○

cps21_covid_sat À quel point êtes-vous satisfait(e) de la façon dont les gouvernements suivants ont géré la pandémie de coronavirus?

	Très satisfait(e) (1)	Assez satisfait(e) (2)	Pas très satisfait(e) (3)	Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Gouvernement fédéral (cps21_covid_sat_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Gouvernement provincial (cps21_covid_sat_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Gouvernement local (cps21_covid_sat_3)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_covid_sat_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_covid_sat**.*

cps21_vaccine_mandat Should vaccination be required to:

	Strongly disagree (1)	Somewhat disagree (2)	Somewhat agree (3)	Strongly agree (4)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (5)
Travel by air or rail in Canada (cps21_vaccine_mandat_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Go to a bar or restaurant (cps21_vaccine_mandat_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Work in a hospital (cps21_vaccine_mandat_3)	○	○	○	○	○

cps21_vaccine_mandat La vaccination devrait être requise pour…

	Fortement en désaccord (1)	Plutôt en désaccord (2)	Plutôt d'accord (3)	Fortement d'accord (4)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Voyager en avion ou en train au Canada (cps21_vaccine_mandat_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Aller dans un bar ou un restaurant (cps21_vaccine_mandat_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Travailler à l'hôpital (cps21_vaccine_mandat_3)	○	○	○	○	○

cps21_vaccine1 Have you been vaccinated?

○ Yes, with two or more doses (1)

○ Yes, with one dose so far (2)

○ No (3)

○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_vaccine1 Êtes-vous vacciné(e) contre la COVID-19?

○ Oui, j'ai reçu deux doses ou plus du vaccin (1)

○ Oui, j'ai reçu une dose du vaccin jusqu'à présent (2)

○ Non (3)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Display This Question:
If Have you been vaccinated? = No

cps21_vaccine2 Are you eligible to be vaccinated?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_vaccine2 Êtes-vous éligible à la vaccination?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps21_vaccine3 Are you:

○ Waiting for a scheduled appointment (1)

○ Planning to get vaccinated (2)

○ Not planning to get vaccinated (3)

○ Unable to get vaccinated for health reasons (4)

○ Unsure what you will do (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps21_vaccine3 Êtes-vous:

○ En attente d'un rendez-vous prévu (1)

○ Prévoyez de vous faire vacciner (2)

○ Ne prévoyez pas de vous faire vacciner (3)

○ Dans l'incapacité de recevoir le vaccin pour des raisons de santé (4)

○ Incertain de ce que vous ferez (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cps21_fed_id In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

○ Liberal (1)

○ Conservative (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois   (4)

○ Green (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_fed_id_6_TEXT**

○ None of these (7)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps21_fed_id En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

○ Libéral (1)

○ Conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloquiste (4)

○ Vert(e) (5)

○ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6): cps21_fed_id_6_TEXT

○ Aucun de ces partis (7)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_fed_id_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_fed_id**.*

cps21_fed_id_str How strongly ${e://Field/pid_en}
${cps21_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} do you feel?

○ Very strongly (1)

○ Fairly strongly (2)

○ Not very strongly (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_fed_id_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du
${e://Field/pid_party_fr}${cps21_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7}?

○ Très fortement (1)

○ Fortement (2)

○ Pas très fortement (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_prov_id In **provincial** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

○ Liberal (1)

○ NDP (2)

○ Green (3)

○ Coalition Avenir Québec (4)

○ Parti Québécois (5)

○ Québec Solidaire (6)

○ United Conservative (7)

○ Alberta Party (8)

○ Buffalo Party (9)

○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

○ Progressive Conservative (11)

○ People's Alliance (12)

○ Yukon Party (13)

○ Another party (please specify) (14): **cps21_prov_id_14_TEXT**

○ None of these (15)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (16)

cps21_prov_id En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ NPD (2)

○ Parti vert (3)

○ Coalition avenir Québec (4)

○ Parti québécois (5)

○ Québec solidaire (6)

○ United Conservative (7)

○ Alberta Party (8)

○ Buffalo Party (9)

○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

○ Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (11)

○ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (12)

○ Yukon Party (13)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (14): **cps21_prov_id_14_TEXT**

○ Aucun de ces partis (15)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (16)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_prov_id_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_prov_id**.*

cps21_prov_id_str How strongly ${cps21_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} do you feel?

○ Very strongly (1)

○ Fairly strongly (2)

○ Not very strongly (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_prov_id_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du ${cps21_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} ?

○ Très proche (1)

○ Assez proche (2)

○ Pas très proche (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Groups thermometers

cps21_groups_therm How do you feel about the following groups? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

	Really dislike	Really like	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
Racial minorities (cps21_groups_therm_1)	
Immigrants (cps21_groups_therm_2)	
Americans (cps21_groups_therm_7)	
Francophones (cps21_groups_therm_3)	
Indigenous peoples (cps21_groups_therm_4)	
Feminists (cps21_groups_therm_6)	
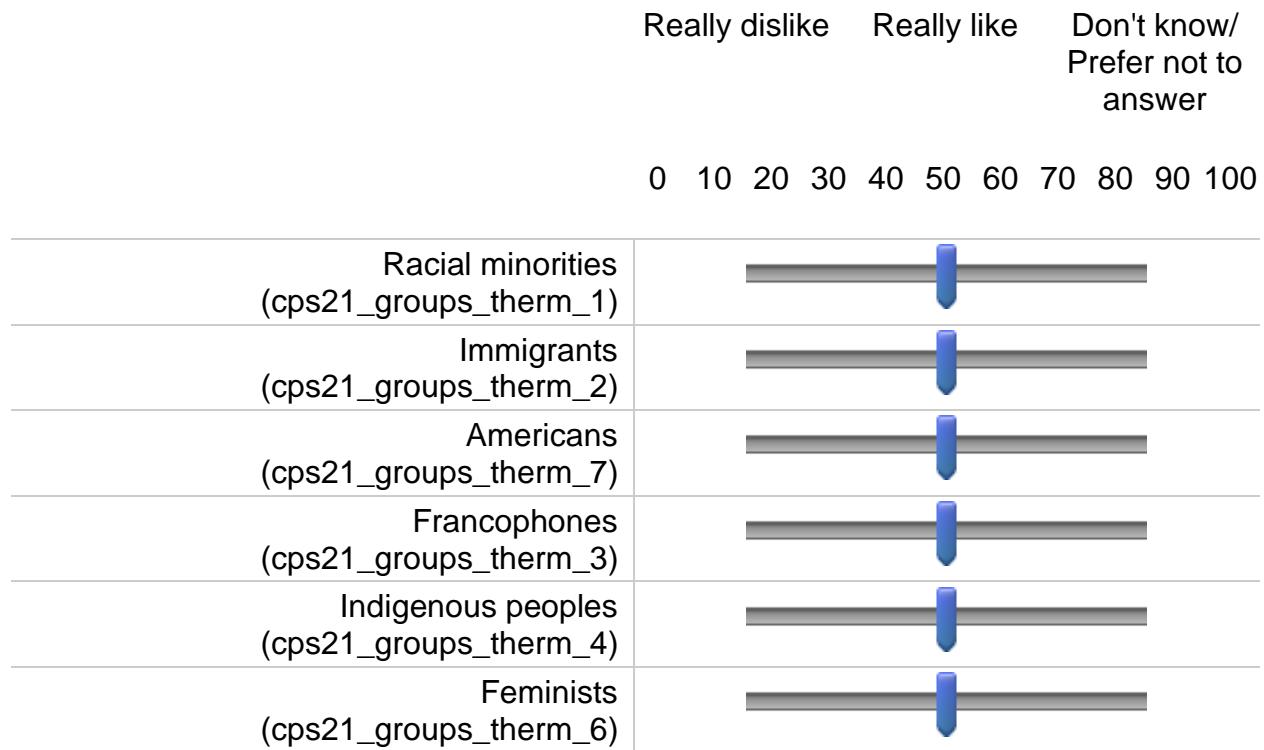
cps21_groups_therm Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout** un groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** un groupe.

	Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout	J'aime vraiment beaucoup	Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre
	0 10 20 30	40 50 60	70 80 90 100
Minorités raciales (cps21_groups_therm_1)			
Immigrants (cps21_groups_therm_2)			
Américains (cps21_groups_therm_7)			
Francophones (cps21_groups_therm_3)			
Peuples autochtones (cps21_groups_therm_4)			
Féministes (cps21_groups_therm_6)			
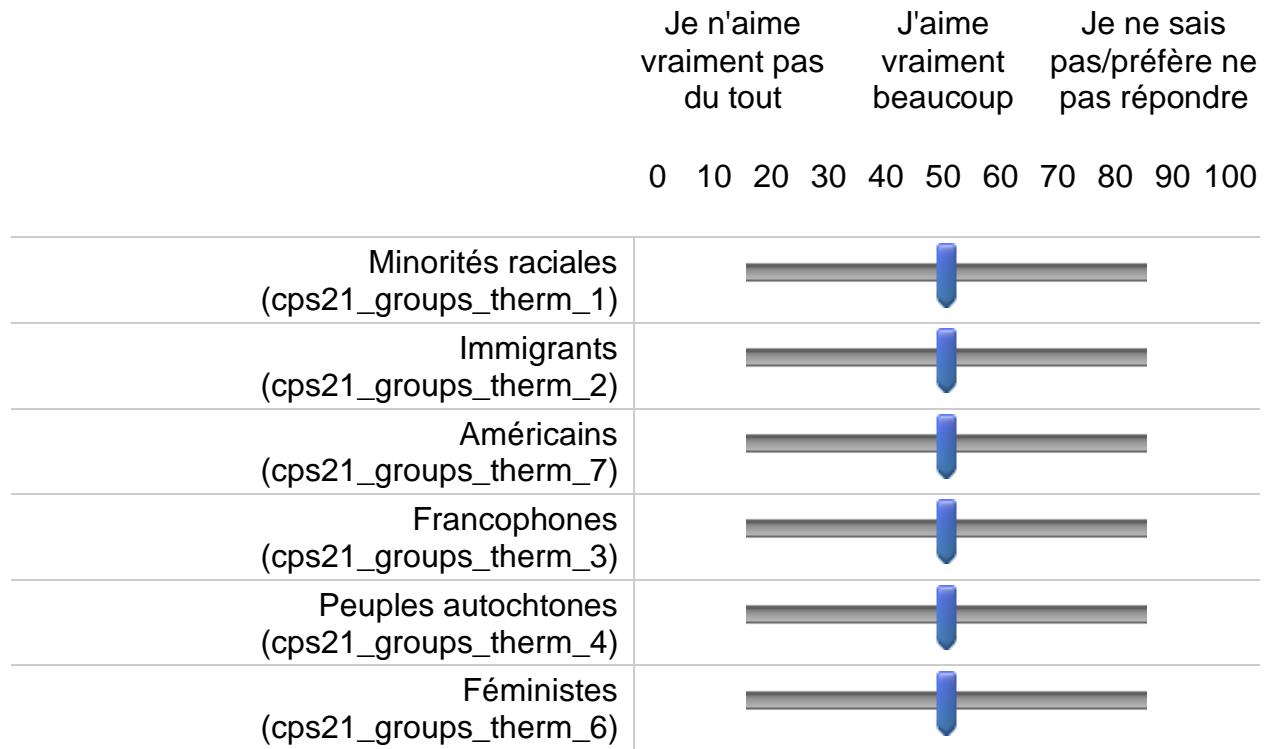
*Note: Variables starting with **cps21_groups_therm_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps21_groups_therm**.*

Previous vote choice

cps21_spoil Have you ever intentionally spoiled your ballot in an election (e.g. intentionally filled out your ballot so your vote would not be counted for any candidate)?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_spoil Avez-vous déjà intentionnellement annulé votre vote lors d'une élection (c'est-à-dire que vous avez volontairement rempli votre bulletin de vote afin qu'il ne soit compté pour aucun candidat)?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display This Question:
If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

cps21_turnout_2019 Did you happen to vote in the last Federal election in 2019?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Not eligible to vote in last election (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps21_turnout_2019 Avez-vous voté lors de la dernière élection fédérale en 2019?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Pas éligible au vote lors de la dernière élection (3)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps21_vote_2019 Which party did you vote for in the Federal election in 2019?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps21_vote_2019_6_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_vote_2019 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale de 2019?

○ Parti libéral (1)

○ Parti conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps21_vote_2019_6_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Note: Variables starting with **cps21_vote_2019_DO_** *give the display order for each response option in* **cps21_vote_2019**.

Federal leaders' debates

cps21_debate_fr Did you happen to watch or listen to the French-language federal leaders debate on Thursday September 2nd?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_debate_fr Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en français le jeudi 2 septembre?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps21_debate_fr2 And what about the French-language federal leaders' debate on Wednesday, September 8th? Did you happen to watch or listen to it?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_debate_fr2 Et le débat des chefs fédéraux en français le mercredi 8 septembre? L'avez-vous regardé ou écouté?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps21_debate_en Did you happen to watch or listen to the English-language federal leaders debate on Wednesday September 9th?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_debate_en Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en anglais le lundi 7 octobre?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Talk about politics

cps21_talkpolitics Over the past week, did you talk about politics or public affairs with any of the following people? (Select all that apply)

- ☐ People whose political views are different from yours (cps21_talkpolitics_1)

- ☐ People who support the Liberal Party (cps21_talkpolitics_2)

- ☐ People who support the Conservative Party (cps21_talkpolitics_3)

- ☐ People with extreme left views (cps21_talkpolitics_4)

- ☐ People with extreme right views (cps21_talkpolitics_5)

- ☐ None of the above (cps21_talkpolitics_6)

- ☐ Prefer not to answer (cps21_talkpolitics_7)

cps21_talkpolitics Lors de la dernière semaine, avez-vous parlé de politique ou d'affaires publiques avec des personnes en provenance de ces groupes (Sélectionnez toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent)

☐ Des personnes avec des idées politiques différentes des vôtres (cps21_talkpolitics_1)

☐ Des personnes qui appuient le Parti libéral (cps21_talkpolitics_2)

☐ Des personnes qui appuient le Parti conservateur (cps21_talkpolitics_3)

☐ Des personnes aux idées d'extrême gauche (cps21_talkpolitics_4)

☐ Des personnes aux idées d'extrême droite (cps21_talkpolitics_5)

☐ ⊗Aucune de ces options (cps21_talkpolitics_6)

☐ ⊗Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_talkpolitics_7)

Residential Schools

cps21_resident_pr2 Below are some actions that some believe should be taken to respond to those impacted by residential schools. Do you support or oppose the following actions?

cps21_resident_pr2 Vous trouverez ci-dessous des mesures qui, selon certains, devraient être prises pour répondre aux besoins des personnes touchées par les pensionnats. Êtes-vous en faveur ou contre les actions suivantes?

cps21_residential_2a Accelerate progress on the calls to action from the truth and reconciliation commission.

○ Strongly oppose (1)

○ Somewhat oppose (2)

○ Somewhat support (3)

○ Strongly support (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_residential_2a Accélérer la mise en œuvre des appels à l'action lancés par la Commission de vérité et de réconciliation.

○ Fortement contre (1)

○ Plutôt contre (2)

○ Plutôt en faveur (3)

○ Fortement en faveur (4)

○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_residential_2b Federal government funding to identify unmarked graves at all former residential schools.

○ Strongly oppose (1)

○ Somewhat oppose (2)

○ Somewhat support (3)

○ Strongly support (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_residential_2b Que le gouvernement fédéral finance l'identification des tombes non marquées dans tous les anciens pensionnats.

○ Fortement contre (1)

○ Plutôt contre (2)

○ Plutôt en faveur (3)

○ Fortement en faveur (4)

○ Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_residential_2c All governments ceasing court actions against residential school survivors and first nations children.

○ Strongly oppose (1)

○ Somewhat oppose (2)

○ Somewhat support (3)

○ Strongly support (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_residential_2c Que tous les gouvernements cessent les actions en justice contre les survivants des pensionnats et les enfants des Premières nations.

○ Fortement contre (1)

○ Plutôt contre (2)

○ Plutôt en faveur (3)

○ Fortement en faveur (4)

○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps21_residential_2d Renaming buildings and institutions that are named for people who built or ran parts of the residential school system.

○ Strongly oppose (1)

○ Somewhat oppose (2)

○ Somewhat support (3)

○ Strongly support (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_residential_2d Renommer les bâtiments et les institutions qui portent le nom de personnes qui ont construit ou dirigé en partie le système de pensionnats.

○ Fortement contre (1)

○ Plutôt contre (2)

○ Plutôt en faveur (3)

○ Fortement en faveur (4)

○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Religion

cps21_religion Please indicate your religion, if you have one?

○ None/ Don't have one/ Atheist (1)

○ Agnostic (2)

○ Buddhist/ Buddhism (3)

○ Hindu (4)

○ Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox (5)

○ Muslim/ Islam (6)

○ Sikh/ Sikhism (7)

○ Anglican/ Church of England (8)

○ Baptist (9)

○ Catholic/ Roman Catholic/ RC (10)

○ Greek Orthodox/ Ukrainian Orthodox/ Russian Orthodox/ Eastern Orthodox (11)

○ Jehovah's Witness (12)

○ Lutheran (13)

○ Mormon/ Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints (14)

○ Pentecostal/ Fundamentalist/ Born Again/ Evangelical (15)

○ Presbyterian (16)

○ Protestant (17)

○ United Church of Canada (18)

○ Christian Reformed (19)

○ Salvation Army (20)

○ Mennonite (21)

○ Other (please specify) (22): **cps21_religion_22_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (23)

cps21_religion Veuillez indiquer, s'il vous plaît, votre religion, si vous en avez une?

○ Aucune/ N'en a pas une / Athée (1)

○ Agnostique (2)

○ Bouddhiste / Bouddhisme (3)

○ Hindou (4)

○ Juif / Judaïsme / Orthodoxe Juif (5)

○ Musulman (6)

○ Sikh / Sikhisme (7)

○ Anglicane / Eglise d'Angleterre (8)

○ Baptiste (9)

○ Catholique / Catholique Romaine / RC (10)

○ Orthodoxe Grec / Orthodoxe Ukrainien / Orthodoxe Russe / Orthodoxe de l'Est (11)

○ Témoin de Jehovah (12)

○ Luthérien (13)

○ Mormon / Église de Jésus-Christ des Saints des Derniers Jours (14)

○ Pentecôtiste / Fondamentaliste / Né de nouveau / Évangélique (15)

○ Presbytérien (16)

○ Protestant (17)

○ Église Unie du Canada (18)

○ Réforme chrétienne (19)

○ Armée du Salut (20)

○ Mennonite (21)

○ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (22): **cps21_religion_22_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (23)

cps21_denomination Which specific ${e://Field/religion_EN} denomination are you a member of?

_____

cps21_denomination À quelle dénomination spécifique ${e://Field/religion_fr} adhérez-vous ?

_____

cps21_rel_imp In your life, you would say religion is:

◯ Very important (1)

◯ Somewhat important (2)

◯ Not very important (3)

◯ Not important at all (4)

◯ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps21_rel_imp Dans votre vie, diriez-vous que la religion est:

◯ Très importante (1)

◯ Assez importante (2)

◯ Pas très importante (3)

◯ Pas importante du tout (4)

◯ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Additional demographics

cps21_bornin_canada Were you born in Canada?

◯ Yes (1)

◯ No (2)

◯ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps21_bornin_canada Êtes-vous né(e) au Canada?

◯ Oui (1)

◯ Non (2)

◯ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

> *Display This Question:*
>
> *If Were you born in Canada? = No*

cps21_bornin_other What country were you born in?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to say (249)

cps21_bornin_other Dans quel pays êtes-vous né(e)?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (249)

> *Display This Question:*
>
> *If Were you born in Canada? = No*

cps21_imm_year In what year did you come to live in Canada?

▼ 1920 (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (103)

cps21_imm_year En quelle année êtes-vous venu(e) vivre au Canada?

▼ 1920 (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (103)

cps21_immig_status Under which immigration category did you enter Canada or become a permanent resident in Canada?

○ Skilled worker or professional – principal applicant (1)

○ Skilled worker or professional – dependent (2)

○ Family class (3)

○ Provincial nominee – principal applicant (4)

○ Provincial nominee – dependent (5)

○ Refugee or protected person (6)

○ Business class – principal applicant   (7)

○ Business class – dependent (8)

○ Canadian experience class – principal applicant (9)

○ Canadian experience class – dependent (10)

○ Caregiver (11)

○ Other (please specify) (12): **cps21_immig_status_12_TEXT**

○ Don't know (13)

○ Prefer not to answer (14)

cps21_immig_status Sous quelle catégorie d'immigration êtes-vous entré(e) au Canada ou êtes-vous devenu(e) résident(e) permanent(e) au Canada ?

○ Travailleur qualifié ou professionnel - demandeur principal (1)

○ Travailleur qualifié ou professionnel - personne à charge (2)

○ Parrainage familiale (3)

○ Candidat provincial - candidat principal (4)

○ Candidat provincial - personne à charge (5)

○ Réfugié ou personne protégée (6)

○ Classe affaires - demandeur principal (7)

○ Classe affaires - personne à charge (8)

○ Classe d'expérience canadienne - demandeur principal (9)

○ Classe d'expérience canadienne - personne à charge (10)

○ Soignant (11)

○ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (12): **cps21_immig_status_12_TEXT**

○ Ne sais pas (13)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (14)

cps21_origin What are the ethnic or cultural origins of your ancestors? Please indicate up to 5.

 Ancestors may have Indigenous origins, or origins that refer to different countries, or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

 For examples, refer to this list of ethnic or cultural origins.

○ 1 (cps21_origin_1) _____

○ 2 (cps21_origin_2) _____

○ 3 (cps21_origin_3) _____

○ 4 (cps21_origin_4) _____

○ 5 (cps21_origin_5) _____

cps21_origin Quelles sont les origines ethniques ou culturelles de vos ancêtres? Veuillez en indiquer jusqu'à 5.   Les ancêtres peuvent avoir des origines autochtones, des origines qui réfèrent à différents pays, ou d'autres origines qui peuvent ne pas référer à un pays.   Pour des exemples, veuillez consulter cette liste d'origines ethniques ou culturelles.

○ 1 (cps21_origin_1) _____

○ 2 (cps21_origin_2) _____

○ 3 (cps21_origin_3) _____

○ 4 (cps21_origin_4) _____

○ 5 (cps21_origin_5) _____

cps21_vismin Do you identify as any of the following? (Please select all that apply)

☐ Arab (cps21_vismin_1)

☐ Asian (cps21_vismin_2)

☐ Black (cps21_vismin_3)

☐ Indigenous (e.g. First Nations, Métis, Inuit, etc.) (cps21_vismin_4)

☐ Latino/Latina (cps21_vismin_5)

☐ South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.) (cps21_vismin_6)

☐ Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.) (cps21_vismin_7)

☐ West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) (cps21_vismin_8)

☐ White (cps21_vismin_9)

☐ Other (please specify) (cps21_vismin_10): **cps21_vismin_10_TEXT**

☐ None of the above (cps21_vismin_11)

☐ Prefer not to answer (cps21_vismin_12)

cps21_vismin Vous identifiez-vous à un ou plusieurs de ces groupes... (Veuillez sélectionner toutes les réponses applicables):

☐ Arabe (cps21_vismin_1)

☐ Asiatique (cps21_vismin_2)

☐ Noir(e) (cps21_vismin_3)

☐ Autochtones (ex., Premières nations, Métis, Inuits, etc.) (cps21_vismin_4)

☐ Latino/Latina (cps21_vismin_5)

☐ Sud-asiatique (ex., Inde orientale, Pakistan, Sri-Lanka, etc.) (cps21_vismin_6)

☐ Asiatique du Sud-Est (ex., Vietnam, Cambodge, Laos, Thaïlande, etc.) (cps21_vismin_7)

☐ Asiatique de l'Ouest (ex., Iran, Afghanistan, etc.) (cps21_vismin_8)

☐ Blanc(he) (cps21_vismin_9)

☐ Autre (veuillez préciser) (cps21_vismin_10): **cps21_vismin_10_TEXT**

☐ Aucun de ces réponses (cps21_vismin_11)

☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_vismin_12)

cps21_two_spirit Are you Two-Spirit?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ I don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps21_two_spirit Êtes-vous bispirituel(le)?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps21_sexuality Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?

○ Straight or heterosexual (1)

○ Gay or lesbian (2)

○ Bisexual (3)

○ Queer (4)

○ Something else (5): **cps21_sexuality_5_TEXT**

○ I am not sure yet (6)

○ I don't know what this question means (7)

○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps21_sexuality Vous considérez-vous comme étant :

○ Hétérosexuel(le) (1)

○ Gai ou lesbienne (2)

○ Bisexuel(le) (3)

○ Queer (4)

○ Quelque chose d'autres (5): **cps21_sexuality_5_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas encore (6)

○ Je ne comprend pas la question (7)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cps21_language Which language(s) did you learn as a child and still understand today? *(Select all that apply)*

☐ English (cps21_language_1)

☐ French (cps21_language_2)

☐ Indigenous language (please specify) (cps21_language_3):
cps21_language_3_TEXT

☐ Arabic (cps21_language_4)

☐ Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin (cps21_language_5)

☐ Filipino / Tagalog (cps21_language_6)

☐ German (cps21_language_7)

☐ Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (cps21_language_8)

☐ Italian (cps21_language_9)

☐ Korean (cps21_language_10)

☐ Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (cps21_language_11)

☐ Persian, Farsi (cps21_language_12)

☐ Russian (cps21_language_13)

☐ Spanish (cps21_language_14)

☐ Tamil (cps21_language_15)

☐ Vietnamese (cps21_language_16)

☐ Other (please specify) (cps21_language_17):
cps21_language_17_TEXT

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_language_18)

cps21_language Quelle est la/les première(s) langue(s) que vous avez apprise(s) et que vous comprenez encore? *(Sélectionnez toutes celles qui s' appliquent)*

☐ Anglais (cps21_language_1)

☐ Français (cps21_language_2)

☐ Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (cps21_language_3):
cps21_language_3_TEXT

☐ Arabe (cps21_language_4)

☐ Chinois, cantonais, mandarin (cps21_language_5)

☐ Philippin / tagalog (cps21_language_6)

☐ Allemand (cps21_language_7)

☐ Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (cps21_language_8)

☐ Italien (cps21_language_9)

☐ Coréen (cps21_language_10)

☐ Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (cps21_language_11)

☐ Persan, farsi (cps21_language_12)

☐ Russe (cps21_language_13)

☐ Espagnol (cps21_language_14)

☐ Tamil (cps21_language_15)

☐ Vietnamien (cps21_language_16)

☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (cps21_language_17):
cps21_language_17_TEXT

☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_language_18)

cps21_employment What is your employment status? Are you currently…

○ Working for pay full-time (1)

○ Working for pay part-time (2)

○ Self employed (with or without employees) (3)

○ Retired (4)

○ Unemployed/ looking for work (5)

○ Student (6)

○ Caring for a family (7)

○ Disabled (8)

○ Student and working for pay (9)

○ Caring for family and working for pay (10)

○ Retired and working for pay (11)

○ Other (please specify) (12): **cps21_employment_12_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (13)

cps21_employment Quel est votre statut d'emploi actuel?

○ Salarié à temps plein (1)

○ Salarié à temps partiel (2)

○ Travailleur autonome (avec ou sans employés) (3)

○ À la retraite (4)

○ Au chômage/à la recherche d'un travail (5)

○ Étudiant (6)

○ En charge d'une famille (7)

○ Handicapé (8)

○ Étudiant et salarié (9)

○ En charge d'une famille et salarié (10)

○ À la retraite et salarié (11)

○ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (12): **cps21_employment_12_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (13)

cps21_union Do you belong to a union?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps21_union Appartenez-vous à un syndicat?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps21_children How many children, if any, do you have?

▼ 0 (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_children Combien d'enfants avez-vous?

▼ 0 (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

cps21_children_atten Do any of your children **normally** attend any of the following? (Select all that apply)

☐ Daycare (cps21_children_atten_1)

☐ Elementary school (cps21_children_atten_2)

☐ Middle or high school (cps21_children_atten_3)

☐ Postsecondary school (college, CEGEP, trade school, university) (cps21_children_atten_4)

☐ No, my children do not attend any of those (cps21_children_atten_5)

☐ Prefer not to answer (cps21_children_atten_6)

cps21_children_atten L'un de vos enfants fréquente-t-il **en temps normal** l'un des établissements suivants ? (Sélectionnez toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent)

☐ Garderie (cps21_children_atten_1)

☐ École primaire (cps21_children_atten_2)

☐ École secondaire (cps21_children_atten_3)

☐ Niveau postsecondaire (collège, cégep, école de métiers, université) (cps21_children_atten_4)

☐ Non, mes enfants ne fréquentent aucun de ces établissements (cps21_children_atten_5)

☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_children_atten_6)

cps21_income_number What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2020? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of $71,336 in 2020, you would enter 71000.

_____

cps21_income_number Quel est le revenu total de votre ménage avant impôts en 2020? Cela doit inclure toutes les sources de revenus au millier de dollars près.

Par exemple, si votre revenus total avant impôts était de 71 336$ en 2020, entrez 71000.

_____

cps21_income_cat We don't need the exact amount; does your household income fall into one of these broad categories?

○ No income (1)

○ $1 to $30,000 (2)

○ $30,001 to $60,000 (3)

○ $60,001 to $90,000 (4)

○ $90,001 to $110,000 (5)

○ $110,001 to $150,000 (6)

○ $150,001 to $200,000 (7)

○ More than $200,000 (8)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps21_income_cat Nous n'avons pas besoin du montant exact. Le revenu de votre ménage se situe-t-il dans l'une des catégories suivantes?

○ Aucun revenu (1)

○ 1$ à 30 000$ (2)

○ 30 001$ à 60 000$ (3)

○ 60 001$ à 90 000$ (4)

○ 90 001$ à 110 000$ (5)

○ 110 001$ à 150 000$ (6)

○ 150 001$ à 200 000$ (7)

○ Plus de 200 000$ (8)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

cps21_yob_2 In what year were you born?

▼ 2003 (1) ... 1920 (84)

cps21_yob_2 En quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

▼ 2003 (1) ... 1920 (84)

cps21_property Do you or a member of your household own a residence (for example, a home or an apartment), own a business (for example, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock), have stocks or bonds, or have savings? Please check all that apply.

☐   Own a residence (cps21_property_1)

☐   Own a business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock (cps21_property_2)

☐   Own stocks or bonds (cps21_property_3)

☐   Have any savings (cps21_property_4)

☐   None of these (cps21_property_5)

☐   Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps21_property_6)

cps21_property Est-ce que vous ou un membre de votre ménage possédez une résidence (par exemple, une maison ou un appartement), une entreprise (par exemple, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage), avez des actions ou des obligations, ou des économies? Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent.

☐   Possède une résidence (cps21_property_1)

☐   Possède une entreprise, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage (cps21_property_2)

☐   Possède des actions ou des obligations (cps21_property_3)

☐   Possède des économies (cps21_property_4)

☐   Aucun (cps21_property_5)

☐   Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (cps21_property_6)

cps21_marital Are you presently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

○ Married (1)

○ Living with a partner (2)

○ Divorced (3)

○ Separated (4)

○ Widowed (5)

○ Never Married (6)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps21_marital Êtes-vous présentement marié(e), vivant avec un(e) conjoint(e), divorcé(e), séparé(e), veuf (veuve), ou n'avez-vous jamais été marié(e)?

○ Marié(e) (1)

○ Vivant(e) avec un conjoint(e) de fait (2)

○ Divorcé(e) (3)

○ Séparé(e) (4)

○ Veuf/veuve (5)

○ Jamais marié(e) (6)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

cps21_household Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?

_____

cps21_household En vous incluant, combien de personnes votre ménage comporte-t-il?

_____

Election Riding Information

feduid Federal electoral district unique identifier

fedname Federal electoral district name

Note: The Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) version 7A was used to add federal election district information to the dataset. The variable descriptions for Feduid, and Fedname came from the PCCF 7A+ Reference Guide.

pccf_pcode_problem Postal code the PCCF flagged as having an error. For example, the postal code did not exist or the postal code was not from a residential area.

- Not flagged (no errors flagged) (0)
- Flagged with error (1)

Message Error message provided by the PCCF for each invalid postal code.

manual_PCCF Some of postal codes the PCCF could not match with an election riding, could be matched manually. The postal codes added manually are flagged as "Mannually added". "Not manual" indicates postal codes matched by the PCCF.

CPS Data Quality

cps21_data_quality – Flags data quality.

Clean complete (0)
Duplicate PID (1)
Duplicate IP & Demo (2)
Inattentive (4)

Note:
- "**Clean complete**" indicates no data quality issues were noted for the pre-election survey.
- "**Duplicate PID**" and "**Duplicate IP & Demo**" flags respondents that took the survey again later, but this was their initial response.
- "**Inattentive**" respondents took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey.

There is overlap amongst the lower quality data categories. For example, a respondent might be flagged as inattentive but was also an initial duplicate response. To examine each quality flag individually, see the following variables:
- **cps21_duplicates_pid_flag** Duplicate PID (flagged by the respondent's survey ID)
- **cps21_duplicate_ip_demo_flag** - Duplicate IP & Demo (flagged though a combination of identical IP address and identical demographic variables including, year of birth, gender, education, employment, religion and immigration status)
- **cps21_attention_check** - Failed the attention check question. Note respondents that failed the attention check were removed from the dataset so all respondents in the dataset passed the attention check.
- **cps21_inattentive** - respondents took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey.

CES PES 2021

Post Election Survey

Meta Data for the PES 2021

split_partyissue_namegen
Randomized embedded data field that flagged whether respondents would receive the question **pes21_friendsnames** (split_partyissue_namegen=1) or **pes21_partyissue** (split_partyissue_namegen=0).

govt_programs_word
govt_programs_word_fr
These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which govt_programs_word (which was piped into ${e://Field/ govt_programs_word}) was randomly set to be either "afford" in English ("n'a plus les moyens" in French) or "deliver" ("ne peut plus offrir" in French) for the question **pes21_govtprograms**.

Positionstatements_medicaltreatm
Positionstatements_medicaltreat0
Positionstatements_medicaltreat1
 Positionstatements_medicaltreat2
To make room in the survey for more questions, respondents were randomly assigned in the Survey Flow to receive 2 of the following 4 questions: **pes21_senate**, **pes21_paymed**, **pes21_hatespeech**, or **pes21_losetouch.** The order of the four questions was also randomized.

- The variable **Positionstatements_medicaltreatm** flags respondents that received **pes21_senate** and provides the display order for **pes21_senate**.
- The variable **Positionstatements_medicaltreat0** flags respondents that received **pes21_paymed** and provides the display order for **pes21_paymed.**
- The variable **Positionstatements_medicaltreat1** flags respondents that received **pes21_hatespeech** and provides the display order for **pes21_hatespeech**.
- The variable **Positionstatements_medicaltreat2** flags respondents that received **pes21_losetouch** and provides the display order for **pes21_losetouch**.

pes21_StartDate Start timestamp for the Post Election Survey response

pes21_StartDate_DMY Start timestamp for the Post Election Survey response in Day-Month_year format

pes21_EndDate End timestamp for the Post Election Survey response

pes21_time How long the respondent spent in the Post Election Survey, in minutes

wave Flags respondents that completed the PES. "recontact" indicates the respondent completed the PES.

Post-Election Suvey Questions

Consent documentation

pes21_consent
Letter of Information and Consent
Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2021
Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca
Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca
Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

Today we are doing another part of a research project on Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. You are being invited to participate because you completed a survey for our project previously. Participation in this part of the research is completely voluntary. Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click HERE. If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:
Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164

laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

○ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)

○ I do not consent to participate. (2)

pes21_consent

Lettre d'information et de consentement
Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2021
Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661 2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Cochercheurs: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca
Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique , Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca
Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politique et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une autre partie de l'étude portant sur les attitudes des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Vous êtes invité à participer parce que vous avez déjà participé à un autre sondage dans le cadre de ce projet. Votre participation à cette partie de la recherche est totalement volontaire. Le sondage d'aujourd'hui prendra environ 20 minutes. Vos réponses resteront totalement confidentielles et seront utilisées à des fins de recherche

uniquement.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, incluant de l'information sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer ICI. Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:
Dre Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

○ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations à propos de l'étude. (1)

○ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

*If **pes21_consent** = "I do not consent to participate", skip to the end of the survey.*

Note: Respondents who responded with "I do not consent to participate" were screened out of the survey.

Demographics

pes21_province In which province or territory are you currently living?

○ Alberta (1)

○ British Columbia (2)

○ Manitoba (3)

○ New Brunswick (4)

○ Newfoundland and Labrador (5)

○ Northwest Territories (6)

○ Nova Scotia (7)

○ Nunavut (8)

○ Ontario (9)

○ Prince Edward Island (10)

○ Quebec (11)

○ Saskatchewan (12)

○ Yukon (13)

pes21_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

○ Alberta (1)

○ Colombie-Britannique (2)

○ Manitoba (3)

○ Nouveau-Brunswick (4)

○ Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (5)

○ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)

○ Nouvelle-Écosse (7)

○ Nunavut (8)

○ Ontario (9)

○ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)

○ Québec (11)

○ Saskatchewan (12)

○ Yukon (13)

Main issue in election campaign

pes21_mostimpissue Now we'd like to ask you some questions about the recent federal election. What was the **main issue** in the campaign?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

_____

pes21_mostimpissue Maintenant, nous aimerions vous poser quelques questions sur l'élection fédérale qui a eu lieu récemment. Quel était l'**enjeu principal** de la campagne?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

_____

pes21_partyissue Now thinking about each party, what issue or message did they focus on the most during the campaign?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

○ Liberal Party (pes21_partyissue_4) _____

○ Conservative Party (pes21_partyissue_5) _____

○ NDP (pes21_partyissue_6) _____

○ BQ (pes21_partyissue_7) _____

○ Green Party (pes21_partyissue_8) _____

○ People's Party (pes21_partyissue_9) _____

pes21_partyissue Si l'on considère maintenant chaque parti politique, sur quel sujet ou message se sont-ils concentrés le plus pendant la campagne électorale ?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

○ Parti libéral (pes21_partyissue_4) _____

○ Parti conservateur (pes21_partyissue_5) _____

○ NPD (pes21_partyissue_6) _____

○ Bloc québécois (pes21_partyissue_7) _____

○ Parti vert (pes21_partyissue_8) _____

○ Parti populaire (pes21_partyissue_9) _____

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_partyissue_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_partyissue**.*

Turnout and vote choice in 2021 federal election

pes21_turnout2021 The federal election was held on Monday, September 20. In any election, some people are not able to vote because they are sick or busy, or for some other reason. Others do not want to vote. Did you vote in the recent federal election?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ I usually vote but didn't this time (3)

○ I thought about voting but didn't (4)

○ I wasn't registered to vote (5)

○ I was not eligible to vote (8)

○ Don't know/ Don't remember (6)

○ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes21_turnout2021 Les élections fédérales ont eu lieu le lundi 20 septembre. Dans toute élection, certaines personnes sont dans l'incapacité de voter parce qu'elles sont malades ou occupées, ou pour toute autre raison. D'autres personnes ne veulent pas voter. Avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale la plus récente?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je vote habituellement mais je ne l'ai pas fait cette fois-ci (3)

○ J'ai pensé voter mais je ne l'ai pas fait (4)

○ Je ne suis pas enregistré(e) pour voter (5)

○ Je ne suis pas éligible (8)

○ Je ne sais pas / Je ne m'en souviens pas (6)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

pes21_notvotereason1 What is the main reason you did not vote?

○ My vote will not make a difference, nothing will change, etc. (1)

○ No time, too busy, etc. (2)

○ No interest, did not follow election or issues, etc. (3)

○ Physical limitations, mobility issues, sick/ ill, aged, etc. (4)

○ Not able to prove ID or address (5)

○ Did not know when/ where to vote (6)

○ My requested mail ballot did not arrive in time (7)

○ I was isolating or quarantining related to COVID-19 (8)

○ The line to vote was too long (9)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (10)

pes21_notvotereason1 Quelle est la raison principale qui explique pourquoi vous n'avez pas voté?

○ Mon vote ne fera aucune différence, rien ne va changer (1)

○ Pas le temps, trop occupé(e) (2)

○ Pas d'intérêt, je n'ai pas suivi les élections ou les enjeux (3)

○ Limitations physiques, problèmes de mobilité, malade, âge (4)

○ Impossible de valider mon identité ou mon adresse (5)

○ Je ne savais pas quand / où voter (6)

○ Mon bulletin n'a pas arrivé à temps par le poste (7)

○ J'étais en isolement ou quarantaine lié à la COVID-19 (8)

○ La fille d'attente a été trop longue (9)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (10)

pes21_howvote There are many options for people wanting to vote in an election. How did you vote?

○ At a polling station on election day, September 20 (1)

○ At an advance polling station (or advance polls) (2)

○ At a local Elections Canada office (3)

○ By mail (4)

○ At home (5)

○ On campus (6)

○ Other (please specify) (7): **pes21_howvote_7_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes21_howvote Il existe de nombreuses options pour les personnes souhaitant voter lors d'une élection. Comment avez-vous voté?

○ Le jour du scrutin, le 20 septembre, au bureau de vote (1)

○ Au bureau de vote par anticipation (vote par anticipation) (2)

○ Dans un bureau local d'Élections Canada (3)

○ Par la poste (4)

○ À la maison (5)

○ Sur mon campus (6)

○ Autre (veuillez préciser) (7): **pes21_howvote_7_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

pes21_votingsafe How safe did you feel voting in person?

○ Very safe (1)

○ Somewhat safe (2)

○ Not very safe (3)

○ Not safe at all (4)

○ Unsure (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_votingsafe À quel point vous sentiez-vous en sécurité lorsque vous avez voté en personne ?

○ Très en sécurité (1)

○ Plutôt en sécurité (2)

○ Pas vraiment en sécurité (3)

○ Pas du tout en sécurité (4)

○ Je ne me souviens pas (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes_maileasy Did you find the process of requesting a mail-in ballot and voting by mail easy or difficult?

○ Very easy (1)

○ Somewhat easy (2)

○ Somewhat difficult (3)

○ Very difficult (4)

○ Unsure (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes_maileasy Avez-vous trouvé le processus de demande de vote par la poste facile ou difficile?

○ Très facile (1)

○ Plutôt facile (2)

○ Plutôt difficile (3)

○ Très difficile (4)

○ Je ne suis pas certain(e) (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes_maildifficult What made the process of voting by mail difficult? (Select all that apply)

☐ I didn't know I had to request a vote-by-mail package (pes_maildifficult_1)

☐ I didn't know where or how to request a vote-by-mail package (pes_maildifficult_2)

☐ The process to request a vote-by-mail package by telephone was confusing (pes_maildifficult_3)

☐ The process to request a vote-by-mail package on the Elections Canada website was confusing (pes_maildifficult_4)

☐ It took a long time to receive the vote-by-mail package (pes_maildifficult_5)

☐ My vote-by-mail package never arrived (pes_maildifficult_6)

☐ The instructions in the vote-by-mail package were confusing (pes_maildifficult_7)

☐ The ballot did not list the names of candidates or political parties (pes_maildifficult_8)

☐ I was unsure if return postage was paid or not (pes_maildifficult_9)

☐ I was unsure if the package would arrive in time for my vote to be counted (pes_maildifficult_10)

☐ Other (please explain) (pes_maildifficult_11):
pes_maildifficult_11_TEXT

☐ Unsure (pes_maildifficult_12)

☐ Prefer not to answer (pes_maildifficult_13)

pes_maildifficult Qu'est-ce qui a rendu le processus de vote par la poste difficile?
(Sélectionnez toutes les options qui s'appliquent)

☐ Je ne savais pas que je devais faire la demande d'une trousse de vote par
la poste (pes_maildifficult_1)

☐ Je ne savais pas ni où ni comment faire la demande d'une trousse de vote
par la poste (pes_maildifficult_2)

☐ Le processus téléphonique de demande de trousse de vote par la poste
n'était pas clair (pes_maildifficult_3)

☐ Le processus de demande de trousse de vote par la poste sur le site web
d'Élections Canada n'était pas clair. (pes_maildifficult_4)

☐ Il a fallu beaucoup de temps pour recevoir ma trousse de vote par la
poste. (pes_maildifficult_5)

☐ Ma trousse de vote par la poste n'est jamais arrivée. (pes_maildifficult_6)

☐ Les instructions dans la trousse de vote par la poste n'étaient pas claires.
(pes_maildifficult_7)

☐ Le bulletin de vote n'énumérait pas les noms des candidats ou des partis
politiques. (pes_maildifficult_8)

☐   Je ne savais pas si j'allais devoir débourser les frais de retour par la poste. (pes_maildifficult_9)

☐   Je n'étais pas sûr(e) que ma trousse de vote arriverait à temps pour être comptée. (pes_maildifficult_10)

☐   Autre (s'il vous plait expliquez) (pes_maildifficult_11):
pes_maildifficult_11_TEXT

☐   Je ne suis pas certain(e) (pes_maildifficult_12)

☐   Préfère ne pas répondre (pes_maildifficult_13)

Q145 Specifically regarding your mail-in ballot, how easy or difficult was it for you to find the information you needed to complete the mail-in ballot?

○ Very easy (1)

○ Somewhat easy (2)

○ Somewhat difficult (3)

○ Very difficult (4)

○ Not sure (5)

○ Prefer not to answer (6)

Q145 En ce qui concerne plus spécifiquement votre bulletin reçu par le poste, était-il facile ou difficile pour vous de trouver les informations dont vous aviez besoin pour le compléter?

○ Très facile (1)

○ Plutôt facile (2)

○ Plutôt difficile (3)

○ Très difficile (4)

○ Je ne suis pas certain(e) (5)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_votechoice2021 Which party did you vote for?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ People's Party (6)

○ Another party (specify) (7): **pes21_votechoice2021_7_TEXT**

○ I spoiled my vote (8)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes21_votechoice2021 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

○ Le Parti libéral (1)

○ Le Parti conservateur (2)

○ Le NPD (3)

○ Le Bloc québécois (4)

○ Le Parti vert (5)

○ Le Parti populaire (6)

○ Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7): **pes21_votechoice2021_7_TEXT**

○ J'ai annulé mon vote (8)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_votechoice2021_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_votechoice2021**.*

pes21_resason_chose What was the most important reason for choosing this party?

○ Party policies (1)

○ Leader (2)

○ Local candidate (3)

○ Didn't want another party to win (4)

○ Other (5): **pes21_resason_chose_5_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_resason_chose Quelle a été la raison la plus importante pour laquelle vous avez choisi ce parti?

○ Les politiques du parti (1)

○ Chef(fe) du parti (2)

○ Candidat(e) local(e) (3)

○ Je ne voulais pas qu'un autre parti gagne (4)

○ Autre (5): **pes21_resason_chose_5_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_when_decide When did you decide that you were going to vote for this party?

○ Before the campaign (1)

○ During the campaign (2)

○ On election day (3)

○ I don't remember (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_when_decide Quand avez-vous décidé que vous alliez voter pour ce parti?

○ Avant la campagne (1)

○ Pendant la campagne (2)

○ Le jour des élections (3)

○ Je ne me souviens pas (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_pr_votechoice If you could have voted in the federal election on Sept. 20, which party would you have voted for?

○ Liberal Party (1)

○ Conservative Party (2)

○ NDP (3)

○ Bloc Québécois (4)

○ Green Party (5)

○ People's Party (6)

○ Another party (specify) (7): **pes21_pr_votechoice_7_TEXT**

○ I would have spoiled my vote (8)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes21_pr_votechoice Si vous auriez pu voter lors de l'élection fédérale du 20 septembre, pour quel parti auriez-vous voté?

○ Le Parti libéral (1)

○ Le Parti conservateur (2)

○ Le NPD (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Le Bloc québécois (4)

○ Le Parti vert (5)

○ Le Parti populaire (6)

○ Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7): **pes21_pr_votechoice_7_TEXT**

○ J'aurais annulé mon vote (8)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_pr_votechoice_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_pr_votechoice**.*

Satisfaction with democracy

pes21_dem_sat On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?

○ Very satisfied (1)

○ Fairly satisfied (2)

○ Not very satisfied (3)

○ Not satisfied at all (4)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_dem_sat Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, assez satisfait, pas très satisfait ou pas du tout satisfait du fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

○ Très satisfait (1)

○ Plutôt satisfait (2)

○ Pas très satisfait (3)

○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_campatt How much attention did you pay to the election campaign?

○ A lot (1)

○ Some (2)

○ Not much at all (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_campatt À quel point avez-vous portée attention à la campagne électorale?

○ Beaucoup (1)

○ Un peu (2)

○ Pas beaucoup (3)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes21_where_info Where did you get most of your information about the campaign?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

_____

pes21_where_info Où avez-vous obtenu la plupart de vos informations sur la campagne?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

_____

pes21_contact1 During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

- ○ Yes (1)

- ○ No (2)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_contact1 Durant la campagne, est-ce qu'un parti ou un candidat vous a contacté en personne ou de toute autre façon?

- ○ Oui (1)

- ○ Non (2)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_contact2 Do you recall which parties or candidates contacted you? *(Please select all that apply)*

☐ Liberal Party (pes21_contact2_1)

☐ Conservative Party (pes21_contact2_2)

☐ NDP (pes21_contact2_3)

☐ Bloc Québécois (pes21_contact2_4)

☐ Green Party (pes21_contact2_5)

☐ People's Party (pes21_contact2_6)

☐ Another party (please specify)   (pes21_contact2_7):
pes21_contact2_7_TEXT

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer   (pes21_contact2_8)

pes21_contact2 Durant la campagne électorale, quel parti ou candidat vous a contacté? (Veuillez sélectionner tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

☐ Parti libéral (pes21_contact2_1)

☐ Parti conservateur (pes21_contact2_2)

☐ Nouveau Parti démocratique (pes21_contact2_3)

☐ Bloc québécois (pes21_contact2_4)

☐ Parti vert (pes21_contact2_5)

☐ Parti populaire du Canada (pes21_contact2_6)

☐ Un autre parti (veuillez préciser) (pes21_contact2_7):
pes21_contact2_7_TEXT

☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (pes21_contact2_8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_contact2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_contact2**.*

Government formation

pes21_formgovt Which should be more important to forming the government in Canada:

- ○ Winning the most seats (1)

- ○ Winning the most votes (2)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_formgovt Qu'est-ce qui devrait être le plus important pour former le gouvernement au Canada:

- ○ Gagner le plus de sièges (1)

- ○ Gagner le plus de votes (2)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Party promises

pes21_keepromises Do political parties keep their election promises?

○ Most of the time (1)

○ Some of the time (2)

○ Hardly ever (3)

○ Never (4)

○ Depends on the party (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_keepromises Les partis politiques tiennent-ils leurs promesses électorales:

○ La plupart du temps (1)

○ Une partie du temps (2)

○ Presque jamais (3)

○ Jamais (4)

○ Cela dépend du parti (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Groups thermometers

pes21_groups1_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

pes21_groups1 How do you feel about the following groups in Canada? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

	Really dislike	Really like	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Feminists (pes21_groups1_1)			
Gays and Lesbians (pes21_groups1_2)			
Muslims (pes21_groups1_3)			
Politicians in general (pes21_groups1_4)			
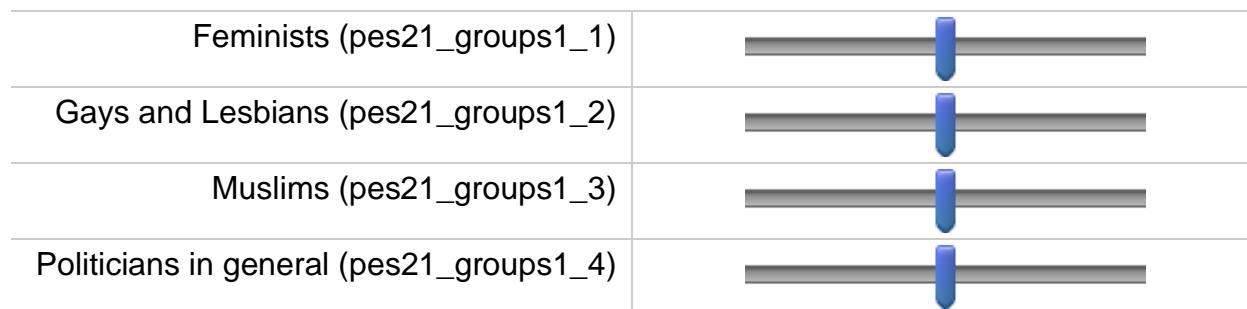
pes21_groups1 Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** le groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce groupe.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →

	Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout	J'aime vraiment beaucoup	Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100		
Les féministes (pes21_groups1_1))			
Les gais et lesbiennes (pes21_groups1_2)			
Les Musulmans vivant au Canada (pes21_groups1_3)			
Les politiciens en général (pes21_groups1_4)			
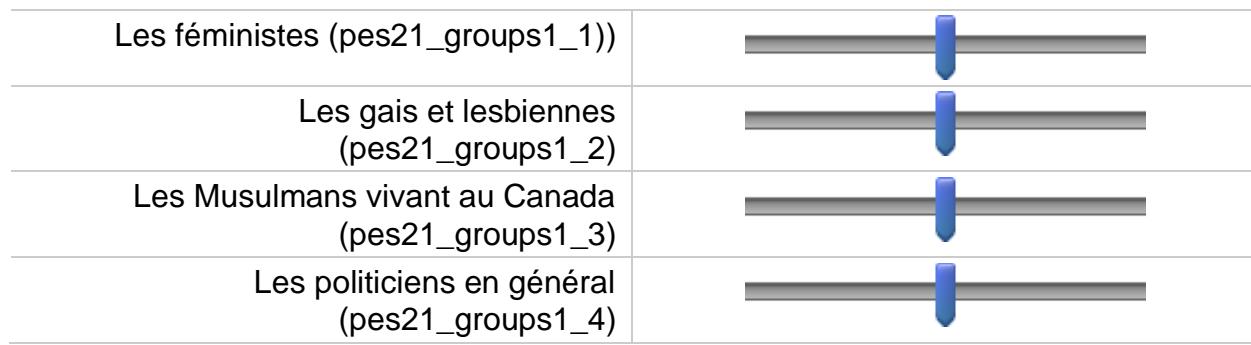
*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_groups1_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_groups1**.*

Issue positions

pes21_paymed People who are willing to pay should be allowed to get medical treatment sooner.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_paymed Les personnes disposées à payer devraient pouvoir obtenir des traitements médicaux plus tôt.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_senate The Senate should be abolished.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_senate Le Sénat devrait être aboli.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_losetouch Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_losetouch Ceux qui sont élus au Parlement perdent vite contact avec la population.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_hatespeech It should be illegal to say hateful things publicly about racial, ethnic and religious groups.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_hatespeech Tenir des propos haineux à l'égard de groupes raciaux, ethniques et religieux devrait être illégal.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

QID111 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

pes21_envirojob When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_envirojob Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_govtcare The government does not care much about what people like me think.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_govtcare Le gouvernement ne se soucie pas beaucoup de ce que les gens comme moi pensent.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Family values

pes21_famvalues This country would have many fewer problems if there was more emphasis on traditional family values.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_famvalues Il y aurait moins de problèmes dans ce pays si on accordait plus d'importance aux valeurs familiales traditionnelles.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_famvalues** and **pes21_govtcare** was randomized. The variable **FL_327_DO_DemocracyCheckup_effic** gives the display order for pes21_govtcare, and the variable **FL_327_DO_DemocracyCheckup_effi0** gives the display order for pes21_famvalues.*

Bilingualism

pes21_bilingualism We have gone too far in pushing bilingualism in Canada.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_bilingualism Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion du bilinguisme au Canada.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Equal rights

pes21_equalrights We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_equalrights On est allé trop loin dans la promotion des droits égaux dans ce pays.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_bilingualism** and **pes21_equalrights** was randomized. The variable **FL_49_DO_DemocracyCheckup_attitu** gives the display order for pes21_bilingualism, and the variable **FL_49_DO_DemocracyCheckup_democr** gives the display order for pes21_equalrights.*

Attitudes towards immigrants

pes21_fitin Too many recent immigrants just don't want to fit in to Canadian society.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_fitin Un trop grand nombre d'immigrants récents ne veulent tout simplement pas s'intégrer.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_immigjobs Immigrants take jobs away from other Canadians.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_immigjobs Les immigrants enlèvent des emplois aux autres Canadiens.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_fitin** and **pes21_immigjobs** was randomized. The variable **FL_244_DO_DemocracyCheckup_attit** gives the display order for pes21_fitin, and the variable **FL_244_DO_DemocracyCheckup_atti0** gives the display order for pes21_immigjobs.*

Indigenous Resentment Scale

pes21_ab_favors Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Aboriginal peoples in Canada should do the same without any special favors.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_ab_favors Les irlandais, les italiens, les juifs et plusieurs autres minorités ont su surmonter les préjugés et réussir. Les peuples autochtones au Canada devraient pouvoir en faire autant sans recevoir un traitement de faveur.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_ab_deserve Over the past few years, Aboriginal peoples have gotten less than they deserve.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)

- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)

- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

- ○ Somewhat agree (4)

- ○ Strongly agree (5)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_ab_deserve Les peuples autochtones ont reçu moins que ce qu'ils méritent au cours des dernières années.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)

- ○ Fortement en accord (5)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_ab_col Generations of colonialism and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Aboriginal peoples to work their way out of the lower class.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_ab_col Les conditions sociales et économiques sont telles qu'il est à peu près impossible pour la plupart des peuples autochtones de sortir de la pauvreté.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Government effectiveness

pes21_govtprograms Government can no longer ${e://Field/govt_programs_word} the kinds of programs and services people want.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_govtprograms Le gouvernement ${e://Field/govt_programs_word_fr} les programmes et les services que les gens désirent.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Ties with foreign countries

pes21_tieus Do you think Canada's ties with the United States should be...

○ Much closer (1)

○ Somewhat closer (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat more distant (4)

○ Much more distant (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_tieus Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et les États-Unis devraient être...

○ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)

○ Assez serrés (2)

○ A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)

○ Un peu plus distants (4)

○ Beaucoup plus distants (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_tiechina Do you think Canada's ties with China should be...

○ Much closer (1)

○ Somewhat closer (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat more distant (4)

○ Much more distant (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_tiechina Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et la Chine devraient être...

○ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)

○ Assez serrés (2)

○ Un peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)

○ Un peu plus distants (4)

○ Beaucoup plus distants (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_tieus** and **pes21_tiechina** was randomized. The variable **FL_346_DO_DemocracyCheckup_tiesw** gives the display order for pes21_tieus, and the variable **FL_346_DO_DemocracyCheckup_ties0** gives the display order for pes21_tiechina.*

Group identity

pes21_ethid How important are the following things to your identity?

	Not important at all (1)	Not very important (2)	Fairly important (3)	Very important (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Being Canadian (pes21_ethid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Your ethnicity (pes21_ethid_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Your language (pes21_ethid_3)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_ethid Quel est le niveau d'importance de chacune des caractéristiques suivantes pour votre identité?

	Pas du tout important (1)	Pas très important (2)	Assez important (3)	Très important (4)	Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le fait d'être Canadien(ne) (pes21_ethid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Mon ethnicité (pes21_ethid_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Ma langue (pes21_ethid_3)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_can_id Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Canadian. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly Canadian...

	Not important at all (1)	Not very important (2)	Fairly important (3)	Very important (4)	Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)
To have been born in Canada. (pes21_can_id_1)	○	○	○	○	○
For your grandparents to have been born in Canada. (pes21_can_id_2)	○	○	○	○	○
To follow Canada's customs and traditions. (pes21_can_id_3)	○	○	○	○	○
To follow Canada's institutions and laws (pes21_can_id_4)	○	○	○	○	○
To care about the needs of other Canadians (pes21_can_id_5)	○	○	○	○	○
To contribute one's fair share of taxes (pes21_can_id_6)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_can_id Certaines personnes disent que les critères qui suivent sont importants pour être véritablement Canadien(ne). D'autres disent qu'ils ne sont pas importants. Selon vous, quel est le niveau d'importance de ces critères pour être véritablement canadien(ne)…

	Pas du tout important (1)	Pas très important (2)	Assez important (3)	Très important (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
D'être né(e) au Canada. (pes21_can_id_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Que vos grands-parents soient né(e)s au Canada. (pes21_can_id_2)	○	○	○	○	○
De respecter les coutumes et les traditions du Canada. (pes21_can_id_3)	○	○	○	○	○
De respecter les institutions et les lois au Canada (pes21_can_id_4)	○	○	○	○	○
Se préoccuper des besoins d'autres Canadien(ne)s (pes21_can_id_5)	○	○	○	○	○
De payer leur juste part d'impôts (pes21_can_id_6)	○	○	○	○	○

Confidence in political and social institutions

pes21_conf_inst1 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The federal government (pes21_conf_inst1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Your provincial or territorial government (pes21_conf_inst1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
The media (pes21_conf_inst1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Elections Canada (pes21_conf_inst1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_conf_inst1 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le gouvernement fédéral (pes21_conf_inst1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Votre gouvernement provincial ou territorial (pes21_conf_inst1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Les médias (pes21_conf_inst1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Élections Canada (pes21_conf_inst1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_conf_inst1_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_conf_inst1**.*

pes21_conf_inst2 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The courts (pes21_conf_inst2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Organized religion (pes21_conf_inst2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
The armed forces (pes21_conf_inst2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Public schools (pes21_conf_inst2_4)	○	○	○	○	○
The public service (pes21_conf_inst2_5)	○	○	○	○	○
The police (pes21_conf_inst2_6)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_conf_inst2 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Les tribunaux (pes21_conf_inst2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
La religion organisée (pes21_conf_inst2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Les forces armées (pes21_conf_inst2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Les écoles publiques (pes21_conf_inst2_4)	○	○	○	○	○
La fonction publique (pes21_conf_inst2_5)	○	○	○	○	○
La police (pes21_conf_inst2_6)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_conf_inst2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_conf_inst2**.*

pes21_emb_none Election ballots should have the option 'None of the above' for those who do not support any of the candidates.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_emb_none Les bulletins de vote devraient inclure l'option "Aucun de ces candidats" pour ceux et celles qui n'appuient aucun des candidats.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_lowturnout Low voter turnout weakens Canadian democracy.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_lowturnout Le faible taux de participation affaiblit la démocratie canadienne.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_internetvote1 Canadians should have the option to vote over the Internet in federal elections.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_internetvote1 Les Canadiens devraient pouvoir voter par Internet lors des élections fédérales.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_internetvote2 If you could vote over the internet, how likely would you be to do so?

○ Very likely (1)

○ Somewhat likely (2)

○ Not very likely (3)

○ Not at all likely (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_internetvote2 Si vous pouviez voter sur Internet, quelle serait la probabilité que vous le fassiez?

○ Très probable (1)

○ Assez probable (2)

○ Peu probable (3)

○ Improbable (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_foreign How confident are you that our elections are safe from foreign interference?

○ Very confident (1)

○ Somewhat confident (2)

○ Not very confident (3)

○ Not at all confident (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_foreign À quel point êtes-vous confiant que nos élections sont à l'abri de l'interférence étrangère?

○ Très confiant (1)

○ Assez confiant (2)

○ Pas très confiant (3)

○ Pas du tout confiant (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_emb_satif How satisfied are you with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections?

○ Very satisfied (1)

○ Fairly satisfied (2)

○ Not very satisfied (3)

○ Not satisfied at all (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_emb_satif À quel point êtes-vous satisfait de la façon dont Élections Canada a pris en charge les élections fédérales?

○ Très satisfait (1)

○ Assez satisfait (2)

○ Pas très satisfait (3)

○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_emb8 Thinking about this election, would you say that Elections Canada ran the election…

○ Very fairly (1)

○ Somewhat fairly (2)

○ Not very fairly (3)

○ Not at all fairly (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_emb8 En pensant à cette élection, croyez-vous qu'Élections Canada a conduit l'élection…

○ De façon très juste (1)

○ De façon assez juste (2)

○ Pas très justement (3)

○ Pas justement du tout (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_internetregis To complete voter registration online, electors must provide their date of birth, home address, and driver's license number on Elections Canada's website. How comfortable are you with providing this information online to Elections Canada?

○ Very comfortable (1)

○ Somewhat comfortable (2)

○ Not very comfortable (3)

○ Not at all comfortable (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_internetregis Pour compléter leur inscription en ligne, les électeurs devraient fournir leur date de naissance, leur adresse et leur numéro de permis de conduire sur le site d'Élections Canada. À quel point seriez vous à l'aise de fournir ces informations en ligne à Élections Canada?

○ Très à l'aise (1)

○ Un peu à l'aise (2)

○ Pas très à l'aise (3)

○ Pas du tout à l'aise (4)

○ Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_internetrisk1 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

○ Voting on the Internet is risky. (1)

○ Voting on the Internet is safe. (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_internetrisk1 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

○ Voter sur Internet est risqué (1)

○ Voter sur Internet est sécuritaire (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_internetrisk2 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

○ Registering to vote on the Internet is risky. (1)

○ Registering to vote on the Internet is safe. (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_internetrisk2 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

○ S'enregistrer sur Internet pour voter est risqué (1)

○ S'enregistrer sur Internet pour voter est sécuritaire (2)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_emb_register Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know (3)

○ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_emb_register Avez-vous reçu une carte d'information de l'électeur par la poste?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas (3)

○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes21_emb_card Was the information on your voter registration card correct?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_emb_card Les informations sur votre carte d'information de l'électeur étaient-elles correctes?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_emb_register2 Did you register to vote during the election?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_emb_register2 Vous êtes-vous inscrit(e) lors de l'élection pour pouvoir voter?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_emb_reg_how How did you register to vote?

○ Online through the Elections Canada website (1)

○ At my local Elections Canada office (2)

○ At the polls (3)

○ By mail (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_emb_reg_how Comment vous êtes-vous inscrit(e) lors de l'élection pour pouvoir voter?

○ En ligne sur le site d'Élections Canada (1)

○ À un bureau local d'Élections Canada (2)

○ Aux urnes (3)

○ Par la poste (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_emb_register3 How easy or difficult did you find it to register to vote?

○ Very easy (1)

○ Somewhat easy (2)

○ Neither easy nor difficult (3)

○ Somewhat difficult (4)

○ Very difficult (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_emb_register3 À quel point a-t-il été facile de vous inscrire pour voter?

○ Très facile (1)

○ Plutôt facile (2)

○ Ni facile, ni difficile (3)

○ Plutôt difficile (4)

○ Très difficile (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_emb4 From which of the following sources did you get information about voting in the federal election? *(Select all that apply)*

☐ Elections Canada flyer (pes21_emb4_1)

☐ Voter Information Card (pes21_emb4_2)

☐ Advertisements from Elections Canada (pes21_emb4_3)

☐ Radio or Television (pes21_emb4_4)

☐ Newspaper (pes21_emb4_5)

☐ Elections Canada website (pes21_emb4_6)

☐ Word of mouth (pes21_emb4_7)

☐ Facebook (pes21_emb4_8)

☐ Twitter (pes21_emb4_9)

☐ YouTube (pes21_emb4_10)

☐ Other social media (pes21_emb4_11): **pes21_emb4_11_TEXT**

☐ From internet website other than Elections Canada (pes21_emb4_12)

☐ From candidates or political parties (pes21_emb4_13)

☐ Other source (pes21_emb4_14): **pes21_emb4_14_TEXT**

☐ None of these (pes21_emb4_15)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (pes21_emb4_16)

pes21_emb4 De quelles sources avez-vous reçu des informations sur le vote aux élections fédérales? *(Séléctionnez toutes les sources qui s'appliquent)*
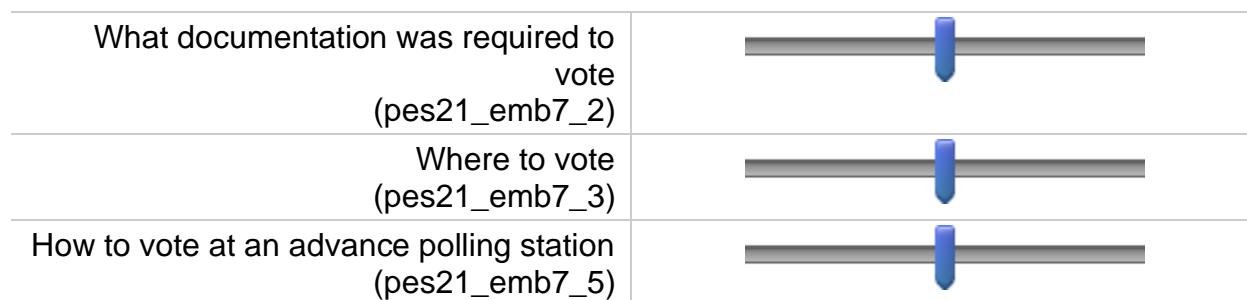
- ☐ Bulletin d'Élections Canada (pes21_emb4_1)

- ☐ Carte d'information de l'électeur (pes21_emb4_2)

- ☐ Publicités d'Élections Canada (pes21_emb4_3)

- ☐ Radio ou télévision (pes21_emb4_4)

- ☐ Journal (pes21_emb4_5)

- ☐ Site d'Élections Canada (pes21_emb4_6)

- ☐ Bouche à oreille (pes21_emb4_7)

- ☐ Facebook (pes21_emb4_8)

- ☐ Twitter (pes21_emb4_9)

- ☐ YouTube (pes21_emb4_10)

- ☐ Autres médias sociaux (11): **pes21_emb4_11_TEXT**

- ☐ À partir d'un site Web autre qu'Élections Canada (pes21_emb4_12)

- ☐ Des candidats ou des partis politiques (pes21_emb4_13)

- ☐ Autre source (pes21_emb4_14): **pes21_emb4_14_TEXT**

- ☐ ⊗Aucun (pes21_emb4_15)

- ☐ ⊗Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (pes21_emb4_16)

pes21_emb7 Thinking about the recent election, how informed did you feel about the following elements of the voting process?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

	Not informed at all						Very informed			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

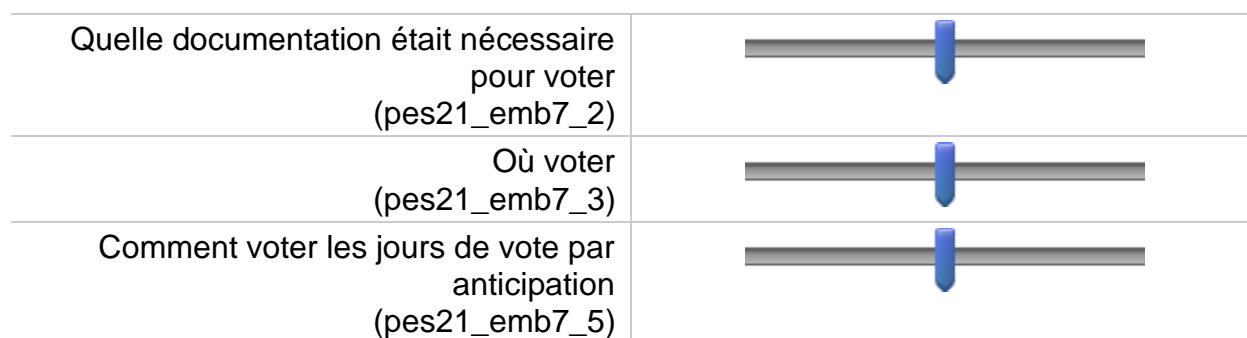|	
What documentation was required to vote (pes21_emb7_2)	
Where to vote (pes21_emb7_3)	
How to vote at an advance polling station (pes21_emb7_5)	

pes21_emb7 En ce qui concerne les dernières élections, nous aimerions savoir à quel point vous vous sentiez informé au sujet des différents éléments du processus électoral ci-dessous:

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

	Pas du tout informé						Très informé			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Quelle documentation était nécessaire pour voter (pes21_emb7_2)	
Où voter (pes21_emb7_3)	
Comment voter les jours de vote par anticipation (pes21_emb7_5)	

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_emb7_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_emb7**.*

pes21_emb_info How easy or difficult was it to find the information you needed to vote?

○ Extremely easy (1)

○ Somewhat easy (2)

○ Neither easy nor difficult (3)

○ Somewhat difficult (4)

○ Extremely difficult (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_emb_info À quel point était-il facile ou difficile de trouver les informations dont vous aviez besoin pour voter?

○ Très facile (1)

○ Plutôt facile (2)

○ Ni facile, ni difficile (3)

○ Plutôt difficile (4)

○ Très difficile (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_embsatisfy Overall, how satisfied were you with your voting experience?

○ Very satisfied (1)

○ Somewhat satisfied (2)

○ Somewhat dissatisfied (3)

○ Very dissatisfied (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_embsatisfy Dans l'ensemble, dans quelle mesure avez-vous été satisfait(e) de votre expérience de vote ?

○ Très satisfait(e) (1)

○ Plutôt satisfait(e) (2)

○ Plutôt insatisfait(e) (3)

○ Très insatisfait(e) (4)

○ Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Provincial election

pes21_provvote If a provincial election were held today in
${pes21_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}, which party would you vote for?

○ Liberal (1)

○ NDP (2)

○ Green (3)

○ Coalition Avenir Québec (4)

○ Parti Québécois (5)

○ Québec Solidaire (6)

○ United Conservative (7)

○ Alberta Party (8)

○ Buffalo Party (9)

○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

○ Progressive Conservative (11)

○ People's Alliance (12)

○ Yukon Party (13)

○ Another party (please specify) (14): **pes21_provvote_14_TEXT**

○ None of these (15)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (16)

pes21_provvote En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

    ◯ Parti libéral (1)

    ◯ NPD (2)

○ Parti vert (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Coalition avenir Québec (4)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Parti québécois (5)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Québec solidaire (6)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

○ United Conservative (7)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

○ Alberta Party (8)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

○ Parti conservateur (9)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island

○ Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (11)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

○ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (12)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Yukon

○ Yukon Party (13)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (14): **pes21_provvote_14_TEXT**

_____

○ Aucun de ces partis (15)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (16)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_provvote_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_provvote**.*

*Note: In English, respondents answers to **pes21_province** were piped into* ${pes21_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices} *for the question **pes21_provvote**.*

Social network

pes21_friendsnames Can you give me the first names or initials of the three people you talked with most about politics during the past year? These people might be from your family, from work, from the neighborhood, from church, from some other organization you belong to, or they might be from somewhere else. Please provide their first names only.

If you prefer not to answer, please click →

○ (pes21_friendsnames_1_valid)

_____

○ (pes21_friendsnames_2_valid)

_____

○ (pes21_friendsnames_3_valid)

_____

pes21_friendsnames Pouvez-vous me donner les prénoms ou les initiales des trois personnes avec lesquelles vous avez le plus parlé de politique au cours de la dernière année ? Il peut s'agir de personnes de votre famille, de votre travail, du quartier, de l'église, d'une autre organisation à laquelle vous appartenez, ou d'autres personnes. Veuillez indiquer uniquement leur prénom :

Si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

○ (pes21_friendsnames_1_valid)

_____

○ (pes21_friendsnames_2_valid)

_____

○ (pes21_friendsnames_3_valid)

_____

*Note: To protect respondents' privacy respondents' answers to pes21_friendsnames were recoded into three variables **pes21_friendsnames_1_valid, pes21_friendsnames_2_valid,** and **pes21_friendsnames_3_valid,** one for each text field. Each variable is coded 1 "Valid" or 2 "Not valid". "Valid" indicates the respondent*

provided a valid answer in the text field, for example a name or initials. "Not valid" indicates the respondent provided an invalid answer in the text field. "Invalid" answers included responses like "None", "nothing", "I don't talk about politics", a politician's name, or "-99" which indicates the question pes21_friendsnames was displayed to the respondent but the respondent chose not to enter an answer.

> *Display This Question:*
>
> *If pes21_friendsnames_1Text Response Is Not Empty*
>
> *Or pes21_friendsnames_2 Text Response Is Not Empty*
>
> *Or pes21_friendsnames_3 Text Response Is Not Empty*

pes21_friendswho Thinking about ${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_1}${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_2}${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_3} are they someone who… (select all that apply)

	Display This Answer: *If pes21_friendsnames_1 Text Response Is Not Empty* ${pes21_friendsnames/ ChoiceTextEntryValue/1} (1)	*Display This Answer:* *If pes21_friendsnames _2 Text Response Is Not Empty* ${pes21_friendsnam es/ChoiceTextEntryV alue/2} (2)	*Display This Answer:* *If pes21_friendsnames_3 Text Response Is Not Empty* ${pes21_friendsnames/ ChoiceTextEntryValue/3 } (3)
Shares your political views (1)	☐ pes21_friendswho_1_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_1_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_1_3
Shares your ethnic background (2)	☐ pes21_friendswho_2_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_2_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_2_3
Has the same gender as you (3)	☐ pes21_friendswho_3_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_3_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_3_3
Identifies as Indigenous (4)	☐ pes21_friendswho_4_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_4_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_4_3

Has an immigrant background (5)	☐ pes21_friendswho_5_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_5_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_5_3

pes21_friendswho En pensant de ${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_1} ${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_2}${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_3}, sont-elles des personnes qui... (séléctionnez tous les choix qui s'appliquent

	Display This Answer: *If pes21_friendsnames_1 Text Response Is Not Empty* ${pes21_friendsnames/ChoiceTextEntryValue/1} (1)	*Display This Answer:* *If pes21_friendsnames_2 Text Response Is Not Empty* ${pes21_friendsnames/ChoiceTextEntryValue/2} (2)	*Display This Answer:* *If pes21_friendsnames_3 Text Response Is Not Empty* ${pes21_friendsnames/ChoiceTextEntryValue/3} (3)
Partagent vos idées politiques (1)	☐ pes21_friendswho_1_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_1_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_1_3
Partagent votre ethnicité (2)	☐ pes21_friendswho_2_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_2_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_2_3
S'identifient au même genre que vous (3)	☐ pes21_friendswho_3_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_3_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_3_3
S'identifient comme personne Autochtone (4)	☐ pes21_friendswho_4_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_4_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_4_3
Sont issus de l'immigration (5)	☐ pes21_friendswho_5_1	☐ pes21_friendswho_5_2	☐ pes21_friendswho_5_3

*Note: **dc_social_network_name_1**, **dc_social_network_name_2**, and **dc_social_network_name_3** are embedded data field that captured respondent's answers to pes21_friendsnames and piped them into ${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_1}, ${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_2}, and ${e://Field/dc_social_network_name_3}, respectively, for the question pes21_friendswho. The purpose of the dc_social_network_name embedded data fields was to add formatting like "," or "and" when needed to the list of names respondents provided in pes21_friendsnames. The variables dc_social_network_name_1, dc_social_network_name_2, and dc_social_network_name_3 were removed from this dataset to protect respondents' privacy since they also contained the names respondents provided in pes21_friendsnames.*

pes21_discfam How often do you discuss politics with family and friends?

○ Never   (1)

○ Sometimes   (2)

○ Often   (3)

○ All the time   (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_discfam À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec votre famille et vos amis?

○ Jamais (1)

○ Parfois (2)

○ Souvent (3)

○ Tout le temps (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Political participation

pes21_partic1 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Attended a political meeting or speech (pes21_partic1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Attended a rally or participated in a protest or demonstration (pes21_partic1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Boycotted or bought products for ethical, environmental, or political reasons (pes21_partic1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Signed a petition in person or online (pes21_partic1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_partic1 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Participé à une réunion ou un discours politique (pes21_partic1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Participé à une marche, un rassemblement ou une manifestation (pes21_partic1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Acheté des produits pour des raisons politique, éthiques ou environnementales (pes21_partic1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Signé une pétition en ligne ou en personne (pes21_partic1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_partic1_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_partic1**.*

pes21_partic2 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Followed any elected officials or candidates for office on social media (pes21_partic2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Volunteered for a political party or candidate (pes21_partic2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Contacted an elected representative (federal, provincial or local/municipal) (pes21_partic2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Donated money to a political candidate or party (pes21_partic2_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_partic2 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Suivi un élu ou un candidat sur les médias sociaux (pes21_partic2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Fait du bénévolat pour un parti ou un candidat politique (pes21_partic2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Contacté un représentant politique (fédéral, provincial ou local/municipal) (pes21_partic2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Fait un don auprès d'un candidat ou parti politique (pes21_partic2_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_partic2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_partic2**.*

pes21_partic3 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Donated money to a charitable cause (pes21_partic3_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Been active in another group or organization (e.g. local organization, church, arts or hobby group, women's group) (pes21_partic3_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Circulated, (re)posted or commented on political information, news or content online or offline (pes21_partic3_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Used social media to discuss politics or political issues (pes21_partic3_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes21_partic3 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois .

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Fait un don à une oeuvre caritative (pes21_partic3_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Été actif dans un autre groupe ou une autre organisation (par exemple, une organisation locale, une église, un groupe artistique ou de loisir, un groupe de femmes) (pes21_partic3_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Fait circuler, partagé ou commenté de l'information, des nouvelles ou du contenu politique en ligne ou hors ligne (pes21_partic3_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Utilisé les médias sociaux afin de discuter de politique ou d'enjeux politiques (pes21_partic3_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_partic3_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_partic3**.*

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_partic1**, **pes21_partic2**, and **pes21_partic3** was randomized.*

- *The variable **FL_63_DO_DemocracyCheckup_partic** gives the display order for pes21_partic1.*
- *The **variable FL_63_DO_DemocracyCheckup_parti0** gives the display order for pes21_partic2.*
- *The **variable FL_63_DO_DemocracyCheckup_parti1** gives the display order for pes21_partic3*

pes21_partymember Have you **ever** been a member of a provincial or federal political party?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_partymember Avez-vous déjà été membre d'un parti politique provincial ou fédéral?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Representation by women

pes21_womenparl The best way to protect women's interests is to have more women in Parliament.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_womenparl Le meilleur moyen de protéger les intérêts des femmes est d'avoir plus de femmes au Parlement.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism

pes21_populism_2 What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)

- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)

- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

- ○ Somewhat agree (4)

- ○ Strongly agree (5)

- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_populism_2 En politique, les compromis équivalent à renoncer à ses principes.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)

- ○ Fortement en accord (5)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_populism_3 Most politicians do not care about the people.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_populism_3 La plupart des politiciens ne se soucient pas du peuple.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_populism_4 Most politicians are trustworthy.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_populism_4 La plupart des politiciens sont dignes de confiance.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_populism_6 Having a strong leader in government is good for Canada even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_populism_6 Avoir un leader fort à la tête du gouvernement est bon pour le Canada même si ce leader contourne les règles pour faire avancer les choses.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_populism_7 The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_populism_7 C'est le peuple, et non les politiciens, qui devrait prendre les décisions politiques les plus importantes.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_populism_8 Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_populism_8 La plupart des politiciens se soucient uniquement des intérêts des gens riches et puissants.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The display order of the following variables was randomized: **pes21_populism_2, pes21_populism_3, pes21_populism_4, pes21_populism_6, pes21_populism_7, pes21_populism_8.***

The following variables give the display order for each variable:
FL_71_DO_Populismbattery2, FL_71_DO_Populismbattery3,
FL_71_DO_Populismbattery4, FL_71_DO_Populismbattery6,
FL_71_DO_Populismbattery7, FL_71_DO_Populismbattery8.

pes21_donerm How much do you think should be done for **racial minorities**?

○ Much more (1)

○ Somewhat more (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat less (4)

○ Much less (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_donerm Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **minorités raciales**?

○ Beaucoup plus (1)

○ Un peu plus (2)

○ Ni plus ni moins (3)

○ Un peu moins (4)

○ Beaucoup moins (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_donew How much do you think should be done for **women**?

○ Much more (1)

○ Somewhat more (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat less (4)

○ Much less (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_donew Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **femmes**?

○ Beaucoup plus (1)

○ Un peu plus (2)

○ Ni plus ni moins (3)

○ Un peu moins (4)

○ Beaucoup moins (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_donegl How much do you think should be done for **gays and lesbians**?

○ Much more (1)

○ Somewhat more (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat less (4)

○ Much less (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_donegl Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **gais et lesbiennes**?

○ Beaucoup plus (1)

○ Un peu plus (2)

○ Ni plus ni moins (3)

○ Un peu moins (4)

○ Beaucoup moins (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_doneqc How much do you think should be done for **Quebec**?

○ Much more (1)

○ Somewhat more (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat less (4)

○ Much less (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_doneqc Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour le **Québec**?

○ Beaucoup plus (1)

○ Un peu plus (2)

○ Ni plus ni moins (3)

○ Un peu moins (4)

○ Beaucoup moins (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_donerm**, **pes21_donew**, **pes21_donegl**, and **pes21_doneqc** was randomized.*
- *The variable **FL_312_DO_Howmuchshouldbedonefor** gives the display order for pes21_donerm.*
- ***The variable FL_312_DO_Howmuchshouldbedonefo0** gives the display order for pes21_donew.*
- *The variable **FL_312_DO_Howmuchshouldbedonefo1** gives the display order for pes21_donegl.*
- *The variable **FL_312_DO_Howmuchshouldbedonefo2** gives the display order for pes21_doneqc.*

Abortion

pes21_abort2 Should abortion be banned?

○ Yes (1)

○ In some circumstances (2)

○ No (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_abort2 L'avortement devrait-il être interdit?

○ Oui (1)

○ Dans certaines circonstances (2)

○ Non (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Conversion therapy

pes21_conversion_the Conversion therapy is when mental health practitioners try to change a LGBTQ person's sexual orientation or gender identity. Do you think that conversion therapy should be legal or illegal to use on LGBTQ children under age 18?

○ Legal (1)

○ Illegal (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_conversion_the La thérapie de conversion est lorsque les praticiens de la santé mentale essaient de changer l'orientation sexuelle ou l'identité de genre d'une personne LGBTQ. Pensez-vous que la thérapie de conversion devrait être légale ou illégale à utiliser sur les enfants LGBTQ de moins de 18 ans ?

○ Légal (1)

○ Illégal (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Economic attitudes

pes21_trade International trade creates more jobs in Canada than it destroys.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_trade Le commerce international crée plus d'emplois au Canada qu'il n'en détruit.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_privjobs The government should leave it **entirely** to the private sector to create jobs.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_privjobs Le gouvernement devrait laisser au secteur privé l'**entière** responsabilité de créer des emplois.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_blame People who don't get ahead should blame themselves, not the system.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_blame Ceux qui ne réussissent pas dans la vie devraient se blâmer eux-mêmes, pas le système.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt d'accord (4)

○ Fortement d'accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_stdofliving The government should:

○ See to it that everyone has a decent standard of living (1)

○ Leave people to get ahead on their own (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_stdofliving Le gouvernement devrait:

○ Voir à ce que tout le monde ait un niveau de vie décent (1)

○ Laisser les gens avancer par eux-mêmes (2)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Social Trust

pes21_trust Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people?

○ Most people can be trusted (1)

○ You need to be very careful when dealing with people (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_trust En général, diriez-vous qu'on peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens, ou qu'on doit être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres.

○ On peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens (1)

○ On devrait être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres (2)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Economic inequalities

pes21_inequal Is income inequality a big problem in Canada?

○ Definitely yes (1)

○ Probably yes (2)

○ Not sure (3)

○ Probably not (4)

○ Definitely not (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_inequal Est-ce que les inégalités de revenu sont un problème important au Canada?

○ Définitivement oui (1)

○ Probablement oui (2)

○ Pas certain(e) (3)

○ Probablement pas (4)

○ Définitivement pas (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_gap How much do you think should be done to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada?

○ Much more (1)

○ Somewhat more (2)

○ About the same as now (3)

○ Somewhat less (4)

○ Much less (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_gap Que devrait-on faire pour réduire les écarts entre les riches et les pauvres au Canada?

○ Beaucoup plus (1)

○ Un peu plus (2)

○ Ni plus ni moins (3)

○ Un peu moins (4)

○ Beaucoup moins (5)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Federal-provincial relations

pes21_prov_treatment In general, does the federal government treat your province...

○ Better (1)

○ Worse (2)

○ The same as other provinces (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_prov_treatment En général, le gouvernement fédéral traite-t-il votre province...

○ Mieux (1)

○ Pire (2)

○ Similaire aux autres province (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes21_provfed Which do you prefer:

○ A strong federal government (1)

○ More power to the provincial governments (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_provfed Lequel préférez-vous:

○ Un gouvernement fédéral fort (1)

○ Plus de pouvoir accordé aux gouvernements provinciaux (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_hostile2 Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_hostile2 Les femmes cherchent à gagner du pouvoir en contrôlant les hommes.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_hostile4 Women exaggerate problems they have at work.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_hostile4 Les femmes exagèrent les problèmes qu'elles ont sur leur lieu de travail.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_hostile2** and **pes21_hostile4** was randomized. **FL_149_DO_Other_statements_Sexis** gives the display order for pes21_hostile2, and the variable **FL_149_DO_Other_statements_Sexi0** gives the display order for pes21_hostile4.*

pes21_pos_carbon To help reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the federal government should continue the carbon tax.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_pos_carbon Afin d'aider à réduire les émissions de gaz à effet de serre, le gouvernement fédéral devrait maintenir la taxe sur le carbone.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_pos_energy The federal government should do more to help Canada's energy sector, including building oil pipelines.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_pos_energy Le gouvernement fédéral devrait en faire davantage afin d'aider le secteur énergétique canadien, notamment en construisant des oléoducs.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_pos_carbon** and **pes21_pos_energy** was randomized. **FL_146_DO_Issuepositions_carbont** gives the display order for pes21_pos_carbon, and the variable **FL_146_DO_Issuepositions_energys** gives the display order for pes21_pos_energy.*

pes21_cc1 Do you think that climate change is happening?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_cc1 Pensez-vous que les changements climatiques se produisent réellement?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display This Question:

If Do you think that climate change is happening? = Yes

pes21_cc2 What do you think is the main cause of climate change?

○ Human activities such as burning fossil fuels for energy (1)

○ Natural changes in the environment (2)

○ Other (3): **pes21_cc2_3_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_cc2 Quelle est la cause des changements climatiques selon vous?

○ Causés principalement par des activités humaines telles que la combustion des énergies fossiles (1)

○ Causés principalement par des changements naturels dans l'environnement (2)

○ Autre (3): **pes21_cc2_3_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Partisanship

pes21_pidtrad_t Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

pes21_pidtrad In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

○ Liberal (1)

○ Conservative (2)

○ NDP (3)

Display This Choice:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

○ Bloc Québécois   (4)

○ Green (5)

○ People's Party (6)

○ Another party (please specify) (7): **pes21_pidtrad_7_TEXT**

○ None of these (8)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

pes21_pidtrad En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant :

○ Libéral (1)

○ Conservateur (2)

○ NPD (3)

○ Bloc québécois (4)

○ Parti vert (5)

○ Parti populaire du Canada (6)

○ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (7): **pes21_pidtrad_7_TEXT**

○ Aucun de ces partis (8)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_pidtrad_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_pidtrad**.*

pes21_pidtradstrong How
strongly ${e://Field/pid_en}${pes21_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} do you feel?

○ Very strongly (1)

○ Fairly strongly (2)

○ Not very strongly (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_pidtradstrong À quel point vous sentez-vous proche
du ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}${pes21_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7}?

○ Très fortement (1)

○ Fortement (2)

○ Pas très fortement (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes21_langQC In your opinion, is the French language threatened in Quebec?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_langQC Selon vous, la langue française est-elle menacée au Québec?

○ oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_cultureQC In your opinion, is the French culture threatened in Quebec?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_cultureQC Selon vous, la culture française est-elle menacée au Québec?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_qclang If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think that the situation of the French language in Quebec will...

○ Get better (1)

○ Get worse (2)

○ Stay about the same as now (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_qclang Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, pensez-vous que la situation de la langue française au Québec...

○ Va s'améliorer (1)

○ Va s'aggraver (2)

○ Restera à peu près la même (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes21_qcsol If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think your standard of living will...

○ Get better (1)

○ Get worse (2)

○ Stay about the same as now (3)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes21_qcsol Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, croyez-vous que votre niveau de vie...

○ Va s'améliorer (1)

○ Va s'aggraver (2)

○ Restera à peu près le même (3)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Newer lifestyles

pes21_newerlife Newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society.

○ Strongly disagree (1)

○ Somewhat disagree (2)

○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

○ Somewhat agree (4)

○ Strongly agree (5)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_newerlife Les nouveaux modes de vie contribuent à la dégradation de notre société.

○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

○ Plutôt en accord (4)

○ Fortement en accord (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Cognition

pes21_cognition I like to have responsibility for handling situations that require a lot of thinking.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)

- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)

- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

- ○ Somewhat agree (4)

- ○ Strongly agree (5)

- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_cognition J'aime avoir la responsabilité de gérer des situations qui nécessitent beaucoup de réflexion.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)

- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)

- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)

- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)

- ○ Fortement en accord (5)

- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Femininity and masculinity

pes21_feminine_1 How much do you identity as **feminine** on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means not at all feminine and 100 means very feminine.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

Not feminine at all   Very feminine

0   10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

pes21_feminine_1 À quel point vous estimez-vous comme féminine sur une échelle de 0 à 100, où 0 signifie que vous n'êtes pas du tout féminine et 100 que vous êtes très féminine.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Pas du tout féminine   Très féminine

0   10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

pes21_masculine_1 How much do you identity as **masculine** on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means not at all masculine and 100 means very masculine.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

Not masculine at all   Very masculine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

pes21_masculine_1 À quel point vous estimez-vous comme masculin sur une échelle de 0 à 100, où 0 signifie que vous n'êtes pas du tout masculin et 100 que vous êtes très masculin.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Pas du tout masculin   Très masculin

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Note: *The order of the questions **pes21_feminine** and **pes21_masculine** was randomized**.** The variable **FL_113_DO_GenderID_feminine** gives the display order for pes21_feminine, and the variable **FL_113_DO_GenderID_masculine** gives the display order for pes21_masculine.*

Big Five personality traits

pes21_big5 We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words describes you, even if one word describes you better than the other. On the left, 1 means those words describe you extremely poorly; on the right, 7 means those words describe you extremely well. Please use any number.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

	Describes you extremely poorly				Describes you extremely well		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Extraverted/ enthusiastic (pes21_big5_1)							
Critical/ quarrelsome (pes21_big5_2)							
Dependable/ self-disciplined (pes21_big5_3)							
Anxious/ easily upset (pes21_big5_4)							
Open to new experiences/ complex (pes21_big5_5)							
Reserved/ quiet (pes21_big5_6)							
Sympathetic/ warm (pes21_big5_7)							
Disorganized/ careless (pes21_big5_8)							
Calm/ emotionally stable (pes21_big5_9)							
Conventional/ uncreative (pes21_big5_10)							

pes21_big5 Nous souhaiterions en apprendre plus sur la façon dont vous vous percevez. Indiquez si ces mots vous décrivent bien ou non, même si un des mots vous décrit mieux que l'autre. Sur la gauche, 1 signifie que ces mots vous décrivent très mal; sur la droite, 7 signifie que ces mots vous décrivent très bien. Utiliser n'importe quel nombre.

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Vous décrit très mal   Vous décrit très bien

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Extraverti/ enthousiaste (pes21_big5_1)							
Critique/ querelleur (pes21_big5_2)							
Fiable/ discipliné (pes21_big5_3)							
Anxieux/ facilement contrarié (pes21_big5_4)							
Ouvert aux nouvelles expériences/ complexe (pes21_big5_5)							
Réservé/ silencieux (pes21_big5_6)							
Sympathique/ chaleureux (pes21_big5_7)							
Désorganisé/ insouciant (pes21_big5_8)							
Calme/ stable émotionnellement (pes21_big5_9)							
Conventionel/ peu créatif (pes21_big5_10)							

*Note: Variables starting with **pes21_big5_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes21_big5**.*

Health self-assessment

pes21_health Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your health?

○ Excellent (1)

○ Very good (2)

○ Fair (3)

○ Poor (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_health Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

○ Excellent (1)

○ Très bien (2)

○ Moyen (3)

○ Pauvre (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_phealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **physical** health?

○ Excellent (1)

○ Very good (2)

○ Fair (3)

○ Poor (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_phealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **physique** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

○ Excellent (1)

○ Très bien (2)

○ Moyenne (3)

○ Pauvre (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_mhealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **mental** health?

○ Excellent (1)

○ Very good (2)

○ Fair (3)

○ Poor (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_mhealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **mentale** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

○ Excellent (1)

○ Très bien (2)

○ Moyenne (3)

○ Pauvre (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: The order of the variables **pes21_phealth** and **pes21_mhealth** was randomized. The variable **FL_128_DO_Health_follow_upphysic** gives the display order for pes21_phealth, and the variable **FL_128_DO_Health_follow_upmental** gives the display order for pes21_mhealth.*

Additional demographics

pes21_service_freq How often do you attend religious services, excluding special occasions such as weddings and funerals?

○ Never (1)

○ Once a year (2)

○ Two to eleven times a year (3)

○ Once a month (4)

○ Two or three times a month (5)

○ Once a week or more (6)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (7)

pes21_service_freq À quelle fréquence assistez-vous à des cérémonies religieuses, en excluant les occasions spéciales telles que les mariages ou les funérailles?

○ Jamais (1)

○ Une fois par an (2)

○ Deux à onze fois par an (3)

○ Une fois par mois (4)

○ Deux ou trois fois par mois (5)

○ Une fois par semaine ou plus (6)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

pes21_parents_born Was either or both of your parents born outside of Canada?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes21_parents_born Est-ce qu'au moins l'un(e) de vos parents est né(e) à l'extérieur du Canada?

○ Oui (1)

○ Non (2)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes21_rural_urban Do you live in…

○ A rural area or village (less than1000 people) (1)

○ A small town (more than 1000 people but less than 15K) (2)

○ A middle-sized town (15K-50K people) not attached to a city (3)

○ A suburb of a large town or city (4)

○ A large town or city (more than 50K people) (5)

○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes21_rural_urban Vivez-vous...

○ En milieu rural ou dans un village (moins de 1000 personnes) (1)

○ Dans une petite ville (plus que 1000 mais moins que 15,000 personnes) (2)

○ Dans une ville de taille moyenne (15k-50k personnes) qui n'est pas adjacente à une grande fille (3)

○ Dans une banlieue d'une grande ville (4)

○ Dans une grande ville (plus que 50k personnes) (5)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes21_lived For how many years have you lived in your current city or community?

○ Less than 1 year (1)

○ 1-3 years (2)

○ 3-10 years (3)

○ More than 10 years (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_lived Depuis combien d'années vivez-vous dans votre ville ou communauté actuelle?

○ Moins d'un an (1)

○ 1-3 ans (2)

○ 3-10 ans (3)

○ Plus de 10 ans (4)

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_follow_pol And how closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet?

○ Very closely (1)

○ Fairly closely (2)

○ Not very closely (3)

○ Not at all (4)

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes21_follow_pol Et à quel point suivez-vous la politique à la télévision, à la radio, dans les journaux ou sur l'Internet?

○ De très proche (1)

○ D'assez proche (2)

○ Pas de très près (3)

○ Pas du tout de près (4)

○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes21_lang Which language do you usually speak at home?

○ English (1)

○ French (2)

○ Aboriginal language (please specify) (3): **pes21_lang_3_TEXT**

○ Arabic (4)

○ Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin (5)

○ Filipino / Tagalog (6)

○ German (7)

○ Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (8)

○ Italian (9)

○ Korean (10)

○ Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (11)

○ Persian, Farsi (12)

○ Russian (13)

○ Spanish (14)

○ Tamil (15)

○ Vietnamese (16)

○ Other (please specify)   (17): **pes21_lang_17_TEXT**

○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (18)

pes21_lang Quelle est la toute première langue que vous avez apprise et que vous comprenez encore?

○ Anglais (1)

○ Français (2)

○ Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (3): **pes21_lang_3_TEXT**

○ Arabe (4)

○ Chinois, cantonais, mandarin (5)

○ Philippin / tagalog (6)

○ Allemand (7)

○ Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (8)

○ Italien (9)

○ Coréen (10)

○ Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (11)

○ Persan, farsi (12)

○ Russe (13)

○ Espagnol (14)

○ Tamil (15)

○ Vietnamien (16)

○ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (17): **pes21_lang_17_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (18)

pes21_occ_text What is your main occupation? If you are retired, please enter your former occupation.

 If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

_____

pes21_occ_text Quelle est votre occupation principale? Si vous êtes à la retraite, veuillez, s'il vous plaît, indiquer votre occupation précédente.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

_____

pes21_occ_cat Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation? If you do not work currently, select the category of your most recent job.

○ Manager (1)

○ Professional (2)

○ Technician or associate professional (3)

○ Clerical support worker (4)

○ Service or sales worker (5)

○ Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery worker (6)

○ Craft or related trades worker (7)

○ Plant operator, machine operator, or assembler (8)

○ Cleaner, laborer, or assistant (9)

○ Armed forces (10)

○ Other (please specify) (11): **pes21_occ_cat_11_TEXT**

○ Don't Know/ Prefer not to answer (12)

pes21_occ_cat Laquelle des grandes catégories suivantes décrit le mieux votre métier? Si vous ne travaillez pas actuellement, sélectionnez la catégorie de votre dernier emploi.

○ Directeurs, cadres de direction et gérants (1)

○ Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques (2)

○ Professions intermédiaires (3)

○ Employés de type administratif (4)

○ Personnel des services directs aux particuliers, commerçants et vendeurs (5)

○ Agriculteurs et ouvriers qualifiés de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche (6)

○ Métiers qualifiés de l'industrie et de l'artisanat (7)

○ Conducteurs d'installations et de machines, et ouvriers de l'assemblage (8)

○ Professions élémentaires (9)

○ Professions militaires (10)

○ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (11): **pes21_occ_cat_11_TEXT**

○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (12)

PES Data Quality

pes21_data_quality – Flags data quality for post-election survey (PES)
- Valid complete (0)
- PES speeder (1)
- Duplicate PID (2)
- Inattentive (4)

Note:
- **"Valid complete"** – Indicates no data quality issues were noted for the post-election survey (highest quality responses for use with the restricted weights).
- **"PES Speeder"** – Speeders were identified as those that took less than 1/3 of the median time for the post-election survey. Some speeders close to the cutoff were retained.
- **"Duplicate PID"**- flags respondents that took the survey again later, but this was their initial response. Flagged by the respondent's survey ID.
- "**Inattentive**" - respondents took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey.

To examine each quality flag individually, see the following variables:
- **pes21_speeder_low_quality** - Retained speeders
- **pes21_duplicates_pid_flag** - Duplicate PID (flagged by the respondent's survey ID)
- **pes21_inattentive** - Respondent took over 60 minutes to complete the PES.