

Dutch Parliamentary Election Study 2017

Research description and codebook

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All manuscripts utilizing the Dutch Parliamentary Election Study 2017 should refer to this codebook and identify the original collectors of the data: Tom van der Meer, Henk van der Kolk, Wouter van der Brug, and Roderik Rekker.

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1: Research description

1.1 How was the survey put together?

The goal of the Dutch Parliamentary Election Study (DPES) is to provide answers to as many questions as possible surrounding Dutch parliamentary elections. Because many questions have a historical component, the DPES is designed to achieve an optimal comparability across all survey rounds that have been conducted since 1971. For international comparisons, the DPES is part of the 'Comparative Study of Electoral Systems' (CSES), which brings together electoral surveys from across the world.

The questions in the DPES 2017 therefore originate from three different sources. A first category of items encompasses the 'trend questions' that were also included in earlier survey rounds. Examples include the items on core issues like income redistribution. A second type of questions comprises the items that were adopted from the fifth module of the CSES, such as those on populist attitudes. These items were similarly administered in other participating countries. The remaining questions were included by SKON to address issues that were relevant in the Netherlands in 2017, like the items on the 2016 Ukraine-referendum.

Various questions from these different sources enable comparisons with other surveys among Dutch political actors. These include:

- the Dutch Parliamentary Study (Parlementsonderzoek), that has been running since 1968 and had its most recent wave in 2017;
- the Dutch Party Membership Study, that has been running since 1986 and had its most recent wave in 2018;
- the Dutch Local Election Study (Lokaal Kiezersonderzoek), that has been running since 2016 and had its most recent wave in 2018;
- and the Dutch National Referendum Study (Nationaal Referendum Onderzoek), that accompanied the nation-wide non-binding, corrective referenda in 2016 and 2018.

1.2 How were the data collected?

The data of the DPES 2017 were collected by combining various survey methods as depicted in Figure 1. This strategy was chosen to enable a direct analysis of sampling and mode effects on the data.

A first group of respondents completed the survey using 'computer-assisted personal interviewing' (CAPI). In this survey method, fieldworkers brought home visits to the respondents to read the questions to them and to enter their answers in a tablet. Respondents were selected using a probability sample of all eligible Dutch voters that was provided by Statistics Netherlands (CBS). The CAPI fieldwork was executed by research agency Kantar Public.

A second group of respondents was interviewed using 'computer-assisted web interviewing' (CAWI). No interviewer was present in this survey mode, as respondents completed the questionnaire online. Like for the CAPI, the CAWI-respondents were selected by Statistics Netherlands (CBS) as a probability sample of Dutch voters and the data collection was conducted by research agency Kantar Public.

A third group of participants consisted of members of the ongoing 'LISS-panel' (Langlopende Internet Studies voor de Sociale wetenschappen). The LISS-panel is managed by research agency CentERdata and consists of 5,000 households. Participants were selected mainly based on probability sampling by Statistics Netherlands (CBS) to obtain a nationally representative sample. The members of the LISS-

panel participate in regular online questionnaire over an extended period of time. The DPES 2017 was likewise administered using online forms (CAWI).

After completing the *main questionnaire*, respondents were invited to complete a *supplementary questionnaire*. For the CAPI-respondents, the interviewer left a paper drop-off questionnaire after every interview. Respondents were asked to complete this questionnaire at their own convenience and return it by post. In addition, a very small number ($N = 8$) of the CAPI respondents completed the supplementary questionnaire online. The LISS-respondents were also administered this supplementary questionnaire, but in the form of a second online form. The CAWI-respondents who were not part of the LISS-panel were not invited for the supplementary questionnaire.

Alongside the main questionnaire and supplementary questionnaire, Statistics Netherlands (CBS) contributed a third source of data in the form of demographic information on respondents, such as their municipality's degree of urbanization.

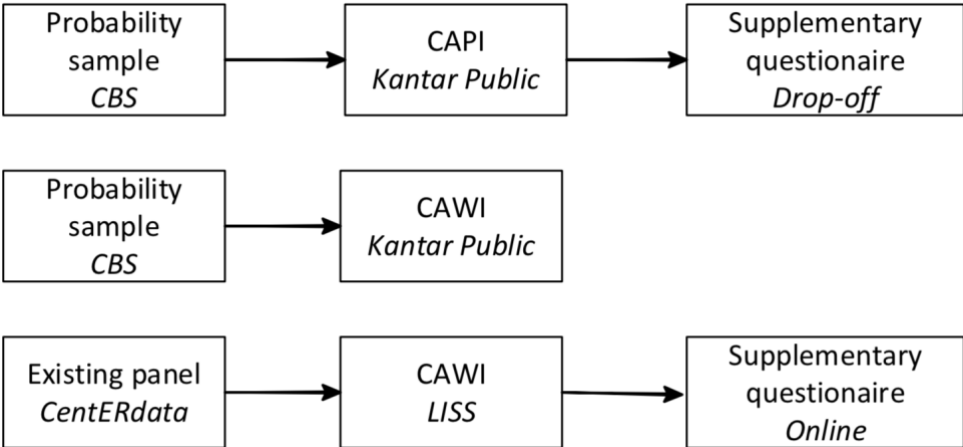


Figure 1. The combined survey modes of the DPES 2017.

1.3 What is the quality of the data?

The Dutch Parliamentary Election study is aimed to provide a representative sample of all eligible Dutch voters. To what extent this goal was accomplished depends on three factors: (1) the way in which the participants were selected, (2) the extent to which selected respondents agreed to participate, and (3) the extent to which respondents who started the questionnaire also completed it until the end.

The respondents of the DPES 2017 were for 61 percent recruited using *probability sampling* to completely prevent systematic differences between the sample and the population. The remaining 39 percent was part of the ongoing LISS-panel. Although most LISS-respondents were initially recruited using probability sampling, this method could not be used for all panel members due to the issue of panel attrition. Any panel has to deal with the issue that some respondents quit their participation at some point and that those respondents are often characterized by specific attributes. To maintain the representativeness of the panel, CentERdata therefore replaced these respondents by new participants with similar characteristics. In sum, there were no systematic deviations from the population for 61 percent of respondents, while such distortions were probably limited for the remaining 39 percent.

A second potential source of bias comes from the fact that not everyone who is asked to participate in a survey accepts the invitation. A total of 5,743 voters were initially invited to participate in the DPES 2017. A positive reaction was received from 3,453 people, but in 25 cases this response came from an individual who was not selected for the survey. As such, 3,428 of the 5,743 invited respondents agreed to participate, resulting in a *response rate* of 59.7 percent.

A third source of non-representativeness comes from the problem that not all respondents who start the survey also finish it until the end. A total of 3,323 respondents (57.9 percent) completed the main questionnaire until the final question. Of the 4,143 respondents who were invited for the supplementary questionnaire, 1,903 (45.9 percent) completed this questionnaire as well. An overview of the sample size and response rate for every survey mode is displayed in Table 1. To what extent the sample deviates from the population on key variables is presented in Table 2.

Table 1. Sample size and response rate by survey mode.

	CAPI	CAWI	LISS	Total
Selected respondents	1900	1600	2243	5743
Positive response received	932 (49,1%)	731 (45,7%)	1790 (79,8%)	3453 (60,1%)
Correctly identified respondents	927 (48,8%)	711 (44,4%)	1790 (79,8%)	3428 (59,7%)
Completed main questionnaire until end	927 (48,8%)	645 (40,3%)	1751 (78,1%)	3323 (57,9%)
Completed supplementary questionnaire	723 (38,1%)	NA	1180 (52,6%)	1903 (45,9%)

1.4 How were the survey weights constructed?

The DPES 2017 includes 15 different survey weights. Weights are available for the following subsamples: (1) all CAPI respondents, (2) all (non-LISS) CAWI respondents, (3) all (non-LISS) CAWI and CAPI respondents, (4) all LISS-respondents, (5) all respondents who completed the supplementary questionnaire, (6) all respondents across survey modes. The CAPI, CAWI, and CAPI/CAWI weights were created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS), whereas SKON constructed the LISS, supplementary questionnaire, and full survey weights. In addition, three different weights are available for each of the aforementioned subsamples: (1) weighted only for demographic characteristics, (2) weighted only for vote choice (not available for all subsamples), and (3) weighted for both demographics and vote choice.

The weights were constructed based on the following characteristics: vote choice (distribution between the various parties and abstention), age, gender, municipality's degree of urbanization, region (i.e., north, south, west, and east), marital state, and country of origin. The calculation was conducted in a stepwise manner based on the univariate distribution of every characteristic. The count in the population was first divided by the count in the survey for every category of the *first characteristic*. Every respondent was then assigned a weight according to the ratio of his or her category. The sample distribution of the *second characteristic* was then calculated after weighing for the first characteristic. This weighted sample distribution could then be used to create a weight for the second characteristic. This procedure was repeated for every other characteristic. All individual weights were then multiplied to obtain a single variable that constitutes a weight for all characteristics together. This variable was finally divided by its mean so that all weights have an average of 1.

Table 2. Deviations of the DPES sample from the population.

	Population	Main Questionnaire Total	Main Questionnaire CAPI	Main Questionnaire CAWI	Main Questionnaire LISS	Supplementary Questionnaire
Vote choice						
VVD	17.4%	18.6%	19.3%	20.0%	17.7%	18.2%
PVV	10.6%	9.0%	8.1%	10.8%	8.9%	8.5%
CDA	10.1%	13.8%	12.7%	11.6%	15.2%	14.3%
D66	10.0%	14.2%	15.1%	15.5%	13.2%	13.3%
GroenLinks	7.4%	10.7%	10.5%	10.1%	11.1%	10.1%
SP	7.4%	9.7%	8.8%	8.3%	10.7%	10.5%
PvdA	4.7%	7.7%	8.2%	6.4%	8.0%	9.1%
ChristenUnie	2.8%	4.8%	5.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.8%
Partij voor de Dieren	2.6%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	4.0%	3.6%
50Plus	2.5%	2.7%	2.2%	3.0%	2.9%	3.0%
SGP	1.7%	1.6%	2.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%
DENK	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%
Forum voor Democratie	1.5%	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	1.3%	0.1%
Other party or blank	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.8%	1.2%
Did not vote	18.1%	7.9%	9.0%	7.3%	7.5%	6.0%
Age						
18-24	10.6%	8.1%	10.0%	9.4%	6.5%	6.5%
25-34	14.6%	11.7%	11.9%	12.8%	10.8%	0.6%
35-44	14.8%	14.2%	14.2%	17.7%	13.0%	11.1%
45-54	19.1%	17.3%	18.9%	18.0%	16.3%	16.1%
55-64	17.2%	21.1%	21.3%	20.1%	21.5%	22.5%
65-74	14.1%	19.2%	14.8%	16.7%	22.5%	23.4%
75+	9.6%	8.4%	9.3%	5.2%	9.4%	10.7%
Gender						
Male	49.3%	49.1%	51.6%	49.2%	47.8%	49.9%
Female	50.7%	50.9%	48.4%	50.8%	52.2%	50.1%
Urbanization						
Very high	22.4%	16.7%	17.4%	22.2%	14.3%	15.1%
High	30.5%	28.6%	31.6%	31.9%	25.8%	27.1%
Medium	16.9%	20.5%	19.0%	16.3%	22.9%	21.2%
Low	21.3%	21.7%	22.7%	20.8%	21.5%	23.8%
Very low	8.8%	12.5%	9.4%	8.8%	15.5%	12.8%
Region						
North	10.4%	11.0%	12.5%	8.5%	11.1%	11.3%
East	21.3%	22.2%	21.8%	22.8%	22.2%	21.7%
West	46.6%	43.8%	43.4%	47.4%	42.7%	43.3%
South	21.7%	23.0%	22.3%	21.2%	24.1%	23.6%
Marital state						
Married	50.2%	55.3%	53.5%	55.8%	56.0%	58.4%
Divorced	9.8%	10.0%	9.7%	7.0%	11.2%	10.3%
Widowed	6.1%	5.6%	5.2%	4.5%	6.2%	6.1%
Single	34.0%	29.1%	31.6%	32.7%	26.6%	25.2%
Country of origin						
Dutch origin	82.9%	85.9%	88.1%	84.7%	85.2%	87.5%
Western origin	7.4%	8.5%	6.8%	8.7%	9.4%	8.5%
Non-western origin	9.7%	5.6%	5.1%	6.7%	5.5%	4.0%

2: Survey variables

Name	Label	Description
RNR	DPES 2017 respondent number	DPES 2017 respondent number.
nomem_encr	LISS: Number of household member encrypted	This LISS respondent number can be used to link the DPES data to other LISS waves.
WgtA	Weight Kantar CAPI Demographic Only	Survey weight for the CAPI sample using only demographic variables. Created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS).
WgtB	Weight Kantar CAPI Demographic + Vote	Survey weight for the CAPI sample using both demographic variables and vote choice. Created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS).
WgtC	Weight Kantar CAWI Demographic Only	Survey weight for the (non-LISS) CAWI sample using only demographic variables. Created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS).
WgtD	Weight Kantar CAWI Demographic + Vote	Survey weight for the (non-LISS) CAWI sample using both demographic variables and vote choice. Created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS).
WgtE	Weight Kantar Demographic Only	Survey weight for the combined sample of the CAPI and (non-LISS) CAWI mode using only demographic variables. Created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS).
WgtF	Weight Kantar Demographic + Vote	Survey weight for the combined sample of the CAPI and (non-LISS) CAWI mode using both demographic variables and vote choice. Created by Statistics Netherlands (CBS).
WgtG	Weight LISS Demographic Only	Survey weight for the LISS sample using only demographic variables. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtH	Weight LISS Vote Only	Survey weight for the LISS sample using only vote choice. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtI	Weight LISS Demographic + Vote	Survey weight for the LISS sample using both demographic variables and vote choice. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtJ	Weight Full Sample Demographic Only	Survey weight for the full DPES 2017 sample using only demographic variables. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtK	Weight Full Sample Vote Only	Survey weight for the full DPES 2017 sample using only vote choice. Created the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtL	Weight Full Sample Demographic + Vote	Survey weight for the full DPES 2017 sample using both demographic variables and vote choice. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).

Name	Label	Description
WgtM	Weight Supplementary Questionnaire Demographic Only	Survey weight for the sample of the supplementary questionnaire using only demographic variables. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtN	Weight Supplementary Questionnaire Vote Only	Survey weight for the sample of the supplementary questionnaire using only vote choice. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
WgtO	Weight Supplementary Questionnaire Demographic + Vote	Survey weight for the sample of the supplementary questionnaire using both demographic variables and vote choice. Created by the Dutch Electoral Research Foundation (SKON).
V001	Survey mode: Main questionnaire	This variable indicates in which of the three survey modes a respondent participated (see the research description above). 1: CAPI administered by Kantar Public; 2: (non-LISS) CAWI administered by Kantar Public; 3: LISS panel respondents using CAWI
V002	Main questionnaire completed until end	This variable indicates whether the respondent completed the entire survey until the final question. 0: Respondent completed the questionnaire until the final question; 1: respondent quit the questionnaire before reaching the final question.
V003	Survey mode: Supplementary questionnaire	The variable indicates if and by which survey mode a respondent completed the supplementary questionnaire. 1: Respondent completed the supplementary questionnaire online (CAWI); 2: respondent completed the supplementary questionnaire using a paper drop-off questionnaire; 3: respondent did not participate in the supplementary questionnaire.
V004	Interview start date	The start date of the interview.
V005	Interview duration in seconds	The duration of the interview in seconds.

3: Variables from the main questionnaire

Name:	V010	
Label:	Gender	
Question wording:	<i>What is your gender?</i> <i>Wat is uw geslacht?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	In the CAPI mode, interviewers were asked to identify respondents' gender. In the non-LISS CAWI mode, respondents were asked to indicate their gender themselves. In the LISS mode, respondents' gender was already known from previous waves. In all instances, respondents' gender was verified using demographic information from statistics Netherlands (CBS).	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Male	Man
2	Female	Vrouw
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-

Name:	V011	
Label:	Year of birth	
Question wording:	<i>Wat is uw geboortedatum?</i> <i>What is your date of birth?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Only respondents' year of birth was included in the dataset to safeguard their anonymity.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Year</i>	-	-
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-

Name:	V020	
Label:	Frequency reading newspaper	
Question wording:	<i>How often do you read a newspaper? Is this almost daily; a few times a week; a few times a month; or do you seldom or never read a paper?</i> <i>Hoe vaak leest u een krant? Is dat vrijwel dagelijks; een paar keer per week; een paar keer per maand; of leest u zelden of nooit een krant?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(almost) Daily	Vrijwel dagelijks
2	A few times per week	Een paar keer per week
3	A few times per month	Een paar keer per maand
4	Seldom or never	Zelden of nooit
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V021	
Label:	Reads about national news?	
Question wording:	<i>If the newspapers headline domestic news, for example news about government problems, do you read this:</i> <i>Als er in de krant binnenlands nieuws staat, bijvoorbeeld over regeringsproblemen, leest u dat dan:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V020 = 4 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(nearly) Always	Bijna altijd
2	Often	Vaak
3	Now and then	Zo nu en dan
4	Seldom or never	Zelden of nooit
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V022	
Label:	Talks about national news?	
Question wording:	<i>When there is a group discussion on domestic news, do you generally join the conversation; do you listen with interest; do you not listen or are you not interested?</i> <i>Als er in gezelschap over binnenlands nieuws wordt gesproken, doet u dan meestal mee met het gesprek, luistert u met belangstelling, luistert u niet of heeft u geen belangstelling?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Joins conversation	Doe meestal mee
2	Listens with interest	Luister met belangstelling
3	Does not listen/not interested	Luister niet of geen belangstelling
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V023	
Label:	Reads about foreign news?	
Question wording:	<i>When the newspapers headline foreign news, for example about tensions or discussions between different countries, how often do you read such news?</i> <i>Als er in de krant buitenlandse nieuws staat, bijvoorbeeld nieuws over spanningen of besprekingen tussen verschillende landen, hoe vaak leest u dat dan?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V020 = 4 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(nearly) Always	Bijna altijd
2	Often	Vaak
3	Now and then	Zo nu en dan
4	Seldom or never	Zelden of nooit
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V024	
Label:	Interested in politics	
Question wording:	<i>Are you very interested in political topics; fairly interested; or not interested? Bent u zeer geïnteresseerd in politieke onderwerpen, tamelijk geïnteresseerd of niet geïnteresseerd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very	Zeer geïnteresseerd
2	Fairly	Tamelijk geïnteresseerd
3	Not	Niet geïnteresseerd
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V025	
Label:	How closely did you follow the campaign?	
Question wording:	<i>Have you followed the election campaign very closely; closely; not closely; or haven't you followed it at all? Heeft u de verkiezingscampagne zeer intensief, intensief, niet zo intensief of in het geheel niet gevolgd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very closely	Zeer intensief
2	Closely	Intensief
3	Not closely	Niet zo intensief
4	Not at all	In het geheel niet
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V026
Label:	Read campaign news in newspaper
Question wording:	<i>When there was news about the election campaign in the newspaper, did you read this:</i> <i>Als er in de krant nieuws over de verkiezingscampagne stond, las u dat dan:</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	Skipped if V020 = 4 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(nearly) Always	Bijna altijd
2	Often	Vaak
3	Now and then	Zo nu en dan
4	Seldom or never	Zelden of nooit
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V027
Label:	Has seen electoral debates
Question wording:	<i>In the weeks prior to the election, debates were held on television between the leaders of the big political parties. Have you:</i> <i>In de weken voorafgaand aan de verkiezingen werden op de televisie debatten gevoerd tussen de lijsttrekkers van de grote politieke partijen. Heeft u:</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Seen debates entirely	Een of meer debatten helemaal gezien
2	Seen fragments	Fragmenten van debatten gezien
3	Not seen at all	De debatten helemaal niet gezien
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V028	
Label:	Read campaign news on social media	
Question wording:	<p><i>When there was news about the elections on social media like Facebook and Twitter, did you read this:</i></p> <p><i>Als er op social media als Facebook en Twitter nieuws over de verkiezingscampagne stond, las u dat dan:</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(nearly) Always	Bijna altijd
2	Often	Vaak
3	Now and then	Zo nu en dan
4	Seldom or never	Zelden of nooit
5	Don't use social media	Maak geen gebruik van social media
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V030	
Label:	Do you know vote matchers?	
Question wording:	<p><i>Do you know one or more vote matchers on the internet, where people can find out which party they agree with most?</i></p> <p><i>Kent u één of meer stemwijzers op internet, waar mensen kunnen uitzoeken met welke partij ze het het meeste eens zijn?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	No	Nee
1	Yes	Ja
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V031
Label:	Did you fill in vote matcher?
Question wording:	<i>Did you fill in one or more vote matchers earnestly prior to the elections?</i> <i>Heeft u voorgaande aan de verkiezingen één of meer stemwijzers serieus ingevuld?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	Skipped if V030 = 0 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	No	Nee
1	Yes	Ja
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V032, V033, V034, V035, V036, V037, V038, V039, V040, V041, V042, V043, V044, V045, V046, V047, V048, V049, V050, V051, and V052
Label:	Advice of vote matcher – <i>[Name of party]</i>
Question wording:	<i>Which advice or what advices did the vote matchers give you?</i> <i>Welk advies of welke adviezen gaf de stemwijzer of gaven de stemwijzers?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	<i>[Name of party]:</i> VVD, PvdA, PVV, SP, CDA, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, SGP, Partij voor de Dieren, 50Plus, DENK, Voor Nederland, Forum voor Democratie, GeenPeil, Artikel 1, Nieuwe Wegen, Ondernemerspartij, Vrijzinnige Partij, Other party; Skipped if V031 = 0 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	No	-
1	Yes	-
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V060	
Label:	Most important national problem (text)	
Question wording:	<i>What do you think are the most important problems in our country?</i> <i>Wat zijn volgens u de belangrijkste problemen in ons land?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	No adjustments were made to the original data.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Open question</i>	-	-

Name:	V061, V062, V063, V064, V065, V066, V067, V068, and V069	
Label:	Most important national problem 1st/2nd/3rd/4th/5th/6th/7th/8th/9th (code)	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Coded by SKON	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	These variables contain the answers to V060 as coded by student assistants. The responses were coded in separate variables (1 th , 2 nd , etc.) based on the order in which they were mentioned by the respondent. The categories 17 through 22 were not yet used in the DPES 2012.	

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Economy / Financial situation	-
2	Social security	-
3	Politics	-
4	Crime	-
5	Defense	-
6	Healthcare	-
7	Education	-
8	Income / Price levels / Taxes	-
9	Employment	-
10	Traffic / Mobility	-
11	Housing	-
12	Environment	-
13	Population	-
14	Minorities	-
15	Norms and values	-
16	Media	-
17	European integration	-
18	Inequality / Poverty	-
19	Intolerance / Discrimination	-
20	Foreign policy / International security	-
21	Regulation / Big government	-
22	Polarisation / Dividedness	-
981	<i>There are no problems</i>	-
983	<i>Cannot be coded</i>	-
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V070	
Label:	Voted in 2012 parliamentary elections	
Question wording:	<p><i>The previous parliamentary elections were held in 2012. Did you vote in these elections?</i></p> <p><i>De vorige verkiezingen voor de Tweede Kamer zijn in 2012 gehouden. Heeft u toen gestemd of niet?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped for respondents who were under age 18 in 2012.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
3	Not eligible to vote	Was toen niet stemgerechtigd
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V071	
Label:	Party voted for in 2012 parliamentary elections	
Question wording:	<i>Which party did you vote for?</i> <i>Op welke partij heeft u toen gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if V070 = 2 or 3 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	CDA	CDA
2	PvdA	PvdA
3	VVD	VVD
4	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
5	SP	SP
6	D66	D66
7	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
8	SGP	SGP
9	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid
10	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
11	50PLUS	50Plus
12	Other party	Andere partij
13	Blank	Blanco
14	Invalid	Ongeldig
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V072	
Label:	Voted in 2016 referendum on Ukraine	
Question wording:	<i>The following questions are about the referendum on the Association Agreement between the European Union and Ukraine. This referendum took place on April 6th 2016.</i> <i>Did you vote in this referendum or not?</i> <i>De volgende vragen gaan over het referendum over het Associatieverdrag tussen de Europese Unie en Oekraïne. Dit referendum werd gehouden op 6 april 2016.</i> <i>Heeft u toen gestemd of niet?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
3	Not eligible to vote	Was toen niet stemgerechtigd
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V073	
Label:	Choice in 2016 referendum on Ukraine	
Question wording:	<i>The options in this referendum were YES (in favor of signing the Association Agreement) or NO (against signing the Association Agreement). How did you vote?</i> <i>Bij het referendum kon met JA (voor tekenen van het Associatieverdrag door de Tweede Kamer) of NEE (tegen tekenen van het Associatieverdrag) stemmen. Wat heeft u toen gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V072 = 2 or 3 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
993	INAP: Inapplicable due to routing	-
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V074	
Label:	Remembers outcome of referendum on Ukraine	
Question wording:	<i>Do you remember the outcome of the Dutch referendum on the Association Agreement between the European Union and Ukraine?</i> <i>Weet u nog wat de uitslag was van het Nederlandse referendum over het Associatieverdrag tussen de Europese Unie en Oekraïne?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Turnout threshold (30%) was not reached	De opkomsthempel (30%) is niet gehaald.
2	Turnout threshold (30%) was reached, majority voted YES (for treaty)	De opkomsthempel (30%) is gehaald, een meerderheid stemde JA (voor het Associatieverdrag).
3	Turnout threshold (30%) was reached, majority voted NO (against treaty)	De opkomsthempel (30%) is gehaald, een meerderheid stemde NEE (tegen het Associatieverdrag).
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V075	
Label:	Government should follow outcome of referendum on Ukraine	
Question wording:	<i>With which of the following statements do you agree most?</i> <i>Met welk van de volgende twee stellingen bent u het het meest eens?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Government should ignore outcome and sign treaty	De regering moet de uitslag van het referendum naast zich neerleggen en het verdrag met Oekraïne alsnog tekenen.
2	Government should follow outcome by not signing treaty	De regering moet de uitslag van het referendum uitvoeren en het verdrag met Oekraïne niet tekenen.
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V080	
Label:	Effect government policy on economic situation	
Question wording:	<p><i>The following questions are about what you think of the policies that have been conducted by the Rutte 2 government during the past four years.</i></p> <p><i>First, the economic situation of the Netherlands: do you think that the economic situation has been influenced favorably; unfavorably; or neither by the government policies?</i></p> <p><i>De volgende vragen gaan over wat u vindt van het beleid dat de afgelopen vier jaar door de regering Rutte II is gevoerd.</i></p> <p><i>Allereerst de economische toestand in Nederland: denkt u dat de economische toestand door het gevoerde regeringsbeleid gunstig, ongunstig, of niet gunstig maar ook niet ongunstig is beïnvloed?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Favorably	Gunstig
2	Unfavorably	Ongunstig
3	Not (un)favorably	Niet gunstig, maar ook niet ongunstig
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V081	
Label:	Effect government policy on employment situation	
Question wording:	<p>And do you think that employment in the Netherlands has been influenced favorably; unfavorably; or neither by the government policies?</p> <p><i>En denkt u dat de werkgelegenheid door het gevoerde regeringsbeleid gunstig, ongunstig, of niet gunstig maar ook niet ongunstig is beïnvloed?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Favorably	Gunstig
2	Unfavorably	Ongunstig
3	Not (un)favorably	Niet gunstig, maar ook niet ongunstig
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V082	
Label:	Effect government policy on respondent's finances	
Question wording:	<i>And do you think that your personal financial situation has been influenced favorably; unfavorably; or neither by the government policies?</i> <i>En denkt u dat uw persoonlijke financiële situatie door het gevoerde regeringsbeleid gunstig, ongunstig, of niet gunstig maar ook niet ongunstig is beïnvloed?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Favorably	Gunstig
2	Unfavorably	Ongunstig
3	Not (un)favorably	Niet gunstig, maar ook niet ongunstig
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V083	
Label:	General satisfaction with government	
Question wording:	<i>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with what the last government has done in the past four years. Are you: very satisfied; satisfied, satisfied nor dissatisfied; dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?</i> <i>Hoe tevreden of ontevreden bent u in het algemeen met wat de regering in de afgelopen vier jaar heeft gedaan?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden
2	Satisfied	Tevreden
3	Satisfied nor dissatisfied	Niet tevreden, maar ook niet ontevreden
4	Dissatisfied	Ontevreden
5	Very dissatisfied	Zeer ontevreden
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V090, V091, V092, V093, V094, V095, V096, V097, and V098
Label:	Income differences - position of [Name]
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people think that the differences in incomes in our country should be increased. Others think that they should be decreased. Where would you place the following parties and yourself on a line from 1 to 7, where 1 means differences in income should be increased and 7 means that differences in income should be decreased.</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen vinden dat de verschillen in inkomens in ons land groter moeten worden; anderen dat ze kleiner moeten worden. Natuurlijk zijn er ook mensen met een mening die daar tussenin ligt. Waar zou u de volgende politieke partijen en uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij 1 betekent dat inkomensverschillen groter moeten worden en de 7 betekent dat ze kleiner moeten worden.</i></p>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	[Name]: VVD, PvdA, PVV, CDA, SP, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, Self (i.e., position of respondent)

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Bigger	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Smaller	7
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V100, V101, V102, V103, V104, V105, V106, V107, and V108
Label:	European unification - position of [Name]
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people and parties think that the European unification should go further. Others think that the European unification has already gone too far. How would you place the following parties and yourself on a line from 1 to 7, where 1 means that the European unification should go even further and 7 that the unification has already gone too far?</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen en partijen vinden dat de Europese eenwording nog verder zou moeten gaan. Anderen dat de Europese eenwording al te ver is gegaan. Waar zou u de volgende politieke partijen en uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij 1 betekent dat de Europese eenwording nog verder zou moeten gaan en de 7 dat de eenwording al te ver is gegaan?</i></p>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	[Name]: VVD, PvdA, PVV, CDA, SP, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, Self (i.e., position of respondent)

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Should go further	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Has gone too far	7
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V110, V111, V112, V113, V114, V115, V116, V117, and V118
Label:	Foreigners - position of <i>[Name]</i>
Question wording:	<p><i>In the Netherlands some think that foreigners should be able to live in the Netherlands while preserving their own culture. Others think that they should fully adapt to the Dutch culture. Where would you place the following parties and yourself on a line from 1 to 7, where 1 means preservation of own culture for foreigners and 7 means that they should fully adapt?</i></p> <p><i>In Nederland vinden sommigen dat allochtonen hier moeten kunnen leven met behoud van de eigen cultuur. Anderen vinden dat zij zich geheel moeten aanpassen aan de Nederlandse cultuur. Waar zou u de volgende politieke partijen en uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij de 1 behoud van eigen cultuur voor allochtonen betekent en de 7 dat zij zich geheel moeten aanpassen?</i></p>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	<i>[Name]</i> : VVD, PvdA, PVV, CDA, SP, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, Self (i.e., position of respondent)

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Keep own culture	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Adjust to Dutch culture	7
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V120, V121, V122, V123, V124, V125, V126, V127, V128, V129, V130, V131, and V132	
Label:	Left-right rating of <i>[Name of party]</i> (11-point scale)	
Question wording:	<p><i>In politics people sometimes talk about left and right. Would you please indicate the degree to which you think that a party is left or right? If you don't know a party, please feel free to say so.</i></p> <p><i>In de politiek wordt soms gesproken over links en rechts. Wilt u aangeven in welke mate u vindt dat een partij links of rechts is? Als u een partij niet kent, geef dat dan aan.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	<i>[Name of party]:</i> VVD, PvdA, PVV, CDA, SP, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, SGP, PvdD, 50PLUS, DENK, FvD	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	0: Left	Links - 0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10: Right	Rechts - 10
11	Does not know party	Ken partij niet
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V133
Label:	Left-right self-rating (11-point scale)
Question wording:	<i>When you think of your own political beliefs, where would you place yourself on this line? Please tell the number that applies to you.</i> <i>Wanneer u denkt aan uw eigen politieke opvattingen, waar zou u zichzelf dan plaatsen? Geeft u het cijfer wat op u van toepassing is.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	0: Left	Links - 0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10: Right	Rechts - 10
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V140
Label:	Issue: Less money for foreign aid
Question wording:	<i>You will now be presented a number of statements. Could you please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with every statement?</i> <i>The Netherlands should spend less money on development aid.</i> <i>Nu volgen enkele uitspraken. Wilt u telkens aangeven in welke mate u het eens of oneens bent met de uitspraak?</i> <i>Nederland moet minder geld uitgeven aan ontwikkelingshulp.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V141	
Label:	Issue: Taxes should be cut	
Question wording:	<i>Taxes should be cut, even if that is at the expense of the standard of the services. De belastingen moeten worden verlaagd, ook als dat ten koste gaat van het niveau van voorzieningen.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V142	
Label:	Issue: Mortgage deduction should be abolished	
Question wording:	<i>The tax benefit for people with a mortgage, the mortgage deduction, should be abolished. Het belastingvoordeel voor mensen met een hypotheek, de hypotheekrenteaftrek, moet worden afgeschaft.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V143	
Label:	Issue: Government should prevent new mosques	
Question wording:	<i>The government should prevent the construction of new Mosques in the Netherlands.</i>	
	<i>De overheid moet voorkomen dat er nieuwe moskeeën in Nederland worden gebouwd.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V144	
Label:	Issue: Retirement age should be at 65	
Question wording:	<i>The retirement age should be lowered to 65 years.</i>	
	<i>De pensioengerechtigde leeftijd moet worden verlaagd naar 65 jaar.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	In the DPES 2012, this item asked if the retirement aged should be lifted to 67.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V145	
Label:	Issue: ECB should stop aid to Southern Europe	
Question wording:	<p><i>The European Central Bank should stop spending tens of billions of euros to help Southern European countries.</i></p> <p><i>De Europese Centrale Bank moet stoppen met het uitgeven van tientallen miljarden euro's om Zuid-Europese landen te helpen.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V146	
Label:	Issue: Municipality should take in asylum seekers	
Question wording:	<p><i>Could you also indicate for the following statements to what extent you agree or disagree with the statement?</i></p> <p><i>My municipality should provide shelter to asylum seekers if needed.</i></p> <p><i>Wilt u ook van de onderstaande uitspraken aangeven in welke mate u het eens of oneens bent met de uitspraak?</i></p> <p><i>Mijn gemeente moet asielzoekers opvangen als dat nodig is.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V147	
Label:	Issue: Mandatory deductions in healthcare should be abolished	
Question wording:	<i>The mandatory deductions in healthcare, which citizens pay for their healthcare expenses, should be abolished.</i>	
	<i>Het verplichte eigen risico in de zorg, die burgers betalen voor hun zorgkosten, moet worden afgeschaft.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V148	
Label:	Issue: Netherlands should do more to reduce CO2 emission	
Question wording:	<i>The Netherlands should do more to reduce CO2 emission.</i>	
	<i>Nederland moet meer doen om de uitstoot van CO2 te verminderen.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V149
Label:	Issue: Netherlands should raise defense spending
Question wording:	<i>The Netherlands should raise defense spending to meet the NATO requirements. Nederland moet de uitgaven aan defensie verhogen om zo te voldoen aan de eisen van de NAVO.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V150
Label:	Issue: Producing and selling soft drugs should become legal
Question wording:	<i>Producing and selling soft drugs should become legal. De teelt en verkoop van softdrugs als wiet moet legaal worden.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V151	
Label:	Issue: Minimum rate for independents	
Question wording:	<p><i>There should be a minimum rate for independents to protect them on the labor market.</i></p> <p><i>Er moet een minimumtarief komen voor zelfstandigen zonder personeel (ZZP'ers) om hen te beschermen op de arbeidsmarkt.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V160	
Label:	Did (not) vote in 2017 parliamentary elections	
Question wording:	<p><i>Next, I would like to ask you some questions about the most recent parliamentary elections.</i></p> <p><i>Did you vote in the parliamentary elections on March 15?</i></p> <p><i>Nu willen we ingaan op de afgelopen Tweede Kamerverkiezingen.</i></p> <p><i>Heeft u bij de Tweede Kamerverkiezingen van 15 maart gestemd?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V161	
Label:	Reason not voted (text)	
Question wording:	<i>Why didn't you vote?</i> <i>Waarom heeft u niet gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	No adjustments were made to the original data.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Open question</i>	-	-

Name:	V162	
Label:	Respondent authorized someone to vote by proxy	
Question wording:	<i>Did you authorize another person to vote for you or did you vote yourself?</i> <i>Heeft u iemand bij volmacht laten stemmen of heeft u zelf gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Authorized someone	Bij volmacht gestemd
2	Voted myself	Zelf gestemd
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V163	
Label:	Party voted for in 2017 parliamentary elections	
Question wording:	<i>Which party did you vote for?</i> <i>Op welke partij heeft u gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	CDA	CDA
2	PvdA	PvdA
3	VVD	VVD
4	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
5	SP	SP
6	D66	D66
7	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
8	SGP	SGP
9	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid
10	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
11	50PLUS	50Plus
12	DENK	DENK!
13	VNL	Voor Nederland
14	FvD	Forum voor Democratie
15	GeenPeil	GeenPeil
16	Artikel 1	Artikel 1
17	Nieuwe Wegen	Nieuwe Wegen
18	Ondernemerspartij	Ondernemerspartij
19	Vrijzinnige Partij	Vrijzinnige Partij
20	Piratenpartij	Piratenpartij
21	Other party	Andere partij
22	Blank	Blanco
23	Invalid	Ongeldig
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V164	
Label:	Reason party choice (text)	
Question wording:	<i>Why did you vote for this party?</i> <i>Waarom heeft u op deze partij gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	No adjustments were made to the original data.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Open question</i>	-	-

Name:	V165	
Label:	Party choice – when decided?	
Question wording:	<i>When did you decide to vote for this party?</i> <i>Wanneer heeft u besloten om op deze partij te stemmen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V163 = 22 or 23 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	On election day	Op de dag van de verkiezingen zelf
2	Last days before elections	De laatste dagen voor de verkiezingen
3	Last weeks before elections	De laatste weken voor de verkiezingen
4	A few months before	Een paar maanden van tevoren
5	Longer beforehand	Al langer dan een paar maanden van te voren
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V166	
Label:	What time did you vote?	
Question wording:	<i>At what time did you vote?</i> <i>Hoe laat heeft u gestemd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V162 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Between 7.30 and 9.00 a.m.	tussen 7.30 en 9.00 uur
2	Between 9.00 and 12.00 a.m.	tussen 9.00 en 12.00 uur
3	Between 12.00 and 14.00 p.m.	tussen 12.00 en 14.00 uur
4	Between 14.00 and 18.00 p.m.	tussen 14.00 en 18.00 uur
5	Between 18.00 and 19.00 p.m.	tussen 18.00 en 19.00 uur
6	Between 19.00 and 20.00 p.m.	tussen 19.00 en 20.00 uur
7	Between 20.00 and 21.00 p.m.	tussen 20.00 en 21.00 uur
8	Did vote earlier by post (abroad)	eerder per post gestemd (vanuit buitenland)
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V167	
Label:	Did (not) cast preferential vote	
Question wording:	<i>Did you vote for the first candidate on the party list or for another candidate?</i> <i>Heeft u gestemd op de lijsttrekker of op een andere kandidaat?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V163 = 22 or 23 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	First candidate	Lijsttrekker
2	Other candidate	Andere kandidaat
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V168	
Label:	Reason for vote on first candidate	
Question wording:	<i>You voted for the first candidate on the list of [Name of party]. Was this to support the first candidate on the list or to support [Name of party]?</i> <i>U heeft gestemd op de lijsttrekker van [Name of party]. Was dit vooral om steun te geven aan de lijsttrekker of om steun te geven aan [Name of party]?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V163 = 22 or 23 or missing; Skipped if V167 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Supporting first candidate	Steun aan de lijsttrekker
2	Supporting party	Steun aan de partij
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V169	
Label:	Reason for preferential vote (main categories)	
Question wording:	<i>What was the most important reason for you to vote for this candidate?</i> <i>Wat was de belangrijkste reden om op deze kandidaat te stemmen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V163 = 22 or 23 or missing; Skipped if V167 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Women	was een vrouw
2	Best candidate	was de beste kandidaat
3	Supports certain interests	kandidaat steunt bepaalde belangen (bijvoorbeeld boeren)
4	Is from neighbourhood/region	kandidaat uit de buurt / de regio (bijvoorbeeld 'het noorden', 'Limburg')
5	Knew candidate personally	kende de kandidaat persoonlijk
6	Is from ethnic minority	was een kandidaat uit een etnische minderheidsgroep
7	Other, namely	anders, namelijk...
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V170	
Label:	Reason for preferential vote (other) (text)	
Question wording:	<i>What was the most important reason for you to vote for this candidate? Other reason, namely...</i> <i>Wat was de belangrijkste reden om op deze kandidaat te stemmen? Anders, namelijk...</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	No adjustments were made to the original data.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Open question</i>	-	-

Name:	V171	
Label:	Has been authorized by someone to vote by proxy	
Question wording:	<i>Were you authorized by someone else to vote on his or her behalf at the Second Chamber elections?</i> <i>Heeft u bij de Tweede Kamerverkiezingen een volmacht van iemand anders gekregen om voor hem of haar te gaan stemmen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V160 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V162 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V180	
Label:	Does know which parties were part of former government coalition	
Question wording:	<i>Do you know the political parties that were part of the government coalition until March 15?</i>	
	<i>Weet u welke politieke partijen er tot 15 maart samen de regering vormden?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V181, V182, V183, V184, V185, V186, V187, V188, V189, V190, and 191	
Label:	Knowledge of coalition partner: <i>[Name of party]</i>	
Question wording:	<i>Which political parties were part of this coalition?</i>	
	<i>Welke politieke partijen waren dat?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	<i>[Name of party]: 50PLUS, CDA, ChristenUnie, D66, GroenLinks, PvdA, PvdD, PVV, SGP, SP, VVD. Correct answer: VVD and PvdA.</i>	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	Not mentioned	-
1	Mentioned	-
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V192
Label:	Which of these persons was the Finance Minister before the 2017 election
Question wording:	<i>Which of the following persons was Minister of Finance in the Rutte government?</i> <i>Wie van de volgende personen was de minister van Financiën in het kabinet Rutte?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	Correct answer: Jeroen Dijsselbloem.

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Stef Blok	Stef Blok
2	Jeroen Dijsselbloem	Jeroen Dijsselbloem
3	Lodewijk Asscher	Lodewijk Asscher
4	Liliane Ploumen	Liliane Ploumen
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V193
Label:	Which party came in second in seats in the 2017 parliamentary election
Question wording:	<i>Which party came in second in seats in the recent parliamentary election of March 15?</i> <i>Welke politieke partij was de op één na grootste partij tijdens de afgelopen Tweede Kamerverkiezingen van 15 maart?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	Correct answer: PVV.

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	CDA	CDA
2	PvdA	PvdA
3	VVD	VVD
4	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
5	SP	SP
6	D66	D66
7	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
8	SGP	SGP
9	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid
10	PvdD	Partij voor de dieren
11	50PLUS	50Plus
12	DENK	DENK!
13	VNL	Voor Nederland
14	FvD	Forum voor Democratie
15	GeenPeil	GeenPeil
16	Artikel 1	Artikel 1
17	Nieuwe Wegen	Nieuwe Wegen
18	Ondernemerspartij	Ondernemerspartij
19	Vrijzinnige Partij	Vrijzinnige Partij
20	Piratenpartij	Piratenpartij
21	Other party	andere partij
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V194	
Label:	Who chooses members of the First Chamber	
Question wording:	<i>Who chooses the members of the First Chamber?</i> <i>Door wie worden de leden van de Eerste Kamer gekozen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Correct answer: States-Provincial.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Eligible voters	Kiesgerechtigde Nederlanders
2	Government	De regering
3	States-Provincial	De Provinciale Staten
4	Council of State	De Raad van State
5	City counselors	Gemeenteraadsleden
6	King	De koning
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V195	
Label:	Who makes or make new laws in the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<i>Who makes or make new laws in the Netherlands?</i> <i>Wie maakt of maken in Nederland nieuwe wetten?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Correct answer: Government together with First and Second Chamber.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	King	De koning
2	Government	De regering
3	Government together with First and Second Chamber	De regering en de Eerste en Tweede Kamer samen
4	Government together with judges	De regering en de rechters samen
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V196	
Label:	Can judges repeal laws	
Question wording:	<i>If the government and the Second Chamber pass a law that violates the Dutch Constitution, can judges repeal such a law?</i> <i>Als de regering en de Tweede Kamer een wet aannemen die niet overeenkomt met de Nederlandse Grondwet, mag de rechter deze wet dan afkeuren?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Correct answer: No.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V200, V201, V202, V203, V204, V205, V206, V207, V208, V209, V210, V211, and V212
Label:	Sympathy score: <i>[Name of party]</i>
Question wording:	<i>How sympathetic do you find the following political parties? You can give each party a score between 0 and 10. 0 means that you find this party not sympathetic and 10 means that you find this party very sympathetic. If you don't know a political party, please feel free to say so. What number would you assign the following parties?</i> <i>Hoe sympathiek vindt u de volgende politieke partijen? U kunt iedere partij een cijfer geven van 0 tot en met 10. Daarbij betekent 0 dat u deze partij zeer onsympathiek vindt en 10 dat u deze partij zeer sympathiek vindt. Als u een partij niet kent, geef dat dan aan. Welk cijfer zou u de volgende partijen geven?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	<i>[Name of party]:</i> VVD, PvdA, PVV, CDA, SP, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, SGP, PvdD, 50PLUS, DENK, FvD

Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	0: Very unsympathetic	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10: Very sympathetic	10
11	Does not know party	Ken de partij niet
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V213, V214, V215, V216, V217, V218, V219, V220, V221, V222, V223, V224, and V225	
Label:	Sympathy score: <i>[Name of party leader]</i>	
Question wording:	<p><i>How sympathetic do you find the following party leaders? To this end you can give points between 0 and 10 to the respective party leaders. 0 means that you find this party leader very unsympathetic and 10 means that you find this party leader very sympathetic. If you don't know a party leader, please feel free to say so.</i></p> <p><i>Hoe sympathiek vindt u de volgende partijleiders? U kunt iedere partijleider hiervoor weer een cijfer geven van 0 tot en met 10. Daarbij betekent 0 dat u deze partijleider zeer onsympathiek vindt en 10 dat u deze partijleider zeer sympathiek vindt. Als u een partijleider niet kent, geef dat dan aan.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	<i>[Name of party leader]:</i> Mark Rutte, Lodewijk Asscher, Geert Wilders, Sybrand van Haersma Buma, Emile Roemer, Alexander Pechtold, Gert-Jan Segers, Jesse Klaver, Kees van der Staaij, Marianne Thieme, Henk Krol, Tunahan Kuzu, Thierry Baudet	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	0: Very unsympathetic	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10: Very sympathetic	10
11	Does not know person	Ken de persoon niet
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V230	
Label:	Was the electoral process fair or unfair	
Question wording:	<i>In some countries, people think the elections are fair. In other countries, people think the elections are unfair. On the following scale, a 1 means that the elections were fair and a 5 means that they were unfair. When you think of the recent parliamentary elections, where would you place yourself?</i> <i>In sommige landen vinden de mensen dat hun verkiezingen eerlijk verlopen. In andere landen vinden mensen dat hun verkiezingen oneerlijk verlopen. Op de volgende schaal betekent een 1 dat de verkiezingen eerlijk verlopen zijn en een 5 dat de verkiezingen oneerlijk verlopen zijn. Wanneer u aan de afgelopen Tweede Kamerverkiezingen denkt, waar zou u uzelf dan plaatsen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	This item had a different wording in the DPES 2012.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Fair	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	5: Unfair	5
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V231	
Label:	Why was the electoral process unfair (text)	
Question wording:	<i>Why was the electoral process unfair?</i> <i>Waarom zijn de verkiezingen volgens u niet eerlijk verlopen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V230 < 4 or missing. No adjustments were made to the original data.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Open question</i>	-	-

Name:	V232	
Label:	Which voting method has your preference	
Question wording:	<i>When you vote, which method of voting has your preference?</i> <i>Als u gaat stemmen, welke manier van stemmen heeft dan uw voorkeur?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	In polling station on paper (ballot paper)	In het stembureau op papier (stembiljet)
2	In polling station on computer (voting computer)	In het stembureau met behulp van een computer (stemcomputer)
3	From home on paper (postal vote)	Vanuit mijn huis op papier (briefstem)
4	From home by internet (internet voting)	Vanuit mijn huis via internet (internetstemmen)
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V233	
Label:	Which voting method is most reliable	
Question wording:	<i>Which voting method is most reliable?</i> <i>Welke stemmethode is volgens u het betrouwbaarst?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Ballot paper	Stembiljet
2	Voting computer	Stemcomputer
3	Postal vote	Briefstem
4	Internet vote	Internetstem
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V240	
Label:	Satisfaction with democracy in the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<p><i>On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the Netherlands?</i></p> <p><i>Bent u over het algemeen genomen zeer tevreden, tamelijk tevreden, niet erg tevreden of helemaal niet tevreden over de manier waarop de democratie functioneert in Nederland?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden
2	Fairly satisfied	Tamelijk tevreden
3	Not very satisfied	Niet erg tevreden
4	Not at all satisfied	Helemaal niet tevreden
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V241	
Label:	Satisfaction with democracy in the European Union	
Question wording:	<p><i>On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union?</i></p> <p><i>Bent u over het algemeen genomen zeer tevreden, tamelijk tevreden, niet erg tevreden of helemaal niet tevreden over de wijze waarop de democratie functioneert in de Europese Unie?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden
2	Fairly satisfied	Tamelijk tevreden
3	Not very satisfied	Niet erg tevreden
4	Not at all satisfied	Helemaal niet tevreden
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V242	
Label:	Satisfaction with constitutional state in the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<i>On the whole, are you very satisfied; fairly satisfied; not very satisfied; or not at all satisfied with the protection of civic rights in the Netherlands?</i> <i>Bent u over het algemeen genomen zeer tevreden, tamelijk tevreden, niet erg tevreden of helemaal niet tevreden over de mate waarin in Nederland rechten worden beschermd?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden
2	Fairly satisfied	Tamelijk tevreden
3	Not very satisfied	Niet erg tevreden
4	Not at all satisfied	Helemaal niet tevreden
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V243	
Label:	Satisfaction with decision-making in Dutch politics	
Question wording:	<i>On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the decision-making process in the Netherlands?</i> <i>Bent u over het algemeen genomen zeer tevreden, tamelijk tevreden, niet erg tevreden of helemaal niet tevreden over de manier waarop in de Nederlandse politiek besluiten tot stand komen?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden
2	Fairly satisfied	Tamelijk tevreden
3	Not very satisfied	Niet erg tevreden
4	Not at all satisfied	Helemaal niet tevreden
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V244	
Label:	Opinions of MPs reflect opinions of electorate	
Question wording:	<p><i>Are the views of the members of parliament a good reflection of the views of voters, a fairly good reflection, a not so good reflection or a bad reflection?</i></p> <p><i>Zijn de opvattingen van Kamerleden een goede afspiegeling van de opvattingen van de kiezers, een redelijk goede, een niet zo goede of een slechte?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Good	Goede afspiegeling
2	Fairly good	Redelijk goede afspiegeling
3	Not that good	Niet zo goede afspiegeling
4	Bad	Slechte afspiegeling
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V250	
Label:	Who should MPs represent	
Question wording:	<p><i>The questions that follow are about the role of MPs.</i></p> <p><i>First, the question how MPs should behave. Should MPs act primarily as representatives of:</i></p> <p><i>Nu volgen enige vragen over de rol van Tweede-Kamerleden.</i></p> <p><i>Eerst de vraag hoe Tweede-Kamerleden zich volgens u zouden moeten gedragen. In de eerste plaats moeten Tweede-Kamerleden vertegenwoordigers zijn van:</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Members of their party	Leden van hun partij
2	Voters of their party	Kiezers van hun partij
3	All voters	Alle kiezers
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V251	
Label:	Who do MPs represent in practice	
Question wording:	<p><i>And how do you think MPs behave in practice? MPs primarily act as representatives of:</i></p> <p><i>En hoe denkt u dat Tweede Kamerleden zich vandaag de dag feitelijk gedragen? In de eerste plaats zijn Tweede Kamerleden vertegenwoordigers van:</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Members of their party	Leden van hun partij
2	Voters of their party	Kiezers van hun partij
3	All voters	Alle kiezers
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V252	
Label:	MPs do not care about opinions of people like me	
Question wording:	<p><i>You will now be presented several statements. Would you please tell for every statement whether you think this is true or not.</i></p> <p><i>MP's do not care about the opinion of people like me.</i></p> <p><i>Nu volgen enkele uitspraken. Wilt u voor elke uitspraak zeggen of dit volgens u zo is of niet zo is?</i></p> <p><i>Kamerleden bekommeren zich niet om de mening van mensen zoals ik.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	True	Dat is zo
2	Not true	Dat is niet zo
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V253
Label:	Parties are only interested in my vote and not in my opinion
Question wording:	<i>Political parties are only interested in my vote and not in my opinion. De politieke partijen zijn alleen maar geïnteresseerd in mijn stem en niet in mijn mening.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	True	Dat is zo
2	Not true	Dat is niet zo
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V254
Label:	People like me have no influence on politics
Question wording:	<i>People like me have absolutely no influence on governmental policy. Mensen zoals ik hebben geen enkele invloed op de regeringspolitiek.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	True	Dat is zo
2	Not true	Dat is niet zo
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V255	
Label:	External efficacy score	
Question wording:		
Data source:	Calculated by SKON	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	The score on this variable is a count of the number of “Not true” answers on V252, V253 and V254, so that a higher score indicates a higher level of external efficacy.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	Low	-
1	-	-
2	-	-
3	-	-
4	High	-

Name:	V256	
Label:	MPs raise the right problems	
Question wording:	<i>MPs raise the right problems.</i> <i>Kamerleden stellen de juiste problemen aan de orde.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	True	Dat is zo
2	Not true	Dat is niet zo
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V257	
Label:	MPs argue too much	
Question wording:	<i>MPs argue too much.</i> <i>Kamerleden maken te veel ruzie.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	True	Dat is zo
2	Not true	Dat is niet zo
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V258	
Label:	Consider myself qualified for politics	
Question wording:	<i>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements.</i> <i>I am capable to play an active role in politics.</i> <i>In hoeverre bent u het met de volgende stellingen eens of oneens?</i> <i>Ik ben goed in staat om een actieve rol te spelen in de politiek.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V259	
Label:	Understand most important political issues	
Question wording:	<i>You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country. Ik begrijp de belangrijkste politieke onderwerpen die spelen in ons land.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V260	
Label:	Politicians are honest	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians are honest. Politici zijn eerlijk.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V261	
Label:	Politicians are profiteers	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians are profiteers.</i> <i>Politici zijn zakkenvullers.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V262	
Label:	Politicians keep their promises	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians keep their promises.</i> <i>Politici houden zich aan hun beloftes.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V263	
Label:	Politicians are corrupt	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians are corrupt</i> <i>Politici zijn corrupt.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V270, V271, V272, V273, V274, V275, and V276	
Label:	Member: <i>[Type of organization]</i>	
Question wording:	<i>The following questions are about possible memberships and your willingness to take political action. Are you a member of a:</i> <i>De volgende vragen gaan over mogelijke lidmaatschappen en uw politieke actiebereidheid. Bent u lid van een:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	<i>[Type of organization]: 'Environmental organization' [Milieu- en natuurorganisatie], 'Third world, human rights or peace organization' [Organisatie gericht op de derde wereld, mensenrechten of de vrede], 'Trade union' [Vakbond], 'Professional organization' [Beroepsorganisatie of beroepsvereniging], 'Employers' organisation' [Werkgeversorganisatie], 'Church' [Kerk of levensbeschouwelijke organisatie], 'Other'; Equivalent of CSES Module 5 item on union membership.</i>	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V277 and V278	
Label:	Member: Which other: First answer (text) / Second answer (text)	
Question wording:	<i>Of which other organization(s) are you a member?</i> <i>Van welke andere vereniging(en) bent u lid?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Names of smaller (e.g., local) organizations have been removed to safeguard the anonymity of respondents. Anonymized entries now contain the type of organization between brackets.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Open question</i>	-	-

Name:	V279	
Label:	Chance acting against unjust national bill	
Question wording:	<i>Suppose that the Second Chamber considers a bill that you feel is extremely unjust or wrong. How great is the chance that you would attempt to do something about it, is this: very big; big; small; or very small.</i> <i>Stel: de Tweede Kamer behandelt een wetsvoorstel dat u zeer onrechtvaardig of verkeerd vindt. Hoe groot is de kans dat u zou proberen daar iets tegen te doen? Is die kans:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very big	Zeer groot
2	Big	Groot
3	Small	Klein
4	Very small	Zeer klein
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V280, V281, V282, V283, V284, V285, V286, V287, V288, and V289	
Label:	Did (not) [<i>Type of activism</i>]	
Question wording:	<i>There are various ways to try to bring something to the attention within politics or to exercise influence on politicians or the government. Would you indicate for each of the following possibilities which you have utilized during the past 5 years?</i> <i>Er zijn verschillende manieren om iets politiek aan de orde te stellen of invloed uit te oefenen op politici en de overheid. Wilt u de volgende mogelijkheden bekijken, en aangeven van welke daarvan u in de afgelopen 5 jaar gebruik heeft gemaakt?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	[<i>Type of activism</i>]: 'try to get radio, TV or newspaper involved' [radio, televisie of krant ingeschakeld], 'try to involve political party or organization' [politieke partij of organisatie ingeschakeld], 'participate in a meeting organized by government' [meegedaan aan een door de overheid georganiseerde inspraakbijeenkomst, hoorzitting of discussiebijeenkomst], 'contact politician or civil servant' [contact opgenomen met een politicus of ambtenaar], 'join a civic action group' [meegedaan aan een actiegroep], 'join a demonstration' [meegedaan aan een protestactie, protestmars of demonstratie], 'use social media' [deelgenomen aan acties via sociale media als Twitter of Facebook], 'use internet, email or SMS without social media' [zonder sociale media meegedaan aan een politieke discussie of acties via internet, email of SMS], 'do other things to influence government' [iets anders], 'none of the above' [geen van deze]	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	Not mentioned	-
1	Mentioned	-
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V300	
Label:	Evaluation of Dutch EU Membership	
Question wording:	<i>Do you think the membership of the Netherlands to the EU is in general:</i> <i>Vindt u het lidmaatschap van Nederland van de EU in het algemeen gesproken:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	A good thing	Een goede zaak
2	A bad thing	Een slechte zaak
3	Neither bad nor good	Noch goed, noch slecht
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V301	
Label:	EU Membership Turkey	
Question wording:	<p><i>According to some people Turkey should be able to become a member of the European Union, if that country fulfils the requirements concerning democracy and human rights. For other people Turkey should never be able to join the EU. What is your opinion?</i></p> <p><i>Volgens sommige mensen moet Turkije op termijn lid kunnen worden van de Europese Unie, als dat land voldoet aan voorwaarden van democratie en mensenrechten. Volgens andere mensen mag Turkije nooit lid worden van de EU. Wat vindt u?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Turkey may become EU member under certain conditions	Turkije mag onder voorwaarden lid worden van de EU.
2	Turkey may never be a EU member	Turkije mag nooit lid worden van de EU.
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V310	
Label:	The citizens should make important decisions for the country by referendum	
Question wording:	<p><i>On some of the important decisions that are to be made in our country voters should be able to vote by means of a referendum. Do you:</i></p> <p><i>Over sommige voor ons land belangrijke beslissingen moet door de kiezers zelf worden gestemd door middel van een referendum. Bent u het daarmee:</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal oneens
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V311	
Label:	The Prime Minister should be directly elected by the voters	
Question wording:	<i>The Prime Minister should be directly elected by the voters. Do you: De minister-president moet rechtstreeks door de kiezers worden gekozen. Bent u het daarmee:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V312, V313, and V314	
Label:	Referendum should be possible on <i>[Type of issue]</i>	
Question wording:	<i>Some people think there should be more referendums in which an advice is given to the government. Others think we shouldn't have referendums at all. What do you think, should it be possible to organize a referendum on: Sommige mensen vinden dat er vaker referenda moeten worden georganiseerd waarin een advies aan de regering wordt geven. Anderen vinden dat we helemaal geen referenda moeten hebben. Wat vindt u, moet het wel of niet mogelijk zijn om referenda te organiseren bij:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	<i>[Type of issue]: 'international treaties' [internationale verdragen], 'budget' [de begroting], 'other laws' [andere wetten]</i>	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Referendums possible	Geen referenda mogelijk
2	No referendums possible	Wel referenda mogelijk
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V315	
Label:	Government should always follow referendum outcome	
Question wording:	<p><i>Should the government always follow the outcome of a referendum, or can the government decide to ignore the outcome?</i></p> <p><i>Zou de regering de uitslag van een referendum volgens u altijd moeten uitvoeren, of mag de regering besluiten de uitslag naast zich neer te leggen?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Should always follow outcome	Moet de uitslag altijd uitvoeren.
2	May ignore outcome	Mag de uitslag naast zich neerleggen.
3	It depends	Dat hangt er van af.
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V320	
Label:	Compromise is selling out principles	
Question wording:	<p><i>Could you please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i></p> <p><i>What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.</i></p> <p><i>Wilt u telkens aangeven in welke mate u het eens of oneens bent met de volgende uitspraken?</i></p> <p><i>Wat men in de politiek 'het sluiten van compromissen' noemt, is eigenlijk gewoon het verraden van je principes.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V321	
Label:	Politicians do not care about the people	
Question wording:	<i>Most politicians do not care about the people.</i> <i>De meeste politici geven niets om het volk.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V322	
Label:	Most politicians are trustworthy	
Question wording:	<i>Most politicians are trustworthy.</i> <i>De meeste politici zijn te vertrouwen.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V323	
Label:	Politicians are the main problem in the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians are the main problem in the Netherlands.</i> <i>Politici vormen het grootste probleem in Nederland.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V324	
Label:	Strong leader is good even if bends rules	
Question wording:	<i>Having a strong leader in government is good for the Netherlands even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.</i> <i>Een sterke regeringsleider is goed voor Nederland, ook als die leider de regels wat oprekt om dingen voor elkaar te krijgen.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V325	
Label:	People not politicians should make most important decisions	
Question wording:	<i>The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. De belangrijkste politieke beslissingen moeten worden genomen door het volk en niet door politici.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V326	
Label:	Politicians care only about interests of rich and powerful	
Question wording:	<i>Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful. De meeste politici zijn alleen maar geïnteresseerd in de belangen van rijke en machtige mensen.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V327	
Label:	MPs should be guided by will of the people	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians in the Second Chamber should be guided by the will of the people.</i> <i>Politici in de Tweede Kamer moeten zich laten leiden door de mening van het volk.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V328	
Label:	Political differences mostly between elite and people	
Question wording:	<i>Political differences between the elite and ordinary people are bigger than the differences that between citizen4among themselves.</i> <i>De politieke tegenstellingen zijn groter tussen de elite en gewone burgers dan tussen burgers onderling.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V329	
Label:	Rather represented by ordinary person than career politician	
Question wording:	<i>I would rather be represented by an ordinary citizen than by a career politician. Ik word liever vertegenwoordigd door een gewone burger dan door een beroeps politicus.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V330	
Label:	Politicians talk too much and do too little	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians talk too much and do too little. Politici praten te veel en doen te weinig.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V331	
Label:	Politicians in The Hague do not care about my region	
Question wording:	<i>Politicians in The Hague do not care about my region.</i> <i>Politici in Den Haag zijn niet geïnteresseerd in mijn regio.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V340	
Label:	Norms and values deteriorate/improve	
Question wording:	<i>Some people believe that norms and values in our country are increasingly deteriorating, while others think they are improving. What is your opinion on this?</i> <i>Sommige mensen zijn van mening dat de normen en waarden in ons land steeds meer achteruit gaan, anderen vinden juist dat ze vooruit gaan. Wat is uw mening hierover?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Improve	Ze gaan vooruit
2	Partly improve / partly deteriorate	Gedeeltelijk vooruit / gedeeltelijk achteruit
3	Stay about the same	Blijven ongeveer gelijk
4	Deteriorate	Ze gaan achteruit
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V341	
Label:	Most people can be trusted / cannot be too careful	
Question wording:	<p><i>In general, do you think that most people can be trusted; or do you think one cannot be careful enough in dealing with others?</i></p> <p><i>Vindt u over het algemeen dat de meeste mensen wel te vertrouwen zijn, of vindt u dat men niet voorzichtig genoeg kan zijn in de omgang met mensen?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Most people can be trusted	De meeste mensen zijn wel te vertrouwen
2	Cannot be too careful	Men kan niet voorzichtig genoeg zijn in de omgang met mensen
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V342	
Label:	Always courteous even to disagreeable people	
Question wording:	<p><i>You will now be presented several statements about your interaction with other people.</i></p> <p><i>I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable.</i></p> <p><i>Nu volgen enkele stellingen over uw omgang met anderen. In welke mate is elke stelling waar of onwaar voor u?</i></p> <p><i>Ik blijf altijd beleefd, ook als mensen vervelend doen.</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	This item was intended to measure respondents' tendency to give socially desirable answers.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Definitely true	Volledig waar
2	Mostly true	Enigszins waar
3	Don't know	Ik weet het niet
4	Mostly false	Enigszins onwaar
5	Definitely false	Volledig onwaar
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V343
Label:	Been occasions when I took advantage of someone
Question wording:	<i>There have been occasions when I took advantage of someone. Ik heb weleens geprobeerd om misbruik van iemand te maken.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	This item was intended to measure respondents' tendency to give socially desirable answers.

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Definitely true	Volledig waar
2	Mostly true	Enigszins waar
3	Don't know	Ik weet het niet
4	Mostly false	Enigszins onwaar
5	Definitely false	Volledig onwaar
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V344
Label:	Sometimes try to get even rather than forgive
Question wording:	<i>I sometimes try to get even, rather than forgive and forget. Ik probeer weleens om iemand iets betaald te zetten, in plaats van te vergeven en vergeten.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Definitely true	Volledig waar
2	Mostly true	Enigszins waar
3	Don't know	Ik weet het niet
4	Mostly false	Enigszins onwaar
5	Definitely false	Volledig onwaar
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V345	
Label:	Sometimes feel resentful when I don't get my way	
Question wording:	<i>I sometimes feel resentful when I don't get my own way. Ik ben soms boos als ik mijn zin niet krijg.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Definitely true	Volledig waar
2	Mostly true	Enigszins waar
3	Don't know	Ik weet het niet
4	Mostly false	Enigszins onwaar
5	Definitely false	Volledig onwaar
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V346	
Label:	No matter who talking to, am always good listener	
Question wording:	<i>No matter who I'm talking to, I'm always a good listener. Ongeacht met wie ik praat, ik ben altijd een goede luisteraar.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Definitely true	Volledig waar
2	Mostly true	Enigszins waar
3	Don't know	Ik weet het niet
4	Mostly false	Enigszins onwaar
5	Definitely false	Volledig onwaar
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V350	
Label:	Respondent is religious	
Question wording:	<i>We would finally like to know some background information about you. Do you consider yourself to be religious?</i> <i>Dan willen we nog graag enkele achtergrondgegevens van u weten. Beschouwt u zichzelf als gelovig?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V351	
Label:	Religious denomination	
Question wording:	<i>Do you consider yourself to be a member of a particular church or religious community and if yes, to which one?</i> <i>Rekent u zichzelf tot een bepaalde kerkelijke gezindte of levensbeschouwelijke groepering en zo ja: tot welke?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	None	Geen kerkelijke gezindte of levensbeschouwelijke groepering
2	Roman-Catholic	Rooms-Katholiek
3	Dutch Reformed	Nederlands Hervormd
4	Calvinist	Gereformeerde kerken
5	Protestant Church of the Netherlands	Protestantse Kerk Nederland
6	Islam	Islam
7	Other	Andere kerkelijke gezindte of levensbeschouwelijke groepering
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V352	
Label:	Attendance of religious services	
Question wording:	<i>How often do you generally attend church, the mosque or religious services? Is that:</i> <i>Hoe vaak gaat u in het algemeen naar de kerk, moskee of naar een godsdienstige bijeenkomst? Is dat:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if V351 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Once a week or more	1 keer per week of vaker
2	2 or 3 times a month	2 tot 3 keer per maand
3	Once a month	1 keer per maand
4	Several times a year	Minder dan 1 keer per maand
5	(almost) Never	Zelden of nooit
993	INAP: Inapplicable due to routing	-
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V353	
Label:	Social class – self image	
Question wording:	<i>One sometimes speaks of the existence of various social classes and groups. If you were to assign yourself to a particular social class, would you assign yourself to:</i> <i>Er wordt wel eens gesproken over het bestaan van verschillende sociale klassen en groepen. Als u zichzelf tot een bepaalde sociale klasse zou moeten rekenen, zou u zich dan rekenen tot:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Upper class	De hogere klasse
2	Upper middle class	De hogere middenklasse
3	Middle class	De middenklasse
4	Upper working class	De hogere arbeidersklasse
5	Working class	De arbeidersklasse
994	DK: Don't know	Weet niet
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V354	
Label:	How likely decrease in household income	
Question wording:	<i>How likely would it be to presume that your household income will seriously decline within the coming 12 months? Is that:</i> <i>Hoe waarschijnlijk is het dat uw huishoudinkomen de komende 12 maanden serieus achteruit gaat? Is dat:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very likely	Zeer waarschijnlijk
2	Likely	Waarschijnlijk
3	Unlikely	Onwaarschijnlijk
4	Very unlikely	Zeer onwaarschijnlijk
992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V355	
Label:	Currently paid job	
Question wording:	<i>The following questions are about your current situation on the labor market.</i> <i>Do you currently have a paid job? A job of 1 hour per week or a short period also counts, as does freelance work.</i> <i>De volgende vragen gaan over uw huidige situatie op de arbeidsmarkt.</i> <i>Heeft u op dit moment betaald werk? Ook 1 uur per week of een korte periode telt al mee, evenals freelancewerk.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	This item had a different question wording in the DPES 2012.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V356	
Label:	If lose job how easy new job within 12 months	
Question wording:	<i>If you would lose your job, how easy would it be to find a new job within 12 months? Is that:</i> <i>Als u uw baan zou verliezen, hoe gemakkelijk of moeilijk is het dan om binnen 12 maanden een nieuwe baan te vinden? Is dat:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very easy	Zeer gemakkelijk
2	Easy	Gemakkelijk
3	Hard	Moeilijk
4	Very hard	Zeer moeilijk
992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V357	
Label:	How many paid hours (number)	
Question wording:	<i>How many hours do you work in a normal workweek, not including unpaid hours? If you have multiple jobs, you can add the hours. If you work shifts, you can estimate the average workweek.</i> <i>Hoeveel uur werkt u in totaal in een normale werkweek, onbetaalde uren niet meegeteld? Indien u verschillende banen heeft, telt u de uren dan bij u op. Indien u bijvoorbeeld in ploegendienst werkt, schat u dan een gemiddelde werkweek.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Amount</i>	-	-
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V358	
Label:	How many paid hours (range)	
Question wording:	<i>Do you know if this involves: Weet u dan of het gaat om:</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	4 Hours a week or less	4 uur of minder per week
2	Less than 12 hours	Minder dan 12 uur
3	Less than 30 hours	Minder dan 30 uur
4	30 Hours a week or more	30 uur of meer per week
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V359	
Label:	Salaried employee or independent	
Question wording:	<i>Do you work as a salaried employee in for example a business, practice, foundation or government institution, or do you work as an independent? If you have multiple jobs, please choose the activity with the most hours per week. If you do agency work, you are a salaried employee. Werkt u als werknemer in loondienst van bijvoorbeeld een bedrijf, praktijk, stichting of overheidsinstelling, of bent u zelfstandig werkzaam? Indien u meerdere banen hebt, gaat het om de werkring met de meeste uren per week, als u uitzendwerk doet, bent u als werknemer in loondienst.</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Related to CSES Module 5 items on socioeconomic status; Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V357 < 12; Skipped if V358 < 3 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Salaried employee	Werknemer
2	Independent	Zelfstandig werkzaam
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V360
Label:	Works in business owned by self or family
Question wording:	<i>Do you work in the business or practice: Bent u dan werkzaam in het bedrijf of de praktijk:</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	Related to CSES Module 5 items on socioeconomic status; Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V357 < 12; Skipped if V358 <3 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	By self (e.g., as associate or managing partner)	Van uzelf (bijv. als firmant, maat of beherend vennoot)
2	By partner	Van uw partner
3	By parents(-in-law)	Van uw ouders of schoonouders
4	None of the above	Geen van deze
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V361
Label:	Private sector or government employee
Question wording:	<i>Are you a salaried employee or do you work for the government? Bent u werkzaam in loondienst of bent u werkzaam bij de overheid?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	Related to CSES Module 5 items on socioeconomic status; Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Employed in private sector	Werkzaam in loondienst, bij een bedrijf of instelling
2	Employed by government	Werkzaam bij de overheid
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V362
Label:	Profession (ISCO-08)
Question wording:	<i>What is your profession?</i> <i>Wat is uw beroep?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	The original Dutch labels can have a slightly different meaning than their ISCO-08 counterparts.

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Agrariër, bosbouwer of visser (incl. hovenier)
2	Armed forces occupations	Militair beroep
3	Managers	Hogere manager (incl. beleidsvoerende functie)
4	Professionals	Docent, onderzoeker, ingenieur
5	Technicians and associate professionals	Hoger opgeleide specialist (incl. accountant, advocaat, notaris, medicus, adviseur, informaticus, journalist, kunstenaar)
6	Elementary occupations	Gespecialiseerd beroep (incl. verpleegkundige, sociaal werker, boekhouder, commercieel medewerker, makelaar, technicus)
7	Clerical support workers	Administratief beroep (incl. postbode, magazijnbeheerder, telefonist)
8	Craft and related trades workers	Ambachtswerker (incl. medewerker bouw-- en installatie, (auto)monteur, slager, bakker, meubelmaker)
9	Service and sales workers	Dienstverlenend beroep of verkoper (incl. winkelpersoneel, horecapersoneel, verzorgend beroep, kapper, conciërge, politi)
10	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Chauffeur, machinebediener of assemblagemedewerker (incl. heftruckchauffeur, treinmachinist)
11	Other profession	Chauffeur, machinebediener of assemblagemedewerker (incl. heftruckchauffeur, treinmachinist)
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V363	
Label:	How many people work in company	
Question wording:	<i>How many people work in the company where you work?</i> <i>Hoeveel mensen werken er bij het bedrijf waar u werkt?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Work alone (e.g. as independent contractor)	Ik werk alleen (bijvoorbeeld als ZZP'er)
2	2 - 4 employees	2 -- 4 werknemers
3	5 - 9 employees	5 - -9 werknemers
4	10 - 19 employees	10 - 19 werknemers
5	20 - 49 employees	20 - 49 werknemers
6	50 - 99 employees	50 - 99 werknemers
7	100 - 199 employees	100 - 199 werknemers
8	200 - 499 employees	200 - 499 werknemers
9	More than 500 employees	Meer dan 500 werknemers
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V364	
Label:	How many people do you supervise directly or indirectly	
Question wording:	<i>How many people do you supervise directly or indirectly?</i> <i>Aan hoeveel werknemers geeft u direct of indirect leiding?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 2 or missing; Skipped if V363 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Don't supervise	Geeft geen leiding
2	1 - 4 persons	1 t/m 4 personen
3	5 - 9 persons	5 t/m 9 personen
4	10 - 19 persons	10 t/m 19 personen
5	20 - 49 persons	20 t/m 49 personen
6	50 - 99 persons	50 t/m 99 personen
7	100 Persons or more	100 personen of meer
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V365	
Label:	Ever had paid job	
Question wording:	<p><i>You currently don't have a job. Have you ever had a paid job or did you never have a paid job?</i></p> <p><i>U werkt momenteel niet. Hebt u vroeger wel betaald werk gehad of hebt u nooit betaald werk gehad?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Paid job in the past	Vroeger wel
2	Never had paid job	Nooit betaald werk gehad
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V366	
Label:	Which situation no paid job	
Question wording:	<p><i>Which situation is most applicable for the hours that you don't do paid work?</i></p> <p><i>Welke situatie is het meest op u van toepassing voor de uren dat u geen betaald werk hebt?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if V355 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Study / school	Ik studeer / ga naar school
2	Housekeeping / child care	Ik doe het huishouden en/of zorg voor de kinderen
3	(Pre-)pension	Ik ben met pensioen of met de VUT
4	Illness / disability	Ik kan niet werken wegens ziekte of handicap
5	Unemployed	Ik ben momenteel werkloos
6	Volunteer work	Ik ben vrijwilliger
7	Other	Anders, namelijk...
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V367	
Label:	Currently attending primary or secondary education	
Question wording:	<i>Are you currently attending primary or secondary education (at school, in an educational institute, or in a company) or are you not currently following education?</i> <i>Volgt u op dit moment basisonderwijs, voortgezet onderwijs (op school, bij een opleidingsinstituut of binnen een bedrijf) of volgt u op dit moment helemaal geen onderwijs?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Primary education	Basisonderwijs
2	Secondary education	Voortgezet onderwijs
3	Not currently attending education	(momenteel) Geen onderwijs (meer)
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V368	
Label:	Highest education (completed) of respondent	
Question wording:	<i>What is the best description of the educational level where you last obtained a diploma or certificate?</i> <i>Wat is de beste omschrijving van de opleiding waar u als laatste een diploma, akte of getuigschrift heeft gehaald?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	The educational levels in this variable do not completely match those in CSES Module 5, because they were tailored to the Dutch educational system.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Elementary / primary	Basisschool, lager onderwijs
2	Secondary lower vocational (e.g., VMBO-B, VMBO-K, praktijkonderwijs, VGLO, LAVO, LTS, Huishoudschool)	Lager Beroepsonderwijs, VMBO-B, VMBO-K, praktijkonderwijs, VGLO, LAVO, LTS, Huishoudschool
3	Secondary higher vocational (e.g., VMBO-T, MAVO, MULO, 3-jarige HBS)	VMBO-T, MAVO, MULO, 3-jarige HBS
4	Tertiary vocational (i.e., MBO, MTS)	MBO, MTS
5	Higher secondary (i.e., HAVO, VWO, HBS, Gymnasium, Atheneum)	HAVO, VWO, HBS, Gymnasium, Atheneum
6	Tertiary higher vocational (i.e., HBO, HTS, HEAO, Kweekschool, Sociale of Pedagogische Academie)	HBO, HTS, HEAO, Kweekschool, Sociale of Pedagogische Academie
7	University Bachelor	Universitaire Bachelor
8	University Master	Universitaire Master, Dr(s).
9	<i>Not applicable</i>	<i>Niet van toepassing</i>
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V369	
Label:	Highest education (attended) of respondent	
Question wording:	<p><i>After that, was there any educational program or course that you attended for 2 years or more or that you currently attend? What is the best description of the educational program that you attended for 2 years or more or that you currently attend?</i></p> <p><i>Hebt u daarna nog een opleiding of cursus gevolgd waarmee u 2 jaar of langer bezig bent geweest of waar u momenteel mee bezig bent? Wat is de beste omschrijving van de opleiding waar u nog 2 jaar of langer bezig bent geweest, of waarmee u momenteel bezig bent?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Missing values on this variable have been replaced by scores on V368, since completed education implies that this education has been attended.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Elementary / primary	Basisschool, lager onderwijs
2	Secondary lower vocational (e.g., VMBO-B, VMBO-K, praktijkonderwijs, VGLO, LAVO, LTS, Huishoudschool)	Lager Beroepsonderwijs, VMBO-B, VMBO-K, praktijkonderwijs, VGLO, LAVO, LTS, Huishoudschool
3	Secondary higher vocational (e.g., VMBO-T, MAVO, MULO, 3-jarige HBS)	VMBO-T, MAVO, MULO, 3-jarige HBS
4	Tertiary vocational (i.e., MBO, MTS)	MBO, MTS
5	Higher secondary (i.e., HAVO, VWO, HBS, Gymnasium, Atheneum)	HAVO, VWO, HBS, Gymnasium, Atheneum
6	Tertiary higher vocational (i.e., HBO, HTS, HEAO, Kweekschool, Sociale of Pedagogische Academie)	HBO, HTS, HEAO, Kweekschool, Sociale of Pedagogische Academie
7	University Bachelor	Universitaire Bachelor
8	University Master	Universitaire Master, Dr(s).
9	<i>Not applicable</i>	<i>Niet van toepassing</i>
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V370	
Label:	Number of persons in household	
Question wording:	<p><i>I would like to ask you some questions about your household. This regards all persons who live in this household, including residents.</i></p> <p><i>Yourself included, of how many people does your household consist?</i></p> <p><i>Dan zou ik u nu wat vragen willen stellen met betrekking tot uw huishouden. Het gaat om alle personen die in deze huishouding wonen, dus ook eventueel inwonende personen.</i></p> <p><i>Uzelf meegerekend, uit hoeveel personen bestaat het huishouden waartoe u behoort?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1 Person (me)	1 persoon (ik zelf)
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9 Or More	9 of meer
995	WS: Won't say	Wil niet zeggen
996	IC: Did not finish questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	V371	
Label:	Number of underage persons in household	
Question wording:	<i>How many underage persons (children, teenagers) live in the household that you belong to?</i>	
	<i>Hoeveel minderjarige personen (kinderen, tieners) wonen in het huishouden waartoe u behoort?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	No underage persons	1 persoon (ik zelf)
1	1 Person	2
2	2	3
3	3	4
4	4	5
5	5	6
6	6	7
7	7	8
8	8	9 of meer
9	9 Or More	1 persoon (ik zelf)
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V372	
Label:	Respondent has partner in same household	
Question wording:	<i>Do you have a partner who lives at the same address?</i>	
	<i>Heeft u een partner die op hetzelfde adres woont?</i>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja, partner woont op hetzelfde adres
2	No	Nee, wel een partner maar woonachtig op een ander adres / nee, geen partner
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V373
Label:	Partner: Currently paid job
Question wording:	<i>Does your partner currently have a paid job? A job of 1 hour per week or a short period also counts, as does freelance work.</i> <i>Heeft uw partner op dit moment betaald werk? Ook 1 uur per week of een korte periode telt al mee, evenals freelancewerk.</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	The CAPI and (non-LISS) CAWI mode had an additional response category that distinguished respondents who had no partner from those who had a partner living a different address. These categories have been merged to match the categories of the LISS-panel. Skipped if V372 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V374
Label:	Partner: How many paid hours (range)
Question wording:	<i>How many hours does your partner work in a normal workweek, not including unpaid hours?</i> <i>Hoeveel uur werkt uw partner in totaal in een normale werkweek, onbetaalde uren niet meegeteld?</i>
Data source:	Main questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	Skipped if V372 or missing; Skipped if V373 = 2 or missing

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	4 Hours a week or less	4 uur of minder per week
2	Less than 12 hours	Minder dan 12 uur
3	Less than 30 hours	Minder dan 30 uur
4	30 Hours a week or more	30 uur of meer per week
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V375	
Label:	Partner: If lose job how easy new job within 12 months	
Question wording:	<p><i>If your partner would lose his/her job, how easy would it be for him/her to find a new job within 12 months? Is that:</i></p> <p><i>Als uw partner zijn/haar baan zou verliezen, hoe gemakkelijk of moeilijk is het dan voor hem/haar om binnen 12 maanden een nieuwe baan te vinden? Is dat:</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V372 or missing; Skipped if V373 = 2 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very easy	Zeer gemakkelijk
2	Easy	Gemakkelijk
3	Hard	Moeilijk
4	Very hard	Zeer moeilijk
992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V376	
Label:	Partner: Ever had paid job	
Question wording:	<p><i>Your partner currently does not have a job. Did your partner ever have a paid job or did your partner never have a paid job?</i></p> <p><i>Uw partner werkt momenteel niet. Heeft uw partner vroeger wel betaald werk gehad of heeft uw partner nooit betaald werk gehad?</i></p>	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V373 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Paid job in the past	Vroeger wel
2	Never had paid job	Nooit betaald werk gehad
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	V377	
Label:	Partner: Which situation no paid job	
Question wording:	Which situation is most applicable to your partner for the hours that he/she doesn't do paid work? Welke situatie is het meest op uw partner van toepassing voor de uren dat deze geen betaald werk hebt?	
Data source:	Main questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if V373 = 1 or missing	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Study / school	Mijn partner studeert / gaat naar school
2	Housekeeping / child care	Mijn partner doet het huishouden en/of zorgt voor de kinderen
3	(Pre-)pension	Mijn partner is met pensioen of met de VUT
4	Illness / disability	Mijn partner kan niet werken wegens ziekte of handicap
5	Unemployed	Mijn partner is momenteel werkloos
6	Volunteer work	Mijn partner is vrijwilliger
7	Other	Anders, namelijk...
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
994	<i>DK: Don't know</i>	<i>Weet niet</i>
995	<i>WS: Won't say</i>	<i>Wil niet zeggen</i>
996	<i>IC: Did not finish questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

4: Variables from Statistics Netherlands (CBS)

Name:	D001	
Label:	Region	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	North	Noord
2	East	Oost
3	West	West
4	South	Zuid
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D002	
Label:	Country of origin (three categories)	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Dutch origin	Nederlander
2	Western origin	Westerse migratieachtergrond
3	Non-western origin	Niet-westerse migratieachtergrond
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D003	
Label:	Marital state	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Married	Gehuwd
2	Divorced	Voor de wet gescheiden
3	Widowed	Weduwe/weduwnaar
4	Single	Nooit gehuwd geweest
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D004	
Label:	Type of household	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Single	Eenpersoonshuishouden
2	(Un)married co-habitation, without child(ren)	Niet-gehuwd paar zonder kinderen / Gehuwd paar zonder kinderen
3	(Un)married co-habitation, with child(ren)	Niet-gehuwd paar met kinderen / Gehuwd paar met kinderen
4	Single, with child(ren)	Eenouderhuishouden
5	Other	Overig huishouden
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D005	
Label:	Degree of urbanization	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	The CSES Module 5 item has 4 categories, this item has five categories.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very high - 2,500 addresses or more per square kilometer	Zeer sterk stedelijk
2	High - 500 to 2,000 addresses per square kilometer	Sterk stedelijk
3	Medium - 1,000 to 1,500 addresses per square kilometer	Matig stedelijk
4	Low - 500 to 1,000 addresses per square kilometer	Weinig stedelijk
5	Very low - fewer than 500 addresses per square kilometer	Niet stedelijk
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D006	
Label:	Social economic category respondent (Kantar)	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	This variable is not available for respondents of the LISS-panel. See D007 for a comparable variable.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Employee private sector	Werknemer particulier bedrijf
2	Civil servant	Ambtenaar
3	Director / major shareholder	Directeur-groootaandeelhouder
4	Self-employed	Zelfstandige
5	Other active	Overig actief
6	Receiver of unemployment benefits	Ontvanger werkloosheidsuitkering
7	Receiver of social allowance (bijstand)	Bijstandsontvanger
8	Receiver of other social benefits	Ontvanger van overige sociale voorzieningen
9	Disabled	Arbeidsongeschikte
10	Pensioner, under 65	Pensioenontvanger tot 65 jaar
11	Pensioner, 65 and older	Pensioenontvanger 65 jaar e.o.
12	Student	Student
13	Other not active	Overig niet actief
14	No income	Zonder inkomen
992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D007	
Label:	Social economic category respondent (LISS)	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	This variable is not available for respondents of the CAPI and non-LISS CAWI mode. See D006 for a comparable variable.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Paid employment	-
2	Works or assists in family business	-
3	Works or assists in family business	-
4	Job seeker following job loss	-
5	Job seeker following job loss	-
6	Exempted from job seeking following job loss	-
7	Attends school or is studying	-
8	Takes care of the housekeeping	-
9	Is pensioner ([voluntary] early retirement, old age pension scheme)	-
10	Has (partial) work disability	-
11	Performs unpaid work while retaining unemployment benefit	-
12	Performs voluntary work	-
13	Does something else	-
14	Is too young to have an occupation	-
992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D008	
Label:	Household income (in 20% groups) (Kantar)	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	This variable is not available for respondents of the LISS-panel. See D009 for a comparable variable.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	0-20%	-
2	21-40%	-
3	41-60%	-
4	61-80%	-
5	81-100%	-
992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	D009	
Label:	Gross household income in Euros (LISS)	
Question wording:	-	
Data source:	Statistics Netherlands (CBS)	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	This variable is not available for respondents of the CAPI and non-LISS CAWI mode. See D008 for a comparable variable.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
<i>Income in euros</i>	-	-
999992	<i>MT: Unavailable for survey mode</i>	-
999999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

5: Variables from the supplementary questionnaire

Name:	S001	
Label:	Frequency reading newspaper	
Question wording:	<i>How often do you read a newspaper? This can be either a paper or digital newspaper.</i>	
	<i>Hoe vaak leest u een krant? Dit kan de papieren of de digitale krant zijn.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	This item is very similar to V020, but this question explicitly includes online newspapers.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(almost) Daily	Vrijwel dagelijks
2	A few times per week	Een paar keer per week
3	A few times per month	Een paar keer per maand
4	Seldom or never	Zelden of nooit
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S002, S003, S004, S005, S006, S007, S008, S009, S010, and S011	
Label:	Daily newspaper – <i>[Name of newspaper]</i>	
Question wording:	<i>Which of the following newspaper do you read daily or almost daily? Foreign or regional newspaper are also possible. More than one answer is possible.</i>	
	<i>Welke krant of welke kranten leest u dagelijks of vrijwel dagelijks? Ook buitenlandse of regionale kranten zijn mogelijk. Meerdere antwoorden mogelijk.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	<i>[Name of newspaper]: 'de Telegraaf', 'de Volkskrant', 'Trouw', 'NRC Handelsblad', 'NRC Next', 'Algemeen Dagblad', 'Financieel Dagblad', 'Regional newspaper', 'Metro', 'Other'; Skipped if S001 = 3 or 4</i>	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
0	Not mentioned	-
1	Mentioned	-
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S012	
Label:	Daily newspaper - Which other (text)	
Question wording:	<i>Other newspaper(s), namely: Andere krant(en), namelijk:</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Names of local newspapers have been removed to safeguard the anonymity of respondents. Anonymized entries are identified by the brackets: [Regionale krant].	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
Open question	-	-

Name:	S013	
Label:	Frequency watching NOS TV newscast	
Question wording:	<i>How often do you generally watch the NOS television newscast? Hoe vaak in de week volgt u het NOS-journaal?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(almost) Daily	(Vrijwel) dagelijks
2	3-4 times per week	3 à 4 keer per week
3	1-2 times per week	1 à 2 keer per week
4	Less than once per week	Minder dan 1 keer per week
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S014	
Label:	Frequency watching RTL4 TV newscast	
Question wording:	<i>How often do you generally watch the RTL4 television newscast?</i> <i>Hoe vaak in de week volgt u het RTL4-nieuws?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	(almost) Daily	(Vrijwel) dagelijks
2	3-4 times per week	3 à 4 keer per week
3	1-2 times per week	1 à 2 keer per week
4	Less than once per week	Minder dan 1 keer per week
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S015	
Label:	Follow one or more politicians on Twitter/Facebook	
Question wording:	<i>Do you follow one or more politicians on Facebook and/or Twitter?</i> <i>Volgt u op Twitter en/of Facebook één of meer politici?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	No, none	Nee, geen enkele
2	Yes, a few	Ja, een paar
3	Yes, 5 or more	Ja, 5 of meer
4	Yes, 10 or more	Ja, 10 of meer
5	Has no Twitter or Facebook account	Ik heb geen Twitter of Facebook account
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S016	
Label:	How often politics on timeline Twitter/Facebook	
Question wording:	<i>How often so you see messages about politicians and/or current political affairs on your Twitter and/or Facebook timeline?</i> <i>Hoe vaak ziet u op uw Twitter en/of Facebook tijdlijn berichten over politici en/of de politieke actualiteit?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if S015 = 5	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Never	Nooit
2	Very occasionally	Heel af en toe
3	Once every few weeks	Eens in de paar weken
4	Weekly	Wekelijks
5	Daily	Dagelijks
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S017	
Label:	How often react to politics on Twitter/Facebook	
Question wording:	<i>How often do you react to messages about politicians and/or current political affairs, for example with a retweet (Twitter), reaction (Twitter/Facebook), or share (Facebook)?</i> <i>Hoe vaak reageert u op berichten over politici en/of de politieke actualiteit, bijvoorbeeld met een retweet (Twitter), reactie (Twitter/Facebook), of share (Facebook)?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Skipped if S015 = 5	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Never	Nooit
2	Very occasionally	Heel af en toe
3	Once every few weeks	Eens in de paar weken
4	Weekly	Wekelijks
5	Daily	Dagelijks
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S018	
Label:	How often disagree on domestic news with discussion partners	
Question wording:	<i>When you are in company and domestic news is discussed, how often do you disagree with your discussion partners?</i> <i>Als er in gezelschap over binnenlands nieuws wordt gesproken, hoe vaak bent het dan oneens met uw gesprekpartners?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Never disagree	Nooit oneens
2	Sometimes disagree	Soms oneens
3	Often disagree	Vaak oneens
4	Always disagree	Altijd oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S019	
Label:	Express views on sensitive topics such as asylum seekers	
Question wording:	<i>Which statement is most applicable when it comes to sensitive topics such as sheltering and housing incoming asylum seekers in the Netherlands?</i> <i>Welke uitspraak is het meeste op u van toepassing als het gaat om gevoelige onderwerpen zoals de opvang en huisvesting in Nederland van binnenkomende asielzoekers?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Keep views to myself	Ik houd mijn mening voor me
2	Only stand up for views to family/friends/coworkers	Ik kom alleen voor mijn mening op tegenover familie, vrienden, en collega's
3	Always stand up for views, even to strangers	Ik kom altijd voor mijn mening op, ook tegenover onbekenden, bijvoorbeeld op straat en in de trein
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S020, S021, S022, S023, S024, S025, S026, S027, S028, S029, S030, S031, S032, S033, S034, and S036
Label:	Frequency visiting – <i>[Name of website]</i>
Question wording:	<i>Below, there are some well-known news sources on the Internet. Can you indicate how often you get news about politics and political parties from each source?</i> <i>Hieronder staan enkele bekende nieuwsbronnen op het internet. Kunt u aangeven hoe vaak u daaruit nieuws krijgt over politiek en politieke partijen?</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	<i>[Name of website]: 'Nos.nl', 'Geenstijl.nl', 'Nu.nl', 'Telegraaf.nl', 'Elsevier.nl', 'NRC.nl', 'Volkskrant.nl', 'Google news', 'Fok.nl', 'AD.nl', 'Trouw.nl', 'De Dagelijkse Standaard (dagelijksestandaard.nl)', 'The Post Online (tpo.nl)', Joop.nl, 'Other (I)', 'Other (II)'</i>

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Never	Nooit
2	Less than once a week	Minder dan 1 keer per week
3	1-2 Times per week	1 à 2 keer per week
4	3-4 Times per week	3 à 4 keer per week
5	(almost) Daily	(vrijwel) Dagelijks
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S035 and S037	
Label:	Other website visited (I) (text) / Other website visited (II) (text)	
Question wording:	<i>Below, there are some well-known news sources on the Internet. Can you indicate how often you get news about politics and political parties from each source?</i> <i>Other, namely:</i> <i>Hieronder staan enkele bekende nieuwsbronnen op het internet. Kunt u aangeven hoe vaak u daaruit nieuws krijgt over politiek en politieke partijen? ... anders, namelijk:</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	Names of local websites have been removed to safeguard the anonymity of respondents. Anonymized entries are identified by the brackets: [Regionale website].	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
Open question	-	-

Name:	S040	
Label:	Party differences during campaign	
Question wording:	<p><i>Were there, according to you, big relevant differences between the political parties; little differences; or no differences at all during the election campaign?</i></p> <p><i>Waren er naar uw mening tijdens de campagne grote inhoudelijke verschillen tussen de politieke partijen, kleine verschillen of in het geheel geen verschillen?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Big differences	Grote inhoudelijke verschillen tussen de politieke partijen
2	Little differences	Kleine verschillen
3	No differences at all	In het geheel geen verschillen
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S041	
Label:	Frequency of encountering poll results	
Question wording:	<p><i>Prior to the elections many opinion polls are held to discover what people are planning to vote for. How often during the last weeks before parliamentary elections have you noticed such polls in the newspapers or on radio and television?</i></p> <p><i>Voorafgaand aan verkiezingen worden nogal eens opiniepeilingen gehouden om er achter te komen wat mensen van plan zijn te gaan stemmen. Hoe vaak bent u in de laatste weken voor de Tweede Kamerverkiezingen uitgeslagen van opiniepeilingen tegengekomen in de krant en op de radio, televisie, of het internet?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Seldom or never	Vrijwel nooit
2	From time to time	Wel eens
3	Often	Meermalen
4	Very often	Zeer vaak
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S042	
Label:	Follow politics on tv/radio/newspaper/internet	
Question wording:	<i>How closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet?</i> <i>In welke mate volgt u de politiek via tv, radio, de krant of het internet?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very closely	Heel veel
2	Fairly closely	Tamelijk veel
3	Not very closely	Niet zoveel
4	Not at all	Helemaal niet
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S043	
Label:	Interested in politics	
Question wording:	<i>How interested would you say you are in politics?</i> <i>Hoe geïnteresseerd bent u in de politiek?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very interested	Zeer geïnteresseerd
2	Somewhat interested	Tamelijk geïnteresseerd
3	Not very interested	Niet zo geïnteresseerd
4	Not at all interested	Helemaal niet geïnteresseerd
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S044, S045, S046, S047, S048, S049, S050, S051, S052, S053, S054, S055, S056, and S057	
Label:	Trust: <i>[Name of institution]</i>	
Question wording:	<p><i>The following question is about your trust in a number of institutions. Would you indicate for each of the following institutions whether you trust them very much; fairly much; not so much; or not at all?</i></p> <p><i>De volgende vraag gaat over uw vertrouwen in een aantal instellingen. Hieronder staat een aantal instellingen. Wilt u voor deze instellingen aangeven of u daar erg veel, tamelijk veel, niet zo veel of helemaal geen vertrouwen in heeft?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	<p><i>[Name of institution]: 'Churches' [Kerken], 'Army' [Het leger], 'Judges' [Rechters], 'Press' [De pers], 'Police' [De politie], 'Government' [De regering], 'National parliament' [De Tweede Kamer], 'Civil servants' [Ambtenaren], 'Big companies' [Grote bedrijven], 'European Union' [De Europese Unie], 'NATO' [De NAVO], 'Banks' [Banken], 'Political parties' [Politieke partijen], 'Party voted for in 2017 parliamentary elections' [De politieke partij waarop u heeft gestemd]</i></p>	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very much	Erg veel vertrouwen
2	Fairly much	Tamelijk veel vertrouwen
3	Not so much	Niet zo veel vertrouwen
4	No trust at all	Helemaal geen vertrouwen
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S060
Label:	Citizens choose parliament and parliament decides
Question wording:	<p><i>You will now be presented several statements about how you think democracy should be organized in the Netherlands. Could you please indicate to what extent you agree with each statement?</i></p> <p><i>I am in favor of a democracy in which citizens choose the parliament, and the parliament subsequently makes the decisions.</i></p> <p><i>Nu volgt een aantal stellingen over de manier waarop de democratie in Nederland volgens u moet worden georganiseerd. Kunt u telkens aangeven in hoeverre u het met de stelling eens bent?</i></p> <p><i>Ik ben voorstander van een democratie waarin burgers het parlement kiezen, en het parlement vervolgens beslissingen neemt.</i></p>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S061	
Label:	As many referenda as possible	
Question wording:	<i>I am in favor of a democracy in which as many decisions as possible are made based on referendums.</i>	
	<i>Ik ben voorstander van een democratie waarbij zoveel mogelijk beslissingen worden genomen op basis van referenda.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S062	
Label:	Political decisions by unelected experts	
Question wording:	<i>I am in favor of a democracy in which political decisions are made by unelected experts.</i>	
	<i>Ik ben voorstander van een democratie waarbij politieke besluiten worden genomen door niet-gekozen onafhankelijke experts.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S063	
Label:	Every region or province should have MPs	
Question wording:	<i>Every region or province should have its own MPs.</i> <i>Iedere regio of provincie moet eigen Tweede Kamerleden hebben.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S064	
Label:	Parties less than 5% not in parliament	
Question wording:	<i>Parties with less than 5% of the votes should not be admitted to the Second Chamber.</i> <i>Partijen met minder dan 5% van de stemmen moeten niet worden toegelaten tot de Tweede Kamer.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S065	
Label:	MPs should be appointed by lottery among citizens	
Question wording:	<i>Representatives should not be elected, but appointed by a lottery among eligible Dutch voters.</i>	
	<i>Volksvertegenwoordigers moeten niet worden gekozen, maar worden aangewezen door een loterij onder alle kiesgerechtigde Nederlanders.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S066	
Label:	Voting should be possible by internet	
Question wording:	<i>In elections it should be possible to cast your vote from your own home via internet.</i>	
	<i>Bij verkiezingen moet je je stem vanuit je eigen huis kunnen uitbrengen via internet.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S067	
Label:	Parties should indicate coalition preference before election	
Question wording:	<i>Political parties should indicate before the elections with whom they intend to form a government coalition.</i> <i>Politieke partijen moeten voor de verkiezingen aangeven met wie ze willen regeren.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S068
Label:	Parties should not exclude coalition partners before election
Question wording:	<i>Political parties should not exclude parties as possible coalition partners before the elections.</i> <i>Politieke partijen moeten voor de verkiezingen geen partijen uitsluiten als mogelijke coalitiepartner.</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S069
Label:	MPs free to deviate from party vote
Question wording:	<i>Members of the Second Chamber should be free to vote as they wish, even if it deviates from others in their party.</i> <i>Tweede Kamerleden moeten vrij zijn om te stemmen zoals zij willen, ook als dat afwijkt van anderen in hun partij.</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S070	
Label:	MPs who leave party should give up seat	
Question wording:	<i>MPs who leave their party, should give up their seat to the party and no longer remain in the Second Chamber.</i> <i>Tweede Kamerleden die uit hun partij stappen, moeten hun zetel teruggeven aan de partij en mogen niet in de Tweede Kamer blijven zitten.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S071	
Label:	First Chamber should be abolished	
Question wording:	<i>The First Chamber should be abolished.</i> <i>De Eerste Kamer moet worden afgeschaft.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S080	
Label:	Should be referendums on future European treaties	
Question wording:	<p><i>The following statements are about Europe and your connectedness to the Netherlands. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Europe?</i></p> <p><i>I believe that future European treaties should be proposed to the voters in the form of a referendum.</i></p> <p><i>De volgende stellingen gaan over Europa en over uw verbondenheid met Nederland. En in hoeverre bent u het eens of oneens met de volgende stellingen over Europa?</i></p> <p><i>Ik vind dat toekomstige Europese verdragen in de vorm van een referendum aan de kiezers moeten worden voorgelegd.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S081
Label:	Should be referendums on future European enlargements
Question wording:	<i>I believe that future enlargements of the European Union should be proposed to the voters in the form of a referendum.</i> <i>Ik vind dat toekomstige uitbreidingen van de Europese Unie in de vorm van een referendum aan de kiezers moeten worden voorgelegd.</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S082
Label:	Feel connected to the Netherlands and the Dutch
Question wording:	<i>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your connectedness to the Netherlands?</i> <i>I feel connected to the Netherlands and the Dutch people.</i> <i>In hoeverre bent u het eens of oneens met de volgende stellingen over de verbondenheid met Nederland?</i> <i>Ik voel me verbonden met Nederland en Nederlanders.</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S083	
Label:	Feel more European or world citizen than Dutch	
Question wording:	<i>I feel more European or cosmopolitan than Dutch.</i> <i>Ik voel me meer Europeaan of wereldburger dan Nederlander.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S084	
Label:	Am proud to be Dutch	
Question wording:	<i>I am proud to be Dutch.</i> <i>Ik ben er trots op Nederlander te zijn.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S085	
Label:	No better country than the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<i>There is no better country than the Netherlands.</i> <i>Er is geen beter land dan Nederland.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S090, S091, S092, S093, S094, S095, S096, S097, S098, S099, S100, S101, and S102
Label:	Probability of future vote for <i>[Name of party]</i>
Question wording:	<p><i>How do you think about political parties? Below is a list of several parties. Would you please indicate on a scale from 1 to 10 how probable it is that you will ever vote for each party? On this scale, 1 means that you will never vote for this party and 10 means that you will certainly vote for this party sometime.</i></p> <p><i>Hoe denkt u over politieke partijen? Hieronder staat een aantal partijen. Wilt u telkens op een schaal van 1 tot en met 10 aangeven hoe waarschijnlijk het is dat u er ooit op zult stemmen. Daarbij betekent 1 dat u nooit op deze partij zult stemmen en 10 dat u zeker ooit op deze partij zult stemmen.</i></p>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	<i>[Name of party]: VVD, PvdA, PVV, SP, CDA, D66, ChristenUnie, GroenLinks, SGP, PvdD, 50PLUS, DENK, FvD</i>

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Never	Nooit op stemmen: 1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10: Certainly some day	Zeker ooit op stemmen: 10
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S110	
Label:	Respondent is (not) adherent to a party?	
Question wording:	<i>Do you consider yourself to be an adherent of a political party?</i> <i>Vindt u zichzelf aanhanger van een bepaalde politieke partij?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S111	
Label:	Respondent is (not) convinced adherent to a party	
Question wording:	<i>Would you consider yourself to be a strongly convinced adherent, a convinced adherent or a not so convinced adherent.</i> <i>Zou u zich een zeer overtuigde aanhanger willen noemen, een overtuigde aanhanger of niet zo'n overtuigde aanhanger?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if S110 = 2	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very convinced adherent	Zeer overtuigde aanhanger
2	Convinced adherent	Overtuigde aanhanger
3	Not convinced adherent	Niet zo'n overtuigde aanhanger
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S112	
Label:	Respondent is (not) more attracted to a party?	
Question wording:	<i>Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?</i>	
	<i>Voelt u zich meer aangetrokken tot één van de politieke partijen dan tot andere?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if S110 = 1	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S113	
Label:	Party adherent/attracted	
Question wording:	<i>To which party are you an adherent to or to which party do you feel attracted?</i> <i>Van welke politieke partij bent u een aanhanger of tot welke partij voelt u zich aangetrokken?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if S110 = 2 and S112 = 2	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	PvdA	PvdA
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	D66	D66
7	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
8	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
9	SGP	SGP
10	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
11	50PLUS	50Plus
12	DENK	DENK
13	FvD	Forum voor Democratie
14	Other	Een andere partij, namelijk:
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S120, S121, S122, S123, S124, S125, and S126	
Label:	Euthanasia - position of respondent <i>[Name of party]</i>	
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people think that euthanasia should always be forbidden. Other people think that euthanasia should be possible if the patient asks for it. Of course there are also people who have an opinion that lies in between. Where would you place the political parties on a line from 1 to 7; 1 meaning euthanasia should be forbidden and 7 meaning euthanasia should be possible?</i></p> <p><i>Nu volgt een aantal vragen over de standpunten van politieke partijen. Sommige mensen vinden dat euthanasie altijd verboden moet zijn. Anderen vinden dat euthanasie mogelijk moet zijn als de patiënt daarom vraagt. Natuurlijk zijn er ook mensen met een mening die daar tussenin ligt. Waar zou u de politieke partijen plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij de 1 betekent dat zij er voor staan dat euthanasie verboden moet worden en de 7 dat euthanasie mogelijk moet zijn?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	<i>[Name of party]:</i> VVD, PvdA, PVV, SP, CDA, D66, GroenLinks	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Forbidden	Euthenasie moet worden verboden: 1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Allowed	Euthenasie moet mogelijk zijn: 7
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S127
Label:	Euthanasia - position of respondent
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people think that euthanasia should always be forbidden. Other people think that euthanasia should be possible if the patient asks for this. Of course there are also people who have an opinion that lies in between. Where would you place the political parties on a line from 1 to 7; 1 meaning euthanasia should be forbidden and 7 meaning euthanasia should be possible? And how would you place yourself in that line?</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen vinden dat euthanasie altijd verboden moet zijn. Anderen vinden dat euthanasie mogelijk moet zijn als de patiënt daarom vraagt. Natuurlijk zijn er ook mensen met een mening die daar tussenin ligt. Waar zou u de politieke partijen plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij de 1 betekent dat zij er voor staan dat euthanasie verboden moet worden en de 7 dat euthanasie mogelijk moet zijn? En hoe zou u uzelf op deze lijn plaatsen?</i></p>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	Yes
CSES item:	No
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Forbidden	Euthenasie moet worden verboden: 1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Allowed	Euthenasie moet mogelijk zijn: 7
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S128	
Label:	Asylum seekers - position of respondent	
Question wording:	<p><i>We would also like to ask some question about your own attitudes.</i></p> <p><i>Some people think that the Netherlands should allow more asylum seekers to enter. Others believe that the Netherlands should send asylum seekers already residing here back to their country of origin. Where would you place yourself in a line from 1 to 7, where 1 means that more asylum seekers should be allowed to enter and 7 means that asylum seekers should be sent back?</i></p> <p><i>Over uw eigen standpunten willen we ook een aantal vragen stellen.</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen vinden dat Nederland meer asielzoekers moet toelaten. Anderen dat Nederland de asielzoekers die hier al zijn zoveel mogelijk moet terugsturen naar het land van herkomst. Waar zou u uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij de 1 betekent dat er meer asielzoekers worden toegelaten en de 7 dat asielzoekers moeten worden teruggestuurd?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Admit more	1: Er moeten meer asielzoekers in ons land worden toegelaten
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Send back more	7: Asielzoekers moeten zoveel mogelijk worden teruggestuurd naar hun land van herkomst
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S129	
Label:	Nuclear plants - position of respondent	
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people think that nuclear power plants are the solution to a shortage of energy in the future. Others think nuclear power plants shouldn't be built, because the dangers are too great. Where would you place yourself on a line from 1 to 7, where 1 means nuclear power plants should be built quickly and 7 means that they shouldn't be built?</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen vinden dat kerncentrales de oplossing zijn voor een tekort aan energie in de toekomst. Anderen vinden dat er geen kerncentrales moeten worden gebouwd omdat de gevaren te groot zijn. Waar zou u uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij de 1 betekent dat er snel kerncentrales moeten worden gebouwd en de 7 dat deze niet moeten worden gebouwd?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Quickly build more	1: Er moeten snel kerncentrales worden gebouwd
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: No more building	7: Er moeten geen kerncentrales worden gebouwd
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S130	
Label:	Crime - position of respondent	
Question wording:	<p><i>People think differently about the way the government fights crime. Where would from 1 to 7 wherein 1 stands for the parties that think the government is acting too tough on crime, and 7 stands for the parties that think that the government should be tougher on crime?</i></p> <p><i>Over de manier waarop de overheid optreedt tegen criminaliteit wordt verschillend gedacht. Waar zou u uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij aan het begin van de lijn de partijen staan die vinden dat de overheid te hard optreedt en aan het einde van de lijn de partijen die vinden dat de overheid harder moet optreden?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Too strict	1: De overheid treedt te hard op tegen criminaliteit
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: More strict	7: De overheid moet harder optreden tegen criminaliteit
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S131	
Label:	International military missions – position of respondent	
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people think that the Netherlands should never send troops for international missions. Others think that the Netherlands should always send soldiers when asked for. Where would you place yourself on a line from 1 to 7, where 1 means that the Netherlands should never provide soldiers and 7 means that the Netherlands should always provide soldiers when asked for?</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen vinden dat Nederland nooit militairen moet leveren aan internationale missies. Anderen vinden dat Nederland dat altijd moet doen als daarom wordt gevraagd. Waar zou u uzelf plaatsen op een lijn van 1 tot en met 7, waarbij de 1 betekent dat Nederland nooit militairen moet leveren en de 7 dat Nederland altijd militairen moet leveren als daarom wordt gevraagd?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Never	1: Nederland moet nooit militairen leveren aan internationale missies als daarom gevraagd wordt
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	7: Always when asked	7: Nederland moet altijd militairen leveren aan internationale missies als daarom gevraagd wordt
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S132	
Label:	Government should reduce income differences	
Question wording:	<p>Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.</p> <p>En in hoeverre bent u het met de volgende stelling eens of oneens? De overheid moet maatregelen nemen om de inkomensverschillen te verkleinen.</p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Strongly agree	Zeer mee eens
2	Somewhat agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Somewhat disagree	Mee oneens
5	Strongly disagree	Zeer mee oneens
997	NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire	-
998	PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	S133	
Label:	Issue: Adoption by homosexual couples	
Question wording:	<p>You will now be presented a number of statements. Could you please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with every statement?</p> <p>Homosexual couples should no longer be able to adopt a child.</p> <p>Nu volgen er enkele uitspraken. Wilt u voor elke uitspraak aangeven in welke mate u het eens of oneens bent met de uitspraak?</p> <p>Adoptie door homoseksuele paren moet niet meer mogelijk zijn.</p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	In the DPES 2012, this item instead asked if "homosexual couples should be able to adopt a child'.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire	-
998	PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire	-
999	NA: Item empty	-

Name:	S134	
Label:	Issue: Illegal immigrants should be allowed to stay	
Question wording:	<i>All illegal immigrants who have been living in the Netherlands for a long period of time, should be allowed to stay.</i> <i>Alle illegalen die al lange tijd in Nederland wonen, moeten hier kunnen blijven.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S135	
Label:	Issue: Pensioners should pay for AOW	
Question wording:	<i>People with a good pension should contribute to the General Law for the Elderly (AOW) [old age benefits].</i> <i>Mensen met een goed pensioen moeten gaan meebetalen aan de AOW.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S136	
Label:	Issue: Gay marriage should be forbidden	
Question wording:	<i>Gay marriage should be forbidden.</i> <i>Het homohuwelijk moet worden verboden.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S137	
Label:	Issue: No new refugees in the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<i>The Netherlands should no longer admit new refugees.</i> <i>Nederland moet geen nieuwe vluchtelingen meer toelaten.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S138	
Label:	Issue: Freedom of speech even if insulting	
Question wording:	<i>Everyone should be able to so say whatever one desires in public, even if it hurts people.</i>	
	<i>Iedereen moet in het openbaar kunnen zeggen wat men wil, ook als dat anderen kwetst.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S139	
Label:	Religion good guide in politics	
Question wording:	<i>Religion is a good guide in politics.</i>	
	<i>Het geloof is voor de politiek een goede wegwijzer.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Disagree	Mee oneens
4	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S140	
Label:	Who in power can make big difference	
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where 1 means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and 5 means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen zeggen dat het helemaal niets uitmaakt wie er aan de macht is. Anderen zeggen dat het een groot verschil maakt. Als 1 betekent dat het helemaal niets uitmaakt wie er aan de macht is en 5 dat het een groot verschil maakt, waar plaatst u dan uzelf?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Doesn't make any difference who is in power	1: Het maakt helemaal niets uit wie er aan de macht is
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	5: Makes a big difference who is in power	5: Het maakt een groot verschil wie er aan de macht is
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S141	
Label:	Who people vote for makes big difference	
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where 1 means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and 5 means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen zeggen dat waar je op stemt niets uitmaakt voor wat er gebeurt. Anderen zeggen dat het heel veel kan uitmaken voor wat er gebeurt. Als 1 betekent dat waar je op stemt helemaal niets uitmaakt voor wat er gebeurt en 5 dat het heel veel kan uitmaken voor wat er gebeurt, waar plaatst u dan uzelf?</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	1: Who people vote for won't make any difference	1: Het maakt helemaal niet uit waar je op stemt
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	5: Who people vote for can make a big difference	5: Het kan heel veel uitmaken waar je op stemt
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S150	
Label:	Crime - holding suspect of terrorist attack in prison	
Question wording:	<p><i>For each of the following statements could you please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the statement?</i></p> <p><i>If a person is suspected of planning a terrorist attack within the Netherlands, the police should be able to imprison that person until they are certain that person was not involved.</i></p> <p><i>Wilt u voor elke uitspraak aangeven in welke mate u het eens of oneens bent met de uitspraak?</i></p> <p><i>Als iemand wordt verdacht van het plannen van een terroristische aanslag in Nederland, zou de politie die persoon vast moeten kunnen houden in de gevangenis, totdat zij zeker weten dat die persoon daar niet bij was betrokken.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S151	
Label:	Crime - torture should never be allowed	
Question wording:	<i>The torturing of a prisoner is never allowed in the Netherlands, even if this would lead to information that could prevent a terrorist attack.</i> <i>Het martelen van een gevangene in Nederland is nooit toegestaan, zelfs niet als dat informatie op kan leveren die een terroristische aanslag kan voorkomen.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S152	
Label:	Crime - introduction of death penalty for certain crimes	
Question wording:	<i>It would be good if, for certain crimes, the death penalty would be reintroduced.</i> <i>Het zou goed zijn als voor bepaalde misdaden de doodstraf weer zou worden ingevoerd.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	No	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S153	
Label:	Issue: Minorities should adjust to Dutch customs and traditions	
Question wording:	<p><i>For each of the following statements could you please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the statement?</i></p> <p><i>Minorities should adapt to the customs and traditions of the Netherlands.</i></p> <p><i>Wilt u voor elke uitspraak aangeven in welke mate u het eens of oneens bent met de uitspraak?</i></p> <p><i>Migranten moeten zich aanpassen aan de Nederlandse tradities en gewoonten.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S154
Label:	Issue: Will of majority should prevail over rights minorities
Question wording:	<i>The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities. De meerderheid zou moeten beslissen, ook als dat ten koste gaat van de rechten van minderheden.</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S155
Label:	Issue: Immigrants good for economy
Question wording:	<i>Immigrants are generally good for the Dutch economy. Immigranten zijn over het algemeen goed voor de Nederlandse economie.</i>
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire
Trend item:	No
CSES item:	Yes
Comments:	-

Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S156	
Label:	Issue: Culture harmed by immigrants	
Question wording:	<i>The Dutch culture is threatened by immigrants.</i> <i>De Nederlandse cultuur wordt bedreigd door immigranten.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	The item in the DPES 2012 just asked if ' the Dutch culture is threatened'	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S157	
Label:	Issue: Immigrants increase crime	
Question wording:	<i>Immigrants increase crime rates in the Netherlands.</i> <i>Immigranten zorgen voor meer misdaad in Nederland.</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Fully agree	Helemaal mee eens
2	Agree	Mee eens
3	Neither agree nor disagree	Niet mee eens, maar ook niet mee oneens
4	Disagree	Mee oneens
5	Fully disagree	Helemaal mee oneens
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S160	
Label:	How important to be real Dutchman: Born in the Netherlands	
Question wording:	<p><i>Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Dutch. Others say they are not important.</i></p> <p><i>How important do you think the following is for being truly Dutch: To have been born in the Netherlands.</i></p> <p><i>Sommige mensen zeggen dat een paar dingen je een echte Nederlander maken. Anderen zeggen dat die dingen daarvoor niet belangrijk zijn.</i></p> <p><i>Om een echte Nederlander te zijn, is het erg belangrijk, belangrijk, niet zo belangrijk of helemaal niet belangrijk dat iemand in Nederland is geboren.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very important	Erg belangrijk
2	Fairly important	Belangrijk
3	Not very important	Niet zo belangrijk
4	Not important at all	Helemaal niet belangrijk
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S161	
Label:	How important to be real Dutchman: Dutch ancestry	
Question wording:	<p><i>How important do you think the following is for being truly Dutch: To have Dutch ancestry.</i></p> <p><i>Om een echte Nederlander te zijn, is het erg belangrijk, belangrijk, niet zo belangrijk of helemaal niet belangrijk dat iemand Nederlandse voorouders heeft.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very important	Erg belangrijk
2	Fairly important	Belangrijk
3	Not very important	Niet zo belangrijk
4	Not important at all	Helemaal niet belangrijk
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S162	
Label:	How important to be real Dutchman: Speak Dutch	
Question wording:	<p><i>How important do you think the following is for being truly Dutch: To be able to speak Dutch.</i></p> <p><i>Om een echte Nederlander te zijn, is het erg belangrijk, belangrijk, niet zo belangrijk of helemaal niet belangrijk dat iemand Nederlands kan spreken.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very important	Erg belangrijk
2	Fairly important	Belangrijk
3	Not very important	Niet zo belangrijk
4	Not important at all	Helemaal niet belangrijk
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S163	
Label:	How important to be real Dutchman: Dutch customs and traditions	
Question wording:	<p><i>How important do you think the following is for being truly Dutch: To follow Dutch customs and traditions.</i></p> <p><i>Om een echte Nederlander te zijn, is het erg belangrijk, belangrijk, niet zo belangrijk of helemaal niet belangrijk dat iemand Nederlandse tradities en gewoonten overneemt.</i></p>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very important	Erg belangrijk
2	Fairly important	Belangrijk
3	Not very important	Niet zo belangrijk
4	Not important at all	Helemaal niet belangrijk
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S170	
Label:	How widespread is corruption	
Question wording:	<i>How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in the Netherlands?</i> <i>Hoe wijdverspreid is volgens u corruptie onder Nederlandse politici?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very widespread	Zeer wijd verspreid
2	Quite widespread	Wijd verspreid
3	Not very widespread	Niet zo wijd verspreid
4	It hardly happens at all	Komt vrijwel niet voor
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S171	
Label:	How good or bad a job government	
Question wording:	<i>Now thinking about the performance of the government in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government did over the past four years?</i> <i>Hoe tevreden of ontevreden bent u in het algemeen met wat de regering in de afgelopen vier jaar heeft gedaan?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	This item was administered with five response categories, whereas the CSES Module 5 item has four.	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Very satisfied	Zeer tevreden
2	Satisfied	Tevreden
3	Satisfied nor dissatisfied	Niet tevreden, maar ook niet ontevreden
4	Dissatisfied	Ontevreden
5	Very dissatisfied	Zeer ontevreden
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S172	
Label:	State of economy better or worse	
Question wording:	<i>Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in the Netherlands has gotten better, stayed about the same, or has gotten worse?</i> <i>Is de Nederlandse economie volgens u de afgelopen 12 maanden beter geworden, hetzelfde gebleven of slechter geworden?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	Yes	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Gotten much better	Veel beter geworden
2	Gotten somewhat better	Iets beter geworden
3	Stayed about the same	Hetzelfde gebleven
4	Gotten somewhat worse	Iets slechter geworden
5	Gotten much worse	Veel slechter geworden
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S180	
Label:	Party that represents respondent's views	
Question wording:	<i>Would you say that any of the parties in the Netherlands represent your views reasonably well?</i> <i>Is er een partij waarmee u het grotendeels eens bent, of is zo'n partij er niet?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	-	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	Yes	Ja
2	No	Nee
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-

Name:	S181	
Label:	Which party represents respondent's views	
Question wording:	<i>Which party represents your views best?</i> <i>Welke partij is dat?</i>	
Data source:	Supplementary questionnaire	
Trend item:	No	
CSES item:	Yes	
Comments:	Skipped if S180 = 2	
Response code	Response label	Response wording
1	VVD	VVD
2	PvdA	PvdA
3	PVV	PVV
4	CDA	CDA
5	SP	SP
6	D66	D66
7	GroenLinks	GroenLinks
8	ChristenUnie	ChristenUnie
9	SGP	SGP
10	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
11	50PLUS	50Plus
12	DENK	DENK
13	FvD	Forum voor Democratie
14	Other	Een andere partij, namelijk:
993	<i>INAP: Inapplicable due to routing</i>	-
997	<i>NI: Not invited for supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
998	<i>PA: Did not participate in supplementary questionnaire</i>	-
999	<i>NA: Item empty</i>	-