



Icelandic National Election Study -
ICENES
2016
Questionnaire

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HÁSKÓLI ÍSLANDS

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75.	In the election campaign there were various TV-shows about politics, for example promotional programs about the political parties, and various political talk shows. Did you watch almost all of these programs, many of them, some, few or none? 42	42
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120. Finally, I would like to ask you whether you agree to participate in up to four follow-up surveys over the next for years? When the time comes you can of course decline participation in that survey. (<i>Að lokum langar mig að spyrja þig hvort þú sért samþykkt/ur því að taka þátt í allt að fjórum framhaldskönnunum af þessari könnun, yfir næstu fjögur árin? Þegar þar að kemur getur þú að sjálfsögðu hafnað þátttöku í þeirri könnun.</i>)	59
121. Would you agree that your answers in the follow-up surveys will be linked to your answers in the survey you just finished answering? (<i>Ert þú samþykkt/ur því að svör þín í framhaldskönnunum verði tengd við svör þín í þeirri könnuninni sem þú varst að ljúka við að svara?</i>)	59
122. We need confirmation by email that you agree to participate in the follow-up surveys. In order for that to be possible, I need to get information about your email address. What is your email address?	60

Notes

(INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWERS ARE IN ITALIC CAPS IN BRACKETS)

INSTRUCTIONS ABOUT THE FORMAT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE ARE IN CAPS. NAME OF VARIABLE ARE IN BRACKETS ABOVE EVERY QUESTION / TOPIC

Note: not all information and questions are published in open access, due to either data protection or to make the data more user-friendly.

Information about interviewers and respondents – registered

Interviewers:

(intervgnr)

Interviewer's gender

1. Male
2. Female
5. Other

(intervfar)

Interviewer's year of birth: _____

Dates questionnaire administrated:

(intervmonth)

Month

1. January
10. October
11. November
12. December

(intervday)

Date: _____

(intervyear)

YEAR:

- 2016
 - 2017
-

Respondents:

(ID)

Respondent identifier: _____

(yob)

Respondent's year of birth: _____

(mnhob)

Respondent's birth month: _____

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December

(gender)

Respondent's gender

1. Male
2. Female

(postcode)

Póstnúmer: _____

(community)

Municipality: _____

(busesta)

Accommodation id: _____

(elecdist)

Constituency:

1. Reykjavik North
2. Reykjavik South
3. South West
4. North West
5. North East
6. South

QUESTIONNAIRE

Interests in politics

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(polintr)

1. Do you consider your interest in politics very great, great, some, little, or are you not interested in politics at all?

1. Very great
2. Great
3. Some
4. Little
5. None

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Political trust

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pltrust)

2. Do you think that politicians are in general trustworthy, that many of them are trustworthy, some are trustworthy, few, or perhaps none?

1. In general
2. Many
3. Some
4. Few
5. None

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Political problems / party competence

ASK ALL
OPEN QUESTION

(mimptask)

3. What do you think is the most important political problem facing Iceland today?

(IF RESPONDENTS MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE PROBLEM ASK HIM TO NAME WHAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE. IF RESPONDENT IS RELUCTANT TO NAME THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE, WRITE THE PROBLEMS THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS IN "OTHER" IN THE SEQUENCE HE MENTIONS THEM).

Most important political problem is: _____

90. Does not mention a problem / none

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT NAME A PROBLEM IN (1) IN QUESTION **ERROR!**
REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.

SINGLE CHOICE

(mipmtaskprt)

4. Thinking of the most important political problem facing Iceland which party do you think is best in dealing with it?

1. Social Democratic Alliance

2. Progressive Party

3. Independence Party

4. Left Green Movement

5. Bright Future

6. Pirate Party

7. Dawn

8. Reform Party

9. People's Front of Iceland

10. Icelandic National Front

11. Humanist Party

12. People's Party

90. Another party, which party?: _____

95. None of the parties

96. Not applicable (registered)

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

Party identification – ICENES QUESTIONS

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pidsupport1)

5. Many people consider themselves supporters of political parties while others do not feel solidarity with any party. Do you in general consider yourself as a supporter of any political party or organization?

1. Yes, consider myself as a supporter of a party/ies
2. No, do not support any party

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER NO (2), REFUSE (7) OR DON'T KNOW (8) IN QUESTION **ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.**
SINGLE CHOICE

(prtcls)

6. Do you nevertheless feel somewhat closer to any party or organization than to others?

1. Yes, feel closer to a certain party/ies
2. No, do not feel close to any party

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTIONS **ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND. AND ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.**
SINGLE CHOICE

(pidsupport3)

7. What party(ies) is that?

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future

- 6. Pirate Party
 - 7. Dawn
 - 8. Reform Party
 - 9. People's Front of Iceland
 - 10. Icelandic National Front
 - 11. Humanist Party
 - 12. People's Party
90. Another party, which party?: _____
95. None of the parties
96. Not applicable (registered)
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

Attitudes about the political system and participation

RANDOMIZED ORDER FOR QUESTIONS 8, 9 AND 10.

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(peoplimp)

8. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale from one to five, where one means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and five means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

- 1. It doesn't make any difference who is in power
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5. It makes a big difference who is in power
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
 - 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 - 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(voteimp)

9. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale from one to five,

where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference, where would you place yourself?

1. Who people vote for won't make any difference
- 2
- 3
- 4
5. Who people vote for can make a big difference

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(civicvote)

10. Some people say that it is ones own free choice whether he or she votes in elections for Althingi. Others say that the public has a civic duty to vote in elections. What do you think? Please respond by using a scale from one to five, where ONE means it is entirely one's own free choice if he or she votes in elections, and FIVE means that it is a civic duty to vote.

1. Entirely own free choice to vote
- 2
- 3
- 4
5. Civic duty to vote

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pltscrp)

11. How widespread do you think corruption is among Icelandic politicians? Very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread or it hardly happens at all?

1. Very widespread
2. Quite widespread
3. Not very widespread
4. Hardly happens at all

7. Refused (volunteered)

- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Issues

ASK ALL
OPEN QUESTION

(mimpissue16)

12. What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election?

(IN THIS AND NEXT QUESTION RESPONDENTS ARE ASKED ABOUT WHAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT AND SECOND-MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS MORE THAN TWO ISSUES, ASK HIM/HER TO CHOOSE THE TWO THAT ARE MOST IMPORTANT OR SECOND-MOST IMPORTANT. IF RESPONDENTS CANNOT OR WILL NOT NAME THE SEQUENCE WRITE THE ISSUES UNDER 'OTHER' IN QUESTION 11 AND 12 IN THE ORDER THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEM)

Most important issue: _____

90. Does not mention a problem / none

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT NAME AN ISSUE IN QUESTION 12
OPEN QUESTION

(simpissue16)

13. What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election?

Second most important issue: _____

90. Does not mention a problem / none

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

Government / parties' performance

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(govprfm)

14. How good or bad a job in general do you think the government of the Progressive Party and the Independence Party, that was in power from 2013 until 2016, has done while it was in power? Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?

1. Very good
2. Somewhat good
3. Somewhat bad
4. Very bad

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Does any party reflect the views of voters

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH POLITICAL PARTY

(prtreflopin)

15. Would you say that any of the political parties in Iceland reflects your views fairly well?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER (1) IN QUESTION 15

SINGLE CHOICE

(prtreflopinbest)

16. Which party best reflects your views?

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn

- 8. Reform Party
 - 9. People's Front of Iceland
 - 10. Icelandic National Front
 - 11. Humanist Party
 - 12. People's Party
90. Another party, which party?: _____
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
 - 98. Don't know (volunteered)
 - 99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(ecobettwors_1)

17. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Iceland has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?

- 1. Gotten much better
 - 2. Gotten somewhat better
 - 3. Stayed about the same
 - 4. Gotten somewhat worse
 - 5. Gotten much worse
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
 - 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 - 9. Missing (registered)

Issues

MATRIX
ASK ALL
EACH QUESTION IS SINGLE CHOICE

QUESTIONS IN ROWS

(Eunegostrt)

18. Do you think that it is desirable or undesirable, that Iceland continues its negotiations on European Union membership?
(PROBE; VERY OR RATHER)

(Eumship)

19. Do you think that it is desirable or undesirable, that Iceland applies for membership in the European Union?
(PROBE; VERY OR RATHER)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Very desirable
2. Rather desirable
3. Neutral / not sure
4. Rather undesirable
5. Very undesirable

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

MATRIX

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE-CHOICE

Next I will read to you a number of statements and I ask you tell me whether you agree or disagree with them or whether you think this makes no difference. I will start with the first statement, do you agree or disagree...

(SO THE INTERVIEW RUNS MORE SMOOTHLY YOU CAN REPEAT „(BUT) TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OG DISAGREE ... “ WHERE APPLICABLE)

STATEMENTS IN A ROW:

(envirimp)

20. ... that in the next years action on environmental issues should be prioritized over attempts to increase economic growth – or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

(gincdif)

21. ... that the government should use its power to increase the equality of the income distribution in society? Or do you think this makes no difference??

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

(ceqvote)

22. ... that preferably all votes in the country should have equal weight when parliamentary seats are allotted – or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

(taxreduc)

23... that taxes should be reduced, even though it meant that public services had to be reduced, e.g. in health care, education, or social security – or do you think this makes no difference?
(*PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO*)

(capicntry)

24... that progress in the capital area may be decreased in order to increase prosperity in the rural regions – or does this not make any difference?
(*PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO*)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Completely agree
2. Tend to agree
3. Does not make any difference
4. Tend to disagree
5. Completely disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

MATRIX

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE-CHOICE

And how much do you agree or disagree... :

QUESTIONS IN A ROW:

(privhealth)

25... to increase privatization in the health care system?
(*PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO*)

(imueclt)

26... that immigrants are a serious threat to our national characteristics?
(*PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO*)

(forcurr)

27... that adopting a foreign currency is necessary for Iceland's economic future
(*PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO*)

(priceindex)

28... that indexing on loans should be dropped immediatly
(*PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO*)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Strongly agree
 2. Somewhat agree
 3. Neither agree nor disagree
 4. Somewhat disagree
 5. Strongly disagree

 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

(proteff)

29. Do you consider mass protest to be an effective or ineffective way to influence government decisions.

(PROBE: VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Very effective
 2. Rather effective
 3. Neither effective nor ineffective
 4. Rather ineffective
 5. Very ineffective

 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(genconsind)

30. Do you think that the government should put strong emphasis, some emphasis or little emphasis on the development of power intensive industry?

(PROBE: VERY OR RATHER)

1. Very strong emphasis
2. Rather strong emphasis
3. Some emphasis
4. Rather little emphasis
5. Very little emphasis (no emphasis)

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(icenatoint)

31. If we now turn to the question whether Iceland should continue its membership of NATO – is that an issue on which you have an opinion?

1. Stay
2. Discontinue

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION 32
SINGLE CHOICE

(icenato)

32. Some people believe Iceland should stay in NATO, while others believe it should discontinue its membership. What is your opinion?

1. Stay
2. Discontinue

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(acrproimp)

33. Do you agree or disagree that restrictions on agricultural imports should be considerably relaxed - or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE: STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

1. Strongly agree
2. Tend to agree
3. Makes no difference
4. Tend to disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(gndequ)

34. If we turn to attempts to assure women equal position to men, do you think this development has gone too far, about right or not far enough?
(*PROBE: MUCH OR A BIT*)

1. Gone much too far
2. Gone a bit too far
3. About right
4. Needs to go a bit further
5. Needs to go much further

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(conspiracy)

35. Some believe that official explanations of well-known social and political events, for example the attacks on 9/11 in 2001 and the assassination of John F. Kennedy, cover up the truth. That is to say, they cover up events which were secretly planned and executed by powerful organizations, for example intelligence agencies or governments. How unlikely or likely do you think that official explanations of such events often cover up the truth? Please answer by selecting a number from 1 to 7, where 1 means that you think it is not at all possible, and 7 if you are absolutely certain that these explanations cover up the truth.

1. Not at all possible
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
7. Absolutely certain

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

The Constitution

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(referendcha)

36. Do you consider it not at all important, not very important, rather important or very important to change the Constitution?

1. Not at all important
2. Not very important
3. Rather important
4. Very important

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Party / party leader sympathy

MATRIX
ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH PARTY

37. I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. Please rate the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. We start with...

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

0. Strongly dislike
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
10. Strongly like

96. Does not know the party
97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

POLITICAL PARTIES IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER:

(prtfeel_S)

1. Social Democratic Alliance (S)

(prtfeel_B)

2. Progressive Party (B)

(prtfeel_D)

3. Independence Party (D)

(prtfeel_V)

4. Left Green Movement (V)

(prtfeel_A)

5. Bright Future (A)

(prtfeel_P)

6. Pirate Party (P)

(prtfeel_C)

7. Reform Party (C)

MATRIXA

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE FYRIR HVERN STJÓRNMÁLAFORINGJA

38. And now, using the same scale, I'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. If I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. We start with...

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS

0. Strongly dislike

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10. Strongly like

96. Does not know the leader

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

LEADERS IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER:

(ldrfeel_S)

1. Oddný G. Harðardóttir (SDA)

(ldrfeel_B)

2. Sigurður Ingi Jóhannsson (PP)

(ldrfeel_D)

3. Bjarni Benediktsson (IP)

(ldrfeel_V)

4. Katrín Jakobsdóttir (LGM)

(ldrfeel_A)

5. Óttar Proppé (BF)

((ldrfeel_P)

6. Birgitta Jónsdóttir (Pir)

(ldrfeel_C)

7. Benedikt Jóhannesson (RP)

Left-right placements

MATRIX

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH PARTY

39. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? We start with...

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

0.Left

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10. Right

- 96. Does not know the party
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

STJÓRNMÁLAFLOKKAR Í RÖÐUM – RÓTERA RÖÐ MEÐ TILVILJUN

(Irscale_S)

1. Social Democratic Alliance (S)

(Irscale_B)

2. Progressive Party (P)

(Irscale_D)

3. Independence Party (D)

(Irscale_V)

4. Left Green Movement (V)

(Irscale_A)

5. Bright Future (A)

(Irscale_P)

6. Pirate Party (P)

(Irscale_C)

7. Reform Party (C)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(Irscale)

40. Where would you place yourself on this scale

0.Left

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10. Right

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

Satisfaction and attitudes about democracy

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(democr)

41. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Iceland?

1. Very satisfied
2. Fairly satisfied
3. Not very satisfied
4. Not at all satisfied

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(natvote)

42. Do you support or oppose the idea that a part of the electorate can demand a referendum on single issues?
(*PROBE; VERY OR TEND TO*)

1. Very much support it
2. Tend to support it
3. Neither support it nor oppose to it
4. Tend to oppose it
5. Very much oppose it

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Flokkshollusta – CSES questions

The next questions are part of the Comparative Study of Electoral Studies (CSES) which is an international survey about elections. These questions are similar to some questions you have already been answered. However, it is important to include all those questions to make it possible to compare voters in Iceland to voters in other countries.

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pidclose1)

43. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER NO (2), REFUSE (7) OR DON'T KNOW (8) IN
QUESTION 43
SINGLE CHOICE

(prtcls3)

44. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

1. Yes
2. No

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTIONS 43 AND 44
SINGLE CHOICE

(prtcls4)

45. Which party is that?

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Icelandic National Front
11. Humanist Party
12. People's Party

90. Other, what party?: _____

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED WHO NAME A PARTY (1 TO 12) IN 45
SINGLE CHOICE

(prthwcls)

46. Do you feel very close to this party [PARTY], somewhat close, or not very close?

- 1. Very close
- 2. Somewhat close
- 3. Not very close

- 6. Not applicable (registered)
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Political participation

ASK ALL
MULTIPLE-CHOICE.

(mmbprt)

47. Are you a member of a political party? (IF YES): What political party/ies are you a member of?

(TICK ALL PARTIES THAT RESPONDENT MENTIONS)

- 0. No, not a member in any political party
- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party
- 3. Independence Party
- 4. Left Green Movement
- 5. Bright Future
- 6. Pirate Party
- 7. Dawn
- 8. Reform Party
- 9. People's Front of Iceland
- 10. Icelandic National Front
- 11. Humanist Party
- 12. People's Party

90. A member of a different party, which?: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
MULTIPLE-CHOICE

(primevote)

48. Did you take part in a primary of any party before the last election? (IF YES): What party/parties was that?

(TICK ALL PARTIES THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS)

- 0. No, did not take part in a primary
- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party
- 3. Independence Party
- 4. Left Green Movement
- 5. Bright Future
- 6. Pirate Party
- 7. Dawn
- 8. Reform Party

90. For another party, which party?: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(vote16 and prtvote16)

49. Did you vote in the Althingi election on April 27th? (IF YES): What party or list did you vote for?

- 0. No, did not vote
- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party
- 3. Independence Party
- 4. Left Green Movement
- 5. Bright Future
- 6. Pirate Party
- 7. Dawn
- 8. Reform Party
- 9. People's Front of Iceland
- 10. Icelandic National Front
- 11. Humanist Party
- 12. People's Party

89. Another party, which?: _____

- 90. Voted, refuses to say for what party
- 92. Cast a blank ballot
- 93. Cast an invalid ballot

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT SAY THEY DID NOT VOTE (0) IN QUESTION 49
SINGLE CHOICE

(ifprtvote16)

50. If you would have voted, which party would you have voted for?

- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party
- 3. Independence Party
- 4. Left Green Movement
- 5. Bright Future
- 6. Pirate Party
- 7. Dawn
- 8. Reform Party
- 9. People's Front of Iceland
- 10. Icelandic National Front
- 11. Humanist Party
- 12. People's Party

89. Another party, which?: _____

- 92. Cast a blank ballot
- 93. Cast an invalid ballot
- 94. None of the parties

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT SAY THEY DID NOT VOTE (0) IN QUESTION 49
HALF-OPEN, SINGLE CHOICE

(whnvote13)

51. What is the main reason that you cast a blank ballot?

- 1. Did not like any of the parties that were running for the election
- 2. Was abroad / away from my constituency
- 3. Was busy
- 4. Could not be bothered / not interested

90. Other reason, what?: _____

96. Not applicable (registered)

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT VOTED (1 TO 93) IN QUESTION 49
SINGLE CHOICE

(candordch)

52. Did you change the ranking order or cross out a candidate on the party list you voted for?

1. Yes

2. No

6. Not applicable (registered)

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT VOTED (1 TO 93) IN QUESTION 49
SINGLE-CHOICE

(hldecvote)

53. How long before the election did you make a final decision?

1. On Election Day

2. In the week before the election

3. A week before the election

4. 8-30 days before the election

5. More than a month before the election

6. Not applicable (registered)

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(fvote13 og prtfvote13)

54. Did you vote in the 2013 Althingi election, four years ago? (IF YES):

What party or list did you vote for?

(IF RESPONDENT WAS NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE FOUR YEARS AGO TICK THAT OPTION)

0. No, did not vote

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Democracy Watch
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Right-Green People's Party
11. Humanist Party
12. Rural Party
13. Rainbow
14. Households Party
15. Sturla Jonsson, K-list

89. Another party, which?: _____
90. Cannot remember
91. Voted, refuses to say for what party
94. Cast a blank / invalid ballot
95. Was not eligible to vote

97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

Issue-ownership

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH ITEM

55. Next I am going to ask you about the political parties and specific issues. What party do you think has the best policy on the following issues?

PARTIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Icelandic National Front
11. Humanist Party
12. People's Party

- 90. None of the parties
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

ISSUES IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER:

(bprteco)

1. Economic issues

(bprtimm)

2. Immigration

(bprteurope)

3. European issues

(bprtfamily)

4. Family issues

(bprtisencit)

5. Senior citizens' issues

(bprthealth)

6. Health care

(bprtenvir)

7. Environment issues

(bprtregpol)

8. Regional issues

(bprtedu)

9. Education

(bprtequal)

10. Equality

Economic crisis, protests and democracy in Iceland

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(respbil)

56. Overall, do you agree or disagree that those mainly responsible for the collapse of the bank system in 2008 and the subsequent economic crisis have been held responsible?

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

1. Strongly agree
2. Tend to agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Tend to disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

57. Various agents have been mentioned as being responsible for the bank collapse in 2008 and the economic crisis that followed. Now I will name a few of them and ask you to give each of them a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means that the agent in question did not bear any responsibility at all and 10 that the agent in question bears very great responsibility. Where would you place...:

AGENTS IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER

(bnkclsfault_S)

1. Social Democratic Alliance

(bnkclsfault_B)

2. Progressive Party

(bnkclsfault_D)

3. Independence Party

(bnkclsfault_V)

4. Left Green Movement

(bnkclsfault_bnk)

6. The commercial banks

(bnkclsfault_FME)

7. The Financial Supervisory Authority

(bnkclsfault_FI)

11. Foreign investors and banks

(bnkclsfault_IM)

12. Circumstances in international financial markets

RESPONSE SCALE IN COLUMNS:

0. Bears no responsibility
- 1
- 2
- 3

4
5
6
7
8
9

10. Bears a lot of responsibility

96. Does not know the party / agent

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE VIÐ HVERJA FULLYRÐINGU

Next I will read out four statements and kindly ask you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with them:

(SO THE INTERVIEW RUNS MORE SMOOTHLY YOU CAN REPEAT „(BUT) TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OG DISAGREE ...“ WHERE APPLICABLE)

RÖÐ SPURNINGA:

(corrcris)

58. Corruption in Iceland has decreased after the economic crisis

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

(repdemocr)

59. In general, it is better for democracy in the country that people vote for parties and not for individuals in elections to Althingi.

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

(persvote)

60. Political parties should stick firmly to their principles instead of making compromises with other political parties

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

(prtimp)

61. Political parties are necessary for the political system to work

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(panama)

62. I would like to ask you to think back to April earlier this year, when Kastljós showed an interview with Sigmundur Davíð Gunnlaugsson, the prime minister at the time, about his involvement with the off-shore company Wintris. Did you expect that a mass protest would break out as a result of this issue? Did you not expect it at all, rather not expect it, rather expect it, or very much expect it?

1. Did not expect it at all
2. Did rather not expect it
3. Did rather expect it
4. Did very much expect it

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pandayprotest)

63. The day after the interview, on April 4, a mass protest took place at Austurvöllur. Did you support or oppose the protests at Austurvöllur that day?
(PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

1. Strongly supported
2. Tended to support
3. Neither supported nor opposed
4. Tended to oppose
5. Strongly opposed

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pandaysupport)

64. Did you go to Austurvöllur that day, on April 4, in order to protest?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pansupport)

65. There were ongoing protests at Austurvöllur throughout April, also after Sigmundur Davíð, the prime minister at the time, had resigned. Did you support or oppose the protests taking place after the prime ministers' resignation?
(PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

1. Strongly supported
2. Tended to support
3. Neither supported nor opposed
4. Tended to oppose
5. Strongly opposed

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(panprotest)

66. If we include the mass protest asked about at the start, how often, if ever, did you attend protests in April? Did you never attend, once, twice, or did you attend three times or more?

0. Never
1. I attended once
2. I attended twice
3. I attended three times or more

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(network)

67. Now think about the five people you are in most contact with, for example, your spouse, relatives, friends or colleagues. Did any of them attend the protests in April, and if yes, how many of them?

- 0. No, not that I know of
 - 1. Yes, one of them
 - 2. Yes, two of them
 - 3. Yes, three or more of them

 - 7. Refused (volunteered)
 - 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 - 9. Missing (registered)
-

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(potsnans)

68. Now let's go back a few years. Did you attend any mass meetings or protests after the collapse of the bank system, during the winter of 2008 to 2009? Did you attend one or two of these events, did you attend more than two, or did you not attend any of them?

- 1. Attended one or two events
 - 2. Attended three or more events
 - 3. Did not attend any of them

 - 7. Refused (volunteered)
 - 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 - 9. Missing (registered)
-

Public participation in decision making – experimental design

RESPONDENTS ARE RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO FOUR GROUPS; A1, A2, B1 AND B2.

GROUPS A1 AND A2 ASKED

INTRODUCTION FOR GROUPS A1 AND A2:

Some people believe that referendums are a good way to reach conclusions on important political issues. One such issue is whether to resume and complete negotiations between Iceland and the European Union on Iceland's accession to the union.

INTERVENTION: ONLY GROUP A1 IS READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT
According to the Icelandic National Election Study, a majority of those who take a stand on this question, support continuing the negotiations with the EU, and thus it is likely that a referendum on the issue would lead to a resumption of negotiations.

GROUPS A1 AND A2 QUESTIONED
SINGLE CHOICE

(expA_EUa)

69. What is your opinion? Do you think that it is desirable or undesirable to hold a referendum on the continuation of accession negotiations with the European Union?

(PROBE: VERY OR RATHER)

1. Very desirable
 2. Rather desirable
 3. Neutral / not sure
 4. Rather undesirable
 5. Very undesirable

 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

GROUPS A1 AND A2 QUESTIONED
SINGLE CHOICE

(expA_EUb)

70. How likely or unlikely do you think that the majority of voters in such a referendum would agree to resume accession negotiations with the European Union?

(PROBE VERY OR RATHER)

1. Very likely
2. Rather likely
3. Neutral / not sure
4. Rather unlikely
5. Very unlikely

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

GROUPS B1 AND B2 QUESTIONED

INTRODUCTION FOR GROUPS B1 AND B2:

Some people believe that referendums are a good way to reach a conclusions on important political issues. One such issue is whether to abolish the indexation of mortgage loans.

INTERVENTION: ONLY GROUP B1 IS READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT
According to the Icelandic National Election Study, 70% of those who take a stand on a question on indexation, support its' immediate abolishment, and thus it is likely that a referendum on the issue would lead to the abolishment of indexation.

GROUPS B1 AND B2 QUESTIONED
SINGLE CHOICE

(expB_indexed_a)

71. What do you think? Do you think it is desirable or undesirable to hold a referendum on the abolishment of indexation?
(PROBE VERY OR RATHER)

1. Very desirable
2. Rather desirable
3. Neutral / not sure
4. Rather undesirable
5. Very undesirable

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

GROUPS B1 AND B2 QUESTIONED
SINGLE CHOICE

(expB_indexed_b)

72. How likely or unlikely do you think that the majority of voters in such a referendum would agree to abolish the indexation?
(PROBE VERY OR RATHER)

1. Very likely
2. Rather likely
3. Neutral / not sure
4. Rather unlikely
5. Very unlikely

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Media use

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(mediause)

**73. How closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers or online?
Very closely, pretty closely, not very closely, or nothing at all?**

1. Very closely
2. Pretty closely
3. Not very closely
4. Nothing at all

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(tvpol)

74. In the election campaign there were various TV-shows about politics, for example promotional programs about the political parties, and various political talk shows. Did you watch almost all of these programs, many of them, some, few or none?

1. Almost all of them
2. Many of them
3. Some of them
4. A few of them
5. None of them

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(tvpolpreelt)

75. The evening before the elections the leaders of the political parties appeared together in a talk show on TV. Did you see that program?

1. Yes, all of it
2. Yes, some of it
3. No, none of it

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Internal efficacy and political elites – CSES questions

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE-CHOICE

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(SO THE INTERVIEW RUNS MORE SMOOTHLY YOU CAN REPEAT „(BUT) TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OG DISAGREE ... “ WHERE APPLICABLE)

(undpolis)

76. You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(compromise)

77. What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(polcare)

78. Most politicians do not care about the people.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(poltrust)

79. Most politicians are trustworthy

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(polprob)

80. Politicians are the main problem in Iceland.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(strlead)

81. Having a strong leader in government is good for Iceland even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(poldecpub)

82. The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(polcarerich)

83. Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Minorities and immigrants

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE CHOICE

Next are questions about minority groups in Iceland. How much do you agree or disagree that...

(OPTIONAL TO READ TEXT IN BRACKETS)

(minicetrd)

84. ...minorities should adapt to the customs and tradition of Iceland

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(majmin)

85. ... the will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE CHOICE

And now I'm going to ask you specifically about immigrants. How much do you agree or disagree...

(OPTIONAL TO READ TEXT IN BRACKETS)

(immeco)

86. ... immigrants are generally good for Iceland's economy

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(immcult)

87. ...Iceland's culture is generally harmed by immigrants

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(immcrime)

88. ...immigrants increase crime rates in Iceland

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Strongly disagree

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Lets turn to another subject. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Icelandic. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for be truly Icelandic? Very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all?

(iceborn)

89. To have been born in Iceland

(iceance)

90. To have Icelandic ancestry.

(icespeak)

91. To be able to speak Icelandic.

(icetrad)

92. To follow Iceland's customs and traditions

1. Very important
 2. Fairly important
 3. Not very important
 4. Not important at all
-
7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pltscripbribe)

93. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Iceland? Very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all?

(PROBE VERY OR QUITE)

1. Very widespread
 2. Quite widespread
 3. Not very widespread
 4. It hardly happens at all
-
7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(govequal)

94. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels. "Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?"

(A SIMILAR QUESTION HAS ALREADY BEEN ASKED. THE REASON FOR THIS IS THAT THIS QUESTION IS PART OF THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEM (CSES) AND IT IS IMPORTANT TO ASK IT IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO COMPARE ICELANDIC VOTERS TO VOTERS IN OTHER COUNTRIES)

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

(helpmevote)

95. Before the Althingi election, some online voting advice applications, in which voters could compare their own views on policy issues to the positions of the political parties on those same views, were prominent.

Did you use any of the following voting advice applications?

(IF RESPONDENTS ASK ABOUT „KOSNINGAVITANN“ IT CAN BE POINTED OUT TO THEM THAT IT REFERS TO THE VOTING ADVICE APPLICATION THAT SHOWED THE RESULTS ON A GRAPH WITH THE PARTIES' PLACEMENT)

1. Kosningavitann – on the websites égkýs.is and helpmevote.eu
2. RÚV election test
3. Other voting advice applications, what?: _____

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Social and economic background

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(finworry)

96. How much or little do you worry about making ends meet at the beginning of each month?

(PROBE VERY OR RATEHR)

1. Very much
 2. Rather much
 3. Neither much or little
 4. Rather little
 5. Very little
-
7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pjob)

97. Are you currently economically active?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED WHO SAY „NO“ (2) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**

SINGLE CHOICE

(njob)

98. Do you work at home, are you in school, permantely disabled, unemployed, on a maternal/paternal leave, temporarily not working because of health problems, on a vacation or retired?

- 1 Unemployed
- 2 Temporarily or permantely not working becuse of health problems
- 3 On a vacation
4. On a maternal/paternal leave
5. Retired
6. Student
7. Housewife / home-duties
8. Permanently disabled

96. Not applicable (registered)
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**

HALF-OPEN, SINGLE CHOICE

(wkhtot)

99. How many hours did you work in an average week during the last month?

(MEANING TOTAL HOURS IN ALL JOBS RESPONDENT HAS)

Total hours on average per week: _____ hours

996. Not applicable (registered)
997. Refused (volunteered)

998. Don't know (volunteered)

999. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.** OR "UNEMPLOYED" (1), "TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING" (2), "ON A VACATION" (3), "ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE" (4) OR "RETIRED" (5) IN QUESTION 98
SINGLE CHOICE

(mainjob16)

100. What is / was your main occupation?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED)

Managers

11. Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
12. Administrative and commercial managers
13. Production and specialized services managers
14. Hospitality, retail and other services managers

Professionals

21. Science and engineering professionals
22. Health professionals
23. Teaching professionals
24. Business and administration professionals
25. Information and communications technology professionals
26. Legal, social and cultural professionals

Technicians and associate professionals

31. Science and engineering associate professionals
32. Health associate professionals
33. Business and administration associate professionals
34. Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
35. Information and communications technicians

Clerical support workers

41. General and keyboard clerks
42. Customer services clerks
43. Numerical and material recording clerks
44. Other clerical support workers

Service and sales workers

51. Personal service workers
52. Sales workers
53. Personal care workers
54. Protective services workers

Bændur og sjómenn

- 61. Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
- 62. Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishing and hunting workers
- 622. Sailors (*NOTE, SUPERVISORS ON SHIPS GO UNDER 31*)
- 63. Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers

Craft and related trades workers

- 71. Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
- 72. Metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 73. Handicraft and printing workers
- 74. Electrical and electronic trades workers
- 742. Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers

Plant and machine operators and assemblers

- 81. Stationary plant and machine operators
- 82. Assemblers
- 83. Drivers and mobile plant operators

Elementary occupations

- 91. Cleaners and helpers
- 92. Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers
- 93. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- 94. Food preparation assistants
- 95. Street and related sales and service workers
- 96. Refuse workers and other elementary workers

Details of job title, and job description (if unclear): _____

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR "UNEMPLOYED" (1), "TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING" (2), "ON A VACATION" (3), "ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE" (4), "RETIRED" (5) OR "PERMANENTLY DISABLED" (8) IN QUESTION 98
SINGLE CHOICE

(uniwindw)

101. Are / were you an employee or do you operate your own business? If own business: Do you have employees?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED)

- 1. Employee
- 2. Subcontractor
- 3. Own business

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR “UNEMPLOYED” (1), “TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING” (2), “ON A VACATION” (3), “ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE” (4), “RETIRED” (5) OR “PERMANENTLY DISABLED” (8) IN QUESTION 98
SINGLE CHOICE

(govpriv)

102. Do / did you work in the public sector (public institution, public company/district level), the private sector or in another sector?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED).

1. Public sector
2. Private sector
3. Both private and public sector
4. Social movements, interest organization, NGO

5. Other: _____

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR “UNEMPLOYED” (1), “TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING” (2), “ON A VACATION” (3), “ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE” (4), “RETIRED” (5) OR “PERMANENTLY DISABLED” (8) IN QUESTION 98
SINGLE CHOICE

(industry)

103. In what field is your work?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED).

1. Agriculture
2. Fisheries
3. Fish industry
4. Construction
5. High tech industry/software industry

6. Other industry
7. Public service in the education sector
8. Public service in the health sector
9. Public service in ministries and local governments
10. Other public service
11. Stations such as power stations and waterworks
12. Transport
13. Banks, insurance companies and other financial institutions
14. Commerce and service
15. Other

96. Not applicable (registered)
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

Next I will ask you about your education. First I ask what education you have finished, next whether you are now in school, or whether you have studied for a degree that you have not finished.

(edufinished16)

104. Which degrees or education have you finished?
(*TICK HIGHEST DEGREE/EDUCATION*)

Primary education – general education

16. Primary education – Lower secondary education (Grunnskólapróf, fornám)

Vocational training other than trades (Starfsnám, annað en iðnnám)

21. Paramedic education (Sjúkraliðapróf)
22. Certificate for working in the fish industry; processing (Fiskvinnslunám)
23. Certificate for employers in post or banks or secretaries (Póst-, banka-, ritarnám)
24. The police academy (Lögreglunám)
25. House duties (Húsmæðra-/stjórnarnám)
26. Certificate in cooking (not chef) (Matartækni/sjókokkur)
27. Commercial driver's license and equivalent (Vinnuvélanámskeið/meirapróf)
28. Other short courses for commerce – not trade (Annað stutt starfsnám)

Lower secondary education (Bóklegt framhald)

31. Certificate in commerce for retail and wholesale (Verslunarpróf)
32. The co-op's high school
33. Lower secondary education, 2 years (Annað tveggja ára bóklegt framhald)
34. High school (Stúdentspróf)

Vocational training, trade – short term (Verklegt framhald)

41. Vocational training in trade finished with a certificate (Sveinspróf, (for example carpentry and culinary))
42. Vocational training in trade, licence to instruct (Meistarapróf)

- 43. Certificate for deputy captains for freight and charters, engine managers (Vélstjóra- og stýrimannapróf)
- 44. Certificate in gardening, agriculture (Búfræði, garðyrkjufraði)
- 45. Commercial pilot licences, airline transport licence (Atvinnuflugmannspróf/flugumferðarstjórn)
- 46. Technical drawing (Tækniteiknun)
- 47. Old; certification in the making of telephones (Símasmíði)

Old; nurse, teacher, midwife certificate (Gamla; hjúkrun, kennari, ljósmóðir).

Diplomas

- 51. Old; teacher certificate (Kennaraprófið (gamla))
- 52. Old; nurse certificate (Hjúkrunarprófið (gamla))
- 53. Old; midwife (Ljósmæðraprófið (gamla))

Diploma, university level

- 59. Diploma, university level

University degree

- 81. BA, BS-degree or equivalent
- 82. MA, MSc-degree or equivalent
- 83. PhD or equivalent

90. Other, what?: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(edunotfin1)

105. Are you currently studying, or have you attended studies that you have not finished?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

THOSE AKSED THAT ANSWER YES IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**

SINGLE CHOICE

(edunotfinished16)

106. For what degree are you currently studying, or what school or education have you not finished?

(TICK HIGHEST DEGREE/EDUCATION)

Primary education – general education

16. Primary education – Lower secondary education (Grunnskólapróf, fornám)

Vocational training other than trades (Starfsnám, annað en iðnnám)

21. Paramedic education (Sjúkraliðapróf)
22. Certificate for working in the fish industry; processing (Fiskvinnslunám)
23. Certificate for employers in post or banks or secretaries (Póst-, banka-, ritarnám)
24. The police academy (Lögreglunám)
25. House duties (Húsmæðra-/stjórnarnám)
26. Certificate in cooking (not chef) (Matartækni/sjókokkur)
27. Commercial driver's license and equivalent (Vinnuvélanámskeið/meirapróf)
28. Other short courses for commerce – not trade (Annað stutt starfsnám)

Lower secondary education (Bóklegt framhald)

31. Certificate in commerce for retail and wholesale (Verslunarpróf)
32. The co-op's high school
33. Lower secondary education, 2 years (Annað tveggja ára bóklegt framhald)
34. High school (Stúdentspróf)

Vocational training, trade – short term (Verklegt framhald)

41. Vocational training in trade finished with a certificate (Sveinspróf, (for example carpentry and culinary))
42. Vocational training in trade, licence to instruct (Meistarapróf)
43. Certificate for deputy captains for freight and charters, engine managers (Vélstjóra- og stýrimannapróf)
44. Certificate in gardening, agriculture (Búfræði, garðyrkjufæði)
45. Commercial pilot licences, airline transport licence (Atvinnuflugmannspróf/flugumferðarstjórn)
46. Technical drawing (Tækniteiknun)
47. Old; certification in the making of telephones (Símasmíði)

Old; nurse, teacher, midwife certificate (Gamla; hjúkrun, kennari, ljósmóðir).

Diplomas

51. Old; teacher certificate (Kennarprófið (gamla))
52. Old; nurse certificate (Hjúkrunarprófið (gamla))
53. Old; midwife (Ljósmæðraprófið (gamla))

Diploma, university level

59. Diploma, university level

University degree

81. BA, BS-degree or equivalent
82. MA, MSc-degree or equivalent
83. PhD or equivalent

90. Other, what?: _____

96. Not applicable (registered)

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR "UNEMPLOYED" (1), "TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING" (2), "ON A VACATION" (3), "ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE" (4), "RETIRED" (5) OR "PERMANENTLY DISABLED" (8) IN QUESTION 98
SINGLE CHOICE

(unmmb)

107. Are you or were you a member of a union?

*(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB.
MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR
PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A
VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED)*

1. Yes

2. No

96. Not applicable (registered)

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(maritals)

108. What is your marital status?

1. Married/common law marriage

2. Cohabitation

3. Single

4. Divorced

5. Widow/widower

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

HALF-OPEN - SINGLE CHOICE

(hinctnt)

109. What was your / (your and your spouse's respondent is married or cohabiting) total income in last month before taxes and other deductions, approximately?

(ALL SALARIES, EXTRA JOBS, PAYMENT FOR OVER TIME, STUDENT LOANS, INSURANCE BENEFITS, PENSIONS AND ETC. WRITE FULL AMOUNT, E.G. 350.301)

Total family income: _____ ISK per month

- 99999997. Refused (volunteered)
- 99999998. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99999999. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
HALF-OPEJ - SINGLE CHOICE

(hinctntyear)

110. According to your monthly household income, your annual salary should be approximately [AMOUNT, 12 * MONTHLY INCOME]? Do you think that this figure is approximately your household income per year? Now I ask you to include in the total amount all income, such as salaries, bonus payments, holiday payouts, dividends and other irregular income.

(ALL INCLUDED: ALL SALARIES, EXTRA JOBS, PAYMENT FOR OVER TIME, STUDENT LOANS, INSURANCE BENEFITS, PENSIONS AND ETC. WRITE FULL AMOUNT, E.G. 6.000.000)

- 1. Yes
- 2: No, what is then approximately your income on an annual basis: _____ ISK

- 99999997. Refused (volunteered)
- 99999998. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99999999. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
HALF-OPEN - SINGLE CHOICE

(hhmmb)

111. What is the number of people in your household including you?

Number of people in household: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED WERE TWO OR MORE PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD IN QUESTION 111
HALF-OPEN - SINGLE CHOICE

(childs)

112. How many children, 17 or younger are in your household?
(IF NONE, WRITE 0)

Number of children: _____

6. Not applicable (registered)
 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

The next questions are – like some previous questions – part of the Comparative Study of Electoral Studies (CSES) which is an international survey about elections. I will among other things ask about your race and nationality. These questions have generally not been asked in an Icelandic context. However, it is important to include those questions in order to make it possible to compare voters in Iceland to voters in other countries.

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(race)

113. I start by asking what race you belong to? Do you belong to the white race or a different race?

(EXAMPLES OF OTHER RACES ARE FOR ASIAN, AFRICAN AND INDIGENOUS (E.G. NATIVE AMERICAN, ESKIMOES AND SAMI PEOPLE)

1. I belong to the white race
 2. I belong to different race, which?: _____

 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(cntrybrn)

114. In what country were you born?

1. In Iceland
 2. In a country other than Iceland, what?: _____

 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

ASK ALL
MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

(cntrybrnpar)

115. In what country or countries were your parents born?
(TICK ALL RESPONSE CATEGORIES APPLICABLE)

1. Both mother and father born in Iceland
2. Only mother born in Iceland
3. Only father born in Iceland
4. Mother born in a country other than Iceland, what? _____
5. Father born in a country other than Iceland, what? _____

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(language)

116. Which language do you usually speak at home?

1. Icelandic
2. English
3. Other, what: _____

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(church)

117. Some people consider themselves belonging to a church or a particular religious association. If you belong to a church or a religious association, which one is that?

0. Christian (does not say religious community / church)

1. State church / Lutheran
2. Catholic church
3. Free Church / Lutheran
4. Other Lutheran church / religion

5. Russian orthodox church
6. Serbian orthodox church
7. Other christian church / religion outside of Lutheran

8. Muslim society in Iceland
9. Jewish
10. Eastern religion

- 11. Heathen (“Ásatrúarfélaginu”)
- 12. Other non-christian church / religion

13. Other, which?: _____

- 90. Does not belong to church or religious community
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(rlgatnd)

118. How often do you attend church or a religious service?

- 1. Never
- 2. Once a year
- 3. Two to eleven times a year
- 4. Once a month
- 5. Two or more times a month
- 6. Once a week

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(panelpart)

119. Finally, I would like to ask you whether you agree to participate in up to four follow-up surveys during the next four years? When the time comes, you can of course decline participation in that survey.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION 119
SINGLE CHOICE

(panelaccept)

120. Do you consent that your answers in the follow-up surveys will be linked to your answers in the survey you just finished answering?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION 120
SINGLE CHOICE

(panelemail)

121. We need you to confirm by email that you agree to participate in follow-up surveys. In order to make that possible, I need information about your email address. What is your email address?

(PLEASE TRY TO GET EMAILS THAT ARE LIKELY TO BE ACTIVE OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS; E.G. GMAIL, HOTMAIL OR OTHER EMAILS THAT ARE NOT LINKED TO WORKPLACE OR SCHOOL OF RESPONDENT)

Register email: _____

**This is the end of the questionnaire
Many thanks for your participation!**