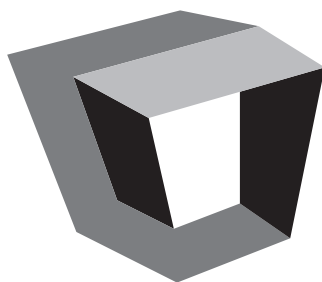


FSD1260

Finnish National Election Study 2003

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1260 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Karvonen, Lauri (Åbo Akademi University) & Paloheimo, Heikki (University of Tampere): Finnish National Election Study 2003 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2021-09-07). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1260>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish National Election Study 2003

Titles and data version in Finnish: Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2003

Titles and data version in Swedish: Riksdagsvalundersökning 2003

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (7.9.2021) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Other material

Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES)¹

Authoring entity

Karvonen, Lauri (Åbo Akademi University. Department of Political Science)

Paloheimo, Heikki (University of Tampere. Department of Political Science and International Relations)

Other members of the Elections and Representative Democracy in Finland study: Åsa Bengtsson (Åbo Akademi University), Sami Borg (University of Tampere), Kimmo Grönlund (Åbo Akademi University), Mikko Mattila (University of Helsinki), Tom Moring (University of Helsinki), Pertti Pesonen (University of Tampere), Jan Sundberg (University of Helsinki), Risto Sänkiahö (University of Tampere), Hanna Wass (University of Helsinki)

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

¹<https://cses.org/>

Depositor

Borg, Sami (University of Tampere)

Date of deposit

20.5.2003

Keywords

election campaigns; elections; Internet; parliamentary candidates; parliamentary elections; party identification; political allegiance; political attitudes; political awareness; political influence; political interest; political participation; political support; voting; voting advice applications

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Elections; Political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish National Election Studies

Finnish National Election Studies are nationally representative surveys conducted in connection with parliamentary elections in Finland. Data have been collected by the Election Study Consortium from the year 2003 onwards. For further information, see Finnish National Election Study Consortium site.

The data, collected through face-to-face interviews and self-administered questionnaires, allow study of changes in public opinion and democracy over time. Some modules are repeated but each study also contains questions on current issues. Main themes include political participation, political attitudes, candidate and party choice, voting, and election campaigning.

Abstract

The survey consists of two parts which were collected after the 2003 parliamentary elections in Finland with the help of face-to-face interviews and a supplementary, self-administered questionnaire. Swedish-speaking population is over-represented in the data. The interview data is Finland's contribution to the international Comparative Study of Electoral Systems program (CSES).

The survey charted the respondents' participation in campaign activities, for instance, in election events. The respondents were asked how much they had followed the elections in different

media and whether it made a difference who is in power. Some themes focused on respondents' voting behaviour in the 1999 parliamentary elections. Opinions on the way democracy works in Finland, performance of the government and the party they voted for in the 1999 parliamentary elections were examined as well as perceptions on how well elections ensure that voters' views are represented by MPs. Political party preference and attitudes to other parties were also studied. The respondents were asked to place different political parties on the left-right axis. Satisfaction with own financial situation and life in general, and expectations of the financial and employment situation of the respondent, his/her family and Finland in the future were explored. The respondents' factual political knowledge was charted with a few questions. They were also presented with a set of attitudinal questions on politics and voting. The respondents were asked whether they had voted in the 2003 parliamentary elections and if not, reasons for not voting. Those who had voted were asked about their party of choice, reasons for choosing that particular party and candidate and which one was more important to them: party or candidate.

The supplementary, self-administered questionnaire charted opinions on current political issues. Sources of information relating to the election were charted. The respondents' willingness and attitudes to social and political participation were also studied. The respondents were presented with general questions and statements pertaining to voting and society. Some topics focused on the effectiveness of election advertisements and different aspects that might have affected respondents' voting decisions. Questions also covered Internet use, for instance, reasons for use, frequency and location. The respondents were asked whether they had followed things related to the elections, politics and society on the Internet and whether they had used candidate selectors / voting advice applications, contacted politicians via the Internet or e-mail or visited the web pages of public administration. Opinions on voting through the Internet were examined.

Variables q19-q22, q51-q65_11, and q67-q80 are national election study variables, variables q23_1-q50 and q66 are CSES variables, variables beginning with 'p' are self-administered questionnaire variables, and the rest are background variables.

Background variables included respondent's age, gender, mother tongue, employment status, occupational group, household composition, income, basic and vocational education, area, region and province of residence and type of municipality.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 18 or over living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 17.3.2003 – 15.5.2003

Data collector(s): TNS Gallup Finland

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview, Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2003

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 472 variables and 1270 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Multistage

At the first stage, the primary sampling units were based on two dimensions: NUTS 2 classifications (Southern Finland (NUTS 2 = 1,2), Central Finland (NUTS 2 = 3,4), Northern Finland (NUTS 2 = 5)) and urbanisation (urban and rural municipalities). By linking these two dimensions six primary level strata were obtained. The capital region (Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa, Kauniainen) forms an individual stratum. At the second stage, the strata were divided into smaller areas based on postal codes so that each smaller area had the same number of inhabitants. At the third stage, the number of starting/sampling points inside each stratum is in direct relation to the number of inhabitants in each stratum. Inside each stratum, clusters (postal codes) have been selected using PPS-sampling and each cluster has the same sample size (six interviews). Six subsequent interviews were made using random walking from each randomly sampled starting address. In each target household the person who filled the gender and age criteria was chosen to be interviewed. Data collection began on 17 March 2003, interviewing ended on 30 April 2003 and the deadline for returning the drop-off questionnaire was 15 May 2003.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Variables identifying municipality and postal code have been removed from the data. Interviews of the Swedish-speaking population do not include the variables q5_2, q8_1, q10_2, q12, q17_1, q17_2, q18, q91_1, q91_2, q97_2 and q101.

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Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1260?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data include a weight variable which adjusts the language ratio of the data to correspond with that of the population in Finland. On 31 December 2002, people living in the Mainland Finland spoke as their first language: Finnish (92,6%), Swedish (5,1%), other language (2,3%). (Source: Statistics Finland, StatFin)

In 2021, updated weight variables were added for the main and self-administered questionnaires to enable more detailed comparison between the Finnish National Election Studies. The researchers recommend using these new weight variables when analysing the data. More information on the weight variables can be found in the attached background information file.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	1260.00
maximum	1260.00
mean	1260.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_PRO] FSD processing level

Question

FSD processing level

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	1270	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (dataset has not been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	1.00
maximum	1270.00
mean	635.50
standard deviation	366.76

[SURVEY] Study id

Question

Study id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	62820.00
maximum	62873.00

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
mean	62851.20
standard deviation	24.80

[LOMAKE] Questionnaire number**Question***Questionnaire number***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	1.00
maximum	524.00
mean	223.33
standard deviation	152.38

[Q1] Respondent's gender**Question***Respondent's gender***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	635	50.0	50.0
Female	2	635	50.0	50.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q2] Respondent's age**Question***Respondent's age***Descriptive statistics**

2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	18.00
maximum	97.00
mean	46.14
standard deviation	17.26

[Q3] Is the respondent the household head?

Question

Is the respondent the household head?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	891	70.2	70.2
No	2	379	29.8	29.8
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Question

Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	37	2.9	2.9
Employer, entrepreneur, own account worker	2	66	5.2	5.2
Higher managerial employee	3	39	3.1	3.1
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	89	7.0	7.0
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	5	157	12.4	12.4
Worker	6	374	29.4	29.4
Retired, pensioner	7	304	23.9	23.9
Student	8	157	12.4	12.4
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	27	2.1	2.1
Other	10	20	1.6	1.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] If the respondent is retired, former economic activity and occupational status

Question

If the respondent is retired, former economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	22	1.7	7.3
Employer, entrepreneur, own account worker	2	23	1.8	7.6
Higher managerial employee	3	29	2.3	9.6
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	28	2.2	9.2
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	5	59	4.6	19.5
Worker	6	135	10.6	44.6
Retired, pensioner	7	1	0.1	0.3
Student	8	1	0.1	0.3
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	4	0.3	1.3
Other	10	1	0.1	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	967	76.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q5_1] Municipality of residence

Question

Municipality of residence

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	10.00
maximum	977.00
mean	411.74
standard deviation	291.72

[Q5_2] Type of neighbourhood

Question

Type of neighbourhood

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital region	1	242	19.1	22.7
Tampere, Turku	2	97	7.6	9.1
Other town	3	455	35.8	42.7
Population centre in a rural area	4	216	17.0	20.3
Rural area	5	55	4.3	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	205	16.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q6] Respondent's level of education

Question

Respondent's level of education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	233	18.3	18.3
Lower secondary education	2	137	10.8	10.8
Upper secondary education (vocational)	3	327	25.7	25.7
Upper secondary education (general)	4	159	12.5	12.5
Vocational college (post-secondary)	5	193	15.2	15.2
Polytechnic or lower academic degree (B.A. or equivalent)	6	95	7.5	7.5
Higher academic degree, (M.A. or equivalent or higher)	7	124	9.8	9.8
Can't say	8	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Total annual gross income of the respondent's household (including social benefits)

Question

Total annual gross income of the respondent's household (including social benefits)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than 10.000 euros/year	1	167	13.1	13.2
10.001 - 15.000 euros/year	2	179	14.1	14.2
15.001 - 20.000 euros/year	3	124	9.8	9.8
20.001 - 25.000 euros/year	4	165	13.0	13.0
25.001 - 30.000 euros/year	5	121	9.5	9.6
30.001 - 35.000 euros/year	6	102	8.0	8.1
35.001 - 40.000 euros/year	7	75	5.9	5.9
40.001 - 45.000 euros/year	8	74	5.8	5.8
45.001 - 50.000 euros/year	9	50	3.9	4.0
50.001 - 55.000 euros/year	10	52	4.1	4.1
55.001 - 85.000 euros/year	11	55	4.3	4.3
Over 85.000 euros/year	12	25	2.0	2.0
No answer	13	76	6.0	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.4	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] Number of people aged over 16 in the household

Question

Number of people aged over 16 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1065
minimum	1.00
maximum	11.00
mean	1.80
standard deviation	0.81

[Q8_2] Number of people aged between 7 and 16 in the household

Question

Number of people aged between 7 and 16 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1065

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.29
standard deviation	0.72

[Q8_2B] Number of people aged between 7 and 17 in the household (Swedish questionnaire)

Question

Number of people aged between 7 and 17 in the household (Swedish questionnaire)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	41
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.00
mean	1.39
standard deviation	0.89

[Q8_3] Number of people aged under 7 in the household

Question

Number of people aged under 7 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1091
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.00
mean	0.29
standard deviation	0.73

[Q8_4] Total number of persons in the household

Question

Total number of persons in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	1.00
maximum	14.00
mean	2.34
standard deviation	1.45

[Q9] Household composition**Question**

Household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single, living with parents	1	57	4.5	4.5
One person household, aged under 35	2	120	9.4	9.5
One person household, aged 35 or over	3	280	22.0	22.1
Married/cohabiting couple with no children	4	184	14.5	14.5
Married/cohabiting couple with children	5	346	27.2	27.3
Single parent, adult, living with the children	6	69	5.4	5.5
Couple, children do not live at home	7	200	15.7	15.8
Can't say	8	10	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] (IF R IS NOT HOUSEHOLD HEAD) Economic activity and occupational status of the household head**Question**

(IF R IS NOT HOUSEHOLD HEAD) Economic activity and occupational status of the household head

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	20	1.6	5.3
Employer, entrepreneur, own account worker	2	43	3.4	11.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Higher managerial employee	3	34	2.7	9.0
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	39	3.1	10.3
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	5	34	2.7	9.0
Worker	6	151	11.9	39.8
Retired, pensioner	7	42	3.3	11.1
Student	8	11	0.9	2.9
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	1	0.1	0.3
Other	10	4	0.3	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	891	70.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] If the household head is retired, former economic activity and occupational status

Question

If the household head is retired, former economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	4	0.3	11.8
Employer, entrepreneur, own account worker	2	2	0.2	5.9
Higher managerial employee	3	1	0.1	2.9
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	2	0.2	5.9
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	5	7	0.6	20.6
Worker	6	17	1.3	50.0
Retired, pensioner	7	1	0.1	2.9
Student	8	0	0.0	0.0
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	0	0.0	0.0
Other	10	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1236	97.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q11] Respondent's employment status

Question

Respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time employed	1	412	32.4	38.7
Part-time employed	2	100	7.9	9.4
Unemployed	3	100	7.9	9.4
Laid off	4	7	0.6	0.7
Not in employment	5	446	35.1	41.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	205	16.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q11B] Respondent's employment status (in the Swedish questionnaire)**Question**

Respondent's employment status (in the Swedish questionnaire)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In employment	1	114	9.0	55.6
Unemployed	2	5	0.4	2.4
Not in employment for other reasons	3	86	6.8	42.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1065	83.9	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q12] Who is responsible for everyday shopping in the household?**Question**

Who is responsible for everyday shopping in the household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Respondent	1	0	—	—
Someone else than the respondent	2	0	—	—
Respondent together with someone else	3	0	—	—
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1270	—	—

[Q13] Type of municipality**Question***Type of municipality***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital region	1	287	22.6	22.6
Urban municipality	2	522	41.1	41.1
Densely populated municipality	3	217	17.1	17.1
Rural municipality	4	244	19.2	19.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q14] Province (according to the old division)**Question***Province (according to the old division)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	406	32.0	32.0
Turku and Pori	2	164	12.9	12.9
Häme	3	187	14.7	14.7
Kymi	4	52	4.1	4.1
Mikkeli	5	52	4.1	4.1
Kuopio	6	72	5.7	5.7
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	7	41	3.2	3.2
Vaasa	8	137	10.8	10.8
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	9	46	3.6	3.6
Oulu	10	87	6.9	6.9
Lapland	11	26	2.0	2.0
Åland	12	0	0.0	0.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q15] Major region (NUTS 2)**Question***Major region (NUTS 2)*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	406	32.0	32.0
Southern Finland	2	413	32.5	32.5
Eastern Finland	3	160	12.6	12.6
Mid-Finland	4	178	14.0	14.0
Northern Finland	5	113	8.9	8.9
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q16] Region (NUTS 3)**Question***Region (NUTS 3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	406	32.0	32.0
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	97	7.6	7.6
Satakunta	4	67	5.3	5.3
Häme	5	41	3.2	3.2
Pirkanmaa	6	118	9.3	9.3
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	38	3.0	3.0
Kymenlaakso	8	29	2.3	2.3
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	23	1.8	1.8
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	42	3.3	3.3
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	72	5.7	5.7
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	46	3.6	3.6
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	41	3.2	3.2
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	44	3.5	3.5
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	82	6.5	6.5
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	11	0.9	0.9
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	87	6.9	6.9
Kainuu	18	0	0.0	0.0
Lapland	19	26	2.0	2.0
Åland	21	0	0.0	0.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q17_1] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party or group would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	221	17.4	20.8
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	244	19.2	22.9
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	124	9.8	11.6
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	76	6.0	7.1
Green League (VIHR)	5	83	6.5	7.8
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	3	0.2	0.3
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	53	4.2	5.0
True Finns (PS)	8	15	1.2	1.4
Some other party or group	9	11	0.9	1.0
I wouldn't vote	10	77	6.1	7.2
I would cast a blank ballot	11	4	0.3	0.4
Can't say	12	84	6.6	7.9
Don't want to say	13	70	5.5	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	205	16.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q17_2] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party or group would you vote for secondarily?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party or group would you vote for secondarily?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	98	7.7	9.2
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	98	7.7	9.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	91	7.2	8.5
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	63	5.0	5.9
Green League (VIHR)	5	103	8.1	9.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	12	0.9	1.1
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	38	3.0	3.6
True Finns (PS)	8	16	1.3	1.5
Some other party or group	9	11	0.9	1.0
I wouldn't vote	10	210	16.5	19.7
I would cast a blank ballot	11	17	1.3	1.6
Can't say	12	241	19.0	22.6
Don't want to say	13	67	5.3	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	205	16.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q18] Which party or group did you vote for in the previous parliamentary elections?

Question

Which party or group did you vote for in the previous parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	198	15.6	18.6
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	208	16.4	19.5
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	127	10.0	11.9
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	69	5.4	6.5
Green League (VIHR)	5	68	5.4	6.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	4	0.3	0.4
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	54	4.3	5.1
True Finns (PS)	8	8	0.6	0.8
Some other party or group	9	14	1.1	1.3
I didn't vote	10	182	14.3	17.1
I cast a blank ballot	11	5	0.4	0.5
If aged under 18: I didn't have the right to vote	12	22	1.7	2.1
Can't say	13	33	2.6	3.1
Don't want to say	14	73	5.7	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	205	16.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q19] How often did you discuss matters related to the parliamentary elections with someone during the election campaign?

Question

How often did you discuss matters related to the parliamentary elections with someone during the election campaign?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	222	17.5	17.5
Often	2	260	20.5	20.5
Sometimes	3	398	31.3	31.3
Rarely	4	279	22.0	22.0
Never	5	105	8.3	8.3
Can't say	6	6	0.5	0.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q20] How often do you discuss politics with others?

Question

How often do you discuss politics with others?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	56	4.4	4.4
Often	2	183	14.4	14.4
Sometimes	3	397	31.3	31.3
Rarely	4	485	38.2	38.2
Never	5	147	11.6	11.6
Can't say	6	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_1] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	112	8.8	8.8
A fair amount of attention	2	385	30.3	30.3
Only a little	3	531	41.8	41.8
Paid no attention at all	4	238	18.7	18.7
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_2] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	236	18.6	18.6
A fair amount of attention	2	530	41.7	41.7
Only a little	3	374	29.4	29.4
Paid no attention at all	4	130	10.2	10.2
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_3] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	56	4.4	4.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A fair amount of attention	2	259	20.4	20.4
Only a little	3	574	45.2	45.2
Paid no attention at all	4	375	29.5	29.5
Can't say	5	6	0.5	0.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_4] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	49	3.9	3.9
A fair amount of attention	2	150	11.8	11.8
Only a little	3	424	33.4	33.4
Paid no attention at all	4	643	50.6	50.6
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_5] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	115	9.1	9.1
A fair amount of attention	2	398	31.3	31.3
Only a little	3	541	42.6	42.6
Paid no attention at all	4	212	16.7	16.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_6] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	13	1.0	1.0
A fair amount of attention	2	72	5.7	5.7
Only a little	3	214	16.9	16.9
Paid no attention at all	4	965	76.0	76.0
Can't say	5	6	0.5	0.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_7] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web sites of the candidates and political parties

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web sites of the candidates and political parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	13	1.0	1.0
A fair amount of attention	2	49	3.9	3.9
Only a little	3	146	11.5	11.5
Paid no attention at all	4	1059	83.4	83.4
Can't say	5	3	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_8] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	29	2.3	2.3
A fair amount of attention	2	72	5.7	5.7
Only a little	3	176	13.9	13.9
Paid no attention at all	4	980	77.2	77.2
Can't say	5	13	1.0	1.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_9] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	44	3.5	3.5
A fair amount of attention	2	299	23.5	23.5
Only a little	3	617	48.6	48.6
Paid no attention at all	4	307	24.2	24.2
Can't say	5	3	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q21_10] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	44	3.5	3.5
A fair amount of attention	2	348	27.4	27.4
Only a little	3	612	48.2	48.2
Paid no attention at all	4	260	20.5	20.5
Can't say	5	6	0.5	0.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q22] How interested are you in politics?**Question**

How interested are you in politics?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	162	12.8	12.8
Somewhat interested	2	504	39.7	39.7
Not very interested	3	439	34.6	34.6
Not at all interested	4	164	12.9	12.9
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q23_1] During the last election campaign, did you talk to other people to persuade them to vote for a particular party or candidate?**Question**

During the last election campaign, did you talk to other people to persuade them to vote for a particular party or candidate?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	169	13.3	13.3
No	2	1095	86.2	86.2
Can't say	3	6	0.5	0.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q23_2] (IF YES) How often did you try to persuade others?**Question**

(IF YES) How often did you try to persuade others?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	46	3.6	27.2
Occasionally	2	82	6.5	48.5
Rarely	3	41	3.2	24.3
Can't say	4	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1101	86.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q24_1] Did you show your support for a particular party or candidate by, for example, attending election events or putting up a poster?**Question**

Did you show your support for a particular party or candidate by, for example, attending election events or putting up a poster?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	144	11.3	11.3
No	2	1118	88.0	88.0
Can't say	3	8	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q24_2] (IF YES) How often did you participate in these kind of support activities?**Question**

(IF YES) How often did you participate in these kind of support activities?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	34	2.7	23.6
Occasionally	2	59	4.6	41.0
Rarely	3	50	3.9	34.7
Can't say	4	1	0.1	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1126	88.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q25] During the last election campaign, were you contacted by a candidate or anyone from a party to persuade you to vote for them?

Question

During the last election campaign, were you contacted by a candidate or anyone from a party to persuade you to vote for them?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	265	20.9	20.9
No	2	1000	78.7	78.7
Can't say	3	5	0.4	0.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q26] What has been the most important issue facing Finland in the past four years? (open-ended question classified)

Question

What has been the most important issue facing Finland in the past four years? (open-ended question classified)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	1.00
maximum	99.00
mean	21.28
standard deviation	30.55

[Q27] How good or bad a job has the Government done in dealing with the most important issue (q26)?

Question

How good or bad a job has the Government done in dealing with the most important issue (q26)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good job	1	18	1.4	1.6
Good job	2	364	28.7	31.4
Bad job	3	584	46.0	50.4
Very bad job	4	124	9.8	10.7
Can't say	5	69	5.4	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	111	8.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q28] Thinking about the general performance of the Government, how good or bad a job has it done over the past four years?

Question

Thinking about the general performance of the Government, how good or bad a job has it done over the past four years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good job	1	15	1.2	1.2
Good job	2	760	59.8	59.8
Bad job	3	400	31.5	31.5
Very bad job	4	47	3.7	3.7
Can't say	5	48	3.8	3.8
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q29] How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Finland?

Question

How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	99	7.8	7.8
Fairly satisfied	2	778	61.3	61.3
Not very satisfied	3	328	25.8	25.8
Not at all satisfied	4	42	3.3	3.3
Can't say	5	23	1.8	1.8
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q30] Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes?

Question

Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
It makes a big difference who is in power	1	344	27.1	27.1
2	2	402	31.7	31.7
3	3	307	24.2	24.2
4	4	130	10.2	10.2
It doesn't make any difference who is in power	5	74	5.8	5.8
Can't say	6	13	1.0	1.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q31] Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say?

Question

Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Who people vote for can make a big difference	1	359	28.3	28.3
2	2	394	31.0	31.0
3	3	282	22.2	22.2
4	4	160	12.6	12.6
Who people vote for won't make any difference	5	64	5.0	5.0
Can't say	6	11	0.9	0.9
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q32] Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government

Question

Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	525	41.3	41.3
Agree	2	589	46.4	46.4
Disagree	3	95	7.5	7.5
Strongly disagree	4	9	0.7	0.7
Can't say	5	52	4.1	4.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q33] Did you vote four years ago, in the 1999 parliamentary elections?

Question

Did you vote four years ago, in the 1999 parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	964	75.9	75.9
No	2	204	16.1	16.1
No right to vote (no franchise)	3	86	6.8	6.8
Can't say	4	16	1.3	1.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q34] (IF VOTED) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for?

Question

(IF VOTED) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	229	18.0	23.8
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	172	13.5	17.8
National Coaliton Party (KOK)	3	141	11.1	14.6
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	54	4.3	5.6
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	111	8.7	11.5
Green League (VIHR)	6	74	5.8	7.7
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	39	3.1	4.0
True Finns (PS)	8	3	0.2	0.3
Progressive Finnish Party (NUSU)	9	1	0.1	0.1
Some other party or group	48	14	1.1	1.5
Can't say	49	57	4.5	5.9
Don't want to say	50	69	5.4	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	306	24.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q35] (IF VOTED) How good or bad a job has the party you voted for done in the past four years?

Question

(IF VOTED) How good or bad a job has the party you voted for done in the past four years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good job	1	38	3.0	3.9
Good job	2	588	46.3	61.0
Bad job	3	227	17.9	23.5
Very bad job	4	17	1.3	1.8
Can't say	5	94	7.4	9.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	306	24.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q36] Thinking about the Finnish parliamentary elections, how well would you say that the elections, in practice, ensure that the views of the MPs represent those of the voters?

Question

Thinking about the Finnish parliamentary elections, how well would you say that the elections, in practice, ensure that the views of the MPs represent those of the voters?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	25	2.0	2.0
Fairly well	2	570	44.9	44.9
Not very well	3	586	46.1	46.1
Not at all	4	55	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	34	2.7	2.7
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q37] Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well?

Question

Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	787	62.0	62.0
No	2	410	32.3	32.3
Can't say	3	73	5.7	5.7
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q38] (IF YES) Which party represents your views best?

Question

(IF YES) Which party represents your views best?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	205	16.1	26.0
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	161	12.7	20.5
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	96	7.6	12.2
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	57	4.5	7.2
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	84	6.6	10.7
Green League (VIHR)	6	69	5.4	8.8
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	56	4.4	7.1
True Finns (PS)	8	10	0.8	1.3
Some other party	49	12	0.9	1.5
Can't or don't want to say	50	37	2.9	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	483	38.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q39] Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well?

Question

Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	605	47.6	47.6
No	2	549	43.2	43.2
Can't say	3	116	9.1	9.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q40] (IF YES) Which party leader represents your views best?

Question

(IF YES) Which party leader represents your views best?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Jan-Erik Enestam (RKP)	1	39	3.1	6.4
Anneli Jäätteenmäki (KESK)	2	128	10.1	21.2
Ville Itälä (KOK)	3	68	5.4	11.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Bjarne Kallis (KD)	4	30	2.4	5.0
Paavo Lipponen (SDP)	5	173	13.6	28.6
Suvi-Anne Siimes (VAS)	6	69	5.4	11.4
Timo Soini (PS)	7	2	0.2	0.3
Osmo Soininvaara (VIHR)	8	48	3.8	7.9
Someone else	9	22	1.7	3.6
Can't say	10	26	2.0	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	665	52.4	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41] Do you think yourself as close to any particular party?

Question

Do you think yourself as close to any particular party?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	593	46.7	46.7
No	2	653	51.4	51.4
Can't say	3	24	1.9	1.9
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_1] (IF YES) Which party: Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)

Question

(IF YES) Which party: Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	436	34.3	73.5
Mentioned	1	157	12.4	26.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_2] (IF YES) Which party: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	463	36.5	78.1
Mentioned	1	130	10.2	21.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_3] (IF YES) Which party: National Coalition Party (KOK)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: National Coalition Party (KOK)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	516	40.6	87.0
Mentioned	1	77	6.1	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_4] (IF YES) Which party: Left Alliance (VAS)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Left Alliance (VAS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	550	43.3	92.7
Mentioned	1	43	3.4	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_5] (IF YES) Which party: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	502	39.5	84.7
Mentioned	1	91	7.2	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_6] (IF YES) Which party: Green League (VIHR)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Green League (VIHR)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	534	42.0	90.1
Mentioned	1	59	4.6	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_7] (IF YES) Which party: Christian Democrats (KD)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Christian Democrats (KD)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	551	43.4	92.9
Mentioned	1	42	3.3	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_8] (IF YES) Which party: True Finns (PS)**Question***(IF YES) Which party: True Finns (PS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	589	46.4	99.3
Mentioned	1	4	0.3	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_9] (IF YES) Which party: Some other party**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Some other party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	585	46.1	98.7
Mentioned	1	8	0.6	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41A_10] (IF YES) Which party: Can't or don't want to say**Question***(IF YES) Which party: Can't or don't want to say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	574	45.2	96.8
Mentioned	1	19	1.5	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	677	53.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41B] (IF MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE PARTY) Which party do you feel closest to?

Question

(IF MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE PARTY) Which party do you feel closest to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	5	0.4	3.5
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	2	0.2	1.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	8	0.6	5.6
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	1	0.1	0.7
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	14	1.1	9.9
Green League (VIHR)	6	5	0.4	3.5
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	3	0.2	2.1
True Finns (PS)	8	0	0.0	0.0
Some other party	49	0	0.0	0.0
No answer	50	104	8.2	73.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1128	88.8	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41C] (If Q41=2 or 3, or Q41A=Can't say) Do you feel a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

Question

(If Q41=2 or 3, or Q41A=Can't say) Do you feel a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	330	26.0	40.1
No	2	346	27.2	42.1
Can't say	3	146	11.5	17.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	448	35.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41D] (IF YES) Which party do you feel closest to?**Question**

(IF YES) Which party do you feel closest to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	73	5.7	15.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	43	3.4	8.9
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	44	3.5	9.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	33	2.6	6.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	40	3.1	8.3
Green League (VIHR)	6	42	3.3	8.7
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	22	1.7	4.6
True Finns (PS)	8	1	0.1	0.2
Some other party	49	2	0.2	0.4
No answer	50	181	14.3	37.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	789	62.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q41E] (IF MENTIONED A PARTY) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?**Question**

(IF MENTIONED A PARTY) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very close	1	96	7.6	10.8
Somewhat close	2	522	41.1	58.7
Not very close	3	211	16.6	23.7
Can't say	4	60	4.7	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	381	30.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_1] Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven't heard of the party or feel you do not know enough about it: National Coalition Party (KOK)

Question

Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven't heard of the party or feel you do not know enough about it: National Coalition Party (KOK)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	109	8.6	8.6
	1	69	5.4	5.4
	2	95	7.5	7.5
	3	119	9.4	9.4
	4	134	10.6	10.6
	5	201	15.8	15.8
	6	132	10.4	10.4
	7	173	13.6	13.6
	8	128	10.1	10.1
Strongly like	9	26	2.0	2.0
	10	16	1.3	1.3
Can't say	11	66	5.2	5.2
I have never heard of the party	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_2] Opinion on political parties: Left Alliance (VAS)

Question

Opinion on political parties: Left Alliance (VAS)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	112	8.8	8.8
	1	113	8.9	8.9
	2	137	10.8	10.8
	3	163	12.8	12.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	160	12.6	12.6
	5	191	15.0	15.0
	6	122	9.6	9.6
	7	91	7.2	7.2
	8	73	5.7	5.7
	9	24	1.9	1.9
Strongly like	10	12	0.9	0.9
Can't say	11	67	5.3	5.3
I have never heard of the party	12	5	0.4	0.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_3] Opinion on political parties: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

Question

Opinion on political parties: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	143	11.3	11.3
	1	106	8.3	8.3
	2	149	11.7	11.7
	3	127	10.0	10.0
	4	138	10.9	10.9
	5	179	14.1	14.1
	6	114	9.0	9.0
	7	89	7.0	7.0
	8	56	4.4	4.4
	9	40	3.1	3.1
Strongly like	10	20	1.6	1.6
Can't say	11	102	8.0	8.0
I have never heard of the party	12	7	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_4] Opinion on political parties: Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)

Question

Opinion on political parties: Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	58	4.6	4.6
	1	46	3.6	3.6
	2	73	5.7	5.7
	3	101	8.0	8.0
	4	130	10.2	10.2
	5	191	15.0	15.0
	6	168	13.2	13.2
	7	171	13.5	13.5
	8	169	13.3	13.3
Strongly like	9	70	5.5	5.5
	10	34	2.7	2.7
Can't say	11	57	4.5	4.5
I have never heard of the party	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_5] Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR)**Question**

Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	86	6.8	6.8
	1	72	5.7	5.7
	2	103	8.1	8.1
	3	123	9.7	9.7
	4	155	12.2	12.2
	5	201	15.8	15.8
	6	157	12.4	12.4
	7	138	10.9	10.9
	8	102	8.0	8.0
Strongly like	9	46	3.6	3.6
	10	13	1.0	1.0
Can't say	11	72	5.7	5.7
I have never heard of the party	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_6] Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD)**Question***Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	92	7.2	7.2
	1	104	8.2	8.2
	2	137	10.8	10.8
	3	149	11.7	11.7
	4	170	13.4	13.4
	5	191	15.0	15.0
	6	115	9.1	9.1
	7	116	9.1	9.1
	8	64	5.0	5.0
Strongly like	9	32	2.5	2.5
	10	8	0.6	0.6
	11	89	7.0	7.0
Can't say	12	3	0.2	0.2
I have never heard of the party				
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q42_7] Opinion on political parties: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)**Question***Opinion on political parties: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	74	5.8	5.8
	1	58	4.6	4.6
	2	65	5.1	5.1
	3	133	10.5	10.5
	4	128	10.1	10.1
	5	223	17.6	17.6
	6	155	12.2	12.2
	7	156	12.3	12.3
	8	123	9.7	9.7
	9	57	4.5	4.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly like	10	35	2.8	2.8
Can't say	11	62	4.9	4.9
I have never heard of the party	12	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_1] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the National Coalition Party (KOK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the National Coalition Party (KOK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	12	0.9	0.9
	1	5	0.4	0.4
	2	11	0.9	0.9
	3	26	2.0	2.0
	4	51	4.0	4.0
	5	117	9.2	9.2
	6	104	8.2	8.2
	7	136	10.7	10.7
	8	258	20.3	20.3
	9	251	19.8	19.8
Right	10	176	13.9	13.9
Can't say	11	121	9.5	9.5
Haven't heard of the party	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_2] Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	181	14.3	14.3
	1	274	21.6	21.6
	2	258	20.3	20.3
	3	185	14.6	14.6
	4	114	9.0	9.0
	5	87	6.9	6.9
	6	33	2.6	2.6
	7	15	1.2	1.2
	8	12	0.9	0.9
	9	5	0.4	0.4
Right	10	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	11	105	8.3	8.3
Haven't heard of the party	12	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_3] Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	19	1.5	1.5
	1	18	1.4	1.4
	2	35	2.8	2.8
	3	56	4.4	4.4
	4	85	6.7	6.7
	5	207	16.3	16.3
	6	157	12.4	12.4
	7	199	15.7	15.7
	8	194	15.3	15.3
	9	106	8.3	8.3
Right	10	38	3.0	3.0
Can't say	11	153	12.0	12.0
Haven't heard of the party	12	3	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_4] Using the same scale, where would you place: Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	16	1.3	1.3
	1	35	2.8	2.8
	2	107	8.4	8.4
	3	181	14.3	14.3
	4	226	17.8	17.8
	5	223	17.6	17.6
	6	145	11.4	11.4
	7	119	9.4	9.4
	8	67	5.3	5.3
	9	31	2.4	2.4
Right	10	14	1.1	1.1
Can't say	11	104	8.2	8.2
Haven't heard of the party	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_5] Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	19	1.5	1.5
	1	30	2.4	2.4
	2	63	5.0	5.0
	3	119	9.4	9.4
	4	171	13.5	13.5
	5	401	31.6	31.6
	6	178	14.0	14.0
	7	101	8.0	8.0
	8	27	2.1	2.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	9	6	0.5	0.5
Right	10	4	0.3	0.3
Can't say	11	150	11.8	11.8
Haven't heard of the party	12	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_6] Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	13	1.0	1.0
	1	12	0.9	0.9
	2	30	2.4	2.4
	3	56	4.4	4.4
	4	106	8.3	8.3
	5	261	20.6	20.6
	6	218	17.2	17.2
	7	193	15.2	15.2
	8	138	10.9	10.9
	9	74	5.8	5.8
Right	10	18	1.4	1.4
Can't say	11	150	11.8	11.8
Haven't heard of the party	12	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q43_7] Using the same scale, where would you place: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	7	0.6	0.6
	1	8	0.6	0.6
	2	13	1.0	1.0
	3	24	1.9	1.9
	4	59	4.6	4.6
	5	302	23.8	23.8
	6	258	20.3	20.3
	7	264	20.8	20.8
	8	157	12.4	12.4
Right	9	50	3.9	3.9
Can't say	10	29	2.3	2.3
Haven't heard of the party	11	98	7.7	7.7
	12	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q44_1] Have you, during the past five years, done any of the following to express your political views: Contacted a politician or authority

Question

*Have you, during the past five years, done any of the following to express your political views:
Contacted a politician or authority*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	193	15.2	15.2
No	2	1070	84.3	84.3
Can't say	3	7	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q44_2] Have you, during the past five years, done any of the following to express your political views: Participated in a protest march or demonstration

Question

*Have you, during the past five years, done any of the following to express your political views:
Participated in a protest march or demonstration*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	81	6.4	6.4
No	2	1184	93.2	93.2
Can't say	3	5	0.4	0.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q44_3] Have you, during the past five years, done any of the following to express your political views: Cooperated with other like-minded people

Question

Have you, during the past five years, done any of the following to express your political views: Cooperated with other like-minded people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	240	18.9	18.9
No	2	1024	80.6	80.6
Can't say	3	6	0.5	0.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q45] How much respect is there for individual freedom and human rights in Finland these days?

Question

How much respect is there for individual freedom and human rights in Finland these days?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	251	19.8	19.8
A fair amount	2	782	61.6	61.6
Not very much	3	214	16.9	16.9
Not at all	4	8	0.6	0.6
Can't say	5	15	1.2	1.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q46] How widespread would you say corruption, for instance accepting bribes among politicians, is in Finland?

Question

How widespread would you say corruption, for instance accepting bribes among politicians, is in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very widespread	1	72	5.7	5.7
Fairly widespread	2	335	26.4	26.4
Not very widespread	3	595	46.9	46.9
Not at all widespread	4	205	16.1	16.1
Can't say	5	63	5.0	5.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q47] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	9	0.7	0.7
	1	26	2.0	2.0
	2	44	3.5	3.5
	3	99	7.8	7.8
	4	120	9.4	9.4
	5	294	23.1	23.1
	6	138	10.9	10.9
	7	187	14.7	14.7
	8	162	12.8	12.8
Right	9	48	3.8	3.8
	10	22	1.7	1.7
Can't say	11	121	9.5	9.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Haven't heard of the party	12	0	0.0	0.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q48] Which political party does Paavo Lipponen represent?**Question***Which political party does Paavo Lipponen represent?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
National Coaliton Party (KOK)	1	28	2.2	2.2
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	1189	93.6	93.6
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	3	16	1.3	1.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	2	0.2	0.2
Some other party	5	3	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	32	2.5	2.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q49] Which of the following countries is a permanent member of the United Nations (UN) Security Council?**Question***Which of the following countries is a permanent member of the United Nations (UN) Security Council?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Canada	1	156	12.3	12.3
Japan	2	60	4.7	4.7
Russia	3	654	51.5	51.5
Italy	4	141	11.1	11.1
Can't say	5	259	20.4	20.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q50] Wages earned by employees are taxable income in Finland. We would like to ask you about state taxation. Let us presume that Virtanen earns 2,000 euros a month and Herranen 5,000. Which of the following statements is closest to the truth?

Question

Wages earned by employees are taxable income in Finland. We would like to ask you about state taxation. Let us presume that Virtanen earns 2,000 euros a month and Herranen 5,000. Which of the following statements is closest to the truth?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Both have equal tax rates	1	67	5.3	5.3
Virtanen's tax rate is higher	2	112	8.8	8.8
Herranen's tax rate is higher	3	975	76.8	76.8
Virtanen doesn't pay any income tax, only Herranen	4	50	3.9	3.9
Can't say	5	66	5.2	5.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q51] On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your personal financial situation?

Question

On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your personal financial situation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	106	8.3	8.3
Fairly satisfied	2	777	61.2	61.2
Fairly dissatisfied	3	269	21.2	21.2
Very dissatisfied	4	116	9.1	9.1
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q52] On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life?

Question

On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	356	28.0	28.0
Fairly satisfied	2	801	63.1	63.1
Fairly dissatisfied	3	93	7.3	7.3
Very dissatisfied	4	19	1.5	1.5
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q53_1] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Economic situation in Finland

Question

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Economic situation in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	321	25.3	25.3
Worse	2	406	32.0	32.0
The same	3	523	41.2	41.2
Can't say	4	20	1.6	1.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q53_2] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's financial situation

Question

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's financial situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	340	26.8	26.8
Worse	2	261	20.6	20.6
The same	3	666	52.4	52.4
Can't say	4	3	0.2	0.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q53_3] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland

Question

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	324	25.5	25.5
Worse	2	432	34.0	34.0
The same	3	487	38.3	38.3
Can't say	4	27	2.1	2.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q53_4] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's employment situation

Question

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's employment situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	230	18.1	18.1
Worse	2	189	14.9	14.9
The same	3	834	65.7	65.7
Can't say	4	17	1.3	1.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q54_1] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Economic situation in Finland

Question

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation:
Economic situation in Finland*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	343	27.0	27.0
Worse	2	364	28.7	28.7
The same	3	507	39.9	39.9
Can't say	4	56	4.4	4.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q54_2] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's financial situation

Question

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation:
Your personal or family's financial situation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	403	31.7	31.7
Worse	2	132	10.4	10.4
The same	3	700	55.1	55.1
Can't say	4	35	2.8	2.8
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q54_3] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland

Question

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation:
Employment situation in Finland*

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	360	28.3	28.3
Worse	2	344	27.1	27.1
The same	3	510	40.2	40.2
Can't say	4	56	4.4	4.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q54_4] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's employment situation

Question

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's employment situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	315	24.8	24.8
Worse	2	97	7.6	7.6
The same	3	817	64.3	64.3
Can't say	4	41	3.2	3.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q55] How stable is your political party identification?

Question

How stable is your political party identification?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely stable	1	291	22.9	22.9
Fairly stable	2	451	35.5	35.5
Not very stable	3	323	25.4	25.4
Not at all stable	4	197	15.5	15.5
Can't say	5	8	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q56] How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far?

Question

How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I have always voted for candidates of one party	1	472	37.2	37.2
Two or three different parties	2	599	47.2	47.2
Four or more parties	3	70	5.5	5.5
I have never voted	4	91	7.2	7.2
Can't say	5	38	3.0	3.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q57] Which social class would you say you belong to?

Question

Which social class would you say you belong to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	380	29.9	29.9
Lower middle class	2	171	13.5	13.5
Middle class	3	462	36.4	36.4
Upper middle class	4	122	9.6	9.6
Upper class	5	10	0.8	0.8
No class	6	107	8.4	8.4
Can't say	7	18	1.4	1.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q58] Which political party did your father support when you were young? (open-ended question classified)

Question

Which political party did your father support when you were young? (open-ended question classified)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1269
minimum	1.00
maximum	99.00
mean	38.97
standard deviation	45.42

[Q59] Which political party did your mother support when you were young? (open-ended question classified)

Question

Which political party did your mother support when you were young? (open-ended question classified)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	1.00
maximum	99.00
mean	43.00
standard deviation	46.55

[Q60] Which of the following groups would you say you belong to?

Question

Which of the following groups would you say you belong to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finns in general	1	861	67.8	67.8
Finnish-speaking Finns	2	232	18.3	18.3
Swedish-speaking Finns	3	163	12.8	12.8
Other ethnic or linguistic group	4	11	0.9	0.9
Can't say	5	3	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q61] Which party has the largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament??

Question

Which party has the largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament??

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	103	8.1	8.1
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	1088	85.7	85.7
National Coaliton Party (KOK)	3	24	1.9	1.9
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	0	0.0	0.0
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	1	0.1	0.1
Green League (VIHR)	6	0	0.0	0.0
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	0	0.0	0.0
True Finns (PS)	8	0	0.0	0.0
Some other party	49	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	50	54	4.3	4.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q62] Which party has the second largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

Question

Which party has the second largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	1071	84.3	84.3
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	83	6.5	6.5
National Coaliton Party (KOK)	3	48	3.8	3.8
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	2	0.2	0.2
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	1	0.1	0.1
Green League (VIHR)	6	0	0.0	0.0
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	0	0.0	0.0
True Finns (PS)	8	0	0.0	0.0
Some other party	49	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	50	65	5.1	5.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q63] Which party has the third largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

Question

Which party has the third largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	28	2.2	2.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	32	2.5	2.5
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	1038	81.7	81.7
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	33	2.6	2.6
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	7	0.6	0.6
Green League (VIHR)	6	29	2.3	2.3
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	1	0.1	0.1
True Finns (PS)	8	0	0.0	0.0
Some other party	49	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	50	102	8.0	8.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q64] Which party has the fourth largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

Question

Which party has the fourth largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	2	0.2	0.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	1	0.1	0.1
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	17	1.3	1.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	546	43.0	43.0
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	54	4.3	4.3
Green League (VIHR)	6	383	30.2	30.2
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	34	2.7	2.7
True Finns (PS)	8	6	0.5	0.5
Some other party	49	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	50	227	17.9	17.9
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_1] Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can't really understand what is going on

Question

Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can't really understand what is going on

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	449	35.4	35.4
Agree	2	534	42.0	42.0
Disagree	3	181	14.3	14.3
Strongly disagree	4	98	7.7	7.7
Can't say	5	8	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_2] I have no say in what the government and parliament decide

Question

I have no say in what the government and parliament decide

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	460	36.2	36.2
Agree	2	416	32.8	32.8
Disagree	3	317	25.0	25.0
Strongly disagree	4	70	5.5	5.5
Can't say	5	7	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_3] In my opinion, I understand important political issues quite well

Question

In my opinion, I understand important political issues quite well

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	273	21.5	21.5
Agree	2	588	46.3	46.3
Disagree	3	282	22.2	22.2
Strongly disagree	4	110	8.7	8.7
Can't say	5	17	1.3	1.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_4] There is at least one party which tries to promote my interests

Question

There is at least one party which tries to promote my interests

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	211	16.6	16.6
Agree	2	501	39.4	39.4
Disagree	3	321	25.3	25.3
Strongly disagree	4	191	15.0	15.0
Can't say	5	46	3.6	3.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_5] Through political parties, citizens' opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making

Question

Through political parties, citizens' opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	110	8.7	8.7
Agree	2	570	44.9	44.9
Disagree	3	443	34.9	34.9
Strongly disagree	4	128	10.1	10.1
Can't say	5	19	1.5	1.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_6] Parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary people

Question

Parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	369	29.1	29.1
Agree	2	524	41.3	41.3
Disagree	3	297	23.4	23.4
Strongly disagree	4	45	3.5	3.5
Can't say	5	35	2.8	2.8
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_7] It doesn't really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same

Question

It doesn't really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	184	14.5	14.5
Agree	2	422	33.2	33.2
Disagree	3	407	32.0	32.0
Strongly disagree	4	239	18.8	18.8
Can't say	5	18	1.4	1.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_8] My vote has no influence on the result of elections

Question

My vote has no influence on the result of elections

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	191	15.0	15.0
Agree	2	270	21.3	21.3
Disagree	3	446	35.1	35.1
Strongly disagree	4	350	27.6	27.6
Can't say	5	13	1.0	1.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_9] Important political questions should more frequently be decided by a referendum

Question

Important political questions should more frequently be decided by a referendum

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	413	32.5	32.5
Agree	2	458	36.1	36.1
Disagree	3	243	19.1	19.1
Strongly disagree	4	138	10.9	10.9
Can't say	5	18	1.4	1.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_10] Results of a referendum should be binding

Question

Results of a referendum should be binding

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	520	40.9	40.9
Agree	2	450	35.4	35.4
Disagree	3	192	15.1	15.1
Strongly disagree	4	75	5.9	5.9
Can't say	5	33	2.6	2.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q65_11] People do not usually admit that they have not voted if they are asked about it

Question

People do not usually admit that they have not voted if they are asked about it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	203	16.0	16.0
Agree	2	458	36.1	36.1
Disagree	3	322	25.4	25.4
Strongly disagree	4	170	13.4	13.4
Can't say	5	117	9.2	9.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q66] Nowadays a lot of people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?

Question

Nowadays a lot of people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Didn't vote this time	1	240	18.9	18.9
Voted in advance (early voting before election day)	2	381	30.0	30.0
Voted on the election day	3	640	50.4	50.4
Don't want to say	4	9	0.7	0.7
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q67] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Why did you not vote? (open-ended question classified)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Why did you not vote? (open-ended question classified)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	240
minimum	1.00
maximum	99.00
mean	22.88
standard deviation	23.42

[Q68] (IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote?

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
It was self-evident that I would not vote	1	95	7.5	39.6
Considered voting but not seriously	2	74	5.8	30.8
Seriously considered voting	3	67	5.3	27.9
Can't say	4	4	0.3	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1030	81.1	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_1] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party's representatives in election programmes on television

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party's representatives in election programmes on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	29	2.3	2.8
Rather a lot	2	118	9.3	11.6
Somewhat	3	335	26.4	32.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	4	532	41.9	52.1
Can't say	5	7	0.6	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_2] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	103	8.1	10.1
Rather a lot	2	236	18.6	23.1
Somewhat	3	366	28.8	35.8
Not at all	4	305	24.0	29.9
Can't say	5	11	0.9	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_3] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Good party leader

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Good party leader

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	119	9.4	11.7
Rather a lot	2	300	23.6	29.4
Somewhat	3	301	23.7	29.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	4	283	22.3	27.7
Can't say	5	18	1.4	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_4] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: I'm a stable supporter of this party

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: I'm a stable supporter of this party

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	189	14.9	18.5
Rather a lot	2	223	17.6	21.8
Somewhat	3	258	20.3	25.3
Not at all	4	341	26.9	33.4
Can't say	5	10	0.8	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_5] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has good policy on many current issues

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has good policy on many current issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	160	12.6	15.7
Rather a lot	2	409	32.2	40.1
Somewhat	3	330	26.0	32.3
Not at all	4	104	8.2	10.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	18	1.4	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_6] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has competent people to form policies

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has competent people to form policies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	181	14.3	17.7
Rather a lot	2	424	33.4	41.5
Somewhat	3	326	25.7	31.9
Not at all	4	76	6.0	7.4
Can't say	5	14	1.1	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_7] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	84	6.6	8.2
Rather a lot	2	349	27.5	34.2
Somewhat	3	393	30.9	38.5
Not at all	4	174	13.7	17.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	21	1.7	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_8] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Succesful election campaign of the party

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Succesful election campaign of the party

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	58	4.6	5.7
Rather a lot	2	180	14.2	17.6
Somewhat	3	362	28.5	35.5
Not at all	4	398	31.3	39.0
Can't say	5	23	1.8	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_9] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	132	10.4	12.9
Rather a lot	2	205	16.1	20.1
Somewhat	3	243	19.1	23.8
Not at all	4	410	32.3	40.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	31	2.4	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q69_10] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	152	12.0	14.9
Rather a lot	2	304	23.9	29.8
Somewhat	3	330	26.0	32.3
Not at all	4	209	16.5	20.5
Can't say	5	26	2.0	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q70] (IF VOTED) When did you decide on the party you voted for?

Question

(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the party you voted for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
On the day of voting	1	86	6.8	8.4
A few days before voting	2	138	10.9	13.5
About a week or two before voting	3	150	11.8	14.7
About a month or two before voting	4	136	10.7	13.3
The decision was already clear last year	5	497	39.1	48.7
Can't say	6	14	1.1	1.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q71] (IF VOTED) When did you decide which candidate to vote for?

Question

(IF VOTED) When did you decide which candidate to vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
On the day of voting	1	187	14.7	18.3
A few days before voting	2	234	18.4	22.9
About a week or two before voting	3	226	17.8	22.1
About a month or two before voting	4	184	14.5	18.0
The decision was already clear last year	5	184	14.5	18.0
Can't say	6	6	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q72] (IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which one was the more important: the party or the candidate?

Question

(IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which one was the more important: the party or the candidate?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The party	1	510	40.2	50.0
The candidate	2	475	37.4	46.5
Can't say	3	36	2.8	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q73] (IF VOTED) Was the candidate you voted for known to you?**Question**

(IF VOTED) Was the candidate you voted for known to you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I knew the candidate personally	1	256	20.2	25.1
Friend, acquaintance or relative knew the candidate personally	2	96	7.6	9.4
I knew of the candidate's activities form prior media coverage	3	403	31.7	39.5
Voted for the candidate on basis of his/her election campaign	4	128	10.1	12.5
Chose the candidate without knowing anything more of him/her	5	132	10.4	12.9
Can't say	6	6	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q74] (IF VOTED) Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you?**Question**

(IF VOTED) Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	641	50.5	62.8
No	2	376	29.6	36.8
Can't say	3	4	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q75] (IF VOTED) What was the age of the candidate you voted for?**Question**

(IF VOTED) What was the age of the candidate you voted for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Voted for a candidate who is roughly of the same age as me	1	430	33.9	42.1
Voted for a candidate who is much younger than me	2	330	26.0	32.3
Voted for a candidate who is much older than me	3	241	19.0	23.6
Can't say	4	20	1.6	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q76] (IF VOTED) Have you previously voted for the same candidate in parliamentary elections?**Question**

(IF VOTED) Have you previously voted for the same candidate in parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	270	21.3	26.4
No	2	742	58.4	72.7
Can't say	3	9	0.7	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q77] (IF VOTED) The candidate of which party did you vote for in these parliamentary elections?**Question**

(IF VOTED) The candidate of which party did you vote for in these parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	235	18.5	23.0
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	194	15.3	19.0
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	128	10.1	12.5
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	83	6.5	8.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	121	9.5	11.9
Green League (VIHR)	6	73	5.7	7.1
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	68	5.4	6.7
True Finns (PS)	8	9	0.7	0.9
Some other party	49	22	1.7	2.2
Don't want to say	50	88	6.9	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q78] (IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party the candidate of which you voted for?

Question

(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party the candidate of which you voted for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very easy	1	544	42.8	53.3
Fairly easy	2	298	23.5	29.2
Fairly difficult	3	101	8.0	9.9
Very difficult	4	30	2.4	2.9
Didn't pay attention to the party	5	44	3.5	4.3
Can't say	6	4	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q79] (IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate?

Question

(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very easy	1	348	27.4	34.1
Fairly easy	2	408	32.1	40.0
Fairly difficult	3	214	16.9	21.0
Very difficult	4	48	3.8	4.7
Can't say	5	3	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	249	19.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q80] Are you going to vote in the next parliamentary elections?

Question

Are you going to vote in the next parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will certainly vote	1	788	62.0	62.0
Will probably vote	2	332	26.1	26.1
Will probably not vote	3	49	3.9	3.9
Will certainly not vote	4	38	3.0	3.0
Can't say	5	63	5.0	5.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q81] Do you belong to any church or religious community?

Question

Do you belong to any church or religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	1046	82.4	82.4
Orthodox Church	2	16	1.3	1.3
Other Christian church or community	3	29	2.3	2.3
Other religious community	4	25	2.0	2.0
Don't belong to any church or religious community	5	151	11.9	11.9
Can't or don't want to say	6	3	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q82] Would you describe yourself as...**Question***Would you describe yourself as...***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all religious	1	171	13.5	13.5
Not very religious	2	406	32.0	32.0
Somewhat religious	3	523	41.2	41.2
Very religious	4	154	12.1	12.1
Can't say	5	9	0.7	0.7
Don't want to say	6	7	0.6	0.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q83] Respondent's year of birth**Question***Respondent's year of birth***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1268
minimum	1906.00
maximum	1985.00
mean	1956.27
standard deviation	17.25

[Q84] Respondent's basic education**Question***Respondent's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unfinished primary or lower secondary education	1	82	6.5	6.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education (pre-1972)	2	308	24.3	24.3
Primary and lower secondary education (post-1972)	3	349	27.5	27.5
Unfinished upper secondary education (general)	4	94	7.4	7.4
Upper secondary education (general)	5	436	34.3	34.3
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q85] Respondent's marital status

Question

Respondent's marital status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single	1	289	22.8	22.8
Married or in registered partnership	2	556	43.8	43.8
Co-habiting	3	162	12.8	12.8
Divorced or separated	4	159	12.5	12.5
Widowed	5	97	7.6	7.6
Other	6	6	0.5	0.5
Can't say	7	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q86] Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities?

Question

Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Doesn't belong to any	1	622	49.0	49.0
Belongs but participates very little	2	491	38.7	38.7
Belongs and participates to some extent	3	127	10.0	10.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Belongs and participates actively	4	29	2.3	2.3
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q87] (IF BELONGS TO TRADE UNION OR PROF. ASSOCIATION)
Which of the following central organisations does the respondent's trade union or professional association belong to?

Question

(IF BELONGS TO TRADE UNION OR PROF. ASSOCIATION) Which of the following central organisations does the respondent's trade union or professional association belong to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions (SAK)	1	276	21.7	42.7
Finnish Confederation of Salaried Employees (STTK)	2	125	9.8	19.3
Confederation of Unions for Prof. and Managerial Staff	3	114	9.0	17.6
Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners	4	30	2.4	4.6
Something else	49	73	5.7	11.3
Can't say	50	29	2.3	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	623	49.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q88] Does someone else in the respondent's household belong to any trade union or professional association?

Question

Does someone else in the respondent's household belong to any trade union or professional association?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Doesn't belong to any	1	754	59.4	59.4
Belongs but participates very little	2	371	29.2	29.2
Belongs and participates to some extent	3	86	6.8	6.8
Belongs and participates actively	4	26	2.0	2.0
Can't say	5	33	2.6	2.6
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q89] Does the respondent belong to any other business or employer's association besides trade union or professional association?

Question

Does the respondent belong to any other business or employer's association besides trade union or professional association?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Doesn't belong to any	1	1063	83.7	83.7
Belongs but participates very little	2	105	8.3	8.3
Belongs and participates to some extent	3	76	6.0	6.0
Belongs and participates actively	4	21	1.7	1.7
Can't say	5	5	0.4	0.4
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q90_1] Respondent's employment status

Question

Respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time job (over 35 hours a week)	1	506	39.8	39.8
Half-time job (15-34 hours a week)	2	77	6.1	6.1
Part-time job (less than 15 hours a week)	3	29	2.3	2.3
Contributing family member in family business	4	7	0.6	0.6
Unemployed	5	110	8.7	8.7
Student	6	138	10.9	10.9
Retired on account of age or working years	7	246	19.4	19.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Retired for some other reason	8	103	8.1	8.1
Homemaker	9	31	2.4	2.4
Conscripted for military service or in civilian service	10	2	0.2	0.2
On parental leave	11	19	1.5	1.5
No answer	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q90_2] Employment status of the respondent's spouse

Question

Employment status of the respondent's spouse

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time job (over 35 hours a week)	1	389	30.6	54.2
Half-time job (15-34 hours a week)	2	36	2.8	5.0
Part-time job (less than 15 hours a week)	3	20	1.6	2.8
Contributing family member in family business	4	4	0.3	0.6
Unemployed	5	32	2.5	4.5
Student	6	43	3.4	6.0
Retired on account of age or working years	7	107	8.4	14.9
Retired for some other reason	8	50	3.9	7.0
Homemaker	9	16	1.3	2.2
Conscripted for military service or in civilian service	10	1	0.1	0.1
On parental leave	11	17	1.3	2.4
No answer	12	3	0.2	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	552	43.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q91_1] Respondent's profession

Question

Respondent's profession

Descriptive statistics

2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1249
minimum	100.00
maximum	99999.00
mean	16002.77
standard deviation	30783.85

[Q91_2] Profession of the respondent's spouse

Question

Profession of the respondent's spouse

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	711
minimum	100.00
maximum	99999.00
mean	12576.12
standard deviation	26428.27

[Q92_1] Type of the respondent's employer: Public sector

Question

Type of the respondent's employer: Public sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	375	29.5	59.2
Mentioned	1	258	20.3	40.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	50.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q92_2] Type of the respondent's employer: Private sector

Question

Type of the respondent's employer: Private sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	284	22.4	44.9
Mentioned	1	349	27.5	55.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	50.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q92_3] Type of the respondent's employer: Both the public and the private sectors

Question

Type of the respondent's employer: Both the public and the private sectors

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	618	48.7	97.6
Mentioned	1	15	1.2	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	50.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q92_4] Type of the respondent's employer: So called third sector

Question

Type of the respondent's employer: So called third sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	624	49.1	98.6
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	50.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q92_5] Type of the respondent's employer: Not in working life

Question

Type of the respondent's employer: Not in working life

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	632	49.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	50.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q92_6] Type of the respondent's employer: Can't say

Question

Type of the respondent's employer: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	632	49.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	50.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q93_1] In which sector does your spouse work: Public sector

Question

In which sector does your spouse work: Public sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	300	23.6	65.6
Mentioned	1	157	12.4	34.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	813	64.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q93_2] In which sector does your spouse work: Private sector

Question

In which sector does your spouse work: Private sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	171	13.5	37.4
Mentioned	1	286	22.5	62.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	813	64.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q93_3] In which sector does your spouse work: Both public and private sector

Question

In which sector does your spouse work: Both public and private sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	450	35.4	98.5
Mentioned	1	7	0.6	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	813	64.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q93_4] In which sector does your spouse work: So called third sector

Question

In which sector does your spouse work: So called third sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	454	35.7	99.3
Mentioned	1	3	0.2	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	813	64.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q93_5] In which sector does your spouse work: Not in working life

Question

In which sector does your spouse work: Not in working life

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	453	35.7	99.1
Mentioned	1	4	0.3	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	813	64.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q93_6] In which sector does your spouse work: Can't say

Question

In which sector does your spouse work: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	456	35.9	99.8
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	813	64.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q94_1] Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Question

Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1048	82.5	82.5
Yes	2	222	17.5	17.5
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q94_2] (IF HAS BEEN UNEMPLOYED) For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Question

(IF HAS BEEN UNEMPLOYED) For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	222
minimum	-1.00
maximum	12.00
mean	6.86
standard deviation	4.35

[Q95_1] Respondent's mother tongue

Question

Respondent's mother tongue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1073	84.5	84.5
Swedish	2	186	14.6	14.6
Other language	49	10	0.8	0.8
No answer	50	1	0.1	0.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q95_2] Spouse's mother tongue

Question

Spouse's mother tongue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	612	48.2	85.2
Swedish	2	95	7.5	13.2
Other language	49	11	0.9	1.5
No answer	50	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	552	43.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q96] Which language(s) do you use at home?

Question

Which language(s) do you use at home?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Only Finnish	1	1024	80.6	80.6
Only Swedish	2	128	10.1	10.1
Finnish and Swedish	3	80	6.3	6.3
Finnish and some other language	4	29	2.3	2.3
Swedish and some other language	5	6	0.5	0.5
Only languages other than Finnish or Swedish	6	1	0.1	0.1
No answer	7	2	0.2	0.2
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q97_1] Is your present municipality of residence also your home municipality?**Question**

Is your present municipality of residence also your home municipality?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1199	94.4	94.6
No	2	68	5.4	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q97_2] (IF Q97_1=2) What is your home municipality?**Question**

(IF Q97_1=2) What is your home municipality?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	6.00
maximum	999.00
mean	421.23
standard deviation	283.74

[Q98] Were you born in your home municipality and have you lived there all your life?

Question

Were you born in your home municipality and have you lived there all your life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	426	33.5	33.6
No	2	843	66.4	66.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q99] (IF Q98=2) When did you move to your present home municipality?

Question

(IF Q98=2) When did you move to your present home municipality?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	838
minimum	-1.00
maximum	2003.00
mean	1978.94
standard deviation	98.29

[Q100] How many home municipalities have you had during your life?

Question

How many home municipalities have you had during your life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	2	0.2	0.2
	2	310	24.4	36.8

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	224	17.6	26.6
	4	146	11.5	17.3
	5	73	5.7	8.7
	6	31	2.4	3.7
	7	23	1.8	2.7
	8	10	0.8	1.2
	9	4	0.3	0.5
	10	5	0.4	0.6
	11	3	0.2	0.4
	12	3	0.2	0.4
	15	2	0.2	0.2
	20	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	99	6	0.5	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	427	33.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q101] What is your place of birth (municipality)?

Question

What is your place of birth (municipality)?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	872
minimum	2.00
maximum	992.00
mean	413.67
standard deviation	301.72

[Q102] Do you live...

Question

Do you live...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a city/town centre	1	162	12.8	12.8
In a suburb	2	724	57.0	57.1
In a village or a population centre in a rural area	3	270	21.3	21.3
In a sparsely populated rural area	4	113	8.9	8.9
No answer	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[Q103] Respondent's electoral district

Question

Respondent's electoral district

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	180	14.2	14.2
Uusimaa	2	228	18.0	18.0
Varsinais-Suomi	3	95	7.5	7.5
Satakunta	4	67	5.3	5.3
Häme	5	79	6.2	6.2
Pirkanmaa	6	117	9.2	9.2
Kymi	7	52	4.1	4.1
Etelä-Savo	8	42	3.3	3.3
Pohjois-Savo	9	72	5.7	5.7
Pohjois-Karjala	10	46	3.6	3.6
Keski-Suomi	11	41	3.2	3.2
Vaasa	12	138	10.9	10.9
Oulu	13	87	6.9	6.9
Lappi	14	26	2.0	2.0
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_1] How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding the level of health care

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding the level of health care

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	551	43.4	73.2
Fairly important	2	168	13.2	22.3
Not very important	3	14	1.1	1.9
Not at all important	4	2	0.2	0.3
Can't say	5	18	1.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_2] How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding the level of care for the elderly

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding the level of care for the elderly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	448	35.3	59.5
Fairly important	2	248	19.5	32.9
Not very important	3	39	3.1	5.2
Not at all important	4	4	0.3	0.5
Can't say	5	14	1.1	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_3] How important are the following issues to you: Reducing unemployment

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Reducing unemployment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	439	34.6	58.3
Fairly important	2	260	20.5	34.5
Not very important	3	34	2.7	4.5
Not at all important	4	2	0.2	0.3
Can't say	5	18	1.4	2.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_4] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the poor

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the poor

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	342	26.9	45.4
Fairly important	2	306	24.1	40.6
Not very important	3	72	5.7	9.6
Not at all important	4	9	0.7	1.2
Can't say	5	24	1.9	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_5] How important are the following issues to you: Preparing for the population ageing

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Preparing for the population ageing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	274	21.6	36.4
Fairly important	2	361	28.4	47.9
Not very important	3	82	6.5	10.9
Not at all important	4	9	0.7	1.2
Can't say	5	27	2.1	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_6] How important are the following issues to you: Fighting crime

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Fighting crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	392	30.9	52.1
Fairly important	2	279	22.0	37.1
Not very important	3	59	4.6	7.8
Not at all important	4	3	0.2	0.4
Can't say	5	20	1.6	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_7] How important are the following issues to you: Fighting drug abuse

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Fighting drug abuse

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	436	34.3	57.9
Fairly important	2	238	18.7	31.6
Not very important	3	54	4.3	7.2
Not at all important	4	7	0.6	0.9
Can't say	5	18	1.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_8] How important are the following issues to you: Cutting national debt

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Cutting national debt

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	125	9.8	16.6
Fairly important	2	370	29.1	49.1
Not very important	3	191	15.0	25.4
Not at all important	4	28	2.2	3.7
Can't say	5	39	3.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_9] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the income of the unemployed

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving the income of the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	216	17.0	28.7
Fairly important	2	334	26.3	44.4
Not very important	3	144	11.3	19.1
Not at all important	4	31	2.4	4.1
Can't say	5	28	2.2	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_10] How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding good public services

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding good public services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	244	19.2	32.4
Fairly important	2	400	31.5	53.1
Not very important	3	73	5.7	9.7
Not at all important	4	9	0.7	1.2
Can't say	5	27	2.1	3.6

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_11] How important are the following issues to you: Lowering taxes

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Lowering taxes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	167	13.1	22.2
Fairly important	2	296	23.3	39.3
Not very important	3	195	15.4	25.9
Not at all important	4	67	5.3	8.9
Can't say	5	28	2.2	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_12] How important are the following issues to you: Preventing the public sector from growing

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Preventing the public sector from growing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	99	7.8	13.2
Fairly important	2	250	19.7	33.2
Not very important	3	226	17.8	30.1
Not at all important	4	70	5.5	9.3
Can't say	5	107	8.4	14.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	518	40.8	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_13] How important are the following issues to you: Reducing regional disparity

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Reducing regional disparity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	142	11.2	18.9
Fairly important	2	316	24.9	42.0
Not very important	3	198	15.6	26.3
Not at all important	4	34	2.7	4.5
Can't say	5	63	5.0	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_14] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the retired

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the retired

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	213	16.8	28.3
Fairly important	2	298	23.5	39.6
Not very important	3	179	14.1	23.8
Not at all important	4	32	2.5	4.2
Can't say	5	31	2.4	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_15] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of families with children

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of families with children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	324	25.5	43.0
Fairly important	2	315	24.8	41.8
Not very important	3	78	6.1	10.4
Not at all important	4	11	0.9	1.5
Can't say	5	25	2.0	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_16] How important are the following issues to you: Promoting entrepreneurship**Question**

How important are the following issues to you: Promoting entrepreneurship

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	208	16.4	27.6
Fairly important	2	332	26.1	44.1
Not very important	3	139	10.9	18.5
Not at all important	4	33	2.6	4.4
Can't say	5	41	3.2	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_17] How important are the following issues to you: Making environmental protection more effective**Question**

How important are the following issues to you: Making environmental protection more effective

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	128	10.1	17.0
Fairly important	2	342	26.9	45.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	196	15.4	26.0
Not at all important	4	52	4.1	6.9
Can't say	5	35	2.8	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_18] How important are the following issues to you: Promoting gender equality

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Promoting gender equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	131	10.3	17.4
Fairly important	2	285	22.4	37.8
Not very important	3	226	17.8	30.0
Not at all important	4	75	5.9	10.0
Can't say	5	36	2.8	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_19] How important are the following issues to you: Improving housing conditions

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving housing conditions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	112	8.8	14.9
Fairly important	2	355	28.0	47.1
Not very important	3	215	16.9	28.6
Not at all important	4	32	2.5	4.2
Can't say	5	39	3.1	5.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_20] How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening traditional values and morals

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening traditional values and morals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	170	13.4	22.6
Fairly important	2	265	20.9	35.2
Not very important	3	195	15.4	25.9
Not at all important	4	68	5.4	9.0
Can't say	5	55	4.3	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_21] How important are the following issues to you: Improving public order

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving public order

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	218	17.2	29.0
Fairly important	2	277	21.8	36.8
Not very important	3	175	13.8	23.2
Not at all important	4	48	3.8	6.4
Can't say	5	35	2.8	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_22] How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening religious values

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening religious values

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	107	8.4	14.2
Fairly important	2	151	11.9	20.1
Not very important	3	259	20.4	34.4
Not at all important	4	181	14.3	24.0
Can't say	5	55	4.3	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_23] How important are the following issues to you: Controlling excessive internationalisation

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Controlling excessive internationalisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	83	6.5	11.0
Fairly important	2	210	16.5	27.9
Not very important	3	257	20.2	34.1
Not at all important	4	139	10.9	18.5
Can't say	5	64	5.0	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_24] How important are the following issues to you: Controlling the entry of refugees

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Controlling the entry of refugees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	131	10.3	17.4
Fairly important	2	205	16.1	27.2
Not very important	3	223	17.6	29.6
Not at all important	4	137	10.8	18.2
Can't say	5	57	4.5	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_25] How important are the following issues to you: Controlling the entry of foreign labour**Question**

How important are the following issues to you: Controlling the entry of foreign labour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	110	8.7	14.6
Fairly important	2	191	15.0	25.4
Not very important	3	253	19.9	33.6
Not at all important	4	147	11.6	19.5
Can't say	5	52	4.1	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_26] How important are the following issues to you: Increasing development cooperation**Question**

How important are the following issues to you: Increasing development cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	64	5.0	8.5
Fairly important	2	259	20.4	34.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	262	20.6	34.8
Not at all important	4	98	7.7	13.0
Can't say	5	70	5.5	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_27] How important are the following issues to you: Influencing government composition

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Influencing government composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	123	9.7	16.3
Fairly important	2	276	21.7	36.7
Not very important	3	223	17.6	29.6
Not at all important	4	67	5.3	8.9
Can't say	5	64	5.0	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_28] How important are the following issues to you: Influencing the choice of Prime Minister

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Influencing the choice of Prime Minister

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	141	11.1	18.7
Fairly important	2	225	17.7	29.9
Not very important	3	246	19.4	32.7
Not at all important	4	90	7.1	12.0
Can't say	5	51	4.0	6.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_29] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of minorities

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of minorities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	63	5.0	8.4
Fairly important	2	242	19.1	32.1
Not very important	3	278	21.9	36.9
Not at all important	4	103	8.1	13.7
Can't say	5	67	5.3	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_30] How important are the following issues to you: Limiting the influence of policy and administration so that people are better able to decide for themselves

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Limiting the influence of policy and administration so that people are better able to decide for themselves

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	95	7.5	12.6
Fairly important	2	283	22.3	37.6
Not very important	3	233	18.3	30.9
Not at all important	4	71	5.6	9.4
Can't say	5	71	5.6	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_31] How important are the following issues to you: Controlling market forces

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Controlling market forces

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	121	9.5	16.1
Fairly important	2	254	20.0	33.7
Not very important	3	245	19.3	32.5
Not at all important	4	51	4.0	6.8
Can't say	5	82	6.5	10.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_32] How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening the integration of the European Union

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening the integration of the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	46	3.6	6.1
Fairly important	2	204	16.1	27.1
Not very important	3	281	22.1	37.3
Not at all important	4	131	10.3	17.4
Can't say	5	91	7.2	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P1_33] How important are the following issues to you: Promoting Finland's interests in the European Union

Question

How important are the following issues to you: Promoting Finland's interests in the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	282	22.2	37.5
Fairly important	2	304	23.9	40.4
Not very important	3	110	8.7	14.6
Not at all important	4	18	1.4	2.4
Can't say	5	39	3.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_1] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members, parents or relatives

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members, parents or relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	26	2.0	3.5
A fair amount	2	100	7.9	13.3
Not much	3	211	16.6	28.0
Not at all	4	370	29.1	49.1
Can't say	5	46	3.6	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_2] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	8	0.6	1.1
A fair amount	2	54	4.3	7.2
Not much	3	183	14.4	24.3
Not at all	4	460	36.2	61.1
Can't say	5	48	3.8	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_3] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	12	0.9	1.6
A fair amount	2	84	6.6	11.2
Not much	3	264	20.8	35.1
Not at all	4	345	27.2	45.8
Can't say	5	48	3.8	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_4] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs articles in newspapers**Question**

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs articles in newspapers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	110	8.7	14.6
A fair amount	2	327	25.7	43.4
Not much	3	191	15.0	25.4
Not at all	4	83	6.5	11.0
Can't say	5	42	3.3	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_5] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising in newspapers**Question**

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising in newspapers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	60	4.7	8.0
A fair amount	2	232	18.3	30.8
Not much	3	246	19.4	32.7
Not at all	4	164	12.9	21.8
Can't say	5	51	4.0	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_6] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on the radio

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	60	4.7	8.0
A fair amount	2	198	15.6	26.3
Not much	3	225	17.7	29.9
Not at all	4	232	18.3	30.8
Can't say	5	38	3.0	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_7] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on the radio

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	16	1.3	2.1
A fair amount	2	102	8.0	13.5
Not much	3	238	18.7	31.6
Not at all	4	347	27.3	46.1
Can't say	5	50	3.9	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_8] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on the radio

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	6	0.5	0.8
A fair amount	2	56	4.4	7.4
Not much	3	228	18.0	30.3
Not at all	4	401	31.6	53.3
Can't say	5	62	4.9	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_9] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on television

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	130	10.2	17.3
A fair amount	2	304	23.9	40.4
Not much	3	180	14.2	23.9
Not at all	4	94	7.4	12.5
Can't say	5	45	3.5	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_10] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on television

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	102	8.0	13.5
A fair amount	2	251	19.8	33.3
Not much	3	209	16.5	27.8
Not at all	4	147	11.6	19.5
Can't say	5	44	3.5	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_11] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on television

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	31	2.4	4.1
A fair amount	2	156	12.3	20.7
Not much	3	256	20.2	34.0
Not at all	4	249	19.6	33.1
Can't say	5	61	4.8	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_12] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	40	3.1	5.3
A fair amount	2	71	5.6	9.4
Not much	3	86	6.8	11.4
Not at all	4	484	38.1	64.3
Can't say	5	72	5.7	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_13] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Websites of parties or candidates

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Websites of parties or candidates

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	21	1.7	2.8
A fair amount	2	42	3.3	5.6
Not much	3	76	6.0	10.1
Not at all	4	547	43.1	72.6
Can't say	5	67	5.3	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_14] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Campaign events organised by parties or candidates

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Campaign events organised by parties or candidates

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	15	1.2	2.0
A fair amount	2	49	3.9	6.5
Not much	3	99	7.8	13.1
Not at all	4	531	41.8	70.5
Can't say	5	59	4.6	7.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_15] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Voting campaigns organised by voluntary/civic organisations or interest groups

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Voting campaigns organised by voluntary/civic organisations or interest groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	7	0.6	0.9
A fair amount	2	25	2.0	3.3
Not much	3	129	10.2	17.1
Not at all	4	529	41.7	70.3
Can't say	5	63	5.0	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P2_16] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Books, periodicals/magazines or other literary sources

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Books, periodicals/magazines or other literary sources

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	16	1.3	2.1
A fair amount	2	91	7.2	12.1
Not much	3	237	18.7	31.5
Not at all	4	353	27.8	46.9
Can't say	5	56	4.4	7.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_1] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Write to a letter to the editor

Question

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Write to a letter to the editor

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	94	7.4	12.5
Have not done but might do	2	464	36.5	61.6
Would not do under any circumstances	3	116	9.1	15.4
Can't say	4	79	6.2	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_2] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue

Question

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	106	8.3	14.1
Have not done but might do	2	421	33.1	55.9
Would not do under any circumstances	3	117	9.2	15.5
Can't say	4	109	8.6	14.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_3] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition**Question**

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	289	22.8	38.4
Have not done but might do	2	297	23.4	39.4
Would not do under any circumstances	3	102	8.0	13.5
Can't say	4	65	5.1	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_4] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott**Question**

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	95	7.5	12.6
Have not done but might do	2	334	26.3	44.4
Would not do under any circumstances	3	202	15.9	26.8
Can't say	4	122	9.6	16.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_5] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations

Question

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	74	5.8	9.8
Have not done but might do	2	307	24.2	40.8
Would not do under any circumstances	3	255	20.1	33.9
Can't say	4	117	9.2	15.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_6] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities

Question

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	8	0.6	1.1
Have not done but might do	2	113	8.9	15.0
Would not do under any circumstances	3	531	41.8	70.5
Can't say	4	101	8.0	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_7] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence

Question

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	4	0.3	0.5
Have not done but might do	2	31	2.4	4.1
Would not do under any circumstances	3	643	50.6	85.4
Can't say	4	75	5.9	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P3_8] Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals

Question

Have you done or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	3	0.2	0.4
Have not done but might do	2	17	1.3	2.3
Would not do under any circumstances	3	684	53.9	90.8
Can't say	4	49	3.9	6.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_1] Anyone can influence political decisions, if they want to

Question

Anyone can influence political decisions, if they want to

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	53	4.2	7.0
Agree	2	228	18.0	30.3
Disagree	3	257	20.2	34.1
Strongly disagree	4	173	13.6	23.0
Can't say	5	42	3.3	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_2] There was at least one suitable candidate for me in the parliamentary elections

Question

There was at least one suitable candidate for me in the parliamentary elections

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	345	27.2	45.8
Agree	2	272	21.4	36.1
Disagree	3	64	5.0	8.5
Strongly disagree	4	35	2.8	4.6
Can't say	5	37	2.9	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_3] One can usually trust the government to make the right decisions

Question

One can usually trust the government to make the right decisions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	25	2.0	3.3
Agree	2	380	29.9	50.5
Disagree	3	240	18.9	31.9
Strongly disagree	4	54	4.3	7.2
Can't say	5	54	4.3	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_4] By voting people can have a say in how things are run**Question***By voting people can have a say in how things are run***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	207	16.3	27.5
Agree	2	358	28.2	47.5
Disagree	3	113	8.9	15.0
Strongly disagree	4	39	3.1	5.2
Can't say	5	36	2.8	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_5] Electoral alliances between parties are good because they make it easier for small parties to reach parliament**Question***Electoral alliances between parties are good because they make it easier for small parties to reach parliament***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	74	5.8	9.8
Agree	2	296	23.3	39.3
Disagree	3	160	12.6	21.2
Strongly disagree	4	80	6.3	10.6
Can't say	5	143	11.3	19.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_6] Electoral alliances should not be allowed, so that the voters would know better which party they are casting their votes for

Question

Electoral alliances should not be allowed, so that the voters would know better which party they are casting their votes for

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	137	10.8	18.2
Agree	2	166	13.1	22.0
Disagree	3	213	16.8	28.3
Strongly disagree	4	90	7.1	12.0
Can't say	5	147	11.6	19.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_7] Decisions made by politicians have no effect on my life

Question

Decisions made by politicians have no effect on my life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	34	2.7	4.5
Agree	2	135	10.6	17.9
Disagree	3	279	22.0	37.1
Strongly disagree	4	255	20.1	33.9
Can't say	5	50	3.9	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_8] What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order

Question

What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	228	18.0	30.3
Agree	2	271	21.3	36.0
Disagree	3	147	11.6	19.5
Strongly disagree	4	55	4.3	7.3
Can't say	5	52	4.1	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_9] It is people's own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not**Question**

It is people's own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	318	25.0	42.2
Agree	2	223	17.6	29.6
Disagree	3	126	9.9	16.7
Strongly disagree	4	56	4.4	7.4
Can't say	5	30	2.4	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_10] I think voting is a civic duty**Question**

I think voting is a civic duty

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	426	33.5	56.6
Agree	2	197	15.5	26.2
Disagree	3	57	4.5	7.6
Strongly disagree	4	38	3.0	5.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	35	2.8	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_11] In the parliamentary elections, there was no suitable candidate with good chances of getting elected in my constituency

Question

In the parliamentary elections, there was no suitable candidate with good chances of getting elected in my constituency

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	89	7.0	11.8
Agree	2	118	9.3	15.7
Disagree	3	172	13.5	22.8
Strongly disagree	4	325	25.6	43.2
Can't say	5	49	3.9	6.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_12] My party of choice had a good chance of winning at least one seat to parliament

Question

My party of choice had a good chance of winning at least one seat to parliament

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	474	37.3	62.9
Agree	2	125	9.8	16.6
Disagree	3	47	3.7	6.2
Strongly disagree	4	25	2.0	3.3
Can't say	5	82	6.5	10.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_13] I can't influence my or my family's economic situation by voting**Question***I can't influence my or my family's economic situation by voting***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	166	13.1	22.0
Agree	2	249	19.6	33.1
Disagree	3	201	15.8	26.7
Strongly disagree	4	77	6.1	10.2
Can't say	5	60	4.7	8.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_14] Personalisation of politics is mainly a good thing**Question***Personalisation of politics is mainly a good thing***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	49	3.9	6.5
Agree	2	245	19.3	32.5
Disagree	3	221	17.4	29.3
Strongly disagree	4	77	6.1	10.2
Can't say	5	161	12.7	21.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_15] When I vote it is the issues that matter, not the person**Question***When I vote it is the issues that matter, not the person*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	163	12.8	21.6
Agree	2	301	23.7	40.0
Disagree	3	174	13.7	23.1
Strongly disagree	4	53	4.2	7.0
Can't say	5	62	4.9	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_16] In terms of consensus, it would be good if as many parties as possible take part in governmental cooperation

Question

In terms of consensus, it would be good if as many parties as possible take part in governmental cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	153	12.0	20.3
Agree	2	340	26.8	45.2
Disagree	3	146	11.5	19.4
Strongly disagree	4	26	2.0	3.5
Can't say	5	88	6.9	11.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_17] When the government consists of several parties, it is difficult to know which one is responsible for the decisions made

Question

When the government consists of several parties, it is difficult to know which one is responsible for the decisions made

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	103	8.1	13.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	284	22.4	37.7
Disagree	3	221	17.4	29.3
Strongly disagree	4	47	3.7	6.2
Can't say	5	98	7.7	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_18] The government should comprise either only bourgeois parties or only left-wing parties

Question

The government should comprise either only bourgeois parties or only left-wing parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	18	1.4	2.4
Agree	2	54	4.3	7.2
Disagree	3	251	19.8	33.3
Strongly disagree	4	338	26.6	44.9
Can't say	5	92	7.2	12.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_19] Parties should have announced clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with

Question

Parties should have announced clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	97	7.6	12.9
Agree	2	211	16.6	28.0
Disagree	3	218	17.2	29.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	4	110	8.7	14.6
Can't say	5	117	9.2	15.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_20] It is impossible for parties to announce their choice of coalition partners before the results of the elections are clear

Question

It is impossible for parties to announce their choice of coalition partners before the results of the elections are clear

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	156	12.3	20.7
Agree	2	265	20.9	35.2
Disagree	3	157	12.4	20.8
Strongly disagree	4	63	5.0	8.4
Can't say	5	112	8.8	14.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P4_21] Members of parliament ought to vote in parliament according to their own views and not according to the party line

Question

Members of parliament ought to vote in parliament according to their own views and not according to the party line

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	289	22.8	38.4
Agree	2	272	21.4	36.1
Disagree	3	104	8.2	13.8
Strongly disagree	4	21	1.7	2.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	67	5.3	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P5_1] Finland's NATO membership should have been discussed during the election campaign so that voters would have known the policy of each party on this issue

Question

Finland's NATO membership should have been discussed during the election campaign so that voters would have known the policy of each party on this issue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	282	22.2	37.5
Agree	2	258	20.3	34.3
Disagree	3	85	6.7	11.3
Strongly disagree	4	31	2.4	4.1
Can't say	5	97	7.6	12.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P5_2] The issue of Finland's NATO membership is so complicated that we can leave the decisions to political leaders

Question

The issue of Finland's NATO membership is so complicated that we can leave the decisions to political leaders

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	96	7.6	12.7
Agree	2	187	14.7	24.8
Disagree	3	196	15.4	26.0
Strongly disagree	4	201	15.8	26.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	73	5.7	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P5_3] Finland should remain outside Nato

Question

Finland should remain outside Nato

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	283	22.3	37.6
Agree	2	174	13.7	23.1
Disagree	3	96	7.6	12.7
Strongly disagree	4	37	2.9	4.9
Can't say	5	163	12.8	21.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P5_4] Finland should leave the EU

Question

Finland should leave the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	87	6.9	11.6
Agree	2	108	8.5	14.3
Disagree	3	170	13.4	22.6
Strongly disagree	4	278	21.9	36.9
Can't say	5	110	8.7	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P5_5] EU membership is a good thing for Finland**Question**

EU membership is a good thing for Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	156	12.3	20.7
Agree	2	289	22.8	38.4
Disagree	3	131	10.3	17.4
Strongly disagree	4	75	5.9	10.0
Can't say	5	102	8.0	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_1] Every woman should have the right to artificial insemination**Question**

Every woman should have the right to artificial insemination

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	130	10.2	17.3
Agree	2	167	13.1	22.2
Disagree	3	180	14.2	23.9
Strongly disagree	4	188	14.8	25.0
Can't say	5	88	6.9	11.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_2] Only heterosexuals in a permanent relationship should have the right to artificial insemination**Question**

Only heterosexuals in a permanent relationship should have the right to artificial insemination

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	167	13.1	22.2
Agree	2	173	13.6	23.0
Disagree	3	165	13.0	21.9
Strongly disagree	4	151	11.9	20.1
Can't say	5	97	7.6	12.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_3] Artificial insemination should be publicly funded like other health care

Question

Artificial insemination should be publicly funded like other health care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	75	5.9	10.0
Agree	2	172	13.5	22.8
Disagree	3	239	18.8	31.7
Strongly disagree	4	182	14.3	24.2
Can't say	5	85	6.7	11.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_4] In the coming years, Finland should actively seek labour force from abroad

Question

In the coming years, Finland should actively seek labour force from abroad

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	36	2.8	4.8
Agree	2	159	12.5	21.1
Disagree	3	263	20.7	34.9
Strongly disagree	4	220	17.3	29.2
Can't say	5	75	5.9	10.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_5] Even more than now, it should be possible at workplaces to have local bargaining on pay and conditions of employment

Question

Even more than now, it should be possible at workplaces to have local bargaining on pay and conditions of employment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	163	12.8	21.6
Agree	2	311	24.5	41.3
Disagree	3	160	12.6	21.2
Strongly disagree	4	56	4.4	7.4
Can't say	5	63	5.0	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_6] The whole area of Finland should be kept populated even if it meant great financial sacrifices to society

Question

The whole area of Finland should be kept populated even if it meant great financial sacrifices to society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	176	13.9	23.4
Agree	2	281	22.1	37.3
Disagree	3	189	14.9	25.1
Strongly disagree	4	42	3.3	5.6
Can't say	5	65	5.1	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_7] Finnish judicial system treats all citizens fairly

Question

Finnish judicial system treats all citizens fairly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	47	3.7	6.2
Agree	2	247	19.4	32.8
Disagree	3	256	20.2	34.0
Strongly disagree	4	138	10.9	18.3
Can't say	5	65	5.1	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_8] Studying Swedish should be voluntary at all levels of the education system

Question

Studying Swedish should be voluntary at all levels of the education system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	230	18.1	30.5
Agree	2	215	16.9	28.6
Disagree	3	148	11.7	19.7
Strongly disagree	4	120	9.4	15.9
Can't say	5	40	3.1	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_9] Buying sexual services should be made punishable by law

Question

Buying sexual services should be made punishable by law

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	192	15.1	25.5
Agree	2	162	12.8	21.5
Disagree	3	177	13.9	23.5
Strongly disagree	4	138	10.9	18.3
Can't say	5	84	6.6	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P6_10] Same-sex couples in registered partnerships should have the right to adopt children

Question

Same-sex couples in registered partnerships should have the right to adopt children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	63	5.0	8.4
Agree	2	103	8.1	13.7
Disagree	3	155	12.2	20.6
Strongly disagree	4	347	27.3	46.1
Can't say	5	85	6.7	11.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P7] In your opinion, which of the following would be the best combination for major parties in the coalition government?

Question

In your opinion, which of the following would be the best combination for major parties in the coalition government?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party - National Coalition Party	1	123	9.7	16.3
Centre Party - National Coalition Party	2	54	4.3	7.2
Social Democratic Party - Centre Party	3	220	17.3	29.2
Social Democratic Party - Centre Party - National Coalition	4	150	11.8	19.9
Can't say	5	206	16.2	27.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P8] What is the best way to organise Finland's defence?**Question**

What is the best way to organise Finland's defence?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finland organises its defence independently	1	290	22.8	38.5
Defence cooperation between Nordic countries	2	120	9.4	15.9
Aim at international disarmament	3	101	8.0	13.4
Joint defence forces for the European Union	4	48	3.8	6.4
Finland joins NATO	5	28	2.2	3.7
Can't say	6	166	13.1	22.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P9] Should Finland hold a referendum on the country's NATO membership?**Question**

Should Finland hold a referendum on the country's NATO membership?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	522	41.1	69.3
No	2	139	10.9	18.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	3	92	7.2	12.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P10] Should the office of the President of Finland be abolished?

Question

Should the office of the President of Finland be abolished?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	37	2.9	4.9
No	2	666	52.4	88.4
Can't say	3	50	3.9	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P11] Are the difficulties immigrants are experiencing in adapting to the Finnish society caused more by the Finns or by the immigrants themselves?

Question

Are the difficulties immigrants are experiencing in adapting to the Finnish society caused more by the Finns or by the immigrants themselves?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More by Finns	1	61	4.8	8.1
Equally by the Finns and immigrants themselves	2	412	32.4	54.7
More by immigrants themselves	3	229	18.0	30.4
Can't say	4	51	4.0	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_1] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Increase state funding of public health

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Increase state funding of public health

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	307	24.2	40.8
Mentioned	1	446	35.1	59.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_2] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Increasing cooperation between municipalities in service provision

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Increasing cooperation between municipalities in service provision

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	356	28.0	47.3
Mentioned	1	397	31.3	52.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_3] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Redetermine what services municipalities should prioritize

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Redetermine what services municipalities should prioritize

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	532	41.9	70.7
Mentioned	1	221	17.4	29.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_4] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Raise local government taxes to provide funding for health care

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Raise local government taxes to provide funding for health care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	678	53.4	90.0
Mentioned	1	75	5.9	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_5] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Increase patient fees

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Increase patient fees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	691	54.4	91.8
Mentioned	1	62	4.9	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_6] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Privatised services

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Privatised services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	678	53.4	90.0
Mentioned	1	75	5.9	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_7] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Train more doctors and other health care personnel

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Train more doctors and other health care personnel

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	398	31.3	52.9
Mentioned	1	355	28.0	47.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_8] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Make service production more effective

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Make service production more effective

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	467	36.8	62.0
Mentioned	1	286	22.5	38.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_9] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Reduce unnecessary visits to health care

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Reduce unnecessary visits to health care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	580	45.7	77.0
Mentioned	1	173	13.6	23.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_10] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Some other way

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Some other way

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	717	56.5	95.2
Mentioned	1	36	2.8	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P12_11] How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Can't say

Question

How to best guarantee equal public health care for all Finns regardless of their place of residence, financial circumstances or disability (choose 3): Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	738	58.1	98.0
Mentioned	1	15	1.2	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_1] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): General insecurity

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): General insecurity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	568	44.7	75.4
Mentioned	1	185	14.6	24.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_2] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Indifference/disregard of parents

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Indifference/disregard of parents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	300	23.6	39.8
Mentioned	1	453	35.7	60.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_3] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Lack of discipline in schools

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Lack of discipline in schools

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	643	50.6	85.4
Mentioned	1	110	8.7	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_4] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Too lenient punishments

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Too lenient punishments

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	509	40.1	67.6
Mentioned	1	244	19.2	32.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_5] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Broken homes

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Broken homes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	388	30.6	51.5
Mentioned	1	365	28.7	48.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_6] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Insufficient provision of youth work

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Insufficient provision of youth work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	702	55.3	93.2
Mentioned	1	51	4.0	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_7] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Unemployment of young people

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Unemployment of young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	600	47.2	79.7
Mentioned	1	153	12.0	20.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_8] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Substance abuse

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Substance abuse

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	292	23.0	38.8
Mentioned	1	461	36.3	61.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_9] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Violent movies and computer games

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Violent movies and computer games

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	562	44.3	74.6
Mentioned	1	191	15.0	25.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_10] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Other

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	724	57.0	96.1
Mentioned	1	29	2.3	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P13_11] What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Can't say

Question

What do you think are the most important reasons for serious crimes committed by young people (choose 3): Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	751	59.1	99.7
Mentioned	1	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P14_1] What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Education and learning new skills

Question

What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Education and learning new skills

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	490	38.6	65.1
Mentioned	1	263	20.7	34.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P14_2] What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Creating new jobs

Question

What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Creating new jobs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	330	26.0	43.8
Mentioned	1	423	33.3	56.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P14_3] What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Making it financially beneficial for employers to hire an unemployed person

Question

What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Making it financially beneficial for employers to hire an unemployed person

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	268	21.1	35.6
Mentioned	1	485	38.2	64.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P14_4] What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Increasing flexibility of working life

Question

What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Increasing flexibility of working life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	515	40.6	68.4
Mentioned	1	238	18.7	31.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P14_5] What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Other

Question

What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	694	54.6	92.2
Mentioned	1	59	4.6	7.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P14_6] What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Can't say

Question

What means can be used to significantly reduce long-term unemployment (choose 2 most important): Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	746	58.7	99.1
Mentioned	1	7	0.6	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_1] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: New legislation

Question

The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: New legislation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	367	28.9	48.7
Mentioned	1	386	30.4	51.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_2] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: Trade union power

Question

*The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by:
Trade union power*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	392	30.9	52.1
Mentioned	1	361	28.4	47.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_3] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: Local bargaining on conditions of employment

Question

*The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by:
Local bargaining on conditions of employment*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	530	41.7	70.4
Mentioned	1	223	17.6	29.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_4] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: Provision of instruction and information

Question

*The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by:
Provision of instruction and information*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	519	40.9	68.9
Mentioned	1	234	18.4	31.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_5] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: Some other means

Question

The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: Some other means

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	706	55.6	93.8
Mentioned	1	47	3.7	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_6] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: No means are necessary

Question

The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: No means are necessary

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	735	57.9	97.6
Mentioned	1	18	1.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P15_7] The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by: Can't say

Question

*The situation where men and women receive equal pay for equal work can be achieved by:
Can't say*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	699	55.0	92.8
Mentioned	1	54	4.3	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_1] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): All income earners

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): All income earners

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	601	47.3	79.8
Mentioned	1	152	12.0	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_2] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Employees with low income

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Employees with low income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	296	23.3	39.3
Mentioned	1	457	36.0	60.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_3] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): All pensioners and retired people

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): All pensioners and retired people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	650	51.2	86.3
Mentioned	1	103	8.1	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_4] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Pensioners/retired people with low income

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Pensioners/retired people with low income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	434	34.2	57.6
Mentioned	1	319	25.1	42.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_5] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Families with children on low income

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Families with children on low income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	309	24.3	41.0
Mentioned	1	444	35.0	59.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_6] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Employer contributions in low-income industries

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Employer contributions in low-income industries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	604	47.6	80.2
Mentioned	1	149	11.7	19.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_7] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Lowering corporate taxes in general

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Lowering corporate taxes in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	678	53.4	90.0
Mentioned	1	75	5.9	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_8] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Lowering vehicle taxes

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Lowering vehicle taxes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	689	54.3	91.5
Mentioned	1	64	5.0	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_9] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Lowering value-added taxation on food

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Lowering value-added taxation on food

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	359	28.3	47.7
Mentioned	1	394	31.0	52.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_10] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Other

Question

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	741	58.3	98.4
Mentioned	1	12	0.9	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P16_11] Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Can't say**Question**

Possible tax cuts should primarily be targeted at (choose 3 most important targets): Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	743	58.5	98.7
Mentioned	1	10	0.8	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_1] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Financial aid for students**Question**

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Financial aid for students

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	483	38.0	64.1
Mentioned	1	270	21.3	35.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_2] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Family allowance and child home care allowance

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Family allowance and child home care allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	331	26.1	44.0
Mentioned	1	422	33.2	56.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_3] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Maternity, paternity and parental allowance

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Maternity, paternity and parental allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	601	47.3	79.8
Mentioned	1	152	12.0	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_4] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Unemployment allowance

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Unemployment allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	549	43.2	72.9
Mentioned	1	204	16.1	27.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_5] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): National pension (state retirement pension) and other pensions

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): National pension (state retirement pension) and other pensions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	437	34.4	58.0
Mentioned	1	316	24.9	42.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_6] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Housing allowance

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Housing allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	635	50.0	84.3
Mentioned	1	118	9.3	15.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_7] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Social assistance (minimum income)

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Social assistance (minimum income)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	625	49.2	83.0
Mentioned	1	128	10.1	17.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_8] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Sickness allowance

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Sickness allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	678	53.4	90.0
Mentioned	1	75	5.9	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_9] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Pensioners' care allowance, other care and rehabilitation allowances

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Pensioners' care allowance, other care and rehabilitation allowances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	569	44.8	75.6
Mentioned	1	184	14.5	24.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_10] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Resources should be targeted at improving services

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Resources should be targeted at improving services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	551	43.4	73.2
Mentioned	1	202	15.9	26.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P17_11] In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Can't say

Question

In your opinion, which social security benefits should primarily be increased during the coming electoral term (choose 3 at most): Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	743	58.5	98.7
Mentioned	1	10	0.8	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P18] Are you at present or have you ever been an elected official in a municipal body?**Question**

Are you at present or have you ever been an elected official in a municipal body?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, at present	1	23	1.8	3.1
Not at present but have been previously	2	82	6.5	10.9
No, never have been	3	627	49.4	83.3
Can't say	4	21	1.7	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P19] Thinking about your childhood environment, how important a role did politics play in it?**Question**

Thinking about your childhood environment, how important a role did politics play in it?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	34	2.7	4.5
Fairly important	2	138	10.9	18.3
Not very important	3	361	28.4	47.9
Not at all important	4	169	13.3	22.4
Can't say	5	51	4.0	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P20] How much has your attitude towards participating in elections changed during your life?

Question

How much has your attitude towards participating in elections changed during your life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
It has become a great deal more positive	1	58	4.6	7.7
It has become somewhat more positive	2	182	14.3	24.2
It has not changed either way	3	371	29.2	49.3
It has become somewhat more negative	4	68	5.4	9.0
It has become a great deal more negative	5	34	2.7	4.5
Can't say	6	40	3.1	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P21] How much has your attitude towards other forms of political participation (e.g. demonstrations, signing petitions) changed during your life?

Question

How much has your attitude towards other forms of political participation (e.g. demonstrations, signing petitions) changed during your life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
It has become a great deal more positive	1	33	2.6	4.4
It has become somewhat more positive	2	175	13.8	23.2
It has not changed either way	3	405	31.9	53.8
It has become somewhat more negative	4	49	3.9	6.5
It has become a great deal more negative	5	21	1.7	2.8
Can't say	6	70	5.5	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P22] What do you think your own generation's attitude towards political participation is like?

Question

What do you think your own generation's attitude towards political participation is like?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	27	2.1	3.6
Fairly positive	2	328	25.8	43.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	216	17.0	28.7
Fairly negative	4	126	9.9	16.7
Very negative	5	4	0.3	0.5
Can't say	6	52	4.1	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P23] What is your own attitude towards political participation like?

Question

What is your own attitude towards political participation like?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	71	5.6	9.4
Fairly positive	2	290	22.8	38.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	268	21.1	35.6
Fairly negative	4	62	4.9	8.2
Very negative	5	22	1.7	2.9
Can't say	6	40	3.1	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_1] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: News and current affairs articles in newspapers

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: News and current affairs articles in newspapers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	109	8.6	14.5
Somewhat	2	399	31.4	53.0
Not very much	3	149	11.7	19.8
Not at all	4	5	0.4	0.7
Can't say	5	91	7.2	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_2] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election advertising in newspapers

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election advertising in newspapers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	30	2.4	4.0
Somewhat	2	284	22.4	37.7
Not very much	3	319	25.1	42.4
Not at all	4	31	2.4	4.1
Can't say	5	89	7.0	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_3] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: News and current affairs programmes on the radio

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: News and current affairs programmes on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	39	3.1	5.2
Somewhat	2	263	20.7	34.9
Not very much	3	309	24.3	41.0
Not at all	4	40	3.1	5.3
Can't say	5	102	8.0	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_4] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election programmes on the radio

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election programmes on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	29	2.3	3.9
Somewhat	2	211	16.6	28.0
Not very much	3	346	27.2	45.9
Not at all	4	55	4.3	7.3
Can't say	5	112	8.8	14.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_5] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election advertising on the radio

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election advertising on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	8	0.6	1.1
Somewhat	2	112	8.8	14.9
Not very much	3	416	32.8	55.2
Not at all	4	91	7.2	12.1
Can't say	5	126	9.9	16.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_6] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: News and current affairs programmes on television

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: News and current affairs programmes on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	213	16.8	28.3
Somewhat	2	385	30.3	51.1
Not very much	3	73	5.7	9.7
Not at all	4	9	0.7	1.2
Can't say	5	73	5.7	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_7] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election programmes on television

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election programmes on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	260	20.5	34.5
Somewhat	2	322	25.4	42.8
Not very much	3	87	6.9	11.6
Not at all	4	11	0.9	1.5
Can't say	5	73	5.7	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_8] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election advertising on television

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Election advertising on television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	56	4.4	7.4
Somewhat	2	235	18.5	31.2
Not very much	3	308	24.3	40.9
Not at all	4	47	3.7	6.2
Can't say	5	107	8.4	14.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_9] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	54	4.3	7.2
Somewhat	2	171	13.5	22.7
Not very much	3	260	20.5	34.5
Not at all	4	75	5.9	10.0
Can't say	5	193	15.2	25.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_10] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Websites of parties or candidates

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Websites of parties or candidates

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	19	1.5	2.5
Somewhat	2	143	11.3	19.0
Not very much	3	306	24.1	40.6
Not at all	4	81	6.4	10.8
Can't say	5	204	16.1	27.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_11] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Campaign events organised by parties or candidates

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Campaign events organised by parties or candidates

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	43	3.4	5.7
Somewhat	2	272	21.4	36.1
Not very much	3	275	21.7	36.5
Not at all	4	48	3.8	6.4
Can't say	5	115	9.1	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_12] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Voting campaigns organised by voluntary/civic organisations or interest groups

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Voting campaigns organised by voluntary/civic organisations or interest groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	15	1.2	2.0
Somewhat	2	161	12.7	21.4
Not very much	3	351	27.6	46.6
Not at all	4	66	5.2	8.8
Can't say	5	160	12.6	21.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_13] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Books, periodicals/magazines and other literary sources

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Books, periodicals/magazines and other literary sources

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	10	0.8	1.3
Somewhat	2	114	9.0	15.1
Not very much	3	361	28.4	47.9
Not at all	4	113	8.9	15.0
Can't say	5	155	12.2	20.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P24_14] How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Participation in the activities of an organisation

Question

How much do you think the following influenced people's voting decision in the recent parliamentary elections: Participation in the activities of an organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	52	4.1	6.9
Somewhat	2	188	14.8	25.0
Not very much	3	267	21.0	35.5
Not at all	4	75	5.9	10.0
Can't say	5	171	13.5	22.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P25] Do you use the Internet?**Question***Do you use the Internet?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	407	32.0	55.1
No	2	332	26.1	44.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	531	41.8	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_1] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At home**Question***(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At home***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	477	37.6	63.3
Mentioned	1	276	21.7	36.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_2] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At work**Question***(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At work***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	545	42.9	72.4
Mentioned	1	208	16.4	27.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_3] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At school, educational establishment, university

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At school, educational establishment, university

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	674	53.1	89.5
Mentioned	1	79	6.2	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_4] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: In a public facility, e.g. library or youth centre

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: In a public facility, e.g. library or youth centre

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	697	54.9	92.6
Mentioned	1	56	4.4	7.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_5] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: In an Internet cafe

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: In an Internet cafe

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	742	58.4	98.5
Mentioned	1	11	0.9	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_6] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At a friend's, acquaintance's or relative's home

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: At a friend's, acquaintance's or relative's home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	679	53.5	90.2
Mentioned	1	74	5.8	9.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P26_7] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: By wireless means of communication, e.g. palm pilot, communicator, GPRS.

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) Where do you use the Internet: By wireless means of communication, e.g. palm pilot, communicator, GPRS.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	733	57.7	97.3
Mentioned	1	20	1.6	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P27] (IF USES THE INTERNET) If you have an Internet access at home, what kind of connection do you have?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) If you have an Internet access at home, what kind of connection do you have?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Dial-up connection	1	150	11.8	32.7
ISDN connection	2	31	2.4	6.8
ADSL or SDSL connection (broadband)	3	59	4.6	12.9
Cable modem	4	27	2.1	5.9
Wireless connection	5	5	0.4	1.1
Other type of connection	6	3	0.2	0.7
I don't have Internet access at home	7	93	7.3	20.3
Can't say	8	91	7.2	19.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	811	63.9	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P28] (IF USES THE INTERNET) If you use the Internet at work or in your place of study, does the employer or the place of study restrict its use?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) If you use the Internet at work or in your place of study, does the employer or the place of study restrict its use?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, there is a time restriction	1	14	1.1	3.1
Yes, access to some web sites is blocked	2	18	1.4	4.0
No, but there are user guidelines	3	67	5.3	14.7
No, the use is unrestricted	4	177	13.9	38.9
I don't use the Internet at work or in my place of study	5	74	5.8	16.3
Can't say	6	105	8.3	23.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	815	64.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P29] (IF USES THE INTERNET) How often do you use the Internet?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) How often do you use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	190	15.0	46.7
A few times a week	2	124	9.8	30.5
Approximately once a week	3	47	3.7	11.5
Occasionally	4	46	3.6	11.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	863	68.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P30] (IF USES THE INTERNET) For how long do you usually use the Internet at a time?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) For how long do you usually use the Internet at a time?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several hours	1	20	1.6	5.0
1-2 hours	2	70	5.5	17.3
30-50 minutes	3	141	11.1	34.9
Less than half an hour	4	173	13.6	42.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	866	68.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P31] (IF USES THE INTERNET) How often did you follow issues related to the parliamentary elections on the Internet?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) How often did you follow issues related to the parliamentary elections on the Internet?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	11	0.9	2.6
Often	2	19	1.5	4.5
Fairly often	3	29	2.3	6.9
Fairly rarely	4	63	5.0	14.9
Rarely	5	72	5.7	17.0
Not at all	6	229	18.0	54.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	847	66.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P32] (IF USES THE INTERNET) Did you use candidate selectors on the Internet to find a suitable candidate?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) Did you use candidate selectors on the Internet to find a suitable candidate?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Used three or more candidate selectors	1	29	2.3	6.7
Used two candidate selectors	2	55	4.3	12.6
Used one candidate selector	3	69	5.4	15.8
Didn't use any candidate selectors	4	283	22.3	64.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	834	65.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P33] (IF USES THE INTERNET AND USED CANDIDATE SELECTORS) How much did the results of the candidate selectors influence your choice?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET AND USED CANDIDATE SELECTORS) How much did the results of the candidate selectors influence your choice?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	22	1.7	11.1
Somewhat	2	34	2.7	17.2
Not very much	3	58	4.6	29.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	4	84	6.6	42.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1072	84.4	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P34] (IF USES THE INTERNET) How often do you follow politics and social issues on the Internet in general?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) How often do you follow politics and social issues on the Internet in general?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	15	1.2	3.4
Often	2	14	1.1	3.2
Fairly often	3	35	2.8	7.9
Fairly rarely	4	76	6.0	17.2
Rarely	5	103	8.1	23.3
Not at all	6	199	15.7	45.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	828	65.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P35] (IF USES THE INTERNET) How often do you visit the web pages of the public administration (e.g. municipalities, ministries, tax administration) or use their services on the Internet?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) How often do you visit the web pages of the public administration (e.g. municipalities, ministries, tax administration) or use their services on the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	6	0.5	1.4
Often	2	23	1.8	5.2
Fairly often	3	54	4.3	12.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly rarely	4	103	8.1	23.3
Rarely	5	113	8.9	25.5
Not at all	6	144	11.3	32.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	827	65.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P36_1] (IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: To find information

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: To find information

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	489	38.5	64.9
Mentioned	1	264	20.8	35.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P36_2] (IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: To send e-mail to officials/authorities

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: To send e-mail to officials/authorities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	713	56.1	94.7
Mentioned	1	40	3.1	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P36_3] (IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: To use the services (e.g. to fill in forms and applications)

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: To use the services (e.g. to fill in forms and applications)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	632	49.8	83.9
Mentioned	1	121	9.5	16.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P36_4] (IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: Other

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET AND THE WEB PAGES OF PUBLIC ADMIN.) Why do you use the web pages of the public administration: Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	745	58.7	98.9
Mentioned	1	8	0.6	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P37] (IF USES THE INTERNET) How often have you contacted a politician (e.g. member of parliament, candidate, member of city council) via e-mail or otherwise over the Internet?

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) How often have you contacted a politician (e.g. member of parliament, candidate, member of city council) via e-mail or otherwise over the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	0	0.0	0.0
Often	2	3	0.2	0.7
Fairly often	3	10	0.8	2.2
Fairly rarely	4	31	2.4	6.9
Rarely	5	41	3.2	9.2
Not at all	6	363	28.6	81.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	822	64.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_1] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Sending/receiving e-mail

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Sending/receiving e-mail

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	390	30.7	51.8
Mentioned	1	363	28.6	48.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_2] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Reading news and current affairs

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Reading news and current affairs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	547	43.1	72.6
Mentioned	1	206	16.2	27.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_3] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Participation in political discussion groups

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Participation in political discussion groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	744	58.6	98.8
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_4] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Participation in other discussion groups

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Participation in other discussion groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	705	55.5	93.6
Mentioned	1	48	3.8	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_5] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Online banking services

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Online banking services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	435	34.3	57.8
Mentioned	1	318	25.0	42.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_6] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Educational issues

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Educational issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	608	47.9	80.7
Mentioned	1	145	11.4	19.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_7] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Job issues

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Job issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	516	40.6	68.5
Mentioned	1	237	18.7	31.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P38_8] (IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Entertainment and spare time

Question

(IF USES THE INTERNET) What are your reasons for using the Internet: Entertainment and spare time

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	495	39.0	65.7
Mentioned	1	258	20.3	34.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P39] Do you think it would be good if people could vote on the Internet in the parliamentary elections?

Question

Do you think it would be good if people could vote on the Internet in the parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	245	19.3	32.5
No	2	271	21.3	36.0
Can't say	3	237	18.7	31.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P40] If it were possible to vote on the Internet in the parliamentary elections, would you...

Question

If it were possible to vote on the Internet in the parliamentary elections, would you...

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vote on the Internet	1	197	15.5	26.2
Vote in advance or on the election day	2	408	32.1	54.2
Not vote at all	3	48	3.8	6.4
Can't say	4	100	7.9	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P41] If it were possible to have a say via the Internet in issues that the parliament is handling each week, would you have a say?

Question

If it were possible to have a say via the Internet in issues that the parliament is handling each week, would you have a say?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I would have a say every week or almost every week	1	52	4.1	6.9
I would only have a say in interesting matters	2	236	18.6	31.3
I could sometimes have a say but this isn't important	3	137	10.8	18.2
I wouldn't have a say because MPs must make the decisions	4	169	13.3	22.4
Can't say	5	159	12.5	21.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_1] Membership and participation in the activities of: Sports club, including hunting and fishing clubs/association

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Sports club, including hunting and fishing clubs/association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	344	27.1	51.7
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	146	11.5	21.9
I'm a member	3	148	11.7	22.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	28	2.2	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	604	47.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_2] Membership and participation in the activities of: Cultural or hobby organisation

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Cultural or hobby organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	424	33.4	68.7
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	83	6.5	13.5
I'm a member	3	85	6.7	13.8
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	25	2.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	653	51.4	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_3] Membership and participation in the activities of: Village or neighbourhood association

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Village or neighbourhood association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	541	42.6	88.0
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	32	2.5	5.2
I'm a member	3	33	2.6	5.4
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	9	0.7	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	655	51.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_4] Membership and participation in the activities of: Trade union**Question**

Membership and participation in the activities of: Trade union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	259	20.4	39.4
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	82	6.5	12.5
I'm a member	3	295	23.2	44.9
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	21	1.7	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	613	48.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_5] Membership and participation in the activities of: Business organisation/association, professional or agricultural association**Question**

Membership and participation in the activities of: Business organisation/association, professional or agricultural association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	523	41.2	83.9
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	24	1.9	3.9
I'm a member	3	63	5.0	10.1
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	13	1.0	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	647	50.9	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_6] Membership and participation in the activities of: Consumer organisation or motoring association**Question**

Membership and participation in the activities of: Consumer organisation or motoring association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	568	44.7	92.5
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	17	1.3	2.8
I'm a member	3	29	2.3	4.7
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	656	51.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_7] Membership and participation in the activities of: Defence or reserve association

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Defence or reserve association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	566	44.6	91.6
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	14	1.1	2.3
I'm a member	3	36	2.8	5.8
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	652	51.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_8] Membership and participation in the activities of: Humanitarian, human rights, minority or immigrant organisation

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Humanitarian, human rights, minority or immigrant organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	539	42.4	87.6
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	24	1.9	3.9
I'm a member	3	49	3.9	8.0
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	3	0.2	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	655	51.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_9] Membership and participation in the activities of: Environmental, peace or animal rights organisation

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Environmental, peace or animal rights organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	558	43.9	91.5
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	27	2.1	4.4
I'm a member	3	24	1.9	3.9
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	660	52.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_10] Membership and participation in the activities of: Religious organisation or parish

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Religious organisation or parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	303	23.9	47.6
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	23	1.8	3.6
I'm a member	3	299	23.5	46.9
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	12	0.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	633	49.8	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_11] Membership and participation in the activities of: Political party

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Political party

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	510	40.2	83.1
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	34	2.7	5.5
I'm a member	3	59	4.6	9.6
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	11	0.9	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	656	51.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_12] Membership and participation in the activities of: Health organisation/association (e.g. Finnish Diabetes Association)

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Health organisation/association (e.g. Finnish Diabetes Association)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	515	40.6	82.8
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	18	1.4	2.9
I'm a member	3	88	6.9	14.1
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	648	51.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_13] Membership and participation in the activities of: Scientific or educational organisation/association, parent-teacher association

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Scientific or educational organisation/association, parent-teacher association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	509	40.1	82.2
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	53	4.2	8.6
I'm a member	3	51	4.0	8.2
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	6	0.5	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	651	51.3	—

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_14] Membership and participation in the activities of: Youth, pensioner or women's organisation

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Youth, pensioner or women's organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	510	40.2	82.0
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	46	3.6	7.4
I'm a member	3	58	4.6	9.3
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	8	0.6	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	648	51.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42A_15] Membership and participation in the activities of: Some other voluntary/civic organisation

Question

Membership and participation in the activities of: Some other voluntary/civic organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't participate in its activities	1	470	37.0	83.2
I'm not a member, but have been previously	2	19	1.5	3.4
I'm a member	3	62	4.9	11.0
I'm in a position of responsibility in it	4	14	1.1	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	705	55.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_1] Have you donated money to: Sports club, including hunting and fishing clubs/association

Question

Have you donated money to: Sports club, including hunting and fishing clubs/association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	364	28.7	79.1
Yes	2	96	7.6	20.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	810	63.8	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_2] Have you donated money to: Cultural or hobby organisation

Question

Have you donated money to: Cultural or hobby organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	362	28.5	86.8
Yes	2	55	4.3	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	67.2	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_3] Have you donated money to: Village or neighbourhood association

Question

Have you donated money to: Village or neighbourhood association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	374	29.4	96.6
Yes	2	13	1.0	3.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	883	69.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_4] Have you donated money to: Trade union

Question

Have you donated money to: Trade union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	396	31.2	94.5
Yes	2	23	1.8	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	851	67.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_5] Have you donated money to: Business organisation/association, professional or agricultural association

Question

Have you donated money to: Business organisation/association, professional or agricultural association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	374	29.4	96.9
Yes	2	12	0.9	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	884	69.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_6] Have you donated money to: Consumer organisation or motoring association

Question

Have you donated money to: Consumer organisation or motoring association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	369	29.1	99.5
Yes	2	2	0.2	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	899	70.8	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_7] Have you donated money to: Defence or reserve association**Question**

Have you donated money to: Defence or reserve association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	345	27.2	90.3
Yes	2	37	2.9	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	888	69.9	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_8] Have you donated money to: Humanitarian, human rights, minority or immigrant organisation**Question**

Have you donated money to: Humanitarian, human rights, minority or immigrant organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	247	19.4	57.7
Yes	2	181	14.3	42.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	842	66.3	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_9] Have you donated money to: Environmental, peace or animal rights organisation**Question**

Have you donated money to: Environmental, peace or animal rights organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	309	24.3	78.6
Yes	2	84	6.6	21.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	877	69.1	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_10] Have you donated money to: Religious organisation or parish**Question**

Have you donated money to: Religious organisation or parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	278	21.9	63.2
Yes	2	162	12.8	36.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	830	65.4	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_11] Have you donated money to: Political party**Question**

Have you donated money to: Political party

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	351	27.6	92.1
Yes	2	30	2.4	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	889	70.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_12] Have you donated money to: Health organisation/association (e.g. Finnish Diabetes Association)**Question**

Have you donated money to: Health organisation/association (e.g. Finnish Diabetes Association)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	291	22.9	71.5
Yes	2	116	9.1	28.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	863	68.0	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_13] Have you donated money to: Scientific or educational organisation/association, parent-teacher association**Question**

Have you donated money to: Scientific or educational organisation/association, parent-teacher association

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	334	26.3	86.1
Yes	2	54	4.3	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	882	69.4	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_14] Have you donated money to: Youth, pensioner or women's organisation**Question**

Have you donated money to: Youth, pensioner or women's organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	351	27.6	90.9
Yes	2	35	2.8	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	884	69.6	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P42B_15] Have you donated money to: Some other voluntary/civic organisation**Question**

Have you donated money to: Some other voluntary/civic organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	325	25.6	87.6
Yes	2	46	3.6	12.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	899	70.8	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_1] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's gender**Question**

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	93	7.3	14.6
Rather a lot	2	112	8.8	17.6
Somewhat	3	108	8.5	17.0
Not at all	4	322	25.4	50.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	635	50.0	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_2] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's age**Question**

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's age

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	45	3.5	7.2
Rather a lot	2	133	10.5	21.1
Somewhat	3	238	18.7	37.8
Not at all	4	213	16.8	33.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	641	50.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_3] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's educational background

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's educational background

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	56	4.4	8.9
Rather a lot	2	187	14.7	29.7
Somewhat	3	206	16.2	32.8
Not at all	4	180	14.2	28.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	641	50.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_4] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's prior experience in politics

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's prior experience in politics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	123	9.7	19.3
Rather a lot	2	242	19.1	38.0
Somewhat	3	164	12.9	25.7
Not at all	4	108	8.5	17.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	633	49.8	—

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_5] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's appearance and style

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's appearance and style

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	33	2.6	5.2
Rather a lot	2	149	11.7	23.7
Somewhat	3	268	21.1	42.5
Not at all	4	180	14.2	28.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	640	50.4	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_6] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate was well-known publicly

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate was well-known publicly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	51	4.0	8.1
Rather a lot	2	152	12.0	24.2
Somewhat	3	225	17.7	35.9
Not at all	4	199	15.7	31.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	643	50.6	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_7] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's views on different issues

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's views on different issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	305	24.0	47.5
Rather a lot	2	230	18.1	35.8
Somewhat	3	78	6.1	12.1
Not at all	4	29	2.3	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	628	49.4	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_8] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate represents the party you support

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate represents the party you support

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	288	22.7	45.1
Rather a lot	2	191	15.0	29.9
Somewhat	3	96	7.6	15.0
Not at all	4	64	5.0	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	631	49.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_9] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's election campaign and election advertising

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's election campaign and election advertising

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	17	1.3	2.7
Rather a lot	2	105	8.3	16.7
Somewhat	3	274	21.6	43.7
Not at all	4	231	18.2	36.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	643	50.6	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_10] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Recommendations from friends, acquaintances or relatives

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Recommendations from friends, acquaintances or relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	21	1.7	3.3
Rather a lot	2	39	3.1	6.2
Somewhat	3	98	7.7	15.6
Not at all	4	469	36.9	74.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	643	50.6	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P43_11] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Comments and support for the candidate by a voluntary/civic organisation

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Comments and support for the candidate by a voluntary/civic organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	3	0.2	0.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather a lot	2	23	1.8	3.7
Somewhat	3	93	7.3	14.9
Not at all	4	506	39.8	81.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	645	50.8	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P44] Have your parents ever advised you to use your vote or set an example for you by voting themselves?

Question

Have your parents ever advised you to use your vote or set an example for you by voting themselves?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, very often	1	92	7.2	13.8
Yes, fairly often	2	102	8.0	15.3
Yes, but only rarely	3	206	16.2	30.9
Never	4	267	21.0	40.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	603	47.5	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_1] Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like): Paavo Lipponen (SDP)

Question

Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like): Paavo Lipponen (SDP)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	52	4.1	6.9
	1	29	2.3	3.9
	2	37	2.9	4.9
	3	38	3.0	5.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	45	3.5	6.0
	5	78	6.1	10.4
	6	51	4.0	6.8
	7	95	7.5	12.6
	8	133	10.5	17.7
	9	65	5.1	8.6
Strongly like	10	33	2.6	4.4
Can't say	11	97	7.6	12.9
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_2] Opinion on party leaders: Anneli Jäätteenmäki (KESK)

Question

Opinion on party leaders: Anneli Jäätteenmäki (KESK)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	79	6.2	10.5
	1	41	3.2	5.4
	2	49	3.9	6.5
	3	57	4.5	7.6
	4	66	5.2	8.8
	5	95	7.5	12.6
	6	61	4.8	8.1
	7	84	6.6	11.2
	8	69	5.4	9.2
	9	39	3.1	5.2
Strongly like	10	18	1.4	2.4
Can't say	11	95	7.5	12.6
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_3] Opinion on party leaders: Ville Itälä (KOK)

Question

Opinion on party leaders: Ville Itälä (KOK)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	23	1.8	3.1
	1	30	2.4	4.0
	2	47	3.7	6.2
	3	64	5.0	8.5
	4	63	5.0	8.4
	5	122	9.6	16.2
	6	93	7.3	12.4
	7	84	6.6	11.2
	8	73	5.7	9.7
Strongly like	9	29	2.3	3.9
	10	14	1.1	1.9
Can't say	11	110	8.7	14.6
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_4] Opinion on party leaders: Suvi-Anne Siimes (VAS)**Question**

Opinion on party leaders: Suvi-Anne Siimes (VAS)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	34	2.7	4.5
	1	29	2.3	3.9
	2	45	3.5	6.0
	3	48	3.8	6.4
	4	68	5.4	9.0
	5	109	8.6	14.5
	6	90	7.1	12.0
	7	95	7.5	12.6
	8	71	5.6	9.4
Strongly like	9	40	3.1	5.3
	10	19	1.5	2.5
Can't say	11	103	8.1	13.7
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_5] Opinion on party leaders: Jan-Erik Enestam (RKP)**Question***Opinion on party leaders: Jan-Erik Enestam (RKP)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	59	4.6	7.8
	1	43	3.4	5.7
	2	54	4.3	7.2
	3	74	5.8	9.8
	4	86	6.8	11.4
	5	91	7.2	12.1
	6	82	6.5	10.9
	7	66	5.2	8.8
	8	45	3.5	6.0
	9	16	1.3	2.1
Strongly like	10	5	0.4	0.7
Can't say	11	126	9.9	16.7
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	6	0.5	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_6] Opinion on party leaders: Osmo Soininvaara (VIHR)**Question***Opinion on party leaders: Osmo Soininvaara (VIHR)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	67	5.3	8.9
	1	57	4.5	7.6
	2	59	4.6	7.8
	3	70	5.5	9.3
	4	69	5.4	9.2
	5	99	7.8	13.1
	6	73	5.7	9.7
	7	68	5.4	9.0
	8	48	3.8	6.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	9	23	1.8	3.1
Strongly like	10	7	0.6	0.9
Can't say	11	111	8.7	14.7
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P45_7] Opinion on party leaders: Bjarne Kallis (KD)**Question***Opinion on party leaders: Bjarne Kallis (KD)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	79	6.2	10.5
	1	48	3.8	6.4
	2	56	4.4	7.4
	3	73	5.7	9.7
	4	80	6.3	10.6
	5	89	7.0	11.8
	6	59	4.6	7.8
	7	42	3.3	5.6
	8	49	3.9	6.5
	9	17	1.3	2.3
Strongly like	10	6	0.5	0.8
Can't say	11	137	10.8	18.2
Haven't heard of the party leader	12	18	1.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

**[P46_1] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to:
Working class****Question***Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Working class***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	573	45.1	76.1
Mentioned	1	180	14.2	23.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_2] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Lower middle class

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Lower middle class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	632	49.8	83.9
Mentioned	1	121	9.5	16.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_3] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Upper middle class

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Upper middle class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	625	49.2	83.0
Mentioned	1	128	10.1	17.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_4] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Upper class

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Upper class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	746	58.7	99.1
Mentioned	1	7	0.6	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

**[P46_5] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to:
Employers**

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Employers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	747	58.8	99.2
Mentioned	1	6	0.5	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

**[P46_6] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to:
Employees**

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	623	49.1	82.7
Mentioned	1	130	10.2	17.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	–
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_7] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Entrepreneurs

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Entrepreneurs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	696	54.8	92.4
Mentioned	1	57	4.5	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_8] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: People with low income

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: People with low income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	609	48.0	80.9
Mentioned	1	144	11.3	19.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_9] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: People with average income

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: People with average income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	607	47.8	80.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	146	11.5	19.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_10] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: People with large income

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: People with large income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	742	58.4	98.5
Mentioned	1	11	0.9	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P46_11] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Can't say

Question

Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	717	56.5	95.2
Mentioned	1	36	2.8	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	517	40.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P47] Respondent's housing tenure

Question

Respondent's housing tenure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rented housing	1	265	20.9	35.6
Owner occupied housing	2	457	36.0	61.3
Part-ownership housing/right-of-occupancy housing	3	14	1.1	1.9
Other	4	9	0.7	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	525	41.3	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[P48] Living arrangements**Question***Living arrangements***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Living alone	1	199	15.7	26.9
Living with partner/spouse	2	238	18.7	32.2
Living with partner/spouse and children	3	213	16.8	28.8
Living with children as a single parent	4	36	2.8	4.9
Living with parent(s)	5	34	2.7	4.6
Living in shared housing, with room-mate(s) or friend(s)	6	11	0.9	1.5
Other	7	9	0.7	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	530	41.7	—
		1270	100.0	100.0

[KIELI] Language of the interview**Question***Language of the interview***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1065	83.9	83.9
Swedish	2	205	16.1	16.1
		1270	100.0	100.0

[PAINOKIE] Weight variable based on language ratio**Question***Weight variable based on language ratio***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	0.35
maximum	2.55
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.30

[WEIGHTS] Updated weight variable, main questionnaire**Question***Updated weight variable, main questionnaire***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1270
minimum	0.11
maximum	4.67
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.54

[ANS_PV] Responded to self-administered questionnaire**Question***Responded to self-administered questionnaire***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	517	40.7	40.7
Yes	1	753	59.3	59.3
		1270	100.0	100.0

[PVWEIGHT] Updated weight variable, self-administered questionnaire

Question

Updated weight variable, self-administered questionnaire

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	753
minimum	0.04
maximum	5.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.90

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Appendix A

Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

DEVA	Democratic Alternative
EKA	Pensioners for the People
EKO	Ecological Party
EPV	Ecological Party The Greens
EVY	Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility
IPU	Humanity Party
KD	Christian Democrats
KESK Keskustapuolue	Center Party
KESK Suomen Keskusta	Centre Party of Finland
KESK/LKP	Center Party + Liberal Party
KIPU	Ecological Party
KOK	National Coalition Party
KTP	For Peace and Socialism-Communist Worker's Party
KVL	Union for Democracy
LIB	Liberals
LKP	Liberal Party
LLP	Natural Law Party
NAISL	Womens' Movement
NAISP	Womens' Party
NUORS	Progressive Finnish Party
NUSU	Progressive Finnish Party
PKP	Constitutional People's Party
POP	Constitutional Party of Finland
PS	True Finns
REM	Reform Group
RKP	Swedish People's Party in Finland
RSES	Independent Pensioners of Finland
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Finland
SEP	Finnish Pensioners' Party
SKDL	Democratic League of the People of Finland
SKL	Christian League of Finland
SKP	The Communist Party of Finland
SKYP	Unification Party of the Finnish People
SMP	Finnish Rural Party

A. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

SPK	Finnish Constitutional People's Party
STP	Socialist Workers' Party
SYP	Private Entrepreneurs' Party in Finland
TPSL	Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers
VAS	Left Alliance
VASL	Left Alliance
VEV	Alternative Union
VIHR Vihreä Liitto	Green League
VIHR Vihreät	The Greens
VSL	Alliance for Free Finland
YVP	Joint Responsibility Party

Appendix B

Questionnaires in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD1260 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2003

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD1260 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2003

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD1260 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2003

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2003
VALMIS LOMAKE 13.3.2003

V1. Maassamme käytiin hiljattain eduskuntavaalit. Kuinka usein vaalikampanjan aikana keskustelitte muiden ihmisten kanssa vaaleihin liittyvistä asioista? (KORTTI)

- 1 Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin
- 2 Usein
- 3 Joskus
- 4 Harvoin
- 5 En koskaan
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

V2. Jos ei ajatella vaalien läheisiä aikoja, niin kuinka usein yleensä keskustelette politiikasta muiden ihmisten kanssa? (KORTTI)

- 1 Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin
- 2 Usein
- 3 Joskus
- 4 Harvoin
- 5 En koskaan
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

V3. Kuinka paljon seurasitte eduskuntavaaleja eri tiedotusvälineistä? (KORTTI)

- 1 HYVIN PALJON
- 2 MELKO PALJON
- 3 VAIN VÄHÄN
- 4 EN LAINKAAN
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

TV:n vaalikeskustelut ja puoluejohtajien haastattelut
TV-uutiset ja ajankohtaisohjelmat
TV:n viihdeohjelmat, joissa poliitikkoja oli mukana
Radio-ohjelmat
Sanomalehtikirjoitukset
Vaaleja koskeva uutisointi internetissä (esim. sanomalehtien internetsivut)
Ehdokkaiden ja puolueiden kotisivut Internetissä
Ns. vaalikoneet Internetissä
TV-mainokset
Lehtimainokset

V4. Kuinka kiinnostunut olette politiikasta? (KORTTI)

- 1 Hyvin kiinnostunut
- 2 Jonkin verran kiinnostunut
- 3 Vain vähän kiinnostunut
- 4 Ei lainkaan kiinnostunut
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

CSES1. Seuraavaksi asioista, joita jotkut ihmiset tekevät vaalien yhteydessä. Teittekö te jotakin seuraavista asioista maaliskuun eduskuntavaaleissa?

CSES1a. Puhuitte toisten ihmisten kanssa suostutellaksenne heitä äänestämään tiettyä puoluetta tai ehdokasta?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EN
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

JOS KYLLÄ

CSES1aa. Kuinka usein toimitte näin? Suostuttelitteko...
LUETTELE

- 1 USEIN
- 2 SILLOIN TÄLLÖIN
- 3 HARVOIN
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa

KAIKILTA

CSES1b. Osoititte tukeanne jollekin puolueelle tai ehdokkaalle, esimerkiksi käymällä vaalitilaisuudessa, kiinnittämällä vaalijulisteen tai muulla tavoin?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EN
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

JOS KYLLÄ

CSES1bb. Kuinka usein toimitte näin?
LUETTELE

- 1 USEIN
- 2 SILLOIN TÄLLÖIN
- 3 HARVOIN
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa

KAIKILTA

CSES2. Ottiko joku ehdokkaista tai jokin poliittisista puolueista teihin yhteyttä kevään eduskuntavaalikampanjan aikana äänenne saamiseksi?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EI
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

CSES5. Mikä on mielestänne ollut Suomelle tärkein kysymys viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana? [AVOIN KYSYMYS].

Sanoo jotain, mitä
Ei osaa sanoa

JOS SANOI JONKUN

CSES6. Kun ajattelette tätä kysymystä, miten hyvin tai huonosti hallitus on mielestänne onnistunut sen hoitamisessa viimeisen neljän vuoden aikana? (KORTTI)

- 1 ERITTÄIN HYVIN
- 2 HYVIN
- 3 HUONOSTI
- 4 ERITTÄIN HUONOSTI
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

KAIKILTA

CSES7. Entä mitä mieltä olette hallituksen toiminnasta kokonaisuudessaan? Kuinka hyvin tai huonosti se on mielestänne suoriutunut tehtävistään viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana? (KORTTI)

- 1 ERITTÄIN HYVIN
- 2 HYVIN
- 3 HUONOSTI
- 4 ERITTÄIN HUONOSTI
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES8. Oletteko yleensä ottaen erittäin tyytyväinen, melko tyytyväinen, ette kovinkaan tyytyväinen vai ette lainkaan tyytyväinen demokratian toimivuuteen Suomessa? (KORTTI)

- 1 ERITTÄIN TYYTYVÄINEN
- 2 MELKO TYYTYVÄINEN
- 3 EN KOVINKAAN TYYTYVÄINEN
- 4 EN LAINKAAN TYYTYVÄINEN
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES9. Joidenkin mielestä sillä on paljon merkitystä kenen hallussa on poliittinen päätösvalta. Toisten mielestä ei ole merkitystä kenen hallussa valta on. Käyttämällä oheista asteikkoa, mitä mieltä itse olette? (KORTTI)

- 1 SILLÄ, KUKA ON VALLASSA, **ON PALJON MERKITYSTÄ.**
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 SILLÄ, KUKA ON VALLASSA, **EI OLE MITÄÄN MERKITYSTÄ.**
- 6 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES10. Joidenkin mielestä sillä, ketä äänestää, ei ole vaikutusta asioiden kulkuun. Toisten mielestä sillä, ketä äänestää, on paljon merkitystä. Käyttämällä oheista asteikkoa, mitä mieltä itse olette? (KORTTI)

- 1 SILLÄ, KETÄ IHMISET ÄÄNESTÄVÄT, VOI OLLA PALJON VAIKUTUSTA ASIOIDEN KULKUUN
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 SILLÄ, KETÄ IHMISET ÄÄNESTÄVÄT, EI OLE MITÄÄN VAIKUTUSTA ASIOIDEN KULKUUN
- 6 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES11. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavasta väittämästä?

Demokratialla voi olla ongelmansa, mutta se on parempi kuin muut hallitusmuodot. (KORTTI)

- 1 TÄYSIN SAMAA MIELTÄ
- 2 JOKSEENKIN SAMAA MIELTÄ
- 3 JOKSEENKIN ERI MIELTÄ
- 4 TÄYSIN ERI MIELTÄ
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES12. Äänestittekö neljä vuotta sitten, vuoden 1999 eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Kyllä
- 2 En → siirry CSES15
- 3 Ei äänioikeutta → siirry CSES15
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa → siirry CSES15

JOS ÄÄNESTI

CSES13. Minkä puolueen tai ryhmittymän ehdokasta silloin äänestitte?
AVOIN KYSYMYS

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
PS (Perussuomalaiset)
NUSU (Nuorsuomalaiset)
Joku muu ryhmittymä tai puolue
Ei osaa sanoa
Ei halua sanoa

JOS ÄÄNESTI

CSES14. Miten tuolloin äänestämänne puolue on viimeisten neljän vuoden aikana onnistunut toiminnassaan? (KORTTI)

1 ERITTÄIN HYVIN
2 HYVIN
3 HUONOSTI
4 ERITTÄIN HUONOSTI
5 EI OSAA SANOA

KAIKILTA

CSES15. Kun ajattelette Suomen eduskuntavaalien toimivuutta käytännössä, kuinka hyvin vaalit turvaavat mielestänne sen, että kansanedustajien mielipiteet edustavat äänestäjien mielipiteitä – erittäin hyvin, melko hyvin, ei kovinkaan hyvin vai ei lainkaan hyvin? (KORTTI)

1 ERITTÄIN HYVIN
2 MELKO HYVIN
3 EI KOVINKAAN HYVIN
4 EI LAINKAAN HYVIN
5 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES16. Oletteko sitä mieltä, että jokin Suomen puolueista edustaa näkemyksiänne suhteellisen hyvin?

1 KYLLÄ
2 EI
3 EI OSAA SANOA

JOS KYLLÄ

CSES16a. Mikä puolue edustaa näkemyksiänne parhaiten? (KORTTI)

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
PS (Perussuomalaiset)
Joku muu puolue, mikä
Ei osaa sanoa tai ei halua sanoa

KAIKILTA

CSES17. Vaikka olisitte puolueista mitä mieltä tahansa, sanoisitteko, että joku puoluejohtajista edustaa näkemyksiänne suhteellisen hyvin?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EI
- 3 EI OSAA SANOA

JOS KYLLÄ

CSESK17a. Kuka puoluejohtajista edustaa näkemyksiänne parhaiten?
(KORTTI)

Jan-Erik Enestam
Anneli Jäätteenmäki
Ville Itälä
Bjarne Kallis
Paavo Lipponen
Suvi-Anne Siimes
Timo Soini
Osmo Soininvaara
Joku muu
Ei osaa sanoa

KAIKILTA

CSES18. Katsotteko olevanne lähellä jotakin poliittista puoluetta?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EN [Siirry kysymykseen CSES 18c]
- 3 EI OSAA SANOA [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18c]

JOS KYLLÄ

CSES18a. Mitä puoluetta?
AVOIN KYSYMYS

"MULTI"

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
PS (Perussuomalaiset)
Joku muu puolue, mikä
Ei osaa sanoa, ei halua vastata [Siirry kysymykseen K18c]

JOS MAINITSI ENEMMÄN KUIN YHDEN PUOLUEEN

CSES18b. Minkä näistä puolueista koette läheisimmäksi?
AVOIN KYSYMYS

"SINGLE"

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
KESK (Suomen Keskusta) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
KD (Kristillisdemokraatit) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
PS (Perussuomalaiset) [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
Joku muu puolue, mikä [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 18e]
Ei vastausta **[SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES19]**

JOS CSES 18 = EI/EOS tai CSES18a = EOS

CSES18c. Koetteko olevanne hieman lähempänä jotakin puoluetta muihin puolueisiin verrattuna?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EN [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 19]
- 3 EI OSAA SANOA [SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN CSES 19]

JOS KYLLÄ

CSES18d. Mitä puoluetta?
AVOIN KYSYMYS

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
PS (Perussuomalaiset)
Joku muu puolue, mikä
Ei vastausta [siirry kysymykseen cses19]

CSES18e. Koetteko tämän puolueen erittäin läheiseksi, melko läheiseksi, vai ette kovinkaan läheiseksi?

- 1 ERITTÄIN LÄHEISEKSI
- 2 MELKO LÄHEISEKSI
- 3 EN KOVINKAAN LÄHEISEKSI
- 4 EI OSAA SANOA

KAIKILTA

CSES19. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista puolueista? (KORTTI)

Asettaisitteko puolueet asteikolle nollasta kymmeneen mainittuani puolueen nimen. Nolla tarkoittaa, ettette pidä puolueesta ollenkaan ja kymmenen, että pidätte puolueesta erittäin paljon. Kertokaa myös jos jokin puolueista on sellainen, josta ette ole kuullut tai josta ette tiedä tarpeeksi voidaksenne arvioida sitä. Ensimmäinen puolue on Kansallinen kokoomus.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
En pidä ollenkaan					Pidän erittäin paljon					

11 Ei osaa sanoa

12 Ei ole kuullut puolueesta

Kansallinen kokoomus

Vasemmistoliitto

Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue

Suomen sosiaalidemokraattinen puolue

Vihreä liitto

Suomen kristillisdemokraatit

Suomen keskusta

CSES20. Poliitikassa puhutaan joskus vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Käytämme asteikkoa, jossa nolla tarkoittaa laitimmaista vasemmistoa ja kymmenen laitimmaista oikeistoa. Mihin te asettaisitte Kansallisen kokoomuksen tällä asteikolla? (KORTTI)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
vasemmisto										oikeisto

11 Ei osaa sanoa

12 Ei ole kuullut puolueesta

CSES20b. Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin asettaisitte Vasemmistoliiton?

CSES20c. Mihin asettaisitte Ruotsalaisen Kansanpuolueen?

CSES20d. Mihin asettaisitte Suomen sosiaalidemokraattisen puolueen?

CSES20e. Mihin asettaisitte Vihreän Liiton?

CSES20f. Mihin asettaisitte puolueen Kristillisdemokraatit?

CSES20g Mihin asettaisitte puolueen Suomen Keskustan?

CSES21. Oletteko viimeisten viiden vuoden aikana tehnyt jotakin seuraavista asioista ilmaistaksenne poliittisen mielipiteenne?

CSES21a. Ottanut yhteyttä poliitikkoon tai viranomaiseen henkilökohtaisesti, kirjeitse, tai muulla tavoin?

1 KYLLÄ

2 EN

3 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES21b. Osallistunut protestiin, marssiin tai mielenosoitukseen?

1 KYLLÄ

2 EN

3 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES21c. Toiminut yhdessä muiden samoja asioita ajavien ihmisten kanssa?

1 KYLLÄ

2 EN

3 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES22. Kuinka paljon mielestänne Suomessa kunnioitetaan nykyisin yksilönvapautta ja ihmisoikeuksia? Kunnioitetaanko niitä mielestänne ... (KORTTI)

- 1 ERITTÄIN PALJON
- 2 MELKO PALJON
- 3 EI KOVINKAAN PALJON
- 4 EI LAINKAAN
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES23. Kuinka yleistä korruptio, esimerkiksi lahjuksen ottaminen, on käsityksenne mukaan Suomen poliitikkojen keskuudessa? (KORTTI)

- 1 ERITTÄIN YLEISTÄ
- 2 MELKO YLEISTÄ
- 3 EI KOVINKAAN YLEISTÄ
- 4 EI LAINKAAN YLEISTÄ
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

CSES24. Poliitikassa puhutaan joskus vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Käytämme asteikkoa, jossa nolla tarkoittaa laitimmaista vasemmistoa ja kymmenen laitimmaista oikeistoa. Mihin te asettaisitte itsenne tällä asteikolla? (KORTTI)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
vasemmisto											oikeisto

11 Ei osaa sanoa

CSES25. Mitä puoluetta Paavo Lipponen edustaa? (KORTTI)

- Kokoomusta
- SDP:tä
- Keskustaa
- Vasemmistoliittoa
- Jokin muu
- Ei osaa sanoa

CSES26. Mikä seuraavista maista on Yhdistyneiden Kansakuntien (YK) turvallisuusneuvoston pysyvä jäsen? (KORTTI)

- Kanada
- Japani
- Venäjä
- Italia
- Ei osaa sanoa

CSES27. Palkansaajien palkkatulo on veronalaista Suomessa. Haluaisimme kysyä teiltä valtion verotuksesta. Oletetaan, että Virtanen ansaitsee 2 000 euroa kuussa ja Herranen 5 000 euroa kuussa. Mikä seuraavista väittämistä teidän mielestänne on lähinnä totuutta? (KORTTI)

Virtanen ansaitsee 2 000 euroa kuussa
Herranen 5 000 euroa kuussa

- Virtasen ja Herrasen veroprosentit ovat yhtä korkeat.
- Virtasen veroprosentti on korkeampi kuin Herrasen.
- Herrasen veroprosentti on korkeampi kuin Virtasen.
- Virtanen ei maksa lainkaan valtion tuloveroa, vain Herranen maksaa sitä
- Ei osaa sanoa

V6. Kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette omaan taloudelliseen tilanteeseenne?
(KORTTI)

- 1 Erittäin tyytyväinen
- 2 Melko tyytyväinen
- 3 Melko tyytymätön
- 4 Erittäin tyytymätön
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

V7. Entä kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette elämäänne yleensä?
(KORTTI)

- 1 Erittäin tyytyväinen
- 2 Melko tyytyväinen
- 3 Melko tyytymätön
- 4 Erittäin tyytymätön
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

V8. Jos ajattelette taaksepäin kahta viimeistä vuotta, ovatko seuraavat asiat tällä hetkellä mielestänne paremmin, huonommin vai samanlaiset kuin aikaisemmin?
(KORTTI)

Paremmin
Huonommin
Samanlaiset
Ei osaa sanoa

Suomen taloudellinen tilanne
Oma tai perheenne taloudellinen tilanne
Suomen työllisyystilanne
Oma ja perheenjäsenten työllisyystilanne

V9. Entä jos ajattelette tilannetta kaksi vuotta tästä eteenpäin. Uskotteko, että seuraavat asiat ovat silloin paremmin, huonommin vai samanlaiset kuin nykyään?
(KORTTI)

Paremmin
Huonommin
Samanlaiset
Ei osaa sanoa

Suomen taloudellinen tilanne
Oma tai perheenne taloudellinen tilanne
Suomen työllisyystilanne
Oma ja perheenjäsenten työllisyystilanne

V12. Kuinka vakiintunut oma puoluekantanne on?
(KORTTI)

- 1 Täysin vakiintunut
- 2 Melko vakiintunut
- 3 Ei kovinkaan vakiintunut
- 4 Ei lainkaan vakiintunut
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

V13. Osaatteko sanoa, kuinka monen eri puolueen ehdokkaita olette elämänne aikana äänestänyt eduskuntavaaleissa? (KORTTI)

- 1 Olen aina äänestänyt saman puolueen ehdokkaita
- 2 Kahden tai kolmen eri puolueen ehdokkaita
- 3 Neljän tai useamman puolueen ehdokkaita

- 4 Ei ole äänestänyt koskaan
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

V14. Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne? (KORTTI)

- 1 Työväenluokka
- 2 Alempi keskiluokka
- 3 Keskiluokka
- 4 Ylempi keskiluokka
- 5 Yläluokka
- 6 Ei mikään luokka
- 7 Ei osaa sanoa

V15. Mitä poliittista puoluetta isänne kannatti, kun itse olitte nuori?
AVOIN KYSYMYS

Sanoo jotain, mitä
Isälläni ei ollut pysyvää puoluekantaa
Ei isää kun oli nuori
Ei tiedä

V16. Entä äitinne? Mitä poliittista puoluetta hän kannatti, kun itse olitte nuori?
AVOIN KYSYMYS

Sanoo jotain, mitä
Äidilläni ei ollut pysyvää puoluekantaa
Ei äitiä kun oli nuori
Ei tiedä

V17. Mihin seuraavista ryhmistä samastutte ensisijaisesti? (vain yksi vaihtoehto)
(KORTTI)

- 1 Suomalaiset yleensä
- 2 Suomenkieliset suomalaiset
- 3 Ruotsinkieliset suomalaiset
- 4 Muu kansallinen tai kielellinen ryhmä
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

V18. Tiedätkö, mitkä ovat suuruusjärjestyksessä juuri valitun eduskunnan neljä paikkamäärältään suurinta puoluetta?

V18a Suurin?

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
PS (Perussuomalaiset)
Joku muu puolue
Ei osaa sanoa

V18b Toiseksi suurin?

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)

VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
 KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
 PS (Perussuomalaiset)
 Joku muu puolue, mikä
 Ei osaa sanoa

V18c Kolmanneksi suurin?

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
 KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
 VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
 VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
 KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
 PS (Perussuomalaiset)
 Joku muu puolue, mikä
 Ei osaa sanoa

V18d Neljänneksi suurin?

SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
 KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
 VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)
 VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
 KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
 PS (Perussuomalaiset)
 Joku muu puolue, mikä
 Ei osaa sanoa

V19. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä. Oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, osittain samaa mieltä, osittain eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä väittämien kanssa?

LUETTELE

- 1 Täysin samaa mieltä
- 2 Osittain samaa mieltä
- 3 Osittain eri mieltä
- 4 Täysin eri mieltä
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

Joskus politiikka vaikuttaa niin monimutkaiselta, että en oikein ymmärrä, mitä on tekeillä
 Minulla ei ole mitään sananvaltaa siihen, mitä maan hallitus ja eduskunta päättävät
 Omasta mielestäni ymmärrän melko hyvin tärkeitä poliittisia kysymyksiä
 On ainakin yksi puolue, joka aina yrittää ajaa minun etuani
 Puolueiden kautta kansalaisten mielipiteet tulevat päätöksenteossa huomioon otetuksi
 Puolueet ovat ajautuneet yhä kauemmas tavallisen ihmisen ongelmista
 On yhdentekevää, mitkä puolueet ovat hallituksessa, harjoitettava politiikka ei siitä muutu
 Minun äänelläni ei ole mitään vaikutusta vaalien lopputulokseen
 Tärkeät yhteiskunnalliset kysymykset pitäisi entistä useammin päättää kansanäänestyksellä
 Kansanäänestysten tulosten pitäisi olla sitovia
 Ihmiset eivät kysyttäessä kovinkaan helposti myönnä jättäneensä äänestämättä

CSES3. Nykyisin monet jättävät syystä tai toisesta äänestämättä vaaleissa. Jätittekö te näissä eduskuntavaaleissa äänestämättä. Jos äänestitte, äänestittekö ennakkoon vai varsinaisena vaalipäivänä?

- 1 Jätin tällä kertaa äänestämättä --> kysymys V21
- 2 Kävin äänestämässä ennakkoon --> kysymys V23
- 3 Kävin äänestämässä varsinaisena vaalipäivänä --> kysymys V23
- 4 Ei halua sanoa

Kysymyksiä niille, jotka eivät äänestäneet (V21 – V22)

V21. Miksi ette käynyt äänestämässä?
AVOIN KYSYMYKSI

Sanoo jotain, mitä
Ei osa sanoa

V22. Kuinka itsestään selvää äänestämättä jättäminen oli Teille? (KORTTI)

- 1 Itsestään selvää → siirry V35
- 2 Äänestämässä käynti kävi kyllä mielessä, mutta ette harkinnut sitä vakavasti → siirry V35
- 3 Harkitsitte vakavasti myös äänestämässä käyntiä → siirry V35
- 4 En osaa sanoa → siirry V35

Kysymyksiä niille, jotka äänestivät (V23 – V34)

V23. Kuinka paljon seuraavassa lueteltavat syyt vaikuttivat puoluevalintaan näissä eduskuntavaaleissa? (KORTTI)

- 1 Ratkaisevasti
- 2 Paljon
- 3 Jonkin verran
- 4 Ei lainkaan
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

Puolueen edustajien esiintyminen television vaaliohjelmissa
Puolue ajaa sen ammattiryhmän etuja, johon itse kuulun
Puolueella on hyvä puheenjohtaja
Olen puolueen vakituinen kannattaja
Puolueella on hyvä linja monissa viime aikoina esillä olleissa kysymyksissä
Puolueella on päteviä henkilöitä hoitamaan maassa harjoitettavaa politiikkaa
Puolueen toiminta edellisen vaalikauden aikana
Puolueen onnistunut vaalikampanja
Puolueen puheenjohtaja oli mielestäni sopivin pääministeriksi
Halu vaikuttaa maan tulevaan hallituskoostumukseen

V25. Missä vaiheessa päätitte puolueen, jonka ehdokasta äänestitte? (KORTTI)

- 1 Samana päivänä kun kävin äänestämässä
- 2 Joitakin päiviä ennen äänestämistäni
- 3 Noin viikkoa kahta ennen äänestämistäni
- 4 Noin kuukautta kahta ennen äänestämistäni
- 5 Päätös oli selvä jo viime vuoden puolella
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

V26. Entä missä vaiheessa päätitte, ketä ehdokasta äänestitte? (KORTTI)

- 1 Samana päivänä kun kävin äänestämässä
- 2 Joitakin päiviä ennen äänestämistäni
- 3 Noin viikkoa kahta ennen äänestämistäni
- 4 Noin kuukautta kahta ennen äänestämistäni
- 5 Päätös oli selvä jo viime vuoden puolella
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

V27. Kumpi asia oli loppujen lopuksi teille tärkeämpi äänestäessänne, puolue vai ehdokas?

- 1 Puolue tärkeämpi
- 2 Ehdokas tärkeämpi
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

V28. Tunsitteko ehdokkaan, jota äänestitte? (KORTTI)

- 1 Tunsitte hänet henkilökohtaisesti
- 2 Ystävänä, tuttavana tai sukulaisena tuntee hänet henkilökohtaisesti
- 3 Tunsitte ehdokkaan toimintaa tiedotusvälineiden perusteella
- 4 Äänestitte ehdokasta vaalimainonnan perusteella
- 5 Valitsitte sopivan ehdokkaan tuntematta häntä tarkemmin
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

V29. Äänestittekö omaa sukupuoltanne olevaa ehdokasta

- 1 Kyllä
- 2 Ei
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

V30. Minkä ikäistä ehdokasta äänestitte? (KORTTI)

- 1 Äänestitte suurin piirtein ikäistänne ehdokasta
- 2 Äänestitte selvästi itseänne nuorempaa ehdokasta
- 3 Äänestitte selvästi itseänne vanhempaa ehdokasta
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa

V31. Oletteko aikaisemmin äänestänyt samaa ehdokasta eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Kyllä
- 2 Ei
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

V32. Minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestitte nyt käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

ÄLÄ LUETTELE

- 1 Suomen sosialidemokraattinen puolue (SDP)
- 2 Suomen Keskusta (KESK)
- 3 Kansallinen Kokoomus (KOK)
- 4 Vasemmistoliitto
- 5 Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
- 6 Vihreä Liitto (VIHR)
- 7 Kristillisdemokraatit (KD)
- 8 Perussuomalaiset (PS)
- 9 Jokin muu puolue, mikä _____
- 10 Ei halua sanoa

V33. Kuinka helppoa tai vaikeata teille oli valita puolue, minkä ehdokasta äänestitte? (KORTTI)

- 1 Erittäin helppoa
- 2 Melko helppoa
- 3 Melko vaikeata
- 4 Erittäin vaikeata
- 5 En kiinnittänyt mitään huomiota puolueeseen valitessani ehdokkaan
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

V34. Kuinka helppoa tai vaikeata teille oli löytää sopiva ehdokas? (KORTTI)

- 1 Erittäin helppoa
- 2 Melko helppoa
- 3 Melko vaikeata
- 4 Erittäin vaikeata
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

KAIKILTA

V35. Aiotteko käydä äänestämässä seuraavissa eduskuntavaaleissa? (KORTTI)

- 1 Äänestän varmasti
- 2 Todennäköisesti äänestän
- 3 Todennäköisesti en äänestä
- 4 Olen varma etten äänestä
- 5 En osaa sanoa

T17. Kuulutteko johonkin kirkkoon tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön? (KORTTI)

Evankelis-luterilaiseen kirkkoon

Ortodoksiseen kirkkoon

Muuhun kristilliseen kirkkoon tai yhteisöön

Muuhun uskonnolliseen yhteisöön

En kuulu kirkkoon tai muuhun uskonnolliseen yhteisöön

Ei osaa sanoa tai ei halua sanoa

T18. Kuinka uskonnollisena pidätte itseänne? (KORTTI)

- 1 En lainkaan uskonnollisena
- 2 En kovinkaan uskonnollisena
- 3 Jonkin verran uskonnollisena
- 4 Hyvin uskonnollisena
- 5 En osaa sanoa
- 6 En halua sanoa

TAUSTAMUUTTUUJAT

T2. Syntymävuotenne

19_____

T3. Mikä on peruskoulutuksenne? (KORTTI)

- 1 Osa kansa- tai peruskoulua
- 2 Kansakoulu
- 3 Peruskoulu
- 4 Osa lukiota
- 5 Ylioppilas

T5. Oletteko tällä hetkellä ...

LUETTELE

- 1 Naimaton
- 2 Avioliitossa tai muussa rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa
- 3 Avioliitossa
- 4 Eronnut tai asumuserossa
- 5 Leski
- 6 Muu

T7. Kuulutteko jäsenenä johonkin ammattiliittoon ja jos kuulutte, kuinka aktiivisesti toimitte siinä? (KORTTI)

- 1 En kuulu → Siirry T9
- 2 Kuulun mutta en osallistu toimintaan juuri lainkaan
- 3 Kuulun ja osallistun toimintaan jonkin verran
- 4 Kuulun ja osallistun toimintaan paljon
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa → Siirry T9

JOS T7 = 2,3 TAI 4

T8. Mihin seuraavista ammatillisista keskusjärjestöistä ammattiliittonne kuuluu? (KORTTI)

- 1 SAK
- 2 STTK
- 3 Akava
- 4 MTK
- 5 Jokin muu, mikä _____
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

T9. Kuuluuko joku muu kotitaloudestanne johonkin ammattiliittoon? (KORTTI)

- 1 Ei kuulu
- 2 Kuuluu mutta hän ei osallistu toimintaan juuri lainkaan
- 3 Kuuluu ja osallistuu toimintaan jonkin verran
- 4 Kuuluu ja osallistuu toimintaan paljon
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

T10. Entä kuulutteko jäsenenä johonkin muuhun, työhön tai ammattiin liittyvään järjestöön, kuin ammattiliittoon? (KORTTI)

- 1 En kuulu
- 2 Kuulun mutta en osallistu toimintaan juuri lainkaan
- 3 Kuulun ja osallistun toimintaan jonkin verran
- 4 Kuulun ja osallistun toimintaan paljon
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

T12a. Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehtoista sopii Teidän elämäntilanteeseen? (KORTTI)

- 1 Kokopäivätyössä (yli 35 tuntia viikossa)
- 2 Puolipäivätyössä (15- 34 tuntia viikossa)
- 3 Osa-aikatyössä (alle 15 tuntia viikossa)
- 4 Avustava perheenjäsen perheyrytyksessä
- 5 Työtön
- 6 Opiskelija tai koululainen
- 7 Eläkkeellä iän tai työvuosien perusteella
- 8 Eläkkeellä muusta syystä
- 9 Hoitaa kotitaloutta
- 10 Varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa
- 11 Vanhempainlomalla
- 12 Ei vastausta

JOS ON PUOLISO ELI T5 = 2 TAI 3

T12b. Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehtoista sopii puolisonne elämäntilanteeseen? (KORTTI)

- 1 Kokopäivätyössä (yli 35 tuntia viikossa)
- 2 Puolipäivätyössä (15- 34 tuntia viikossa)

- 3 Osa-aikatyössä (alle 15 tuntia viikossa)
- 4 Avustava perheenjäsen perheyrytyksessä
- 5 Työtön
- 6 Opiskelija tai koululainen
- 7 Eläkkeellä iän tai työvuosien perusteella
- 8 Eläkkeellä muusta syystä
- 9 Hoitaa kotitaloutta
- 10 Varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa
- 11 Vanhempainlomalla
- 12 Ei vastausta

T13a. Mikä on Teidän nykyinen tai viimeisin ammattinne ?

JOS ON PUOLISO ELI T5 = 2 TAI 3

T13b. Mikä on Teidän puolisonne nykyinen tai viimeisin ammattinne ?

JOS TYÖSSÄ

T13c. Millä sektoreilla Te työskentelette? (KORTTI)

- 1 Julkisella sektorilla
- 2 Yksityisellä sektorilla
- 3 Sekä julkisella että yksityisellä sektorilla
- 4 Ns. kolmannella sektorilla (esim. voittoa tuottamattomat järjestöt)
- 5 Ei mukana työelämässä
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

JOS ON PUOLISO ELI T5 = 2 TAI 3 ja PUOLISO TYÖSSÄ

T13d. Millä sektoreilla puolisonne työskentelee? (KORTTI)

- 1 Julkisella sektorilla
- 2 Yksityisellä sektorilla
- 3 Sekä julkisella että yksityisellä sektorilla
- 4 Ns. kolmannella sektorilla (esim. voittoa tuottamattomat järjestöt)
- 5 Ei mukana työelämässä
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

T14. Oletteko ollut työttömänä viimeisten 12 kuukauden aikana

- 1 En
- 2 Kyllä, yhteensä ____ kuukautta

T15. Kotitalouden tulot veroja vähentämättä?

T19a. Mikä on äidinkielenne?

suomi
 ruotsi
 jokin muu kieli, mikä
 Ei vastausta

JOS ON PUOLISO ELI T5 = 2 TAI 3

T19b. Mikä on puolisonne äidinkieli?

suomi
 ruotsi

jokin muu kieli, mikä
Ei vastausta

V39. Mitä kieltä tai mitä kieliä kotonanne käytetään?

- 1 Vain suomea
- 2 Vain ruotsia
- 3 Suomea ja ruotsia
- 4 Suomea ja jotain muuta kieltä
- 5 Ruotsia ja jotain muuta kieltä
- 6 Vain muita kieliä kuin suomea tai ruotsia
- 7 Ei vastausta

T22. Onko nykyinen asuinkuntanne myös kotikuntanne?

- 1 Kyllä → siirry T23
- 2 Ei → siirry kys T22b

T22b Mikä on kotikuntanne?

T23. Seuraavaksi kysymme Teiltä edellisiä kotikuntianne. Muuttoja kunnan sisällä ei siis huomioida.
Oletteko syntynyt nykyisessä kotikunnassanne ja asunut siellä koko ikänne?

- 1 Kyllä → siirry kys T21
- 2 Ei → siirry T24

T24. Milloin muutitte nykyiseen kotikuntaanne?

Vuonna _____

T28. Kuinka monta eri kotikuntaa Teillä on kaiken kaikkiaan ollut elämänne aikana?
JOS OLLUT LUKUISIA PYYDÄ ARVIO

Yhteensä _____ kotikuntaa

T29. Mikä on syntymäkuntanne?

T21. Asutteko...

(tämän varmaan voisi haastattelija täyttää)

- 1 Kaupungin keskustassa
- 2 Esikaupunkialueella tai kaupunkilähiössä
- 3 Kuntakeskuksessa tai muussa taajamassa
- 4 Maaseudun haja-asutusalueella?

REKRY1 Kansallisen eduskuntavaalitutkimuksen tulokset tulevat näkyvästi esillä julkisessa keskustelussa tutkimuksen valmistuttua. Osa suunnitelluista kysymyksistä ei mahtunut tämän haastattelun aikatauluun, mutta olisi hyvin tärkeää, että voisitte vielä omassa rauhassa vastata oheiseen lisäkysymyslomakkeeseen ja lähettää sitten lomakkeen oheisessa kirjekuoressa tutkimuslaitokseen. Sopiiko tämä Teille?

- 1 Suostuu
- 2 Ei suostu

Kirjaa haastateltavan nimi ja osoite:

MERKITSE LOMAKKEELLE TÄMÄN HAASTATTELUN TUNNUSNUMERO EHDOTTOMASTI

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD1260 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2003

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD1260 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2003

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD1260 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2003

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

Mielipiteitä ajankohtaisista poliittisista kysymyksistä

1 Seuraavassa on lueteltu eräitä asioita ja tavoitteita, jotka nousivat esille vaaleissa. Miten tärkeitä ne olivat teille?

	Erittäin tärkeä	Melko tärkeä	En juurikaan tärkeä	Ei lainkaan tärkeä	En osaa sanoa
Terveysturvallisuuden ja sairaanhoidon tason turvaaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Vanhusten hoidon tason turvaaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Työttömyyden vähentäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Köyhien aseman parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Varautuminen väestön ikääntymiseen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Rikollisuuden vähentäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Toiminta huumeiden käytön vähentämiseksi.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Valtion velan pienentäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Työttömien toimeentulon parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Julkisten palveluiden tason turvaaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Verotuksen keventäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Julkisen sektorin kasvun pysäyttäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Alueellisten kehityserojen vähentäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Eläkeläisten aseman parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Lapsiperheiden aseman parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Yrittäjyyden edellytysten parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Toiminta luonnonsuojelun tehostamiseksi.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Naisten ja miesten tasa-arvon edistäminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Asumisolojen parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Perinteisten arvojen ja moraalikäsitteiden vahvistaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kurin ja järjestyksen lisääminen yhteiskunnassa.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Uskonnollisten arvojen vahvistaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Liiallisen kansainvälistymisen hillitseminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Pakolaisten maahantulon rajoittaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Ulkomaalaisen työvoiman maahantulon rajoittaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kehitysyhteistyön lisääminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Hallituksen kokoonpanoon vaikuttaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Vaikuttaminen siihen, kuka valitaan pääministeriksi.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Rodullisten tai muitten vähemmistöjen aseman parantaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Politiikan ja hallinnon rajoittaminen niin, että ihmiset voivat vapaammin itse päättää omista asioistaan.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Markkinavoimien hillitseminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Euroopan unionin yhdentymisen vahvistaminen.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Suomen etujen ajaminen Euroopan unionissa.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5

- 2 Kansalaiset voivat vaalikampanjan aikana saada äänestyspäättöksen kannalta tarpeellista tietoa monista eri lähteistä. Missä määrin te saitte oman äänestyspäättöksenne kannalta tärkeätä tietoa seuraavista lähteistä?

	Erittäin paljon	Melko paljon	Melko vähän	Ei lainkaan	En osaa sanoa
Perheenjäseniltä, vanhemmilta tai sukulaisilta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Työ- tai opiskelukavereilta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Muilta ystäviltä ja tuttavilta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Sanomalehtien uutis- ja ajankohtaisjutuista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Sanomalehdissä olleista vaalimainoksista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Radion uutis- ja ajankohtaisohjelmista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Radion vaaliohjelmista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Radiossa esitetyistä vaalimainoksista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
TV:n uutis- ja ajankohtaisohjelmista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
TV:n vaaliohjelmista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
TV:ssä esitetyistä vaalimainoksista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Internetin vaalikoneista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden tai ehdokkaiden internetsivuilta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden tai ehdokkaiden vaalitulaisuudet	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kansalaisjärjestöjen ja etujärjestöjen äänestyskampanjoista ..	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kirjoista, aikakauslehdistä ja muista kirjallisista lähteistä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5

- 3 Seuraavassa on joukko erilaisia yhteiskunnallisen osallistumisen muotoja. Jos tuntisitte asian edistämisen todella tärkeäksi, niin mitä näistä olette tehnyt tai saattaisitte tehdä?

	Olette tehnyt	Ette ole tehnyt, mutta saattaisitte tehdä	Ette tekisi missään tapauksessa	En osaa sanoa
Kirjoittaa yleisönosastoon	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ottaa yhteyttä poliittisiin päätöksentekijöihin jossakin tärkeässä asiassa	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Kirjoittaa nimenne vetoomuksiin	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Osallistua boikottiin, maksu- tai ostolakkoon	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Osallistua rauhanomaisiin mielenosoituksiin	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Osoittaa kansalaistottelemattomuutta osallistumalla väkivallattomaan laittomaan toimintaan	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Osallistua sellaisiin mielenosoituksiin, joissa aiemmin on ilmennyt väkivaltaisuutta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Käyttää väkivaltaa poliittisten päämäärien edistämiseksi	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4

4 Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä. Oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, osittain samaa mieltä, osittain eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä väittämien kanssa?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseen- kin samaa mieltä	Jokseen- kin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Kuka tahansa pystyy vaikuttamaan poliittisiin päätöksiin, jos vain haluaa	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Eduskuntavaaleissa oli tarjolla ainakin yksi minulle mieluinen ehdokas	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Yleensä voi luottaa siihen, että hallitus tekee oikeita päätöksiä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Äänestämällä voi vaikuttaa asioihin	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden väliset vaaliiliitot ovat myönteinen asia, koska ne helpottavat pienpuolueiden eduskuntaan pääsyä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Vaaliiliitot pitäisi kieltää, että äänestäjä tietäisi paremmin, minkä puolueen hyväksi hänen äänensä menee	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Poliitikkojen tekemillä päätöksillä ei ole mitään vaikutusta omaan elämään	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Maamme kaipaa vahvoja johtajia, jotka kykenevät palauttamaan yhteiskuntaamme kurin ja järjestyksen	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
On jokaisen oma asia, käyttääkö hän vaaleissa äänioikeuttaan vai ei	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Pidän äänestämässä käyntiä kansalaisvelvollisuutena	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Eduskuntavaaleissa vaalipiirissäni ei ollut tarjolla sellaisia itselleni mieluisia ehdokkaita, joilla oli hyvät mahdollisuudet tulla valituksi eduskuntaan	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kannattamallani puolueella oli eduskuntavaaleissa hyvät mahdollisuudet saada vaalipiiristäni läpi ainakin yksi kansanedustaja	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
En voi vaikuttaa omaan tai perheeni taloudelliseen tilanteeseen äänestämällä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Politiikan ns. henkilöityminen on etupäässä hyvä asia	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Äänestäessäni asiat ratkaisevat, ei henkilö	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Yhteisymmärryksen kannalta on hyvä, jos mahdollisimman monet puolueet ovat hallitusyhteistyössä keskenään	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kun hallitus koostuu lukuisista puolueista, jää epäselväksi kuka on vastuussa tehdyistä päätöksistä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Hallituksen tulisi koostua vain porvarillisista puolueista tai vain vasemmistopuolueista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden olisi pitänyt vaalikampanjansa yhteydessä selvästi ilmoittaa, minkä muiden puolueiden kanssa ne halusivat muodostaa hallituksen	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden on mahdotonta ilmoittaa kantaansa mahdollisiin hallituskumppaneihin ennen kuin vaalien tulos on selvinnyt	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kansanedustajan pitää äänestää eduskunnassa oman mielipiteensä mukaisesti riippumatta ryhmänsä kannasta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5

5 Mitä mieltä te olette seuraavista Suomen kansainvälisiä suhteita koskevista väittämistä?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseen- kin samaa mieltä	Jokseen- kin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Nato-kysymyksestä olisi pitänyt keskustella vaalikampanjan yhteydessä niin, että äänestäjät olisivat saaneet tietää puolueiden kannan Suomen mahdollisesta Nato-jäsenyydestä.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Nato-kysymys on niin monimutkainen, että ratkaisun voi jättää maan poliittisen johdon tehtäväksi.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Suomen tulee pysyttäytyä Naton ulkopuolella.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Suomen tulisi erota Euroopan unionin jäsenyydestä.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Euroopan unionin jäsenyys on suomelle myönteinen asia.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5

6 Seuraavassa joukko yhteiskuntaa koskevia väittämiä. Mitä mieltä olette näistä?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseen- kin samaa mieltä	Jokseen- kin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Kaikilla naisilla tulisi olla oikeus keinohedelmöitykseen.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Ainoastaan vakituudessa parisuhteessa elävillä heteroseksuaaleilla tulisi olla oikeus keinohedelmöitykseen.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Keinohedelmöityksen tulisi samalla tavalla kuin muun terveydenhuollon tapahtua yhteiskunnan kustannuksella.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Suomen pitää aktiivisesti hankkia tulevana vuosina lisää työvoimaa ulkomailta.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Työpaikoilla pitää voida paikallisesti sopia entistä enemmän palkoista ja työehdoista.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Koko suomi on pidettävä asuttuna, vaikka se merkitsisi yhteiskunnalle suuria taloudellisia uhrauksia.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Suomessa oikeuslaitos kohtelee kaikkia tasapuolisesti.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Ruotsin kielen opiskelun tulee olla vapaaehtoista kaikilla koulun tasoilla.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Seksipalvelujen ostaminen pitää tehdä rangaistavaksi teoksi.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Samaa sukupuolta olevien rekisteröityjen parien pitää voida adoptoida lapsia.	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5

7 Mikä seuraavista on mielestänne paras yhdistelmä päähallituspuolueiksi?

SDP – Kokoomus.	☒ 1
Keskusta – Kokoomus.	☒ 2
SDP – Keskusta.	☒ 3
SDP – Keskusta – Kokoomus.	☒ 4
En osaa sanoa.	☒ 5

8 Mikä on paras tapa hoitaa suomen maanpuolustus?

Hoidetaan itsenäisesti.	☒ 1
Kehitetään pohjoismaiden yhteistä puolustusta.	☒ 2
Pyritään kansainväliseen aseriisuntaan.	☒ 3
Kehitetään Euroopan unionille omat puolustusvoimat.	☒ 4
Liitytään Natoon.	☒ 5
En osaa sanoa.	☒ 6

9 Pitääkö suomen mahdollisesta liittymisestä natoon järjestää kansanäänestys?

- Kyllä ☒ 1
 Ei..... ☒ 2
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 3

10 Pitääkö tasavallan presidentin virka lakkauttaa?

- Kyllä ☒ 1
 Ei..... ☒ 2
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 3

11 Johtuvatko maahanmuuttajien sopeutumisongelmat suomessa yleensä ottaen enemmän suomalaisista vai maahanmuuttajista itsestään?

- Johtuvat enemmän suomalaisista ☒ 1
 Yhtä paljon molemmista ☒ 2
 Johtuvat enemmän maahanmuuttajista itsestään ☒ 3
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 4

12 Miten taata jokaiselle suomalaiselle tasapuolinen julkinen terveydenhoito asuinpaikkaan, taloudelliseen tilanteeseen tai vammaan katsomatta? Valitkaa miestänne kolme tärkeintä keinoa seuraavista.

- Lisäämällä valtion osuutta rahoituksesta ☒ 1
 Lisäämällä kuntien yhteistyötä palvelujen järjestämisessä ☒ 2
 Määrittämällä uudelleen kunnallisten palvelujen tärkeysjärjestys ☒ 3
 Nostamalla kunnallisveroa terveydenhuollon tarpeisiin..... ☒ 4
 Korottamalla erilaisia potilasmaksuja ☒ 5
 Yksityistämällä palveluja ☒ 6
 Kouluttamalla lisää lääkäreitä ja muuta henkilökuntaa..... ☒ 7
 Tehostamalla toimintaa ☒ 8
 Vähentämällä turhia käyntejä ☒ 9
 Jokin muu keino ☒ 10
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 11

13 Mitkä seuraavista ovat mielestänne tärkeimpiä syitä nuorten tekemiin vakaviin rikoksiin? Valitkaa kolme tärkeintä seuraavista.

- Yleinen turvattomuus ☒ 1
 Vanhempien piittaamattomuus..... ☒ 2
 Kurin puute kouluissa..... ☒ 3
 Liian lievät rangaistukset..... ☒ 4
 Perheiden rikkinäisyys ☒ 5
 Nuorisotyön vähäisyys ☒ 6
 Nuorisotyöttömyys ☒ 7
 Päihteiden käyttö ☒ 8
 Väkivaltaiset tietokonepelit ja elokuvat..... ☒ 9
 Jokin muu syy ☒ 10
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 11

14 Miten pitkäaikaistyöttömyyttä saadaan merkittävästi laskettua? Valitkaa seuraavista kaksi tärkeintä keinoa

- Koulutuksella ja uutta oppimalla..... ☒ 1
 Luomalla uusia työpaikkoja ☒ 2
 Tekemällä työttömän palkkaaminen edulliseksi työnantajalle ☒ 3
 Lisäämällä työelämän joustoja ☒ 4
 Jokin muu keino ☒ 5
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 6

15 Miten päästään tilanteeseen, jossa miehille ja naisille maksetaan samasta työstä sama palkka?

Valitkaa seuraavista vaihtoehtoista kaksi tärkeintä.

- Uudella lainsäädännöllä ☒ 1
 Ammattiliittojen voimalla ☒ 2
 Sopimalla työehdoista paikallisesti ☒ 3
 Valistuksella ja informaatiolla ☒ 4
 Jokin muu keino ☒ 5
 Ei tarvita mitään keinoja ☒ 6
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 7

16 Mahdolliset veronalennukset tulisi ensisijaisesti suunnata seuraaville ryhmille. Valitkaa mielestänne kolme tärkeintä.

- Kaikille tulonsaajille tasaisesti ☒ 1
 Pienituloisille palkansaajille ☒ 2
 Kaikille eläkeläisille ☒ 3
 Pienituloisille eläkeläisille ☒ 4
 Pienituloisille lapsiperheille ☒ 5
 Työnantajamaksuihin matalapalkkaisissa ammateissa ☒ 6
 Yritysveron alentamiseen yleensä ☒ 7
 Auto- ja moottoripyöräveron alentamiseen ☒ 8
 Arvonlisäveron alentamiseen ruoan hinnassa ☒ 9
 Joku muu ryhmä ☒ 10
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 11

17 Mitä seuraavista sosiaalietuuksista pitää mielestänne ensisijaisesti korottaa alkavalla vaalikaudella?

Valitkaa korkeintaan kolme tärkeintä

- Opintotuki ☒ 1
 Lapsilisät ja kotihoidon tuki ☒ 2
 Äitiys-, isyys- ja vanhempainraha ☒ 3
 Työttömyyskorvaus ☒ 4
 Kansaneläke ja muut eläkkeet ☒ 5
 Asumistuki ☒ 6
 Toimeentulotuki ☒ 7
 Sairauspäiväraha ☒ 8
 Hoito- ja kuntoutustuet ☒ 9
 Resurssit on kohdennettava palvelujen parantamiseen ☒ 10
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 11

18 Oletteko nyt tai oletteko koskaan ollut kunnallisissa luottamustehtävissä (esimerkiksi lautakunnan jäsenenä tai valtuutettuna)?

- Olen tällä hetkellä ☒ 1
 Olen ollut aikaisemmin ☒ 2
 En ole ollut koskaan ☒ 3
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 4

19 Kun ajattelette nuoruutenne kasvuympäristöä, kuinka suuri rooli politiikalla siinä mielestänne oli?

- Hyvin suuri rooli ☒ 1
 Melko suuri rooli ☒ 2
 Melko pieni rooli ☒ 3
 Ei mitään roolia ☒ 4
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 5

20 Kuinka paljon suhtautumisenne vaaleihin osallistumista kohtaan on muuttunut elämänne varrella?

- Muuttunut paljon myönteisemmäksi..... ☒ 1
 Muuttunut jonkin verran myönteisemmäksi..... ☒ 2
 Ei ole muuttunut myönteisemmäksi eikä kielteisemmäksi..... ☒ 3
 Muuttunut jonkin verran kielteisemmäksi..... ☒ 4
 Muuttunut paljon kielteisemmäksi..... ☒ 5
 En osaa sanoa..... ☒ 6

21 Entä kuinka paljon suhtautumisenne muuhun poliittiseen osallistumiseen (esim. suora yhteydenotto viranomaisiin, vetoomusten allekirjoittaminen, mielenosoituksiin osallistuminen) on muuttunut elämänne varrella?

- Muuttunut paljon myönteisemmäksi..... ☒ 1
 Muuttunut jonkin verran myönteisemmäksi..... ☒ 2
 Ei ole muuttunut myönteisemmäksi eikä kielteisemmäksi..... ☒ 3
 Muuttunut jonkin verran kielteisemmäksi..... ☒ 4
 Muuttunut paljon kielteisemmäksi..... ☒ 5
 En osaa sanoa..... ☒ 6

22 Miten arvioitte oman sukupolvenne yleensä suhtautuvan poliittiseen osallistumiseen?

- Erittäin myönteisesti..... ☒ 1
 Melko myönteisesti..... ☒ 2
 Ei myönteisesti eikä kielteisesti..... ☒ 3
 Melko kielteisesti..... ☒ 4
 Erittäin kielteisesti..... ☒ 5
 En osaa sanoa..... ☒ 6

23 Miten itse suhtaudutte poliittiseen osallistumiseen?

- Erittäin myönteisesti..... ☒ 1
 Melko myönteisesti..... ☒ 2
 Ei myönteisesti eikä kielteisesti..... ☒ 3
 Melko kielteisesti..... ☒ 4
 Erittäin kielteisesti..... ☒ 5
 En osaa sanoa..... ☒ 6

24 Kuinka paljon arvioitte seuraavien asioiden vaikuttaneen kansalaisten äänestämiseen juuri käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

	Erittäin paljon	Melko paljon	Melko vähän	Ei lainkaan	En osaa sanoa
Sanomalehtien uutis- ja ajankohtaisjutut	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Sanomalehdissä olleet vaalimainokset	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Radion uutis- ja ajankohtaisohjelmat	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Radion vaaliohjelmat.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Radiossa esitetyt vaalimainokset.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Tv:n uutis- ja ajankohtaisohjelmat.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Tv:n vaaliohjelmat.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Tv:ssä esitetyistä vaalimainokset.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Internetin vaalikoneet.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden ja ehdokkaiden internetsivut.....	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Puolueiden tai ehdokkaiden vaalitulaisuudet	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kansalaisjärjestöjen ja etujärjestöjen äänestyskampanjoista	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Kirjoista, aikakauslehdistä ja muista kirjallisista lähteistä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5
Osallistuminen järjestötoimintaan	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 5

25 Käytättekö internetiä?

Kyllä ☒ 1

En ☒ 2 → **siirtykää kysymykseen 39 (äänestäminen internetin välityksellä)**

26 Missä käytätte internetiä? Voitte valita useita vaihtoehtoja.

Kotona ☒ 1

Työpaikalla ☒ 2

Koulussa, oppilaitoksessa, yliopistossa ☒ 3

Julkisessa tilassa, esim. kirjastossa tai nuorisotalossa ☒ 4

Internet-kahvilassa ☒ 5

Ystävän, tuttavän tai sukulaisen luona ☒ 6

Langattoman viestimen avulla (esim. communicator, palm pilot, gprs) ☒ 7

27 Mikäli teillä on internet-liittymä kotona, millainen yhteys teillä on?

Normaali puhelinliittymä ja modeemi ☒ 1

Isdn-liittymä ☒ 2

Adsl tai sdsliittymä (laajakaista) ☒ 3

Kaapelimodeemi ☒ 4

Langaton liittymä ☒ 5

Muu liittymä, mikä? ☒ 6

Kotonani ei ole internet-liittymää ☒ 7

En osaa sanoa ☒ 8

28 Jos käytätte internetiä työpaikallanne tai opiskelupaikassanne, onko internetin käyttöänne rajoitettu työnantajan tai oppilaitoksen taholta?

On, internetin käyttöaika on rajoitettu ☒ 1

On, osa internetin kotisivuista on rajattu käytön ulkopuolelle ☒ 2

Ei, mutta internetin käyttöön liittyy ohjeistus ☒ 3

Ei, käyttö on vapaata ☒ 4

En käytä internetiä työssä enkä opiskelupaikassa ☒ 5

En osaa sanoa ☒ 6

29 Kuinka usein käytätte internetiä?

Päivittäin ☒ 1

Muutamia kertoja viikossa ☒ 2

Noin kerran viikossa ☒ 3

Satunnaisesti ☒ 4

30 Kuinka kauan yleensä käytätte internetiä kerralla?

Useita tunteja ☒ 1

1-2 tuntia ☒ 2

30-50 minuuttia ☒ 3

alle puoli tuntia ☒ 4

31 Kuinka usein seurasitte eduskuntavaaleihin liittyviä kysymyksiä internetin välityksellä?

Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin ☒ 1

Usein ☒ 2

Melko usein ☒ 3

Melko harvoin ☒ 4

Harvoin ☒ 5

En lainkaan ☒ 6

32 Käyttökö erilaisia internetin ns. vaalikoneita sopivan ehdokkaan löytämiseksi?

- Käytin kolmea tai useampaa vaalikonetta ☒ 1
 Käytin kahta vaalikonetta ☒ 2
 Käytin yhtä vaalikonetta ☒ 3
 En käyttänyt vaalikonetta ☒ 4 → *siirtykää kysymykseen 34*

33 Miten paljon vaalikoneiden tulokset vaikuttivat ehdokasvalintaan?

- Erittäin paljon ☒ 1
 Melko paljon ☒ 2
 Ei kovinkaan paljon ☒ 3
 Ei lainkaan ☒ 4

34 Kuinka usein seuraatte politiikkaa ja yhteiskunnallisia asioita internetin välityksellä yleensä?

- Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin ☒ 1
 Usein ☒ 2
 Melko usein ☒ 3
 Melko harvoin ☒ 4
 Harvoin ☒ 5
 En lainkaan ☒ 6

35 Kuinka usein käytte julkishallinnon (esim. kunnat, verottaja, ministeriöt, kela) kotisivuilla tai asioitte heidän kanssaan internetin välityksellä?

- Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin ☒ 1
 Usein ☒ 2
 Melko usein ☒ 3
 Melko harvoin ☒ 4
 Harvoin ☒ 5
 En lainkaan ☒ 6 → *siirtykää kysymykseen 37*

36 Minkä vuoksi käytätte julkishallinnon kotisivuja? Voitte valita useita vaihtoehtoja.

- Löytääkseni tietoa ☒ 1
 Lähettääkseni viranomaisille sähköpostia ☒ 2
 Käyttääkseni internetin avulla julkishallinnon palveluita
 (esim. anomusten tai muiden lomakkeiden täyttö) ☒ 3
 Muu syy, mikä ☒ 4

37 Kuinka usein olette ottanut yhteyttä poliitikkoon (esim. kansanedustaja tai vaaliehdokas, kaupunginvaltuutettu, lautakuntien jäsenet) sähköpostilla tai muuten internetin välityksellä?

- Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin ☒ 1
 Usein ☒ 2
 Melko usein ☒ 3
 Melko harvoin ☒ 4
 Harvoin ☒ 5
 En lainkaan ☒ 6

38 Seuraavassa on lueteltu joitakin internetin käyttötarkoituksia. Mitä niistä käytätte henkilökohtaisesti? Voitte valita useita vaihtoehtoja.

- Sähköpostin vastaanottaminen/lähetttäminen..... ☒ 1
 Uutisten ja ajankohtaisten asioiden luku ☒ 2
 Osallistuminen internetin poliittisiin keskusteluryhmiin ☒ 3
 Osallistuminen internetin muihin keskusteluryhmiin ☒ 4
 Pankkiasioiden hoitaminen..... ☒ 5
 Koulutukseen liittyvät asiat..... ☒ 6
 Työhön liittyvät asiat..... ☒ 7
 Viihde ja vapaa-aika ☒ 8

39 Olisiko mielestänne hyvä asia, että eduskuntavaaleissa voisi äänestää internetin välityksellä?

- Kyllä ☒ 1
 Ei ☒ 2
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 3

40 Jos internetin avulla voisi äänestää eduskuntavaaleissa, miten te todennäköisesti menettelisitte?

- Äänestäisin internetin välityksellä..... ☒ 1
 Äänestäisin ennakkoon tai vaalipäivänä perinteisellä tavalla ☒ 2
 En äänestäisi lainkaan ☒ 3
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 4

41 Jos internetin avulla voisi äänestämällä ilmaista mielipiteensä eduskunnan käsittelyssä oleviin kysymyksiin viikoittain, miten te menettelisitte?

- Äänestäisin internetin välityksellä joka viikko tai lähes joka viikko ☒ 1
 Äänestäisin internetin välityksellä vain kun eduskunta käsittelisi minua kiinnostavia asioita..... ☒ 2
 Voisin äänestää internetin välityksellä satunnaisesti, mutta asia ei ole minulle tärkeä..... ☒ 3
 En käyttäisi internetiä, sillä kansanedustajien kuuluu päättää asioista..... ☒ 4
 En osaa sanoa ☒ 5

42 Seuraavat kysymykset koskevat erilaisia järjestöjä, joiden toiminnassa ihmiset ovat mukana.

a Oletteko jollain tavalla ollut mukana kyseisen tyyppisen järjestön toiminnassa.

Jos olette ollut mukana niin millä tavalla.

b Merkitkää myös oletteko lahjoittanut rahaa järjestöjen toimintaan. Tavallisia jäsenmaksuja ei lasketa lahjoituksiksi.

	a. toimintaan osallistuminen				b. lahjoittanut rahaa	
	en ole mukana toiminnassa	en ole jäsen, mutta olen ollut aikaisemmin	olen jäsen	olen järjestön luottamustehtävissä	ei	kyllä
urheiluseura, ulkoiluseura, mukaan luettuina metsästys- ja kalastusseurat	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
kulttuuri- tai harrastusjärjestö	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
kylä- tai kaupunginosayhdistys	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
ammattiliitto tai -yhdistys	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
liiketoimintaan liittyvä järjestö, ammatin liittyvä yhdistys (muu kuin ammattiliitto tai -yhdistys), maatalousseura	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
kuluttajajärjestö tai autoiluyhdistys	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
maanpuolustus- tai reserviläisjärjestö	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
humanitaariseen apuun, ihmisoikeuksiin, vähemmistöihin tai maahanmuuttajiin liittyvä järjestö	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
ympäristöjärjestö, rauhanjärjestö tai eläinten oikeuksiin liittyvä järjestö	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
uskonnollinen järjestö tai seurakunta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
poliittinen puolue	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
terveyden tilaan liittyvä järjestö (esim. diabetesliitto)	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
tieteellinen tai kasvatuksellinen järjestö, (koulun) vanhempainyhdistys	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
nuoriso-, eläkeläis- tai naisjärjestö	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2
joku muu vapaaehtoisjärjestö, joka ei ole tullut mainituksi	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4	☒ 1	☒ 2

43 Missä määrin seuraavat asiat vaikuttivat siihen, ketä ehdokasta äänestitte?

Jos ette äänestäneet siirtykää suoraan kysymykseen 46

	Ratkai-sevasti	Melko paljon	Jonkin verran	Ei lainkaan
Ehdokkaan sukupuoli	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan sukupuoli	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan ikä	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan koulutustausta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan aiempi kokemus politiikasta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan ulkoinen olemus ja tyyli	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan julkinen tunnettuus	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan näkemykset ja kannanotot	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokas edusti kannattamaasi puoluetta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ehdokkaan vaalikampanjointi ja vaalimainonta	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Ystäväsi, tuttavasi tai lähiomaisesi suosittelu	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4
Kansalaisjärjestöjen kannanotot ja tuki ehdokkaalle	☒ 1	☒ 2	☒ 3	☒ 4

44 Ovatko vanhempanne koskaan tarjonneet teille ohjeita tai malleja siitä, että vaaleissa pitää käydä äänestämässä?

Kyllä, hyvin usein ☒ 1

Kyllä, mutta vai harvoin ☒ 3

Kyllä, melko usein ☒ 2

Ei lainkaan ☒ 4

- 45 Kuinka paljon pidätte eri puolueiden puheenjohtajista?
 Asettakaa jokainen puheenjohtaja asteikolle nollasta kymmeneen.
Nolla tarkoittaa, että ette pidä kyseisestä puheenjohtajasta lainkaan.
Kymmenen tarkoittaa, että pidätte hänestä erittäin paljon.

11 En osaa sanoa

12 En ole kuullutkaan puheenjohtajasta

	En pidä lainkaan										Pidän erittäin paljon	
Paavo Lipponen (Sdp)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12
Anneli Jäätteenmäki (Kesk)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12
Ville Itälä (Kok)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12
Suvi-Anne Siimes (Vas)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12
Jan-Erik Enestam (Rkp)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12
Osmo Soininvaara (Vihr)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12
Bjarne Kallis (KD)	☐ 0	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11 ☐ 12

- 46 Mihin seuraavista ryhmistä katsotte ensisijaisesti kuuluvanne?

Työväestö.....	☐ 1	Yrittäjät.....	☐ 7
Alempi keskiluokka.....	☐ 2	Pienituloiset.....	☐ 8
Ylempi keskiluokka.....	☐ 3	Keskituloiset.....	☐ 9
Yläluokka.....	☐ 4	Suurituloiset.....	☐ 10
Työnantajat.....	☐ 5	En osaa sanoa.....	☐ 11
Palkansaajat.....	☐ 6		

- 47 Asutteko?

Vuokra-asunnossa.....	☐ 1
Omistamassanne tai perheenne omistamassa asunnossa.....	☐ 2
Asumisoikeus- tai osaomistusasunnossa.....	☐ 3
Joku muu.....	☐ 4

- 48 Asutteko?

Yksin.....	☐ 1
Yhdessä kumppanin tai puolison kanssa, ei lapsia.....	☐ 2
Yhdessä kumppanin tai puolison sekä lasten kanssa.....	☐ 3
Yksinhuoltajana omien lasten kanssa.....	☐ 4
Yhdessä vanhempien tai jomman kumman vanhemman kanssa.....	☐ 5
Yhdessä kämppäkaverin tai —kavereiden kanssa (solu tms.).....	☐ 6
Jokin muu, mikä.....	☐ 7

- 49 Mikä on syntymävuotenne?

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- 50 Sukupuoli

Nainen.....	☐ 1
Mies.....	☐ 2

- 51 Asuinkuntanne?

KIITOKSET VASTAUKSISTA JA YHTEISTYÖSTÄ

Appendix C

Questionnaires in Swedish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD1260 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2003

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD1260 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2003

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD1260 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2003

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

RIKSDAGSVALSUNDERSÖKNING 2003

FRÅGEFORMULÄR 13.03.2003

V1. Det var nyligen riksdagsval i Finland. Hur ofta under valkampanjen diskuterade Ni saker, som hade med valet att göra, med andra människor? [KORT]

- 1 Dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2 Ofta
- 3 Ibland
- 4 Sällan
- 5 Aldrig

8 Vet ej

V2. Om ni bortser från valrörelsen, hur ofta diskuterar Ni i allmänhet politik med andra? [KORT]

- 1 Dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2 Ofta
- 3 Ibland
- 4 Sällan
- 5 Aldrig

8 Vet ej

V3. I vilken mån följde Ni med valet i olika medier? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket
- 2 Ganska mycket
- 3 Lite
- 4 Inte alls

8 Vet ej

TVs valdebatter och partiledarintervjuer
TV-nyheter & aktualitetsprogram
TV-underhållning med politiker
Radioprogram
Tidningsskriverier (även på Internet)
Partiers och kandidaters hemsidor på Internet
S.k. valmaskiner på Internet
TV-reklam
Tidningsreklam

V4. Hur intresserad är Ni av politik? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket intresserad
- 2 Ganska intresserad
- 3 Bara lite intresserad
- 4 Inte alls intresserad

8 Vet ej

CSES 1. Här är en lista på saker som vissa människor gör i samband med val. Gjorde Ni något av följande under årets valrörelse?

CSES1a. Talade med människor för att försöka övertala dem att rösta på ett bestämt parti eller en bestämd kandidat?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 1aa. [OM JA] Hur ofta gjorde Ni det? [LÄS]

- 1 Ofta
- 2 Några gånger
- 3 Sällan

8 Vet ej

CSES 1b. [ALLA] Stödde Ni ett visst parti eller en viss kandidat genom att t.ex. delta i möte, sätta upp valaffisch eller på något annat sätt?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 1bb. [OM JA] Hur ofta gjorde Ni det? [LÄS]

- 1 Ofta
- 2 Några gånger
- 3 Sällan

8 Vet ej

CSES 2. [ALLA] Blev Ni under årets valrörelse kontaktad av någon kandidat eller av någon från ett politiskt parti som ville övertyga Er om hur Ni skulle rösta?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 5. Vilken har enligt Er uppfattning varit den viktigaste frågan för Finland under de senaste fyra åren? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

CSES 6. När Ni tänker på den här frågan, hur tycker Ni att regeringen har skött den under de senaste fyra åren? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket bra
- 2 Bra
- 3 Dåligt
- 4 Mycket dåligt

8 Vet ej

CSES 7. Och vad tycker Ni om regeringens verksamhet som helhet? Hur bra eller dåligt har den enligt dig skött sina uppgifter under de senaste fyra åren? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket bra
- 2 Bra
- 3 Dåligt
- 4 Mycket dåligt

8 Vet ej

CSES 8. På det hela taget, är Ni mycket nöjd, ganska nöjd, inte särskilt nöjd eller inte alls nöjd med det sätt på vilket demokratin fungerar i Finland? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket nöjd
- 2 Ganska nöjd
- 3 Inte särskilt nöjd
- 4 Inte alls nöjd

8 Vet ej

CSES 9. [SE RESPONDENTKORTET] Enligt vissa spelar det stor roll vem som sitter vid makten. Andra menar att det inte spelar någon roll vem som sitter vid makten. Om Ni använder skalan på kortet, vilken är Er uppfattning?

- 1 Vem som sitter vid makten **har stor betydelse**
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Vem som sitter vid makten **har ingen betydelse**

8 Vet ej

CSES 10. Somliga säger att oavsett vem folk röstar på har det ingen betydelse för vad som händer. Andra säger att vem folk röstar på kan ha betydelse för vad som händer. Om Ni använder skalan på kortet, vilken är Er uppfattning? [KORT]

- 1 Vem folk röstar på kan ha **stor betydelse**
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Vem folk röstar på har **ingen betydelse**

8 Vet ej

CSES 11. I vilken utsträckning håller Ni med följande påstående?
Demokrati kan ha sina problem, men den är bättre än andra styrelseskick. [KORT]

- 1 Starkt enig
- 2 Enig
- 3 Oenig
- 4 Starkt oenig

8 Vet ej

CSES 12. Röstade Ni i föregående riksdagsval år 1999?

1 Ja

2 Nej → Gå vidare till CSES 15

3 Inte rösträtt → Gå vidare till CSES 15

8 Vet ej → Gå vidare till CSES 15

CSES 13. [OM JA PÅ CSES12] Vilket parti eller valförbund röstade Ni på?
[ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

Finlands socialdemokratiska parti

Centern i Finland

Samlingspartiet

Vänsterförbundet

Svenska folkpartiet i Finland

Gröna förbundet

Kristdemokraterna i Finland

Sannfinländarna

Ungfinska partiet

Annat parti eller valförbund

Vet ej

Vill inte svara

CSES 14. Hur har det parti Ni röstade på i detta val enligt Er skött sig under de senaste fyra åren?
[KORT]

1 Mycket bra

2 Bra

3 Dåligt

4 Mycket dåligt

8 Vet ej

CSES 15. [ALLA] Med tanke på hur finländska val fungerar i praktiken, i vilken utsträckning tycker Ni att valen ser till att riksdagsledamöternas åsikter avspeglar vad väljarna vill? [KORT]

1 Mycket bra

2 Ganska bra

3 Inte speciellt bra

4 Inte alls bra

8 Vet ej

CSES 16. Skulle Ni vilja säga att något av partierna i Finland representerar Era åsikter någorlunda väl?

1 Ja

2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 16a. (OM JA PÅ CSES16) Vilket parti representerar Era åsikter bäst? [KORT]

- 1 Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
- 2 Centern i Finland
- 3 Samlingspartiet
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
- 6 Gröna förbundet
- 7 Kristdemokraterna i Finland
- 8 Sannfinländarna
- 9 Annat parti, vilket?

98 Vet ej, vill inte svara

CSES 17. [ALLA] Oavsett vad Ni tycker om partierna, skulle Ni vilja säga att någon partiledare representerar Era åsikter någorlunda väl?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 17a. (OM JA PÅ F17) Vilken partiledare representerar Era åsikter bäst?
[ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

Jan-Erik Enestam
Anneli Jäätteenmäki
Ville Itälä
Bjarne Kallis
Paavo Lipponen
Suvi-Anne Siimes
Timo Soini
Osmo Soininvaara

Någon annan
Vet ej

CSES 18. [ALLA] Uppfattar Ni Er vanligtvis som stående nära något speciellt parti?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18C]

8 Vet ej [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18C]

CSES 18a. Vilket parti är det? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

- 1 Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
- 2 Centern i Finland
- 3 Samlingspartiet
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 Gröna förbundet
- 6 Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
- 7 Kristdemokraterna i Finland
- 8 Sannfinländarna
- 9 Annat parti, vilket?

98 vet ej, vill inte svara [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18C]

YTTERLIGARE TVÅ PARTIER NOTERAS MEN ENDAST OM RESPONDENTEN SJÄLV NÄMNER FLER ÄN ETT PARTI. FRÅGA INTE OM YTTERLIGARE PARTIER.

CSES 18b. [OM MER ÄN ETT PARTI NÄMNS] Vilket parti känner Ni Er stå närmast?
[ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

- 1 Finlands socialdemokratiska parti [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 2 Centern i Finland [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 3 Samlingspartiet [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 4 Vänsterförbundet [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 5 Gröna förbundet [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 6 Svenska folkpartiet i Finland [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 7 Kristdemokraterna i Finland [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 8 Sannfinländarna [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]
- 9 Annat parti, vilket? [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 18e]

97 Inget svar [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 19]

CSES 18c. [OM NEJ/VET EJ PÅ FRÅGA 18 ELLER VET EJ PÅ FRÅGA 18a) Är det något parti som Ni känner Er stå lite närmare än de andra partierna?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej [GÅ VIDARE TILL F19]
- 8 Vet ej [GÅ VIDARE TILL F19]

CSES 18d. [OM JA] Vilket parti är det? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

- 1 Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
- 2 Centern i Finland
- 3 Samlingspartiet
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 Gröna förbundet
- 6 Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
- 7 Kristdemokraterna i Finland
- 8 Sannfinländarna
- 9 Annat parti, vilket?

98 vet ej, vill inte svara [GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 19]

CSES 18e. Känner Ni Er stå mycket nära detta parti, ganska nära eller inte särskilt nära?

- 1 Mycket nära
- 2 Ganska nära
- 3 Inte särskilt nära

8 Vet ej

CSES 19. [ALLA] Jag skulle vilja veta vad Ni tycker om vart och ett av partierna. Kan Ni placera partierna på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder att Ni inte gillar ett parti alls, medan 10 betyder att Ni gillar ett parti väldigt mycket. Om jag kommer till ett parti Ni inte känner till, eller inte vet tillräckligt mycket om för att bedöma, säg bara till. Det första partiet är Samlingspartiet.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gillar inte alls										Gillar väldigt mycket

11 Vet ej

12 Har inte hört talas om partiet

Samlingspartiet
 Vänsterförbundet
 Svenska folkpartiet
 Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
 Gröna förbundet
 Kristdemokraterna i Finland
 Centern i Finland

CSES 20. I politiken talar man ibland om vänster och höger. Var skulle Ni placera partierna på en skala mellan 0 och 10 där 0 står för vänster och 10 för höger?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vänster										Höger

11 Vet ej

12 Har inte hört talas om partiet

CSES 20b. Om du använder samma skala, var skulle du placera Vänsterförbundet?

CSES 20c. Var skulle du placera Svenska folkpartiet?

CSES 20d. Var skulle du placera Finlands socialdemokratiska parti?

CSES 20e. Var skulle du placera Gröna förbundet?

CSES 20f. Var skulle du placera Kristdemokraterna i Finland?

CSES 20g. Var skulle du placera Centern i Finland?

CSES 21. Har Ni under de senaste fem åren gjort något av följande saker för att uttrycka Era politiska åsikter?

CSES 21a. Kontaktat en politiker eller myndighet antingen personligen, skriftligen eller på något annat sätt?

1 Ja

2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 21b. Deltagit i en protestaktion, marsch eller demonstration?

1 Ja

2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 21c. Samarbetat med människor med samma övertygelse som Er själv?

1 Ja

2 Nej

8 Vet ej

CSES 22. Hur stor respekt finns det i Finland nuförtiden för individens frihet och mänskliga rättigheter? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket stor respekt
- 2 Ganska stor respekt
- 3 Inte särskilt stor respekt
- 4 Ingen respekt alls

8 Vet ej

CSES 23. Hur vanligt är det med korruption bland finländska politiker, som att exempelvis ta mutor? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket vanligt
- 2 Ganska vanligt
- 3 Inte särskilt vanligt
- 4 Inte alls vanligt

8 Vet ej

CSES 24. I politiken talar man ibland om vänster och höger. Var skulle Ni placera Er själv på en skala mellan 0 och 10 där 0 står för vänster och 10 för höger?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vänster										Höger

11 Vet ej

CSES 25. Vilket parti representerar Paavo Lipponen? [obs!!!! KORT]

- Samlingspartiet
- Finlands socialdemokratiska parti (SDP)
- Centern i Finland
- Vänsterförbundet

Vet ej

CSES 26. Vilket av följande länder är permanent medlem av Förenta Nationernas (FN) säkerhetsråd? [KORT]

- Kanada
- Japan
- Ryssland
- Italien

Vet ej

CSES 27. Löntagarnas inkomster beskattas i Finland. Vi vill fråga Er om statens beskattning. Antag att Johansson förtjänar 2000 € per månad och Herrgård förtjänar 5000 € per månad. Vilket av följande påstående stämmer bäst enligt Er uppfattning? [KORT]

Johansson förtjänar 2000 € per månad
Herrgård förtjänar 5000€ per månad

Johansson och Herrgård har lika hög skatteprocent
Johansson betalar högre skatteprocent än Herrgård
Herrgård betalar högre skatteprocent än Johansson
Johansson betalar ingen statsskatt alls, endast Herrgård betalar

Vet ej

V6. Hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med Er egen ekonomiska situation? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket nöjd
- 2 Ganska nöjd
- 3 Ganska missnöjd
- 4 Mycket missnöjd

8 Vet ej

V7. Och hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med Ert liv i allmänhet? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket nöjd
- 2 Ganska nöjd
- 3 Ganska missnöjd
- 4 Mycket missnöjd

8 Vet ej

V8. Om Ni tänker på de senaste två åren, anser Ni att följande saker har blivit bättre, sämre eller att de är oförändrade jämfört med tidigare?

	Bättre	Oför.	Sämre	Vet ej
Finlands ekonomiska situation	1	2	3	4
Er egen eller familjens ekonomiska situation	1	2	3	4
Finlands sysselsättningsläge	1	2	3	4
Ert eget och familjemedlemmarnas sysselsättningsläge	1	2	3	4

V9. Om Ni tänker två år framåt i tiden, tror Ni att följande saker då kommer att vara bättre, sämre eller att de är oförändrade jämfört med nu?

	Bättre	Oför.	Sämre	Vet ej
Finlands ekonomiska situation	1	2	3	4
Er egen eller familjens ekonomiska situation	1	2	3	4
Finlands sysselsättningsläge	1	2	3	4
Ert eget och familjemedlemmarnas sysselsättningsläge	1	2	3	4

V12. Hur stark anhängare av ett visst parti är Ni? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket stark anhängare
- 2 Ganska stark anhängare
- 3 Inte särskilt stark anhängare
- 4 Inte alls stark anhängare

8 Vet ej

V13. Kommer Ni ihåg hur många olika partiers riksdagskandidater Ni har röstat på under Ert liv? [KORT]

- 1 Jag har alltid röstat på samma partis kandidater
- 2 Två eller tre olika partiers kandidater
- 3 Fyra eller fler olika partiers kandidater
- 4 Jag har aldrig röstat

8 Vet ej

V14. Vilken samhällsklass anser Ni Er närmast tillhöra? [KORT]

- 1 Arbetarklass
- 2 Lägre medelklass
- 3 Medelklass
- 4 Övre medelklass
- 5 Överklass
- 6 Ingen klass

8 Vet ej

V15. Vilket politiskt parti understödde Er far när Ni själv var ung? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

- 91 Han hade ingen fast partiståndpunkt
- 98 Hade ingen far när jag var ung
- 99 Vet ej

V16. Och Er mor? Vilket politiskt parti understödde hon när Ni själv var ung? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

- 91 Hon hade ingen fast partiståndpunkt
- 98 Hade ingen mor när jag var ung
- 99 Vet ej

V17. Vilken av följande grupper identifierar Ni er med i första hand (bara ett alternativ)?

- 1 Finländare i allmänhet
- 2 Finskspråkiga finländare
- 3 Svenskspråkiga finländare
- 4 Annan nationalitet eller språklig grupp

8 Vet ej

V18. Vet Ni vilka som är de fyra största partierna i den nyligen valda riksdagen? Räkna upp dem i storleksordning enligt antalet mandat.

V18a. Det största?

Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
Centern i Finland
Samlingspartiet
Vänsterförbundet
Gröna förbundet
Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
Kristdemokraterna i Finland
Sannfinländarna
Annat parti, vilket?
Vet ej

V18b. Det näst största?

Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
Centern i Finland
Samlingspartiet
Vänsterförbundet
Gröna förbundet
Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
Kristdemokraterna i Finland
Sannfinländarna
Annat parti, vilket?
Vet ej

V18c. Det tredje största?

Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
Centern i Finland
Samlingspartiet
Vänsterförbundet
Gröna förbundet
Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
Kristdemokraterna i Finland
Sannfinländarna
Annat parti, vilket?
Vet ej

V18d. Det fjärde största?

Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
Centern i Finland
Samlingspartiet
Vänsterförbundet
Gröna förbundet
Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
Kristdemokraterna i Finland
Sannfinländarna
Annat parti, vilket?
Vet ej

V19. Vad tycker Ni om följande påståenden? Är Ni...? [LÄS]

- 1 Helt av samma åsikt
- 2 Delvis av samma åsikt
- 3 Delvis av annan åsikt
- 4 Helt av annan åsikt

8 VET INTE

Ibland känns det som om politiken är så komplicerad att jag inte riktigt förstår vad som händer
 Jag kan inte påverka vad landets regering och riksdag beslutar om
 Jag tycker att jag förstår viktiga politiska frågor ganska bra
 Det finns åtminstone ett parti som alltid försöker representera mina intressen
 Genom partierna beaktas medborgarnas åsikter i beslutsfattandet
 Partierna fjärras allt mer från vanliga människors problem
 Det spelar ingen roll vilka partier som sitter i regeringen, den förda politiken förändras ändå inte
 Min röst har ingen betydelse för valets slutresultat
 Viktiga samhällsfrågor borde oftare än tidigare avgöras i folkomröstningar
 Folkomröstningsresultat borde vara bindande
 Om någon frågar erkänner folk inte speciellt lätt att de inte har röstat

CSES3. Nuförtiden är det många som av någon anledning inte röstar i val. Lät Ni bli att rösta i riksdagsvalet? Om Ni röstade, röstade Ni på förhand eller på valdagen?

- 1 Jag röstade inte denna gång → Gå vidare till fråga V21
- 2 Jag förhandsröstade → Gå vidare till fråga V23
- 3 Jag röstade på valdagen → Gå vidare till fråga V23

Frågor till de som inte röstade (V21 – V22)

V21. Varför gick Ni inte och röstade? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

V22. Hur självklart var det för Er att låta bli att rösta? [KORT]

- 1 Helt självklart → Gå vidare till V35
- 2 Tanken att gå och rösta föll mig in, men jag övervägde det inte seriöst → V35
- 3 Jag övervägde seriöst även att gå och rösta → V35
- 8 Vet inte → V35

Frågor till de som röstade (V23 – V34)

V23. Vilket betydelse hade följande uppräknade skäl för ert partival i detta riksdagsval? [KORT]

- 1 Avgörande betydelse
- 2 Stor betydelse
- 3 Viss betydelse
- 4 Ingen betydelse

8 Vet ej

Partiernas uppträdande i TVs valprogram
 Partiet arbetar för den yrkesgrupp som jag själv tillhör
 Partiet har en bra partiledare
 Jag är sedan länge anhängare av partiet
 Partiet har en bra linje i många av de frågor som har varit aktuella
 Partiet har kompetenta personer som kan sköta den politik som bedrivs i landet
 Partiets verksamhet under den senaste mandatperioden
 Partiets lyckade valkampanj
 Partiets ledare var enligt min mening en lämplig statsminister
 Jag ville påverka regeringens sammansättning

V25. När bestämde Ni Er för det parti som Ni röstade på? [KORT]

- 1 Samma dag som jag röstade
- 2 Någon dag innan jag röstade
- 3 En till två veckor innan jag röstade
- 4 En till två månader innan jag röstade
- 5 Jag bestämde mig redan före årsskiftet

8 Vet inte

V26. Och när bestämde Ni Er för den kandidat som Ni röstade på? [KORT]

- 1 Samma dag som jag röstade
- 2 Någon dag innan jag röstade
- 3 En till två veckor innan jag röstade
- 4 En till två månader innan jag röstade
- 5 Jag bestämde mig redan före årsskiftet

8 Vet inte

V27. Vad var egentligen viktigast för Er när Ni röstade, parti eller kandidat?

- 1 Partiet viktigare
- 2 Kandidaten viktigare

8 Vet inte

V28. Känner Ni den kandidat som Ni röstade på? [KORT]

- 1 Känner kandidaten personligen
- 2 Vänner, bekanta eller släktingar känner kandidaten personligen
- 3 Känner till kandidatens verksamhet genom media
- 4 Röstade på en kandidat på basis av valreklam
5. Valde en kandidat utan att känna till honom/henne närmare

8 Vet ej

V29. Röstade Ni på en kandidat av samma kön som Ni själv?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej

8 Vet ej

V30. Hur gammal är den kandidat som Ni röstade på? [KORT]

- 1 Ungefär lika gammal som jag själv
- 2 Betydligt yngre än jag själv
- 3 Betydligt äldre än jag själv

8 Vet ej

V31. Har Ni tidigare röstat på samma kandidat i ett riksdagsval?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej

8. Vet ej

V32. Vilket parti representerade den kandidat som Ni röstade på i riksdagsvalet?

[LÄS INTE]

- 1 Finlands socialdemokratiska parti
- 2 Centern i Finland
- 3 Samlingspartiet
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
- 6 Gröna förbundet
- 7 Kristdemokraterna i Finland
- 8 Sannfinnländarna
- 9 Annat parti, vilket _____

99 Vill inte svara

V33. Hur lätt eller svårt var det för Er att välja det parti som Ni skulle rösta på? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket lätt
- 2 Ganska lätt
- 3 Ganska svårt
- 4 Mycket svårt
- 5 Jag fäste ingen vikt vid vilket parti den kandidat som jag valde representerade

8 Vet ej

V34. Hur lätt eller svårt var det för Er att hitta en lämplig kandidat? [KORT]

- 1 Mycket lätt
- 2 Ganska lätt
- 3 Ganska svårt
- 4 Mycket svårt
- 8 Vet ej

V35. Tänker Ni rösta i nästa riksdagsval? [KORT]

- 1 Jag röstar säkert
- 2 Troligtvis röstar jag
- 3 Troligtvis röstar jag inte
- 4 Jag röstar säkert inte
- 8 Vet ej

B17. Är Ni medlem av någon kyrka eller något religiöst samfund? [KORT]

- 1 Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan
- 2 Ortodoxa kyrkan
- 3 Annan kristen kyrka eller samfund
- 4 Annat religiöst samfund
- 5 Jag hör inte till kyrkan eller något annat religiöst samfund

8 Vet ej, vill inte säga

B18. Hur religiös är Ni? [KORT]

- 1 Inte alls religiös
- 2 Inte speciellt religiös
- 3 Ganska religiös
- 4 Mycket religiös

8 Vet ej

9 Vill inte säga

BAKGRUNDSVARIABLER

B2. Födelseår

19_____

B3. Vilken grundutbildning har Ni? [KORT]

- 1 Oavslutad folk- eller grundskola
- 2 Folkskola
- 3 Grundskola
- 4 Oavslutad gymnasieutbildning
- 5 Student

B5. Är Ni för tillfället? [LÄS]

- 1 Ogift
- 2 Gift eller i annat registrerat partnerskap
- 3 Sambo
- 4 Skild eller i hemskillnad
- 5 Änka/Änkling
- 6 Annat

B7. Är Ni medlem av något fackförbund? Om ja, hur aktiv är Ni i dess verksamhet? [KORT]

- 1 Nej → Gå vidare till B9
- 2 Ja, men deltar nästan inte alls i dess verksamhet
- 3 Ja, och deltar lite i dess verksamhet
- 4 Ja, och deltar aktivt i dess verksamhet
- 8 Vet ej → Gå vidare till B9

B8. [OM 2,3 ELLER 4 PÅ B7] Till vilken av följande fackliga centralorganisationer hör ert fackförbund? [KORT]

- 1 FFC
- 2 FTFC
- 3 Akava
- 4 MTK
- 5 Annan, vilken _____

8 Vet inte

B9. Hör någon annan i Ert hushåll till något fackförbund? [KORT]

- 1 Nej
- 2 Ja, men han/hon deltar nästan inte alls i dess verksamhet
- 3 Ja och han/hon deltar lite i dess verksamhet
- 4 Ja och han/hon deltar aktivt i dess verksamhet

8 Vet ej

B10. Är Ni medlem i något annat förbund med anknytning till Ert arbete eller yrke, förutom fackförbundet? [KORT]

- 1 Nej
- 2 Ja, men deltar nästan inte alls i dess verksamhet
- 3 Ja, och deltar lite i dess verksamhet
- 4 Ja, och deltar aktivt i dess verksamhet

8 Vet ej

B12a. Vilket av följande alternativ stämmer in på Er livssituation? [KORT]

- 1 Heltidsarbete (över 35 timmar per vecka)
- 2 Halvtidsjobb (15-35 timmar per vecka)
- 3 Deltidsarbete (under 15 timmar per vecka)
- 4 Assisterande familjemedlem i ett familjeföretag
- 5 Arbetslös
- 6 Studerande eller skolelev
- 7 Pensionerad på grund av ålder eller tjänsteår
- 8 Pensionerad av annan orsak
- 9 Sköter hushållet
- 10 I militär- eller civiltjänstgöring
- 11 Föräldraledig

12 Inget svar

B12b. [OM RESPONDENTEN ÄR GIFT ELLER SAMBOENDE, B5=2 ELLER 3]

Vad stämmer in på Er maka/make/sambos livssituation? [KORT]

- 1 Heltidsarbete (över 35 timmar per vecka)
- 2 Halvtidsjobb (15-35 timmar per vecka)
- 3 Deltidsarbete (under 15 timmar per vecka)
- 4 Assisterande familjemedlem i ett familjeföretag
- 5 Arbetslös
- 6 Studerande eller skolelev
- 7 Pensionerad på grund av ålder eller tjänsteår
- 8 Pensionerad av annan orsak
- 9 Sköter hushållet
- 10 I militär- eller civiltjänstgöring
- 11 Föräldraledig

12 Inget svar

B13a. Vilket är Ert nuvarande eller senaste yrke? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

B13b. [OM RESPONDENTEN ÄR GIFT ELLER SAMBOENDE, B5=2 ELLER 3]

Vilket är Er maka/make/sambos nuvarande eller senaste yrke? [ÖPPEN FRÅGA]

8 Vet ej

B13c. [OM ARBETE] Inom vilken sektor jobbar Ni? [KORT]

- 1 Offentliga sektorn
- 2 Privata sektorn
- 3 Både offentliga och privata sektorn
- 4 Den s.k. tredje sektorn (t.ex. icke vinstdrivande organisation)
- 5 Inte med i arbetslivet

8 Vet ej

B13d. [OM RESPONDENTEN ÄR GIFT ELLER SAMBOENDE, B5=2 ELLER 3 OCH OM HAN/HON ARBETAR]

Inom vilken sektor jobbar Er maka/make/sambo? [KORT]

- 1 Offentliga sektorn
- 2 Privata sektorn
- 3 Både offentliga och privata sektorn
- 4 Den s.k. tredje sektorn (t.ex. icke vinstdrivande organisation)
- 5 Inte med i arbetslivet

8 Vet ej

B14. Har Ni varit arbetslös under de senaste 12 månaderna?

- 1 Nej
- 2 Ja, sammanlagt ____ månader

B15. Hushållets bruttoinkomst?

B19a. Vilket är Ert modersmål?

- 1 finska
- 2 svenska
- 3 något annat språk, vilket?

8 Inget svar

B19b. [OM RESPONDENTEN ÄR GIFT ELLER SAMBOENDE, B5=2 ELLER 3]
Vilket är Er maka/make/sambos modersmål?

- 1 finska
- 2 svenska
- 3 något annat språk, vilket?

8 Inget svar

V 39. Vilket eller vilka språk används i Ert hem?

- 1 Bara finska
- 2 Bara svenska
- 3 Finska och svenska
- 4 Finska och något annat språk
- 5 Svenska och något annat språk
- 6 Bara annat språk än finska eller svenska

B21. Var bor Ni? [fylls i av intervjuaren]

- 1 I centrum av en stad
- 2 I en förstad eller förort
- 3 I kommuncentrum eller annan tätort
- 4 I glesbygdsområden

B22. Är Ni skriven i Er nuvarande bostadskommun?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej → Om inte, i vilken kommun är Ni skriven? _____

B23. Följande fråga har att göra med tidigare hemkommuner. Om Ni har flyttat inom kommunen tas det alltså inte i beaktande. Är Ni född och har bott hela Ert liv i den kommun som Ni för närvarande är skriven i?

- 1 Ja → avsluta intervjun
- 2 Nej

B24. [OM JA PÅ B23] När flyttade Ni till Er nuvarande hemkommun?

År _____

B28 Hur många kommuner har Ni sammanlagt varit skriven i under Ert liv?
[OM MÅNGA, BE OM EN UPPSKATTNING]

Sammanlagt _____ kommuner

B29 I vilken kommun är Ni född?

REKRY 1:

Resultaten från den nationella riksdagsvalsundersökningen kommer att diskuteras livligt i offentligheten efter att undersökningen blivit klar. En del av de planerade frågorna hann vi inte med i denna besöksintervju. Det vore därför mycket viktigt att alla som deltagit i intervjun också i lugn och ro besvarar en enkät med tilläggsfrågor och sedan skickar in den till forskningscentralen i det bifogade kuvertet. Passar detta Er?

1 Ja

2 Nej

Anteckna respondentens namn och adress:

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD1260 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2003

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD1260 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2003

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD1260 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2003

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

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Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING – DROP OFF

1. Nedan nämns ett antal sakfrågor som diskuterades i samband med valet. Hur viktigt var det för Er att..?

- 1 Mycket viktigt
- 2 Ganska viktigt
- 3 Inte speciellt viktigt
- 4 Inte alls viktigt
- 5 Vet ej

Trygga hälso- och sjukvårdens nivå
Trygga äldrevårdens nivå
Minska arbetslösheten
Förbättra de fattigas situation
Förbereda samhället för en åldrande befolkning
Minska kriminaliteten
Minska drogmissbruket
Minska statsskulden
Förbättra de arbetslösas utkomst
Trygga nivån på offentlig service
Lätta skattetrycket
Stoppa den offentliga sektorns tillväxt
Minska utvecklingsskillnaderna mellan olika regioner
Förbättra pensionärernas ställning
Förbättra barnfamiljernas ställning
Förbättra förutsättningarna för företagsamhet
Effektivisera miljöskyddet
Främja kvinnors och mäns jämställdhet
Förbättra boendeförhållanden
Förstärka traditionella värden och moraluppfattningar
Öka disciplin och ordning i samhället
Förstärka de religiösa värderingarna
Dämpa överdriven internationalisering
Begränsa inflödet av flyktingar
Begränsa inflödet av utländsk arbetskraft
Öka utvecklingssamarbetet
Påverka regeringens sammansättning
Påverka vem som blir vald till statsminister
Förbättra etniska eller andra minoriteters ställning
Begränsa politik och förvaltning så att folk fritt får bestämma över sina liv
Dämpa marknadskrafterna så att de tjänar hela samhället
Förstärka integrationen inom Europeiska unionen
Arbeta för Finlands sak i Europeiska unionen

2. Under valkampanjen kan medborgarna hämta för röstningsbeslutet nödvändig information från olika informationskällor. I vilken utsträckning fick Ni för Ert röstningsbeslut viktig information från följande källor?

- 1 Väldigt mycket
- 2 Ganska mycket
- 3 Ganska lite
- 4 Inte alls

Familjemedlemmar, föräldrar eller släktingar
Arbets- eller studiekamrater
Andra vänner eller bekanta
Tidningarnas nyheter och aktualitetsreportage
Valreklam i tidningar
Radions nyhets- och aktualitetsprogram
Radions valprogram
Valreklam i radio
TVs nyhets- och aktualitetsprogram
TVs valprogram
Valreklam i TV
S.k. valmaskiner på internet
Partiernas eller kandidaternas internetsidor
Partiernas eller kandidaternas valtillställningar
Medborgar- och intresseorganisationers valkampanjer
Böcker, tidskrifter och andra skriftliga källor

3. Följande påståenden rör olika former för samhälleligt deltagande. Om Ni anser att någonting är väldigt viktigt för Er, vilka av följande saker har Ni gjort eller skulle Ni kunna tänka Er att göra?

- 1 Har gjort
- 2 Har inte gjort, men skulle kunna tänka mig att göra
- 3 Skulle aldrig göra
- 4 Vet ej

Skriva insändare
Ta kontakt med politiska beslutsfattare
Skriva under ett upprop
Delta i en bojkott, betalnings- eller köpstrejck
Delta i en fredlig demonstration
Uppvisa civil olydnad genom att delta i olaglig direkt aktion
Delta i sådana demonstrationer där det tidigare har förekommit våld
Bruka våld för att uppnå politiska mål

4. Vad tycker Ni om följande påståenden?

- 1 Helt av samma åsikt
- 2 Delvis av samma åsikt
- 3 Delvis av annan åsikt
- 4 Helt av annan åsikt
- 5 Vet ej

Vem som helst kan påverka politiska beslut om man bara vill
I riksdagsvalet fanns det åtminstone en kandidat som tilltalade mig
I allmänhet kan man lita på att regeringen fattar rätt beslut
Genom att rösta kan man påverka saker och ting
Valförbund mellan partier är bra eftersom det gör det lättare för små partier att bli representerade i riksdagen.
Valförbund borde förbjudas så att väljarna lättare kan bedöma vilket parti som gynnas av deras röster
De beslut som politikerna fattar påverkar inte mitt liv

Vårt land behöver starka ledare som kan återställa disciplin och ordning i samhället.
Det är var och ens ensak om han/hon röstar eller inte
Jag tycker att det är en medborgerlig plikt att gå och rösta
I riksdagsvalet fanns det inte i min valkrets någon kandidat som tilltalade mig och
Det parti som jag är anhängare av hade i min valkrets goda möjligheter att få
åtminstone en ledamot invald i riksdagen
Jag kan inte påverka min egen eller min familjs ekonomiska situation genom att rösta
Politikens så kallade personifiering är för det mesta en bra sak
När jag röstar avgör sakfrågor, inte person
Det är bra med tanke på samförståndet i vårt land att så många partier som möjligt
samarbetar i regeringen
När regeringen består av många partier blir det oklart vem som bär ansvaret för den
förda politiken
Regeringen borde bestå av antingen bara borgerliga partier eller bara vänsterpartier
Partierna borde i valrörelsen klart ha deklarerat vilka partier de vill bilda regering
med.
Det är omöjligt för partierna att ge besked om eventuella regeringspartners förrän
valresultatet är klart.
En riksdagsman bör rösta i enlighet med sin egen åsikt oberoende av riksdagsgruppens
hållning.

5. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden som har att göra med Finlands internationella förhållanden?

- 1 Helt av samma åsikt
- 2 Delvis av samma åsikt
- 3 Delvis av annan åsikt
- 4 Helt av annan åsikt
- 5 Vet ej

Natofrågan borde ha diskuterats i valrörelsen så att väljarna skulle ha fått veta vad partierna anser om Finlands eventuella medlemskap.
Natofrågan är så komplicerad att landets politiska ledning kan ta hand om avgörandet.
Finland borde stanna utanför NATO
Finland borde begära utträde ur Europeiska Unionen
Medlemskap i Europeiska Unionen är en positiv sak för Finland

6. Följande påståenden har att göra med samhällsfrågor. Vad anser Ni om dem?

- 1 Helt av samma åsikt
- 2 Delvis av samma åsikt
- 3 Delvis av annan åsikt
- 4 Helt av annan åsikt
- 5 Vet ej

Alla kvinnor borde ha rätt till konstgjord befruktning.
Endast kvinnor som lever i ett fast heterosexuellt parförhållande borde ha rätt till konstgjord befruktning.
Konstgjord befruktning borde i likhet med annan hälsovård vara samhällsfinansierad.
Finland bör aktivt skaffa mer arbetskraft från utlandet de kommande åren.
Löner och arbetsavtal bör avtalas lokalt på arbetsplatserna i högre grad än nu.

Hela Finland bör hållas bebott även om det innebär stora ekonomiska uppoffringar för samhället.

Det finländska rättssystemet behandlar alla jämlikt

Undervisningen i svenska i de finskspråkiga skolorna borde vara frivillig på alla nivåer.

Det bör bli förbjudet att köpa sexuella tjänster.

Homosexuella och lesbiska par som registrerat sitt parförhållande bör kunna adoptera barn.

7. Hur ser den bästa regeringsbasen ut om vi räknar med de stora partierna?

- 1 SDP – Samlingspartiet
- 2 Centern – Samlingspartiet
- 3 SDP – Centern
- 4 SDP – Centern – Samlingspartiet
- 5 Vet ej

8. Vilket är det bästa sättet att sköta Finlands försvar?

- 1 Sköta det självständigt
- 2 Utveckla ett gemensamt försvar i Norden
- 3 Sträva efter internationell nedrustning
- 4 Utveckla Europeiska Unionens gemensamma försvar
- 5 Ansluta landet till NATO
- 6 Vet ej

9. Ifall det blir aktuellt med ett finländskt medlemskap i Nato, borde det i så fall ordnas en folkomröstning i frågan?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej
- 3 Vet ej

10. Borde landets presidentämbete avskaffas?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej
- 3 Vet ej

11. Bland invandrarna finns det problem med att anpassa sig till Finland. Beror detta på finländarna eller på invandrarna själva, allmänt taget?

- 1 Problemen beror mer på finländarna
- 2 Problemen beror lika mycket på båda
- 3 Problemen beror mer på invandrarna
- 4 Vet ej

12. Hur ska alla finländare kunna garanteras en jämlik allmän sjukvård oberoende av bosättningsort, ekonomisk situation eller handikapp? Väl de tre alternativ du anser vara viktigast:

- 1 öka statens andel av finansieringen
- 2 öka kommunernas samarbete inom hälsovården
- 3 omvärdera prioriteringsordningen för de kommunala tjänsterna
- 4 höja kommunalskatten och rikta medlen till hälsovården
- 5 höja patientavgifterna
- 6 privatisera tjänster
- 7 utbilda fler läkare och annan sjukvårdspersonal
- 8 effektivera verksamheten
- 9 minska på onödiga hälsostationsbesök
- 10 någonting annat
- 11 vet ej

13. Vilka är de främsta orsakerna till att ungdomar gör sig skyldiga till allvarliga brott? Välj de tre viktigaste alternativen:

- 1 allmän otrygghet
- 2 likgiltiga föräldrar
- 3 dålig disciplin i skolan
- 4 för lindriga straff
- 5 splittrade familjer
- 6 brist på ungdomsarbete
- 7 ungdomsarbetslösheten
- 8 användningen av rusmedel
- 9 våldsamma dataspel och filmer
- 10 någon annan orsak
- 11 vet ej

14. Hur skall man minska långtidsarbetslösheten? Välj de två viktigaste alternativen av följande:

- 1 utbildning och omskolning
- 2 skapa nya arbetsplatser
- 3 göra det förmånligt för arbetsgivaren att anställa en arbetslös
- 4 öka flexibiliteten i arbetslivet
- 5 någonting annat
- 6 vet ej

15. Hur ska vi komma till ett läge där kvinnor och män får lika lön för samma jobb? Välj de två viktigaste alternativen:

- 1 ny lagstiftning
- 2 genom fackförbundens agerande
- 3 genom att ingå lokala avtal
- 4 upplysning och information
- 5 någonting annat
- 6 vet ej

16. Hur borde eventuella skattelättnader användas i första hand? Välj de tre viktigaste alternativen:

- 1 jämt fördelat på alla löntagare
- 2 låginkomsttagare
- 3 alla pensionärer
- 4 pensionärer med låg inkomst
- 5 barnfamiljer med låg inkomst
- 6 arbetsgivaravgifterna i låglöneyrken
- 7 företagsbeskattningen överlag
- 8 bilar och motorcyklar
- 9 omsättningsskatt t.ex. på mat
- 10 någonting annat
- 11 vet ej

17. Vilka av dessa sociala förmåner borde i första hand ökas under den kommande valperioden? Välj högst tre alternativ:

- 1 studiestödet
- 2 barnbidraget och hemvårdsstödet
- 3 moderskaps-, faderskaps- och föräldrapenningen
- 4 arbetslöshetsersättningen
- 5 folkpensionen och andra pensioner
- 6 bostadsbidraget
- 7 utkomststödet
- 8 sjukdagpenning
- 9 vård- och rehabiliteringskostnader
- 10 resurser borde användas för att förbättra servicen
- 11 vet ej

18. Har Ni för närvarande eller har Ni någon gång haft kommunala förtroendeuppdrag (t.ex. som nämnd- eller fullmäktigeledamot)?

- 1 Jag har för närvarande förtroendeuppdrag
- 2 Jag har tidigare haft förtroendeuppdrag
- 3 Nej, aldrig

19. När Ni tänker på Er uppväxtmiljö, hur stor roll tycker Ni att politiken spelade då?

- 1 Mycket stor roll
- 2 Ganska stor roll
- 3 Vet inte
- 4 Ganska liten roll
- 5 Ingen roll alls
- 6 Vet ej

20. Hur har Er inställning till val förändrats under Ert liv?

- 1 Förändrats mycket i positiv riktning
- 2 Förändrats delvis i positiv riktning
- 3 Har varken blivit mer positivt eller negativt
- 4 Förändrats delvis i negativ riktning
- 5 Förändrats mycket i negativ riktning
- 6 Vet ej

21. Hur har Er inställning till politiskt deltagande förändrats under Ert liv (t.ex. att ta direkt kontakt med myndighet, att skriva under ett upprop, att delta i en demonstration)?

- 1 Förändrats mycket i positiv riktning
- 2 Förändrats delvis i positiv riktning
- 3 Har varken blivit mer positivt eller negativt
- 4 Förändrats delvis i negativ riktning
- 5 Förändrats mycket i negativ riktning
- 6 Vet ej

22. Hur bedömer Ni att Er egen generations allmänna inställning till politiskt deltagande ser ut?

- 1 Mycket positiv
- 2 Ganska positiv
- 3 Varken positiv eller negativ
- 4 Ganska negativ
- 5 Mycket negativ
- 6 Vet ej

23. Hur förhåller Ni Er till politiskt deltagande?

- 1 Mycket positiv
- 2 Ganska positiv
- 3 Varken positiv eller negativ
- 4 Ganska negativ
- 5 Mycket negativ

24. Hur mycket tror Ni att folk i allmänhet påverkades av följande saker när de röstade i det riksdagsval som nyligen hölls?

- 1 Mycket
- 2 Ganska mycket
- 3 Lite
- 4 Inte alls
- 5 Vet ej

Tidningarnas nyheter och aktualitetsreportage
Valreklam i tidningar
Radions nyheter och aktualitetsprogram
Radions valprogram
Valreklam i radio
Nyhets- och aktualitetsprogram på TV
Valprogram i TV
Valreklam i TV
S.k. valmaskiner på internet
Partiernas eller kandidaternas internetsidor
Partiernas eller kandidaternas valtillställningar
Medborgar- och intresseorganisationers valkampanjer
Böcker, tidskrifter och andra skriftliga källor

25. Använder Ni Internet personligen?

- 1 ja
- 2 nej → Gå vidare till fråga 38 [röstning per Internet]

26. Var använder Ni Internet? Ni kan välja flera alternativ.

- 1 hemma
- 2 på jobbet
- 3 i en skola, vid ett läroverk eller universitet
- 4 i ett kommunalt utrymme, t.ex. i ett bibliotek eller en ungdomsgård
- 5 på ett Internet-café
- 6 hos en vän, bekant eller släkting
- 7 genom en trådlös apparat (t.ex. Communicator, Palm pilot, GPRS)

27. Om Ni har en Internet-anslutning hemma, hurdan förbindelse har Ni?

- 1 ett normalt telefonabonnemang och modem
- 2 en ISDN-anslutning
- 3 en ADSL- eller SDSL-anslutning (bredband)
- 4 ett kabelmodem
- 5 en trådlös anslutning
- 6 annan typ av anslutning, hurdan?
- 7 jag har ingen Internet-anslutning hemma
- 8 vet ej

28. Om Ni använder Internet i Ert jobb eller i era studier, har arbetsgivaren eller läroinrättningen begränsat Er Internet-användning?

- 1 ja, man har tidsmässiga begränsningar på Internet-användning
- 2 ja, vissa hemsidor på Internet har uteslutits
- 3 nej, men vi har regler beträffande Internet-användning
- 4 nej, det är fritt fram att använda Internet
- 5 jag använder inte Internet i mitt arbete eller i en studieinrättning
- 6 vet ej

29. Hur ofta använder Ni Internet?

- 1 dagligen
- 2 några gånger i veckan
- 3 ungefär en gång i veckan
- 4 ibland

30. Hur länge brukar Ni använda Internet per gång?

- 1 flera timmar
- 2 1-2 timmar
- 3 30-50 minuter
- 4 mindre än en halv timme

31. Hur ofta följde Ni med politiska frågor i anslutning till valrörelsen på Internet?

- 1 dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2 ofta
- 3 ganska ofta
- 4 ganska sällan
- 5 sällan
- 6 aldrig

32. Använde Ni s.k. valmaskiner på Internet för att finna en lämplig kandidat?

- 1 Jag använde mig av tre eller flera valmaskiner
- 2 Jag använde mig av två valmaskiner
- 3 Jag använde mig av en valmaskin
- 4 Jag använde mig inte av en valmaskin → Gå vidare till fråga 34

33. Hur mycket påverkade valmaskinernas resultat Ert kandidatval?

- 1 Väldigt mycket
- 2 Ganska mycket
- 3 Inte speciellt mycket
- 4 Inte alls

34. Hur mycket brukar Ni följa med politiska och samhällsrelaterade frågor på Internet i allmänhet?

- 1 dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2 ofta
- 3 ganska ofta
- 4 ganska sällan
- 5 sällan
- 6 aldrig

35. Hur ofta uträttar Ni ärenden med den offentliga förvaltningen (t.ex. kommunerna, skattemyndigheten, ministerierna, FPA) på Internet eller besöker deras hemsidor?

- 1 dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2 ofta
- 3 ganska ofta
- 4 ganska sällan
- 5 sällan
- 6 aldrig → Gå vidare till fråga 37

36. Varför använder Ni myndigheternas hemsidor? Ni kan välja flera svarsalternativ.

- 1 för att finna information
- 2 för att sända e-post till myndigheterna
- 3 för att använda den offentliga förvaltningens service med hjälp av Internet (t.ex. för att fylla i ansökningar och formulär)
- 4 av annan orsak, vilken?

37. Hur ofta har Ni kontaktat en politiker (t.ex. en riksdagsledamot eller en valkandidat, kommunfullmäktigeledamot, medlemmar i nämnder) per e-post eller annars på Internet?

- 1 dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2 ofta
- 3 ganska ofta
- 4 ganska sällan
- 5 sällan
- 6 aldrig

38. I det följande listas några syften som Internet kan används för. Vilka av dem använder Ni personligen? Ni kan välja fler alternativ.

- 1 Att läsa/sända e-post (e-mail)
- 2 För att läsa nyheter och aktualiteter
- 3 För att delta i politiska diskussionsgrupper på Internet
- 4 För att delta i övriga diskussionsgrupper på Internet
- 5 Att uträtta bankärenden
- 6 Utbildningsrelaterade ärenden
- 7 Arbetsrelaterade ärenden
- 8 Underhållning och fritid

39. Vore det bra om man kunde rösta via Internet i riksdagsval?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej
- 3 Vet ej

40. Om man kunde rösta via Internet i riksdagsval, hur skulle Ni sannolikt göra?

- 1 jag skulle rösta via Internet
- 2 jag skulle rösta på förhand eller på valdagen på det traditionella sättet
- 3 jag skulle inte rösta alls
- 4 vet ej

41. Om väljarna kunde varje vecka genom omröstning uttrycka sin åsikt om de frågor som riksdagen håller på att behandla, hur skulle Ni göra?

- 1 Jag skulle rösta via Internet varje vecka eller nästan varje vecka
- 2 Jag skulle rösta via Internet endast när riksdagen behandlar frågor som intresserar mig
- 3 Jag kunde tänka mig att rösta via Internet då och då men saken är inte viktig för mig
- 4 Jag skulle inte använda Internet, riksdagsledamöterna bör fatta beslut om frågorna.
- 5 Vet ej

Deltagande i föreningsverksamhet

42. Följande frågor har att göra med olika organisationer i vars verksamhet människor engagerar sig. Berätta om Ni på något sätt har varit med i den aktuella organisationens verksamhet och i så fall på vilket sätt. Ange också om Ni har donerat pengar till organisationens verksamhet. Vanliga medlemsavgifter räknas inte som donation.

	A. DELTAGIT I VERKSAMHETEN				B. DONERAT PENGAR	
	Har inte varit med i verksamheten	Är inte medlem men har tidigare varit	Är medlem	Har förtroende-uppdrag i organisationen	Nej	Ja
Idrottsförening, friluftsförening (inkl. jakt- och fiskeföreningar)	1	2	3	4	1	2
Kultur- eller fritidsintresseorganisation	1	2	3	4	1	2
Byalag eller stadsdelsförening	1	2	3	4	1	2
Fackförbund eller fackförening	1	2	3	4	1	2
Förening med professionell eller yrkesmässig anknytning (annan än fackförbund eller fackförening), lantbruksförening	1	2	3	4	1	2
Konsumentorganisation eller bilistförening	1	2	3	4	1	2
Försvars- eller reservorganisation	1	2	3	4	1	2
Organisation som har att göra med humanitärt bistånd, människorättsfrågor, minoriteter eller invandrare	1	2	3	4	1	2
Miljö-, freds- eller djurskyddsorganisation	1	2	3	4	1	2
Religiös organisation eller församling	1	2	3	4	1	2
Politiskt parti	1	2	3	4	1	2
Organisation som har att göra med hälsotillstånd (t.ex. diabetesförbund)	1	2	3	4	1	2
Vetenskaplig eller pedagogisk organisation, föräldraförening i skolan	1	2	3	4	1	2
Ungdoms-, pensionärs- eller kvinnoorganisation	1	2	3	4	1	2
Någon annan organisation för frivillig verksamhet som inte har nämnts	1	2	3	4	1	2

43. I vilken utsträckning påverkar följande saker vilken kandidat som Ni röstar på?
OM NI INTE RÖSTADE GÅ VIDARE TILL FRÅGA 44

- 1 Avgörande
- 2 Ganska mycket
- 3 Till viss del
- 4 Inte alls
- 5 Vet ej

Kön
Ålder
Utbildning
Tidigare erfarenhet av politik
Utseende och stil
Känd via offentligheten sedan tidigare
Kandidatens synpunkter och ställningstagande
Partiet som kandidaten representerar (stödjer)
Kandidatens valkampanj och valreklam
Förslag från vänner, bekanta eller släktingar
Kandidater som medborgarorganisationer stödjer eller föreslår

44. Har Era föräldrar någonsin givit Er anvisningar om eller fungerat som modell för att man bör gå och rösta i val?

- 1 Ja, mycket ofta
- 2 Ja, ganska ofta
- 3 Ja, men sällan
- 4 Inte alls
- 5 Vet ej

45. Vad tycker Ni om partiernas partiledare? Kan Ni placera in partiledarna på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder att Ni inte gillar partiledaren alls och 10 att Ni gillar partiledaren väldigt. Ange även om det är någon av partiledarna som Ni inte har hört talas om inte vet tillräckligt mycket om för att bedöma.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gillar inte alls								Gillar väldigt mycket		

- 11 Vet ej
- 12 Har inte hört talas om partiet

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Ville Itälä (Saml)
Suvi-Anne Siimes (Vänst)
Jan-Erik Enestam (Sfp)
Osmo Soininvaara (Gröna)
Bjarne Kallis (KD)

46. Till vilken av följande grupper anser Ni Er i första hand tillhöra?

- 1 Arbetarklass
- 2 Lägre medelklass
- 3 Högre medelklass
- 4 Överklass
- 5 Arbetsgivare
- 6 Löntagare
- 7 Företagare
- 8 Låginkomsttagare
- 9 Medelinkomsttagare
- 10 Höginkomsttagare

47. Hur bor Ni?

- 1 Ensam
- 2 Tillsammans med sambo/maka/make utan barn
- 3 Tillsammans med sambo/maka/make med barn
- 4 Ensam med egna barn
- 5 Tillsammans med båda eller någon av föräldrarna
- 6 Tillsammans med en eller flera rumskamrater (cell o.dyl.)
- 7 Annat, vad _____

48. När är Ni född?

49. Är Ni man eller kvinna?

- 1 Kvinna
- 2 Man

50. Bostadskommun?

Har tagits bort, skall ev. inkluderas.

V37. Bor Ni?

- 1 I hyresbostad
- 2 I bostad som Ni själv eller Er familj äger
- 3 I bostadsrätt eller delägobostad

Appendix D

Information on the weight variables in English

FSD1260 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2003

FSD1260 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2003

FSD1260 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2003

Tämä dokumentti on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

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This document forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

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Detta dokument utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

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Updated weight variables for the Finnish National Election Study datasets

The new weights were calculated using the same variables for each of the 2003-2019 Finnish National Election Study datasets. The variables that were used included the respondent's age and gender (combined), constituency, party choice and whether R voted (combined), mother tongue, and level of education.

Further information on how the data were collected and operationalised for each variable is detailed below. The aim was to collect data on target population level (people residing in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands, and entitled to vote in the Finnish parliamentary elections), but this could not be achieved for all variables. In these cases, the closest possible match to the target population was strived for.

The new weight variables were formed using the *anesrake* package.

Age – gender

Data on the target population distributions of age and gender were retrieved from the Statistics Finland free-of-charge statistical database (https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/fi/StatFin/StatFin_vrm_vaerak/statfin_vaerak_pxt_11rg.px/table/tableViewLayout1/). The target population was determined as people residing in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands, at the end of the year preceding the parliamentary elections (e.g. for the 2003 Finnish National Election Study, the target population was Finland's population on 31.12.2002). Because the data do not include a separate category for people aged 18-19, it was estimated that this age group accounted for 40% of the 15-19 age group. The age groups from the Statistics Finland data were combined so that one category covers 10 years.

The final age groups are 18–24, 25–34, 35–44, 45–54, 55–64, 65–75, 75–.

Constituency

The data on target population distribution in terms of constituency were retrieved from the Ministry of Justice election information service (no data were collected for the Åland Islands constituency). Below are links to the source material for each year:

2003 <https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2003/e/aanioikeutetut/kokomaa.htm>

2007 <https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2007/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm>

2011 <https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2011/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm>

2015 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/aoik_kokomaa.html

2019 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/aoik_kokomaa.html

Party choice – whether R voted

The data on voters' party choice were retrieved from the Ministry of Justice election information service. The final number of votes for each party was divided by the total number of confirmed votes to form a percentage result (rounded to the nearest hundredth percent). Then, the percentages

were multiplied by the voting activity of people residing in Finland who were entitled to vote (data retrieved from the election information service's voter turnout tab for each election).

Invalid ballots were not included in the calculations, because invalid ballots were not reported in 2003 and some of the datasets do not include any respondents who had returned an invalid ballot.

In the 2003 dataset, the share of votes received by True Finns was fairly small, so it was combined with the category 'Other'.

Below are links to the source material for each year:

2003 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2003/e/tulos/tulos_kokomaa.html

2007 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2007/e/tulos/tulos_kokomaa.html

2011 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2011/e/tulos/tulos_kokomaa.html

2015 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/tulos_kokomaa.html

2019 https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/tulos_kokomaa.html

Mother tongue

Exact information on the target population distribution of mother tongue was not available for any of the election years. The earliest information available on the mother tongue distribution of Finnish citizens is from the end of 2004. Information on the mother tongue distribution (Finnish, Swedish, and other) of people entitled to vote is available from the 2015 parliamentary elections onwards.

In the 2011 dataset, only eight people responded that they spoke some other language than Finnish or Swedish as their mother tongue.

Below are links to the source material for each year:

2003 (31.12.2004) https://www.tilastokeskus.fi/til/vaerak/2004/vaerak_2004_2005-03-18_tie_001.html (in Finnish)

2007 (31.12.2006) https://www.theseus.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/19178/jamk_1199789501_4.pdf?sequence=2&isAllowed=y (in Finnish)

2011 (31.12.2010) https://www.stat.fi/til/vaerak/2010/vaerak_2010_2011-03-18_fi.pdf (in Finnish)

2015 (people entitled to vote in 2015, note that Finnish and Sami speakers were combined into one category) https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2015/evaa_2015_2015-04-30_kat_001_en.html

2019 (people entitled to vote in 2019, note that Finnish and Sami speakers were combined into one category) https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2019/02/evaa_2019_02_2019-04-29_kat_001_en.html

Level of education

Information on the level of education of people entitled to vote was retrieved from the background analysis done by Statistics Finland on election candidates and elected MPs. Statistics Finland uses a five-level scale for education: basic level, secondary level, lowest level of tertiary level, lower university degree, and higher university degree.

In the Finnish National Election Studies, it is not possible to differentiate respondents who have completed a lower university degree from those who have completed a higher university degree. As such, these levels were combined when forming the weights.

2003 https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2003/evaa_2003_2004-05-31_kat_002_en.html

2007 https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2007/evaa_2007_2007-03-22_kat_001_en.html

2011 https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2011/evaa_2011_2011-04-29_kat_001_en.html

2015 https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2015/evaa_2015_2015-04-30_kat_001_en.html

2019 https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2019/02/evaa_2019_02_2019-04-29_kat_001_en.html

