

ELECTION STUDY 1998

STAGE A AND B

PRE- AND POSTELECTION INTERVIEWS

Translated from Swedish to English by Anders Widfeldt

Interviewer number

Respondent number

Time of interview

Month: _____

Day: _____

Duration of interview

(no. of minutes): _____

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INTRODUCTION


We have been commissioned to undertake an impartial interview study of this year's election. Before the questions I would like to inform you that the answer will only be used for statistical analysis. No outsider will get to know how any individual has answered our questions. I am of course under obligation to observe confidentiality.

	<p>Question 1</p> <p>How often do you read news and articles about politics in the daily press?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 1. READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</i></p> </div> <p>1 <i>never reads news and articles about politics</i> → 3</p> <p>2 <i>occasionally reads news and articles about politics</i></p> <p>3 <i>often reads news and articles about politics</i></p> <p>4 <i>reads what there is in the newspaper of news and articles about politics every day</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Question 2A-C</p> <p>When you read about <u>politics</u> in the daily papers: <u>How much</u> do you then read of:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 2. REPEAT QUESTION FOR EVERY AREA.</i></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>1 reads practically everything</p> <p>2 reads quite a lot</p> <p>3 does not read a lot</p> <p>4 reads nothing/almost nothing</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> <p>A. <i>national politics?</i></p> <p>B. <i>local politics/communal issues?</i></p> <p>C. <i>politics in other countries/international news?</i></p>

<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Question 3A-E</p> <p>Concerning news programmes on radio and television: How <u>often</u> do you watch/listen to (...<i>NEWS PROGRAMME</i>)?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 3. REPEAT QUESTION FOR EACH PROGRAMME</i></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>1 6-7 days a week</p> <p>2 3-5 days a week</p> <p>3 1-2 days a week</p> <p>4 more seldom</p> <p>5 never</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> <p>A. "Rapport" (TV, national channel 2)?</p> <p>B. "Aktuellt" (TV, national channel 1 or 2)?</p> <p>C. "Ekot" (long newscasts on national Radio)?</p> <p>D. "Nyheterna" (news on terrestrial commercial channel TV 4)?</p> <p>E. "3 minuter" (news on satellite/cable commercial channel TV3)?</p>
<p>interested</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 4</p> <p>In general, how interested in politics are you? Which of the answers on this card describes you most accurately? Are you very interested, fairly not very interested or not at all interested in politics?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 4</i></p> </div> <p>1 <i>very interested</i></p> <p>2 <i>fairly interested</i></p> <p>3 <i>not very interested</i></p> <p>4 <i>not at all interested</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 5A</p> <p>How often is there discussion about politics in your nearest surroundings - in your family, among your friends at work and among other friends? Does it happen very often, fairly often, not very often or not at all?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 5A</i></p> </div> <p>1 <i>very often</i></p> <p>2 <i>fairly often</i></p> <p>3 <i>not very often</i></p> <p>4 <i>not at all</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

	<p>Question 5B</p> <p>What do you usually do yourself if you are in a group and the discussion starts to concern politics? Which of the descriptions below is the most appropriate of yourself?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <i>SHOW CARD 5B AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</i> </div> <p>1 <i>I usually do not bother listening when people start to discuss politics</i> 2 <i>I may well listen, but never take part in the discussion</i> 3 <i>It happens, but not too often, that I say what I think</i> 4 <i>I usually take part in the discussion and say what I think</i> 7 <i>other answer:</i> _____ 8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
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Q. 5A-B ONLY ASKED IN STAGE A

	<p>Question 6</p> <p>Thinking of this year's election, is there any issue or issues which are important when it comes to which party you are going to vote for in the Riksdag election on 20 September?</p> <p>1 <i>yes</i> 5 <i>no, no important issue</i> 6 <i>does not intend to vote in Riksdag election</i> 8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <i>IF R. ANSWERS YES</i> </div> <p>Which issue or issues? <i>issue(s):</i> _____ _____</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;"> <i>ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS</i> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <p>Is there any other issue that is important to you when you choose party in the Riksdag election?</p> </div> </div> <p>1 <i>yes</i> 5 <i>no</i> 8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <p>Which other issue or issues? <i>issue(s):</i> _____ _____</p>
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8	<p>Question 7A</p> <p>Which party or parties would you prefer to have in government after this year's election?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 10px;"><i>ADDED QUESTION</i></div> <div style="flex-grow: 1; border-bottom: 1px solid black; position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; right: -10px; top: -5px; font-size: 20px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <p>Would you like any other party to be included in the government?</p> <p><i>parties:</i> _____</p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><i>NOTE ALL PARTIES MENTIONED BY RESP. ANSWERS "GRAND COALITION" OR "ALL PARTIES" SHOULD ALSO BE NOTED.</i></p> </div>
8	<p>Question 7B</p> <p>Who do you prefer as Prime Minister in the government?</p> <p><i>Prime Minister:</i> _____</p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>

QUESTIONS 7A-B ONLY ASKED IN STAGE A

Question 8

I would like to ask you a few questions concerning your opinion about the policies of the parties on various issues. On this card we have put together some issues which have been important in Swedish politics in recent years. I begin with employment.

SHOW CARD 8. ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS BELOW, IN SUCCESSION, FOR EACH OF THE ISSUE AREAS.

Is there, in your opinion, any party or parties with a good policy on (ISSUE)?

Is there, in your opinion, any party or parties with a bad policy on (ISSUE)?

NOTE THE PARTIES MENTIONED BY RESP. FOR EVERY ISSUE AREA. MORE THAN ONE PARTY IS POSSIBLE. USE PARTY ABBREVIATIONS. IF ANSWER INCLUDES MORE THAN ONE PARTY, TYPE SPACE BETWEEN THE ABBREVIATIONS. USE THE CODE 90 FOR 'ALL PARTIES', 95 FOR 'NO PARTY' AND 98 FOR DK/REFUSAL

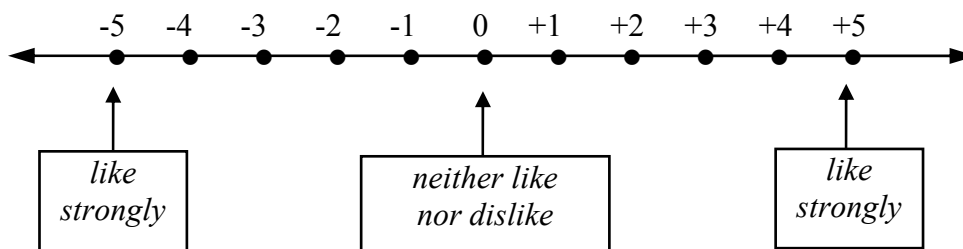
	Parties with a <u>good</u> policy	Parties with a <u>bad</u> policy
Employment	_____	_____
Environment	_____	_____
Taxes	_____	_____
The Swedish economy	_____	_____
Energy and nuclear power issues	_____	_____
Questions concerning Swedish foreign and security policy	_____	_____
Issues concerning social security	_____	_____
Issues concerning care of elderly	_____	_____
Issues concerning the European Union, EU	_____	_____
Issues concerning the EMU (Economic Monetary Union)	_____	_____
Refugee issues	_____	_____
Issues concerning law and order	_____	_____
Issues concerning equality between men and women	_____	_____
Schools and education	_____	_____
Issues concerning child care	_____	_____

Question 9

On this card there is a kind of scale.

SHOW CARD 9

I would like you to use it to illustrate how much you like or dislike the different parties. Use 'plus' figures if you like the different parties. The more you like a party, the higher the 'plus' figure. The 'minus' figures are to be used for parties you dislike. The more you dislike a party, the higher the 'minus' figure. The zero point on the scale means that you neither like nor dislike a party.



READ OUT ONE PARTY AT A TIME AND ASK QUESTION BELOW.
DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98.

Where would you place:

- A. The Centre Party?
- B. The Moodier Party?
- C. The Left Party?
- D. The People's Party Liberals?
- E. The Social Democrats?
- F. The Green Party?
- G. The Christian Democrats?

Question 9B

READ OUT ONE PARTY LEADER AT A TIME AND ASK QUESTION BELOW. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98.

Using the same scale for the party leaders, where would you place:

- A. Lennart Daléus? (**Centre**)
- B. Carl Bildt? (**Moderate**)
- C. Gudrun Schyman? (**Left Party**)
- D. Lars Leijonborg? (**People's Party Liberals**)
- E. Göran Persson? (**Social Democrats**)
- F. Birger Schlaug? (**Green Party**)
- G. Alf Svensson? (**Christian Democrats**)

Question 10A

On this card there are a number of words and expressions that can be used to describe different characteristics of party leaders and parties. I would like you to tell me how appropriately you think that each of them describes Göran Persson, Carl Bildt, the Social Democrats and the Moderate Party. We will only ask about the two biggest parties and their leaders.

SHOW CARD 10A

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | very appropriate |
| 2 | fairly appropriate |
| 3 | not very appropriate |
| 4 | very in appropriate |
| 8 | <i>DK/refusal</i> |

FOR EACH PARTY LEADER AND EACH PARTY, READ OUT ONE EXPRESSION AT A TIME AND LET R. CHOOSE ALTERNATIVE. NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER.

Thinking of (...*PARTY LEADER*), how appropriate do you think the following expression is:

Göran Persson

trustworthy

inspiring

knowledgeable

friendly

knows the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people

Carl Bildt

trustworthy

inspiring

knowledgeable

friendly

knows the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people

<div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> 	<p>Question 10B</p> <p>Thinking of (...<i>PARTY</i>), how appropriate do you think the following expression is:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <i>SHOW CARD 10B</i> </div> <p>Social Democrats <i>trustworthy</i> <i>inspiring</i> <i>friendly</i> <i>knows the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people</i></p> <p>Moderate Party <i>trustworthy</i> <i>inspiring</i> <i>friendly</i> <i>knows the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people</i></p>
 1 2 3 4 7 8	<p>Question 11A</p> <p>Generally speaking, how high is your confidence in Swedish politicians? Is it very high, fairly high, fairly low or very low?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <i>SHOW CARD 11A</i> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="width: 15%;"> 1 2 3 4 7 8 </div> <div style="width: 60%;"> <i>very high confidence</i> <i>fairly high confidence</i> <i>fairly low confidence</i> <i>very low confidence</i> <i>other answer:</i> _____ <i>DK/refusal</i> </div> <div style="width: 15%; text-align: right;"> → <i>12A</i> → <i>12A</i> → <i>12A</i> → <i>12A</i> </div> </div>
 8	<p>Question 11B</p> <p>What are the most important reasons why you have low confidence in Swedish politicians?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <i>Q. 11B ONLY ASKED TO PERSONS WHO HAVE ANSWERED 3 OR 4 TO Q. 11A</i> </div> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin-right: 10px;"> <i>ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS</i> </div> <div style="flex-grow: 1;"> <p>Is there any other reason why you have low confidence in Swedish politicians?</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> </div> </div> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>

<div style="text-align: center;">↓</div>	<p>Question 12A</p> <p>Here is a question about how different parties have performed as governing parties. You may answer using the scale on the card.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 12. LÄS UPP EN QUESTION I TAGET. DK/REFUSAL MARKED AS 98</i></p> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> </div> <p>A. How do you think the bourgeois parties performed as governing parties between the 1991 and 1994 elections?</p> <p>B. How do you think the Social Democrats have performed as governing party since the 1994 election?</p>
<div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <p>Christian</p> <p>in</p>	<p>Question 12B</p> <p>If you look forward in time, using the same scale:</p> <p>A. How do you think the Moderates, People's Party Liberals and the Democrats will perform as governing parties in the next four years if they get to form a government after the election?</p> <p>B. How do you think the Centre Party, People's Party Liberals and the Christian Democrats will perform as governing parties in the next four years if they get to form a government after the election?</p> <p>C. How do you think the Social Democrats will perform as governing party the next four years if they get to form a government after the election?</p>

Q. 12A-B ONLY ASKED IN STAGE A

Question 13

I will now read to you a list of policies which some people think ought to be implemented in Sweden. For each of them, could you say if it is:

SHOW CARD 13 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 | very good proposal |
| 2 | fairly good proposal |
| 3 | neither good nor bad proposal |
| 4 | fairly bad proposal |
| 5 | very bad proposal |
| 8 | DK/refusal |

READ OUT PROPOSALS ONE BY ONE



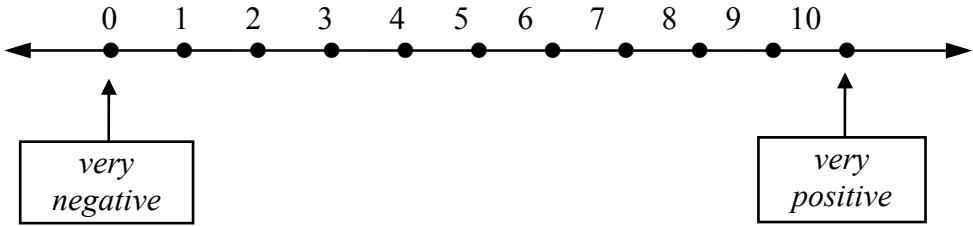
Using the answers on this card, what is your opinion about the proposal to:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| _____ | A. Reduce the public sector? |
| _____ | B. Reduce defence spending? |
| _____ | C. Reduce social benefits? |
| _____ | D. Cut taxes? |
| _____ | E. Sell off state owned businesses and public utilities to private interests? |
| _____ | F. Reduce income differences in society? |
| _____ | G. Sweden should join the EMU (the economic and monetary union)? |
| _____ | H. Increase economic support to immigrants so they can maintain their own culture? |
| _____ | I. Increase the proportion of health care run by private interests? |
| _____ | J. Spend more of public funds on local government run care of the elderly? |
| _____ | K. Introduce six hour working day for all gainfully employed? |
| _____ | L. Prohibit all forms of pornography? |
| _____ | M. Restrict the right to free abortion? |
| _____ | N. Allow active euthanasia in Sweden? |
| _____ | O. Accept fewer refugees into Sweden? |
| _____ | P. Reduce foreign aid? |
| _____ | Q. Sweden should in the long run abolish nuclear power? |
| _____ | R. Stop private driving in inner cities? |
| _____ | S. Store highly radio-active nuclear power waste in the Swedish bedrock? |
| _____ | T. Sweden should leave the EU? |
| _____ | U. Sweden should apply for membership of NATO? |

	<p>Question 14</p> <p>Do you think that we in Sweden should primarily fight unemployment or do you think that we should primarily fight inflation (wage and price increases) or do you have no definite opinion on the issue?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;">SHOW CARD 14</div> <p>1 <i>unemployment</i></p> <p>2 <i>inflation</i></p> <p>3 <i>no definite opinion on the issue</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i> _____</p>
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Q. 14 ONLY ASKED IN STAGE A

	<p>Question 15A</p> <p>There are varying views about nuclear as energy source. What is your opinion? Are you, on the whole, for or against nuclear power, or do you have no definite opinion on the issue?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;">SHOW CARD 15A</div> <p>1 <i>on the whole for nuclear power</i></p> <p>2 <i>on the whole against nuclear power</i></p> <p>3 <i>no definite opinion on the issue</i> \longrightarrow 16A</p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i> \longrightarrow 16A</p>
	<p>Question 15B</p> <p>Is your opinion on this issue definite or do you feel more uncertain?</p> <p>1 <i>definite opinion</i></p> <p>2 <i>uncertain</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i> _____</p>

	<p>Question 16A</p> <p>Are you, on the whole, for or against Swedish membership of the EU or do you have no definite opinion on the issue?</p> <p>SHOW CARD 16A</p> <p>1 on the whole for Swedish membership of the EU 2 on the whole against Swedish membership of the EU 3 no definite opinion on the issue → 17 7 other answer: _____ 8 DK/refusal → 17</p>
	<p>Question 16B</p> <p>Is your opinion on this issue definite or do you feel more uncertain?</p> <p>1 definite opinion 2 uncertain 7 other answer: _____ 8 DK/refusal</p>
<p>↓</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Question 17</p> <p>Do you think it is a positive or negative thing that the EU develops into a federal state, a kind of United States of Europe? You may answer using the scale on this card.</p> <p>SHOW CARD 17</p>  <p>WRITE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98</p> <p>R. 's own position when it comes to the view of the EU as a federal state, a kind of the United States of Europe</p>

Question 18

We have put together some opinions which appear in the political debate.

SHOW CARD 18

I will read out these opinions one by one, and ask you to choose one of the answers on this card.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | agree completely |
| 2 | agree on the whole |
| 3 | disagree on the whole |
| 4 | disagree completely |
| 8 | DK/refusal |

Do you agree with this opinion or do you think it is wrong?

- _____ A. Leading banking and industry people will get far too much influence unless society is given the chance to control private business and industry.
- _____ B. Social reforms in this country have gone so far that the state ought to reduce rather than increase social benefits and support for people.

Question 19

We have also put together some opinions concerning parties and politics. Some are rather critical.

SHOW CARD 19

I will read out these opinions one by one and ask you to choose one of the answers on the card.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | agree completely |
| 2 | agree on the whole |
| 3 | disagree on the whole |
| 4 | disagree completely |
| 8 | DK/refusal |

Do you agree with this opinion or do you think it is wrong?

- _____ A. The parties are only interested in people's votes, not in what they think.
- _____ B. Those who sit in the Riksdag making decisions do not pay much attention to the thoughts and views of ordinary people.
- _____ C. By voting one can really participate in deciding how this country is run.

Question 20

Now follows a question about how you think our society should develop in the next few years. On this card there are some goals which many think we should be working for in our society.

SHOW CARD 20

- 1 maintain law and order
- 2 give individuals more possibility of influencing political decisions
- 3 fight rising prices
- 4 protect freedom of speech
- 8 *DK/refusal*

NOTE! THE SAME RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE (1-4) MAY ONLY OCCUR ONCE IN QUESTIONS 20A TO 20C



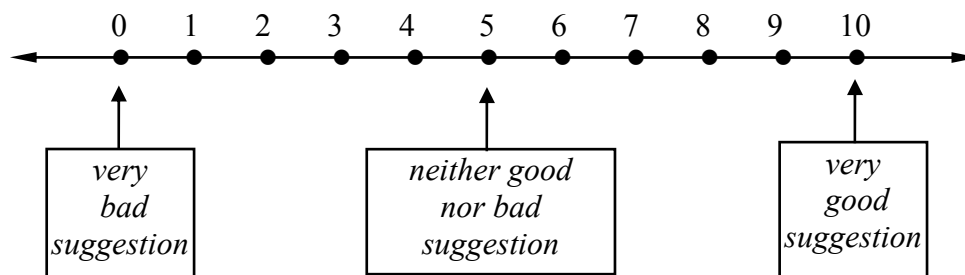
- ___ A. I would like to know which of the goals you consider most important?
- ___ B. Which goal is, in your opinion, the second most important?
- ___ C. Which goal is, in your opinion, the least important?

Q. 20 ONLY ASKED IN STAGE A

Question 21

On this card I have a list of suggestions of different kinds of society which some people think we in Sweden should work towards. I would like to know what you think of the proposals. You may answer with the help of the scale on the card. A high figure means that you think that a suggestion is good. A low figure means that you think that a suggestion is bad.

SHOW CARD 21



ASK ABOUT ONE SUGGESTIONS AT A TIME. DK/REFUSAL=98

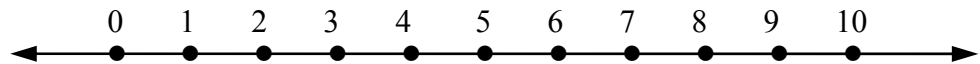
What do you think about the suggestion to:

- ___ A. Work towards a society with more private enterprise and market economy
- ___ B. Work towards a socialist society
- ___ C. Work towards a society with a high rate of economic growth and high productivity
- ___ D. Work towards an environmentally friendly society, even if it means low or no economic growth
- ___ E. Work towards a society which utilises advanced techniques such as computers and industrial robots to make production effective
- ___ F. Work towards a society where Christian values play a more important role
- ___ G. Work towards a society with more law and order
- ___ H. Work towards a society with more equality between men and women
- ___ I. Work towards a society which stands up for traditional Swedish values
- ___ J. Work towards a society which strengthens the position of the family
- ___ K. Work towards a multi cultural society which is tolerant of people from other countries with other religions and life styles
- ___ L. Work towards a society with more emphasis on internationalism and less of borders between people and nations?
- ___ M. Work towards a society where voluntary organisations and voluntary work is more important.

Question 22

In your opinion, to which extent can people in general be trusted?
You may answer using the scale on this card.

SHOW CARD 22. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98



*people in general
cannot be trusted*

*people in general
can be trusted*

R.'s opinion on the extent to which people in general can be trusted.

	<p>Question 23A</p> <p>Many people consider themselves adherents of a specific party. But there are also many others who do not have any such attachment to any of the parties. Do you usually think of yourself as, for example, a <i>folkpartist</i>, <i>socialdemokrat</i>, <i>moderat</i>, <i>centerpartist</i>, <i>vänsterpartist</i>, <i>miljöpartist</i>, <i>kds:are</i> or <i>nydemokrat</i>? Or do you have no such attachment to any of the parties?</p> <p>1 <i>yes, thinks of him/herself as an adherent of a specific party</i></p> <p>3 <i>does not know/hesitant</i></p> <p>5 <i>no, does not think of him/herself as an adherent of a specific party</i> → 23D</p> <p>8 <i>does not want to answer</i></p>
	<p>Question 23B</p> <p>Which party do you like best?</p> <p>1 <i>Left Party</i></p> <p>2 <i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p>3 <i>Centre Party</i></p> <p>4 <i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p>5 <i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p>6 <i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p>7 <i>Green Party</i></p> <p>9 <i>other party</i></p> <p>98 <i>DK/refusal</i> → 25A</p>
	<p>Question 23C</p> <p>Some people are strongly convinced adherents of their party. Others are not so strongly convinced. Do you yourself belong to the strongly convinced adherents of your party?</p> <p>1 <i>yes, strongly convinced</i></p> <p>5 <i>no, not strongly convinced</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i></p> <p>8 <i>does not want to answer</i> → 24</p>
other	<p>Question 23D</p> <p>Still, is there any party that you consider yourself closer to than any of the parties? (Which party?)</p> <p>1 <i>Left Party</i></p> <p>2 <i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p>3 <i>Centre Party</i></p> <p>4 <i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p>5 <i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p>6 <i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p>7 <i>Green Party</i></p> <p>9 <i>other party</i></p> <p>95 <i>no, no party</i> → 25A</p> <p>98 <i>DK/refusal</i> → 25A</p>

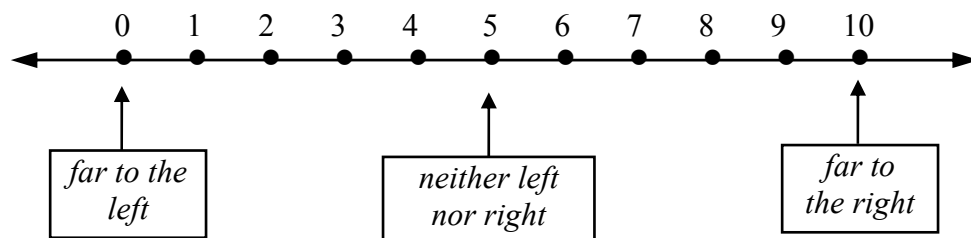
	<p>Question 24</p> <p>Which party do you like <u>second best</u>?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><i>IF POSSIBLE, MARK ONLY ONE PARTY</i></p> </div> <p>1 <i>Left Party</i></p> <p>2 <i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p>3 <i>Centre Party</i></p> <p>4 <i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p>5 <i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p>6 <i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p>7 <i>Green Party</i></p> <p>9 <i>other party</i> _____</p> <p>98 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
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Question 25A

The parties are sometimes thought of as being ordered from left to right, according to their political outlook.

SHOW CARD 25

On this card there is a kind of scale. I would like you to place the political parties on the scale. The further to the left you think a party is, the lower the figure. The further to the right you think a party is, the higher the figure.

**ASK QUESTIONS BELOW. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98**

We begin with the People's Party Liberals. Where on the scale would you place the People's Party Liberals?

- A. People's Party Liberals?
- B. Social Democrats?
- C. Moderate Party?
- D. Left Party?
- E. Centre Party?
- F. Green Party?
- G. Christian Democrats?



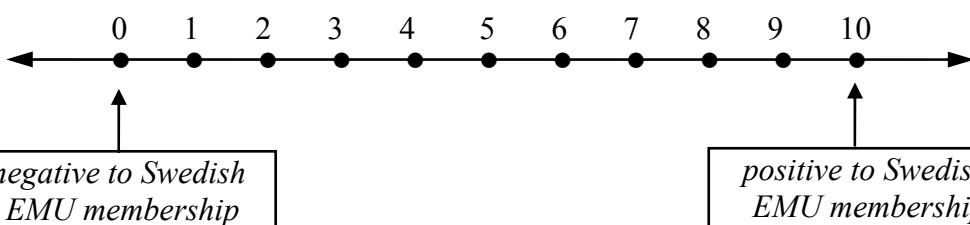
Question 25B

Where on the scale would you place yourself?

EXPLAIN - IF NECESSARY - THAT THIS QUESTION CONCERNS R'S OWN POLITICAL OUTLOOK

R.'s own position on left-right scale

Q. 25 ASKED AS Q. 55 IN STAGE B

<div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> _____ </div>	<p>Question 26A</p> <p>On the next scale we would like you to place the different parties according to their positions regarding the issue of Swedish membership of the EMU (economic monetary union).</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;">SHOW CARD 26</div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 20px 0;">  </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;">ASK QUESTIONS BELOW. DK/REFUSAL MARKED AS 98</div> <p>We begin with the Moderate Party. Where on the scale would you place the Moderate Party?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Moderate Party? B. Green Party? C. Social Democrats? D. People's Party Liberals? E. Left Party? F. Centre Party? G. Christian Democrats?
	<p>Question 26B</p> <p>Where on the scale would you place yourself?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;">EXPLAIN - IF NECESSARY - THAT THIS QUESTION CONCERNS R'S OWN OPINION ON THE EMU</div> <p><i>R. 's own position regarding Swedish EMU membership</i></p>

	Question 27A What is your view on the current economic situation in Sweden? Would you say that the economic situation is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad? <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">SHOW CARD 27A</div>
1 2 3 4 5 8	<i>very good</i> <i>good</i> <i>neither good nor bad</i> <i>bad</i> <i>very bad</i> <i>DK/refusal</i>
	Question 27B Would you say that the economic situation in Sweden has improved, remained the same or gone worse during the last 12 months?
1 3 5 8	<i>improved</i> <i>remained the same</i> <i>gone worse</i> <i>DK/refusal</i>
	Question 27C How do you think the economic situation in Sweden will develop in the next 12 months? Will it improve, remain the same or will it go worse?
1 3 5 8	<i>improve</i> <i>remain the same</i> <i>go worse</i> <i>DK/refusal</i>
	Question 27D If you compare your own economic situation with how it was 12 months ago, has it improved, remained the same or has it gone worse?
1 3 5 8	<i>improved</i> <i>remained the same</i> <i>gone worse</i> <i>DK/refusal</i>

<p>1</p> <p>3</p> <p>5</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 27E</p> <p>Looking forward, how do you think your own economic situation will develop in the next 12 months? Will it improve, remain the same or will it go worse?</p> <p><i>improve</i></p> <p><i>remain the same</i></p> <p><i>go worse</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>
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Q. 27A-E ONLY ASKED IN STAGE A

<p>↓</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Question 28</p> <p>Here is a list with names of different persons. Could you say to which <u>party</u> each of them belongs? I begin with Karin Pilsäter.</p> <p><i>SHOW CARD 28</i></p> <p><i>READ OUT ONE NAME AT A TIME AND NOTE THE PARTY MENTIONED BY R. USE PARTY ABBREVIATIONS. DK/REFUSAL MARKED AS 98</i></p> <p>A. Karin Pilsäter? (People's Party Liberals)</p> <p>B. Erik Åsbrink? (Social Democrats, minister of finance)</p> <p>C. Andreas Carlgren? (Centre Party)</p> <p>D. Lars Tobisson? (Moderate Party)</p> <p>E. Marianne Samuelsson? (Green Party)</p> <p>F. Johan Lönnroth? (Left Party)</p> <p>G. Inger Davidsson? (Christian Democrats)</p>
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Question 29

On this card there are a number of statements. Could you say whether each of them is true or false. If you are uncertain of the answer, you can answer that you do not know whether the statement is true or false.

SHOW CARD 29

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 | true statement |
| 5 | false statement |
| 8 | <i>does not know/DK</i> |
| 9 | <i>does not want to answer</i> |


READ OUT ONE STATEMENT AT A TIME.



- | | |
|-------|--|
| _____ | A. The sickness benefit is today 90 per cent of the wage/salary from the first day of sick leave. |
| _____ | B. The Swedish Riksdag has 349 members |
| _____ | C. Open unemployment in Sweden is today less than 5 per cent |
| _____ | D. About 10 per cent of all who live in Sweden are born abroad, |
| _____ | E. The Riksdag has decided that the highly radio active waste from the nuclear power stations will be stored abroad. |
| _____ | F. Spain is a member of the EU |
| _____ | G. You must indicate one personal preference on the ballot paper, or it will be spoilt. |

<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px;"></div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px;"></div> </div> </div>	<p>QUESTION 30A</p> <p>Do you intend to vote in this year's election?</p> <p><i>1</i> <i>yes</i></p> <p><i>3</i> <i>maybe/DK</i></p> <p><i>5</i> <i>no</i></p> <p><i>8</i> <i>does not want to answer</i></p>
	<p>QUESTION 30B</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 20px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;"> <i>R INTENDS TO VOTE, ALTERNATIVE 1 IN Q. 30A</i> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">→</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">For which party do you intend to vote in the Riksdag election?</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;"> <i>R. IS HESITANT OR DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE, ALTERNATIVE 3, 5 OR 8 IN Q. 30A</i> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">→</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">If you were to vote, for which party would then vote in the Riksdag election?</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">you</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="display: flex;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px;"></div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; height: 10px;"></div> </div> </div> </div> </div>

Q. 30B-30F NOT ASKED IN STAGE A

<div style="text-align: right; padding-right: 10px;"> 1 5 8 </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	<p>Question 31A</p> <p>Do you know the name of any of the persons that appear on the party lists in your constituency in the Riksdag election?</p> <p>yes _____</p> <p>no _____ → 32A</p> <p>DK/refusal _____ → 32A</p>
	<p>Question 31B</p> <p>To which party does he/she belong?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>NOTE THE <u>FIRST</u> NAME R MENTIONS AND ASK FOLLOW UP QUESTION. DO NOT FORGET TO NOTE GENDER (M/W) IF THIS IS NOT APPARENT FROM THE FIRST NAME.</i></p> </div> <p>Do you remember the name of any other person?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>NOTE THE <u>THREE FOLLOWING</u> NAMES MENTIONED BY R. AND ASK FOLLOW-UP QUESTION</i></p> </div> <p>To which party does he/she belong?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>NOTE THE <u>FOUR FIRST</u> NAMES MENTIONED BY R.</i></p> </div> <p>yes, name 1: _____ Party: _____ Gender: _____</p> <p>yes, name 2: _____ Party: _____ Gender: _____</p> <p>yes, name 3: _____ Party: _____ Gender: _____</p> <p>yes, name 4: _____ Party: _____ Gender: _____</p> <p>8 DK/refusal/does not remember</p>

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> 1 3 5 8 </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; margin-left: 10px; position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background: white;"></div> </div>	<p>Question 32A</p> <p>In this year's election it the possibility of personal voting by putting a cross before the name of one of the candidates on the ballot paper. Do you think that you will indicate a preference in the Riksdag election?</p> <p>yes yes, possibly no → 32B DK/refusal → 32B</p> <p>For which candidate do you think that you will then indicate a preference in the Riksdag election?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> NOTE THE WHOLE NAME, BOTH FIRST AND SECOND NAME. ALSO NOTE THE PARTY OF THE CANDIDATE (USE PARTY ABBREVIATIONS) AND GENDER (M/W). </div> <p>name: _____ party: _____ gender: _____</p> <p>8 DK/refusal</p>
1 3 5 8	<p>Question 32B</p> <p>Do you think that you will indicate a personal preference in the local election?</p> <p>yes yes, possibly no DK/refusal</p>
election?	<p>Question 32C</p> <p>Do you think that you will indicate a personal preference in the regional</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> Q. NOT ASKED TO PERSONS LIVING ON GOTLAND, AS NO REGIONAL (LANDSTING) ELECTION IS HELD THERE. </div> <p>1 yes 3 yes, possibly 5 no 8 DK/refusal</p>

Question 32D

THE FIRST QUESTION IS ASKED TO R. WHO IN Q. 32A STATED THAT SHE/HE WILL (1 AND 3) INDICATE A PERSONAL PREFERENCE IN THE RIKSDAG ELECTION. THE SECOND IS ASKED TO R. WHO IN Q. 32A STATED THAT SHE/HE WILL NOT (5) INDICATE A PERSONAL PREFERENCE IN THE RIKSDAG ELECTION. R. WHO HAS ANSWERED "DK/REFUSAL" TO Q. 32A SHALL NOT ANSWER Q. 32D

Which are the most important reasons why you intend to indicate a personal preference in the Riksdag election?

Which are the most important reasons why you do not intend to indicate a personal preference in the Riksdag election?

ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS

Is there any other reason that you would like to mention?

Answer: _____

Question 33A

What is your opinion about the new personal vote system used in this year's election?

SHOW CARD 33A

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|----|
| 1 | very good | _____ | 34 |
| 2 | fairly good | _____ | 34 |
| 3 | neither good nor bad | _____ | 34 |
| 4 | fairly bad | | |
| 5 | very bad | | |
| 7 | other answer: _____ | _____ ➔ | 34 |
| 8 | DK/refusal | _____ ➔ | 34 |

Question 33B

What is the most important reason why you think that the new personal vote system is bad?

Q. 33B ONLY ASKED TO PERSONS WHO HAVE ANSWERED 4 OR 5 TO Q. 33A

answer: _____

ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS

➔ Is there any other reason why you think that the new personal vote system is bad?

answer: _____

8 DK/refusal

	<p>Question 34</p> <p>Generally speaking, what is your opinion about personal vote in Swedish Riksdag election? You may choose one from the following alternatives.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 34 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</i></p> </div> <p>1 <i>no personal vote should exist, only choice of parties</i></p> <p>2 <i>there should exist an element of personal vote, but to less extent than in this year's Riksdag election.</i></p> <p>3 <i>there should exist an element of personal vote, and the level in this year's Riksdag election is about right.</i></p> <p>4 <i>the extent of personal vote should be increased further in future Riksdag elections.</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
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Q. 35 NOT ASKED IN STAGE A

R. BORN 19 SEPTEMBER 1976 OR LATER

→ 56A

	<p>Question 36A</p> <p>Did you vote in the 1994 Riksdag election?</p> <p>1 <i>yes</i></p> <p>3 <i>does not remember for sure, but probably</i></p> <p>5 <i>no, did not vote/R. Does not think that R. voted</i></p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 600px; height: 20px; margin-top: 5px;"></div>
	<p>Question 36B</p> <p>For which party did you vote in the 1994 Riksdag election?</p> <p>1 <i>Left Party</i></p> <p>2 <i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p>3 <i>Centre Party</i></p> <p>4 <i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p>5 <i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p>6 <i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p>7 <i>Green Party</i></p> <p>9 <i>other party</i> _____</p> <p>98 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

→ 56A

Q. 37-55B NOT ASKED IN STAGE A

Finally a few questions about yourself.

<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin-right: 10px;">{</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 77 98 </div> </div>	<p>Question 56A</p> <p>I begin with a few questions about employment and vocation. To which of the groups on this card do you belong?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 56A AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</div> <p>gainfully employed</p> <p>in relief work/youth training/unemployment programme</p> <p>in labour market training course</p> <p>in education supported by the so-called 'competence boost' (kunskapslyftet).</p> <p>unemployed</p> <p>old age pensioner</p> <p>pre-retirement age pensioner</p> <p>housewife</p> <p>student</p> <p>other group (state which): _____</p> <p>DK/refusal</p>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">1 5 9</div> </div>	<p>Question 56B</p> <p>Have you been gainfully employed before?</p> <p>yes</p> <p>no → 57A</p> <p>does not want to answer</p>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin-right: 10px;">↓</div> </div>	<p>Question 56C</p> <p>How long ago were you most recently gainfully employed?</p> <p>less than 1 year ago</p> <p>1 - 3 years ago</p> <p>4 - 10 years ago</p> <p>more than 10 years ago</p> <p>other answer: _____</p> <p>DK/refusal</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 56C</div>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin-right: 10px;">↓</div> </div>	<p>Question 56D</p> <p>What <u>is/was</u> your occupation?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; flex: 1;"> ADDITIONAL QUESTION TO SPECIFY OCCUPATION </div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">→</div> <div style="flex: 1;"> What type of work <u>do/did</u> you mainly do? </div> </div> <p>profession/occupation: _____</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 20px;"> QUESTION ASKED BOTH TO LABOUR MARKET ACTIVE R. AND PREVIOUSLY LABOUR MARKET ACTIVE R. IF R. HAS BEEN LABOUR MARKET ACTIVE IN THE PAST, USE THE WORDS "WAS" AND "DID". </div>

<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>9</p>	<p>Question 56E</p> <p>On average, how much <u>do/did you work</u> per week?</p> <p><i>full time</i></p> <p><i>part time, at least 15 hours per week</i></p> <p><i>part time, less than 15 hours per week</i></p> <p><i>does not want to answer</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-left: auto;">SHOW CARD 56E</div>
	<p>Question 56F</p> <p>What <u>is/was</u> the main activity at your workplace?</p> <p>activity: _____</p>
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>77</p>	<p>Question 56G</p> <p>Could you tell me to which of these occupational groups you <u>belong/belonged</u>?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>USE THE WORDS "BELONGED" IF R. HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE LABOUR MARKET IN THE PAST. THE QUESTION SHOULD THEN REFER TO R'S MOST RECENT OCCUPATION.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 56G</div> <p><i>salaried employee</i></p> <p><i>salaried employee with supervisory responsibilities</i></p> <p><i>salaried employee at managerial level</i></p> <p><i>worker</i></p> <p><i>worker with supervisory responsibilities</i></p> <p><i>self-employed worker</i></p> <p><i>farmer: no employees</i></p> <p><i>farmer: one or more employees</i></p> <p><i>self-employed: no employees</i></p> <p><i>self-employed: 1-9 employees</i></p> <p><i>self-employed: 10 or more employees</i></p> <p><i>other answer: _____</i></p>
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>7</p> <p>9</p>	<p>Question 56H</p> <p><u>Are/were</u> you employed by the state, local or regional government or by a private business?</p> <p><i>state</i></p> <p><i>local government</i></p> <p><i>regional government</i></p> <p><i>private</i></p> <p><i>other answer: _____</i></p> <p><i>does not want to answer</i></p>

<p>vocational</p>	<p>Question 57A</p> <p>Are you at the moment studying, with the aim to achieve a degree or education?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>NB! R. WHO ON QUESTION 56A HAS ANSWERED "STUDENT" SHALL ONLY BE ASKED ADDED QUESTION</i></p> </div> <p>1 <i>yes</i> 5 <i>no</i> 9 <i>does not want to answer</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS "YES"</i></p> </div> <p>Are you studying full time or part time?</p> <p>1 <i>yes, full time</i> 5 <i>yes, part time</i> 7 <i>other answer: _____</i> 9 <i>does not want to answer</i></p>
	<p>Question 57B</p> <p>What kind of education do you have/What are you studying?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; flex: 1;"> <p><i>ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS</i></p> </div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">→</div> <div style="flex: 1;"> <p>Do you have any other practical or theoretical education?</p> </div> </div> <p>1 <u>primary school</u> <i>6 or 7 year primary/secondary school (old system)</i> 2 <u>comprehensive school</u> <i>8 or 9 year comprehensive school (current system)</i> 3 <u>vocational school</u> <i>various forms of vocational and apprentice education received in publicly organised schools, 1 year trade college</i> 4 <u>secondary school</u> <i>2 year secondary school (old system), total: 9 years education</i> 5 <u>secondary/high school</u> <i>2 year secondary school (current system), total: 11 years education</i> 6 <u>upper secondary/high school</u> <i>3 or 4 year secondary school (current system), total: 12 years education. No degree, studying at this level</i> 7 <u>upper secondary/high school</u> <i>As above. Completed degree.</i> 8 <u>university</u> <i>No degree, studying at this level</i> 9 <u>university</u> <i>Completed degree/continued education.</i></p> <p>77 <i>other education: _____</i> 98 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><i>IF MORE THAN ONE OF RESPONSE ALTERNATIVES 1-9 ARE APPLICABLE ONLY THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER NEEDS TO BE MARKED. WE ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN THE HIGHEST LEVEL AT WHICH R HAS STUDIED/IS STUDYING. IF IN DOUBT, NOTE R'S ANSWER NEXT TO "OTHER EDUCATION".</i></p> </div>

	<p>Question 58A</p> <p>During the last few years, the situation on the Swedish labour market has deteriorated. On this card there are a number of different problems that some people have experienced on the labour market. Have you <u>personally during the last 12 months</u> encountered any of the following problems?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 58</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;"> ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES </div> <div style="flex-grow: 1; text-align: right;"> Which of these problems have you encountered? </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> NOTE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY R. MORE THAN ONE IS POSSIBLE </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 5%;"> <p>1</p><p>2</p><p>3</p><p>4</p><p>5</p><p>6</p><p>7</p><p>8</p><p>9</p> <p>77</p> <p>95</p><p>98</p> </div> <div style="width: 90%;"> <p><i>One or more occasions tried to get a job during the last 12 months, but not got any</i></p> <p><i>tried to get to work full time but only given part time job</i></p> <p><i>had to accept a job below my qualifications</i></p> <p><i>been made redundant but got a new job within a month</i></p> <p><i>been made redundant and been unemployed for more than a month</i></p> <p><i>taken labour market training course</i></p> <p><i>become a pre-retirement age pensioner, partly due to labour market reasons</i></p> <p><i>been in relief work/Youth Training Scheme</i></p> <p><i>encountered problems as self-employed (state which): _____</i></p> <p><i>encountered other labour market problem (state which): _____</i></p> <p><i>no, has not encountered any labour market problem</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> </div> </div>
	<p>Question 58B</p> <p>Is there anyone in your family that during the last 12 months has encountered any of these problems?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 58</div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 5%;"> <p>1</p><p>5</p><p>6</p><p>8</p> </div> <div style="width: 90%;"> <p><i>yes, someone in R's family has encountered problem</i></p> <p><i>no, nobody has been affected</i></p> <p><i>no, alone in household</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> </div> </div>

	<p>Question 59A</p> <p>Are you a member of a trade union, organisation for business owners or of any other vocational organisation?</p> <p>1 <i>yes</i></p> <p>5 <i>no</i></p> <p>8 <i>does not want to answer</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 300px; height: 30px; margin: 10px 0;"></div> <p style="text-align: right;">61A</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES </div> <p style="margin-left: 150px;">Of which organisation are you a member?</p> <p>Name of organisation: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>DO NOT NOTE ABBREVIATION BUT WHOLE NAME OF ORGANISATION. IF R. MENTIONS NAME OF PEAK ORGANISATION (LO, TCO OR SACO), ASK WHICH UNION R. BELONGS TO AND NOTE THIS. FARMERS ORGANISATION COUNTS AS BUSINESS OWNERS ORGANISATION</i></p> </div>
<p>attending</p> <p>1</p> <p>5</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 59B</p> <p>Are you an active member of (...ORGANISATION)? By active I mean meetings a few times a year.</p> <p><i>yes, active</i></p> <p><i>no, not active</i></p> <p><i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>

Q. 60 NOT ASKED IN STAGE A

<p>1</p> <p>5</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 61A</p> <p>Are you a member of any political party or any other political organisation?</p> <p>yes</p> <p>no</p> <p>does not want to answer</p> <p>→ 62A</p> <p>ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES → Of which party or political organisation are you a member?</p> <p>party: _____</p> <p>political organisation: _____</p> <p>WRITE NAME OF PARTY/ORGANISATIONS MENTIONED BY R. MORE THAN ONE ORGANISATION IS POSSIBLE</p>
<p>1</p> <p>5</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 61B</p> <p>Are you an active member of (...<i>PARTY/POLITICAL ORGANISATION</i>)? By active I mean attending meetings a few times a year.</p> <p>yes, active</p> <p>no, not active</p> <p>other answer: _____</p> <p>DK/refusal</p>

	<p>Question 62A</p> <p>How often do you usually attend meetings or services in the Church of Sweden, a Free Church or any other church or denomination?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;">SHOW CARD 62 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;">ALSO COUNT, E.G., RADIO, TV AND HOSPITAL SERVICE AS CHURCH SERVICE</div> <p>1 <i>never</i> _____ → 63</p> <p>2 <i>once a year</i></p> <p>3 <i>2-11 times a year</i></p> <p>4 <i>once a month</i></p> <p>5 <i>2 or more times a month</i></p> <p>6 <i>every week</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i> _____ → 63</p>
	<p>Question 62B</p> <p>Do you normally go to the Church of Sweden, a Free Church or any other church or denomination?</p> <p>1 <i>Church of Sweden</i></p> <p>2 <i>Free Church (state which):</i> _____</p> <p>3 <i>other church or denomination (state which):</i> _____</p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
	<p>Question 63</p> <p>Generally speaking, how religious would you say that you are?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;">SHOW CARD 63</div> <p>1 <i>has no religious faith</i></p> <p>2 <i>not particularly religious</i></p> <p>3 <i>fairly religious</i></p> <p>4 <i>very religious</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer:</i> _____</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; line-height: 1;">{</div> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">1</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">2</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">3</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">4</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">5</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">6</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">7</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">8</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">9</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">77</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">98</div> </div> </div> </div>	<p>Question 65A</p> <p>To which of the following groups <u>does/did</u> your <u>husband/wife/partner</u> belong?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 65A AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</i></p> </div> <p> <i>gainfully employed</i> <i>in relief work/youth training/unemployment programme</i> <i>in labour market training course</i> <i>in education supported by the so-called 'competence boost' (kunskapslyftet).</i> <i>unemployed</i> <i>old age pensioner</i> <i>pre-retirement age pensioner</i> <i>housewife</i> <i>student</i> <i>other group (state which):</i> _____ <i>DK/refusal</i> </p>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; line-height: 1;">↓</div> </div> </div>	<p>Question 65B</p> <p>Was <u>he/she</u> gainfully employed before?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="margin-right: 20px;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">1</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">5</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">9</div> </div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">yes</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">no</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">does not want to answer</div> <div style="flex-grow: 1; border-bottom: 1px solid black; position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; right: -20px; top: -5px;">→</div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px; align-self: center;">66</div> </div>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; line-height: 1;">↓</div> </div> </div>	<p>Question 65C</p> <p>What occupation <u>does/did</u> your <u>husband/wife/partner</u> have?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 20px;"> <p><i>ADDED QUESTION TO SPECIFY OCCUPATION</i></p> </div> <div style="margin-right: 20px;">→</div> <div> <p>What type of work <u>does/did</u> he/she mainly do?</p> </div> </div> <p>profession/occupation: _____</p>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">1</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">2</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">3</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">9</div> </div> </div>	<p>Question 65D</p> <p>How much <u>does/did</u> <u>he/she</u> work per week?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="margin-right: 20px;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">full time</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">part time, at least 15 hours per week</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">part time, less than 15 hours per week</div> <div style="margin-bottom: 5px;">does not want to answer</div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-left: 20px; flex-grow: 1;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 65D</i></p> </div> </div>
	<p>Question 65E</p> <p>What <u>is/was</u> the main type of work done at <u>his/her</u> workplace?</p> <p>work: _____</p>

	<p>Question 65F</p> <p>Could you tell me which of these occupational groups your <u>husband/wife/partner</u> belongs/belonged to?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>EXPRESSION "YOUR HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER BELONGED TO" SHOULD BE USED IF HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER HAS BEEN GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN THE PAST, AND THE QUESTION SHOULD THEN REFER TO THE MOST RECENT OCCUPATION</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;"> <p>SHOW CARD 65F</p> </div> <p>1 <i>salaried employee</i></p> <p>2 <i>salaried employee with supervisory responsibilities</i></p> <p>3 <i>salaried employee at managerial level</i></p> <p>4 <i>worker</i></p> <p>5 <i>worker with supervisory responsibilities</i></p> <p>6 <i>self-employed worker</i></p> <p>7 <i>farmer: no employees</i></p> <p>8 <i>farmer: one or more employees</i></p> <p>9 <i>self-employed: no employees</i></p> <p>10 <i>self-employed: 1-9 employees</i></p> <p>11 <i>self-employed: 10 or more employees</i></p> <p>77 <i>other answer: _____</i></p>
	<p>Question 65G</p> <p><u>Are/were</u> your <u>husband/wife/partner</u> employed by the state, local or regional government or by a private business?</p> <p>1 <i>state</i></p> <p>2 <i>local government</i></p> <p>3 <i>regional government</i></p> <p>4 <i>private</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer: _____</i></p> <p>9 <i>does not want to answer</i></p>
	<p>Question 66</p> <p>If you were describing your current family, that is the household to which you belong, which of the following categories do you think is most appropriate?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;"> <p>SHOW CARD 66 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</p> </div> <p>1 <i>working class family</i></p> <p>2 <i>salaried employee family</i></p> <p>3 <i>well-off salaried employee family/university scholar family</i></p> <p>4 <i>farming family</i></p> <p>5 <i>business family</i></p> <p>7 <i>other answer: _____</i></p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

	<p>Question 67A</p> <p>Where did you live as a child? You may answer using the alternatives on this card.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 67 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</div> <p>1 countryside in Sweden</p> <p>2 built up area in Sweden</p> <p>3 town or city (except three cities below) in Sweden</p> <p>4 Stockholm, Göteborg or Malmö</p> <p>5 other Nordic country</p> <p>6 other European country outside the Nordic region</p> <p>7 country outside Europe</p> <p>77 other answer: _____</p> <p>98 DK/refusal</p>
	<p>Question 67B</p> <p>Where did your <u>father</u> live as a child? You may answer using the alternatives on this card.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 67 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">OTHER PERSON WITH THE ROLE OF FATHER ALSO TO BE CONSIDERED AS FATHER</div> <p>1 countryside in Sweden</p> <p>2 built up area in Sweden</p> <p>3 town or city (except three cities below) in Sweden</p> <p>4 Stockholm, Göteborg or Malmö</p> <p>5 other Nordic country</p> <p>6 other European country outside the Nordic region</p> <p>7 country outside Europe</p> <p>77 other answer: _____</p> <p>98 DK/refusal</p>
	<p>Question 67C</p> <p>Where did your <u>mother</u> live as a child? You may answer using the alternatives on this card.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 67 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">OTHER PERSON WITH THE ROLE OF MOTHER ALSO TO BE CONSIDERED AS MOTHER</div> <p>1 countryside in Sweden</p> <p>2 built up area in Sweden</p> <p>3 town or city (except three cities below) in Sweden</p> <p>4 Stockholm, Göteborg or Malmö</p> <p>5 other Nordic country</p> <p>6 other European country outside the Nordic region</p> <p>7 country outside Europe</p> <p>77 other answer: _____</p> <p>98 DK/refusal</p>

<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>7</p>	<p>Question 68A</p> <p><u>R's current home</u></p> <p><i>farm or isolated house on the countryside</i></p> <p><i>row house or separate house</i></p> <p><i>flat in block of flats</i></p> <p><i>flat, but not in high rise area</i></p> <p><i>other home: _____</i></p>
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>7</p> <p>9</p>	<p>Question 68B</p> <p>Do you rent or own your current home?</p> <p><i>rents home</i></p> <p><i>owns home (including owned flat)</i></p> <p><i>other answer: _____</i></p> <p><i>does not want to answer</i></p>
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Question 69</p> <p>Which language is usually spoken in your home?</p> <p><i>Swedish</i></p> <p><i>Other language (state which): _____</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p>77</p> <p>98</p>	<p>Question 70A</p> <p>How many people live in your home, yourself included?</p> <p>EMPLOYEES OR LODGERS NOT TO BE INCLUDED</p> <p><i>No. of people: _____</i></p> <p><i>other answer: _____</i></p> <p><i>does not want to answer</i></p>

1 2 7 8	Question 70B
	Are the any children aged below 18 who live in your home?
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <i>ASKED TO R. WHO HAS STATED THAT THE HOUSEHOLD CONTAINS 2 OR MORE PERSONS. IF R. ANSWERS YES, ASK FOR THE AGE AND GENDER OF EACH CHILD</i> </div>
	<i>1 yes</i>
	<i>2 no</i>
<i>7 other answer: _____</i>	<i>8 does not want to answer</i>
<i>gender and age of <u>child/children</u>: _____</i>	

NOTE OF INTERVIEWER AFTER END OF INTERVIEW:

Where does R live?

1 *countryside*
2 *town or village*
3 *suburb of large town or city*
4 *large town or city*

7 *any further remarks: _____*

Duration of interview?

No. of minutes: _____

- ☐ Yes, R. wishes to receive "ACCOUNT OF 1994 STUDY"
- ☐ Yes, R. wishes to receive "ACCOUNT OF 1998 STUDY" (ready 1999)

The following questions were asked, and identically worded, both in Phase A and Phase B (pre- and post-election surveys):

1-4, 6, 8, 9 (appears as q. 47 in phase B), 10, 11, 13, 15-19, 21-24, 26, 28, 29, 31-34, 36, 56-59, 61-70.

The following questions were only asked in Phase A (pre-election survey):

5, 7, 12, 14, 20, 27,

The following questions were only asked in Phase B (post-election survey):

30C-30F, 35, 37-55, 60,

The following questions appeared in both phases, but with some wording variations:

30A, 30B. 25A and 25B appear as q. 55A and 55B, with some wording variations, in phase B).

QUESTIONS ONLY APPEARING IN PHASE B (POST-ELECTION SURVEY), OR APPEARING IN PHASE B WITH VARIATIONS FROM PHASE A:

<p>1 3 5 8</p>	<p>QUESTION 30A</p> <p>Did you vote in this year's election?</p> <p>yes yes, but not in all elections no, did not vote in any of the elections refusal</p> <p>ASK THE ONES APPLICABLE OF Q. 30B-30D</p> <p>30F 31A</p>
<p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10 12 15</p>	<p>QUESTION 30B</p> <p>As you know, we had several elections at the same time this year. For which party did you vote in the <u>Riksdag election</u>?</p> <p>Left Party Social Democrats Centre Party People's Party Liberals Moderate Party Christian Democrats Green Party other party (state which): voted blank does not want to answer did not vote in Riksdag election</p> <p>NB! PERSONS WHO HAVE NOT VOTED IN RIKSDAG ELECTION OR STATED THAT THEY HAVE VOTED BLANK SHALL BE ASKED Q. 30F AND 30FA.</p>
<p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10 12 15</p>	<p>QUESTION 30C</p> <p>For which party did you vote in the <u>local kommunfullöktige election</u>?</p> <p>Left Party Social Democrats Centre Party People's Party Liberals Moderate Party Christian Democrats Green Party other party (state which): voted blank does not want to answer did not vote in local election</p>

VOTING CARD AT END OF INTERVIEW FOR UP SOM
R. WHO REFUSES TO ANSWER Q. 30A OR 30B.

QUESTION 30D

IF R., ACCORDING TO REGISTER LIVES ON
GOTLAND (NO REGIONAL ELECTIONS) GO
TO Q. 30E

→ 30E

For which party did you vote in the regional landsting election?

- 1 Left Party
- 2 Social Democrats
- 3 Centre Party
- 4 People's Party Liberals
- 5 Moderate Party
- 6 Christian Democrats
- 7 Green Party
- 9 other party (state which): _____
- 10 voted blank
- 12 does not want to answer
- 15 did not vote in local election

QUESTION 30E

When did you decide which party to vote for in this year's Riksdag election?
Was it during the last week before the election or earlier during the autumn and summer or did you know all along how to vote?

- 1 last week before election
- 2 earlier during autumn and summer
- 3 R. knew all along which party to vote for
- 7 other answer: _____
- 8 DK/refusal

QUESTION 30F

*Q. 30F ONLY ASKED TO R. WHO HAVE NOT VOTED IN 1998 RIKSDAG
ELECTION. THE QUESTION REFERS TO RIKSDAG ELECTION ONLY.*

For which party would you have voted, if you had voted in the Riksdag election?

ADDED QUESTION IF R. IS IN DOUBT

→ For which party are you most
likely to have voted in the
Riksdag election?

- 1 Left Party
- 2 Social Democrats
- 3 Centre Party
- 4 People's Party Liberals
- 5 Moderate Party
- 6 Christian Democrats
- 7 Green Party
- 9 other party (state which): _____
- 10 voted blank
- 12 does not want to answer

QUESTION 30FA

THE FIRST QUESTION IS ASKED TO PERSONS WHO DID NOT VOTE IN THE RIKSDAG ELECTION. THE SECOND QUESTION IS ASKED TO PERSONS WHO VOTED BLANK IN THE RIKSDAG ELECTION. (SEE Q. 31A-B)

What were the most important reasons why you did not vote in the Riksdag election?

What were the most important reasons why you voted blank in the Riksdag election?

ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS

Is there any other reason that you would like to mention?

answer: _____

8

DK/refusal

Question 35

I would now like to ask some questions about the Riksdag and the MPs.

SHOW CODT 35 AND READ OUT ALTERNATIVES ONE BY ONE. 1 YES, 5 NO, 8 DK/REFUSAL.



Have you, in the past few years:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| _____

_____ | A. Read an article or interview with an MP?
B. Attended a meeting or gathering where an MP has made an appearance?
C. Written a letter or e-mail or in any other way been in contact with an MP?
D. Visited an MP's home page on the Internet? |
|----------------------------------|---|

Question 37

QUESTION 37 ONLY ASKED TO PARTY SWITCHERS, THAT IS RESPONDENTS WHO VOTED FOR A DIFFERENT PARTY IN THE 1994 RIKSDAG ELECTION (Q. 36B) THAN IN THE 1998 RIKSDAG ELECTION (Q. 30B). PUT 2 IF R. HAS NOT VOTED DIFFERENTLY THIS YEAR COMPARED TO 1994 . R. WHO HAS NOT INDICATED ANY PARTY ON Q. 30B SHALL NOT BE ASKED THIS QUESTION.

In this year's Riksdag election you voted for (...*PARTY*, see Q. 30B). Four years ago, in the 1994 Riksdag election, you voted for (...*PARTY*, see Q. 36B). What made you vote differently this year compared to 1994?

ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS

Was there anything else that made you vote differently this year?

answer: _____

2 *R. has not voted differently this year compared to 1994*
8 *DK/refusal*

Question 38A

Before this year's election, did you read any election brochure or other printed material from any party?

NOTE EVERY PARTY MENTIONED BY R. IN Q. 38A-E. USE PARTY ABBREVIATIONS WITH ONE SPACE AFTER EVERY PARTY. ALSO NOTE THE ANSWER "ALL PARTIES" (CODE 90).

- 1 *yes*
 5 *no*
 8 *DK/refusal*

ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES

From which party or parties?

- 3 *party(ies): _____*
 does not remember from which party
 8 *DK/refusal*

Question 38B

Before this year's election, did you visit any of the parties home pages on the Internet?

- 1 *yes*
 5 *no*
 8 *DK/refusal*

ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES

The home pages of which party or parties?

- 3 *party(ies): _____*
 does not remember which party's home page
 8 *DK/refusal*

<p>1 5 8</p>	<p>Question 38C</p> <p>Before this year's election, were you at any <u>election meeting or other party arrangement</u>?</p> <p><i>yes</i> <i>no</i> <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>ADDED QUESTION IF UP ANSWERS YES</i></p> </div> <p>Which party or parties?</p> <p><i>party(ies):</i> _____</p> <p>3 <i>does not remember from which party</i> 8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p>1 2 3 5 8</p>	<p>Question 38D</p> <p>Before this year's election, were you <u>personally visited in the home</u> or <u>telephoned</u> by any party?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 38D</i></p> </div> <p><i>yes, personal visit in the home</i> <i>yes, been telephoned</i> <i>yes, both personal visit and telephone call</i> <i>no</i> <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES. IF R. HAS BOTH BEEN PERSONALLY VISITED AND TELEPHONED, NOTE AFTER EACH PARTY (B) FOR VISIT, (T) FOR TELEPHONE CALL OR (BT) FOR BOTH VISIT AND TELEPHONE CALL.</i></p> </div> <p>From which party or parties?</p> <p><i>party(ies):</i> _____</p> <p>3 <i>does not remember from which party</i> 8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

<p>1 5 8</p>	<p>Question 38E</p> <p>Before this year's election, were you in personal contact with any campaigner at your <u>workplace</u>?</p> <p><i>yes</i> <i>no</i> <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <i>ADDED QUESTION IF R ANSWERS YES</i> </div> <p>From which party or parties?</p> <p><i>party(ies):</i> _____</p> <p>3 <i>does not remember from which party</i> 6 <i>not gainfully employed</i> 8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p>1 5 7 8</p>	<p>Question 38F</p> <p>Before this year's election, did you try to convince any family member, friend or other persons to vote for a particular party?</p> <p><i>yes</i> <i>no</i> <i>other answer:</i> _____ <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p>1 2 5 7 8</p>	<p>Question 39</p> <p>Did you watch the concluding party leader debate on national TV (SVT) on the Friday before the election on 20 September?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <i>SHOW CARD 39</i> </div> <p><i>yes, watched the whole party leader debate</i> <i>yes, watched part of the party leader debate</i> <i>no, did not watch the party leader debate</i> <i>other answer:</i> _____ <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

	<p>Question 40</p> <p>Before this year's election, the parties brought up different matters that they considered as important.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>ASK QUESTION BELOW FOR EACH PARTY AND NOTE THE ISSUES AND PROBLEMS THAT R. STATES FOR EACH RESPECTIVE PARTY. PUT 8 FOR NO AND DK/REFUSAL</i></p> </div> <p>Could you tell me which issues that (...<i>PARTY</i>) particularly emphasised before t this year's election?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>ADDED QUESTION FOR COMPLETE ANSWERS</i></p> </div> <p>Could you mention anything else that (...<i>PARTY</i>) emphasised?</p>
8	<p>Social Democrats</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>
8	<p>People's Party Liberals</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>
8	<p>Moderate Party</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>
8	<p>Centre Party</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>
8	<p>Left Party</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>
8	<p>Green Party</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>
8	<p>Christian Democrats</p> <p><i>answer:</i> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>no/DK/refusal</i></p>

The CSES-questions (Q41-Q55B) are translated back to English from Swedish by Anders Widfeldt.

Question 41

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Sweden?

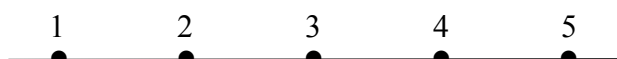
SHOW CARD 41

- 1 *very satisfied*
- 2 *fairly satisfied*
- 3 *not very satisfied*
- 4 *not at all satisfied*
- 8 *DK/refusal*

Question 42

In some countries people think that elections are conducted in a fair manner. In other countries people think that elections are conducted in an unfair manner. Thinking of this year's election in Sweden, where would you place it on a scale between 1 and 5, where 1 means that the election was conducted in a fair manner and 5 means that the election was conducted in an unfair manner?

SHOW CARD 42



*this year's election
was conducted in a
fair manner*

*this year's election
was conducted in
an unfair manner*

NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 8



R.'s position regarding attitude to whether this year's election in Sweden was conducted in a fair or unfair manner

	<p>Question 43A</p> <p>Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?</p>		
<p>1</p> <p>5</p> <p>8</p>	<p><i>yes</i></p> <p><i>no</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>	<p>_____→</p> <p>_____→</p> <p>_____→</p>	<p><i>43B</i></p> <p><i>43D</i></p> <p><i>43D</i></p>

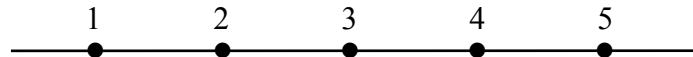
	<p>Question 43B</p> <p>Which party?</p>		
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>9</p> <p>98</p>	<p><i>Left Party</i></p> <p><i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p><i>Centre Party</i></p> <p><i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p><i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p><i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p><i>Green Party</i></p> <p><i>other party</i> _____</p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>		
	<p><i>NOTE MORE PARTIES, BUT ONLY IF R. HIM/HERSELF MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE PARTY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT MORE PARTIES</i></p>		
	<p><i>IF R. ONLY MENTIONS ONE PARTY OR DK/REFUSAL, GO TO Q. 43F AND NOTE 99 FOR SECOND AND THIRD MENTIONED PARTY. IF R. MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE PARTY, NOTE PARTY OR PARTIES MENTIONED BY R. AND GO TO Q. 43C</i></p>		
	<p>Second mentioned party:</p>		
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>9</p> <p>99</p>	<p><i>Left Party</i></p> <p><i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p><i>Centre Party</i></p> <p><i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p><i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p><i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p><i>Green Party</i></p> <p><i>other party</i>: _____</p> <p><i>no party mentioned</i></p>		
	<p>Third mentioned party:</p>		
<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>9</p> <p>99</p>	<p><i>Left Party</i></p> <p><i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p><i>Centre Party</i></p> <p><i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p><i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p><i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p><i>Green Party</i></p> <p><i>other party</i>: _____</p> <p><i>no party mentioned</i></p>		

	<p>Question 43C</p> <p>Which party do you feel closest to?</p> <p>1 <i>Left Party</i></p> <p>2 <i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p>3 <i>Centre Party</i></p> <p>4 <i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p>5 <i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p>6 <i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p>7 <i>Green Party</i></p> <p>9 <i>other party</i> _____</p> <p>98 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 20px auto; width: fit-content;">GO TO Q. 43F</div>
	<p>Question 43D</p> <p>Is there still any party that you feel somewhat closer to than the other parties?</p> <p>1 <i>yes</i> _____ ➔ 43E</p> <p>5 <i>no</i> _____ ➔ 44</p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i> _____ ➔ 44</p>
	<p>Question 43E</p> <p>Which party?</p> <p>1 <i>Left Party</i></p> <p>2 <i>Social Democrats</i></p> <p>3 <i>Centre Party</i></p> <p>4 <i>People's Party Liberals</i></p> <p>5 <i>Moderate Party</i></p> <p>6 <i>Christian Democrats</i></p> <p>7 <i>Green Party</i></p> <p>9 <i>other party</i> _____</p> <p>98 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>
	<p>Question 43F</p> <p>Do you feel very close to this party, fairly close or not particularly close?</p> <p>1 <i>very close</i></p> <p>2 <i>fairly close</i></p> <p>3 <i>not particularly close</i></p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p>

Question 44

Some people say that the political parties in Sweden care about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people. Others say that the political parties do not care about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people. Using the scale on this card, what is your opinion?

SHOW CARD 44



*the parties care
about the thoughts
and feelings of
ordinary people*

*the parties do not care
about the thoughts and
feelings of ordinary
people*

NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 8

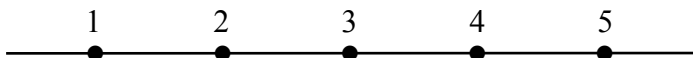


R.'s position regarding whether the political parties in Sweden care about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people

Question 45

Some people say that the political parties are necessary for the functioning of our political system in Sweden. Others say that no political parties are needed in Sweden. Using the scale on this card, what is your opinion?

SHOW CARD 45



*political parties are
necessary for the
functioning of our
political system*

*political parties are
not needed in Sweden*

NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 8



R.'s position regarding whether political parties are needed in Sweden

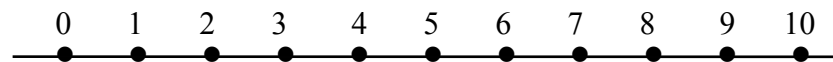
<div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">1</div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">5</div> <div style="text-align: center;">8</div>	<p>Question 46A</p> <p>Can you remember the name of any of the candidates contesting your Constituency in this year's Riksdag election?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-end; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <p><i>yes</i></p> <p><i>no</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> <div style="width: 30%; border-top: 1px solid black; position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: -5px; right: 0;">→</div> <div style="position: absolute; top: -5px; right: 0;">→</div> <div style="position: absolute; top: -5px; right: 0;">→</div> </div> <div style="width: 30%; text-align: right;"> <p><i>46B</i></p> <p><i>47A</i></p> <p><i>47A</i></p> </div> </div>
	<p>Question 46B</p> <p>What are their names?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>NOTE UP TO THREE CANDIDATES. NOTE CHRISTIAN AND FAMILY NAMES. ALSO NOTE PARTY (USE PARTY ABBREVIATIONS) AND GENDER (M/F) OF THE CANDIDATES MENTIONED BY R.</i></p> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p><i>candidate 1 name:</i> _____ <i>party:</i> _____ <i>gender:</i> _____</p> <p><i>candidate 2 name:</i> _____ <i>party:</i> _____ <i>gender:</i> _____</p> <p><i>candidate 3 name:</i> _____ <i>party:</i> _____ <i>gender:</i> _____</p> </div>
<div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">↓</div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 20px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> </div>	<p>Question 47A</p> <p>I would like to know what you think of each of the parties. Could you place the parties on a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means that you strongly dislike a party while 10 means that you strongly like a party. If I get to a party you do not know, or do not know enough about to be able to judge, just tell me so.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0; text-align: center;"> <p><i>SHOW CARD 47</i></p> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">0</div> <div style="text-align: center;">1</div> <div style="text-align: center;">2</div> <div style="text-align: center;">3</div> <div style="text-align: center;">4</div> <div style="text-align: center;">5</div> <div style="text-align: center;">6</div> <div style="text-align: center;">7</div> <div style="text-align: center;">8</div> <div style="text-align: center;">9</div> <div style="text-align: center;">10</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; width: 20%;"> <p><i>dislikes</i></p> <p><i>strongly</i></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; width: 20%;"> <p><i>likes</i></p> <p><i>strongly</i></p> </div> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><i>NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. IF R. DOES NOT KNOW THE PARTY, PUT 96. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98.</i></p> </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">The first party is the Centre Party</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right; margin-right: 10px;"> <p>A.</p><p>B.</p><p>C.</p><p>D.</p><p>E.</p><p>F.</p><p>G.</p> </div> <div style="width: 90%;"> <p>Centre Party?</p> <p>Moderate Party?</p> <p>Left Party?</p> <p>People's Party Liberals?</p> <p>Social Democrats?</p> <p>Green Party?</p> <p>Christian Democrats?</p> </div> </div> </div>

or

Question 47B

We stay with the same scale, but I would now like to know how much you like dislike some of our party leaders. If I mention a party leader you do not know or or that you do not know enough about, just tell me so.

SHOW CARD 47



*dislikes
strongly*

*likes
strongly*

NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. IF R. DOES NOT KNOW THE PARTY LEADER, PUT 96. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98.



The first party leader is Lennart Daléus

- A. Lennart Daleús?
- B. Carl Bildt?
- C. Gudrun Schyman?
- D. Lars Leijonborg?
- E. Göran Persson?
- F. Birger Schlaug?
- G. Alf Svensson?

Question 48

What is your opinion about the economical situation in today's Sweden? Would you say that the economical situation is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

SHOW CARD 48

- 1 *very good*
- 2 *good*
- 3 *neither good nor bad*
- 4 *bad*
- 5 *very bad*
- 8 *DK/refusal*

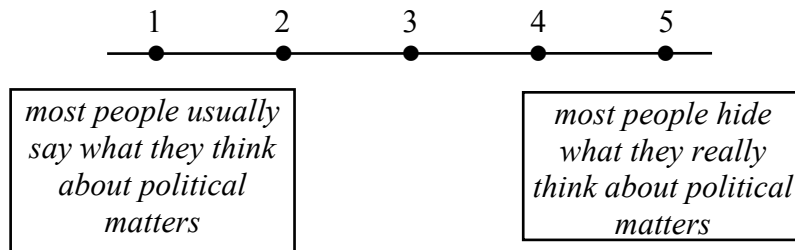
	<p>Question 49A</p> <p>Would you say that the economical situation in Sweden has improved, remained the same or gone worse during the past 12 months?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>1 <i>improved</i></p> <p>3 <i>remained the same</i></p> <p>5 <i>gone worse</i></p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> <div style="flex-grow: 1; position: relative;"> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> </div> <div> <p>49B</p> <p>50</p> <p>49C</p> <p>50</p> </div> </div>
	<p>Question 49B</p> <p>Would you say that it has improved a lot or a little?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>1 <i>improved a lot</i></p> <p>2 <i>improved a little</i></p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-left: auto;">GO TO Q. 50</div> </div>
	<p>Question 49C</p> <p>Would you say that is has gone a great deal worse or slightly worse?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>1 <i>gone a great deal worse</i></p> <p>2 <i>gone slightly worse</i></p> <p>8 <i>DK/refusal</i></p> </div> </div>
	<p>Question 50</p> <p>Some people think that MPs know about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people. Others say that the MPs do not know a lot about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people. Using the scale on this card, what is your opinion?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;">SHOW CARD 50</div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 20px 0;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> 12345 </div> <hr style="width: 100%;"/> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; width: 45%;">MPs <i>know</i> about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; width: 45%; text-align: right;">MPs <u>do not</u> know about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people</div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 100%;">NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="font-size: 2em; margin-right: 10px;">↓</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 50px;"></div> </div> </div> <p>R.'s position regarding the judgement of the MPs' knowledge about the thoughts and feelings of ordinary people.</p>

<p>1 5 8</p>	<p>Question 51</p> <p>During the past 12 months, have you been in any form of contact with any MP?</p> <p><i>yes</i></p> <p><i>no, no contact at all</i></p> <p><i>DK/refusal</i></p>
<p>↓</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Question 52</p> <p>Some people say that it matters who is in power. Others say that it does not matter who is in power. Using the scale on this card, what is your opinion?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 52</div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 20px 0;"> <p>1 2 3 4 5</p> <p>•-----•-----•-----•-----•</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <i>it matters who is in power</i> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <i>it <u>does not</u> matter who is in power</i> </div> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98</div> <p><i>R. 's position regarding whether it matters who is in power.</i></p>
<p>↓</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Question 53</p> <p>Some people say that regardless who people vote for, it has no effect on what happens. Others say that who people vote for can have an effect on what happens. Using the scale on this card, what is your opinion?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">SHOW CARD 53</div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 20px 0;"> <p>1 2 3 4 5</p> <p>•-----•-----•-----•-----•</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <i>who people vote for has <u>no</u> effect on what happens</i> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <i>who people vote for can have an effect on what happens</i> </div> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98</div> <p><i>R. 's position regarding whether people's voting can have an effect on what happens</i></p>

Question 54

When people are asked to express an opinion, do you think that most people in Sweden usually say what they think about political matters or do you think that most people hide what they really think? Using the scale on this card, what is your opinion?

SHOW CARD 54



NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. DK/REFUSAL NOTED AS 98

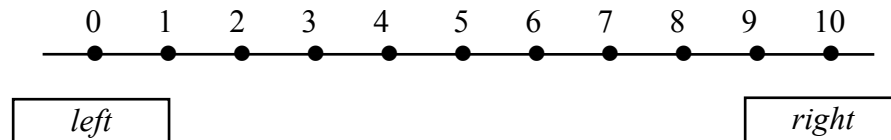


R.'s position regarding whether people in Sweden say what they think about political matters

Question 55A

In politics reference is sometimes made to left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale between 0 and 10 where 0 is left and 10 is right?

SHOW CARD 55



NOTE RESPONSE NUMBER. PUT 96 IF R. DOES NOT KNOW WHAT LEFT-RIGHT IS, AND 98 FOR DK/REFUSAL.



R. 's own position on left-right scale

Question 55B

Where would you place the parties on the same scale?

SHOW CARD 55

- A. People's Party Liberals?
- B. Social Democrats?
- C. Moderate Party?
- D. Left Party?
- E. Centre Party?
- F. Green Party?
- G. Christian Democrats?

Question 60

Is there any other person in your home who is a member of a trade union, organisation for business owners or of any other vocational organisation?

1 *yes*

5 *no*

6 *no, alone in home*

8 *does not want to answer*

61A

ADDED QUESTION IF R. ANSWERS YES

Of which organisation is he/she a member?

Name of organisation: _____

DO NOT NOTE ABBREVIATION BUT WHOLE NAME OF ORGANISATION. IF R. MENTIONS NAME OF PEAK ORGANISATION (LO, TCO OR SACO), ASK WHICH UNION THE PERSON IN QUESTION BELONGS TO AND NOTE THIS. FARMERS ORGANISATION COUNTS AS BUSINESS OWNERS ORGANISATION. IN THE RARE CASES WHERE SEVERAL OTHERS LIVING IN THE HOME ARE MEMBERS OF AN ORGANISATION, NOTE THE MEMBER OF THE HOME (HUSBAND, WIFE, PARENT, CHILD) AND ORGANISATION.