



Icelandic National Election Study -
ICENES
2017
Questionnaire

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HÁSKÓLI ÍSLANDS

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88.	According to your monthly household income, your annual salary should be approximately [AMOUNT, 12 * MONTHLY INCOME]? Do you think that this	

figure is approximately your household income per year? Now I ask you to include in the total amount all income, such as salaries, bonus payments, holiday payouts, dividends and other irregular income.47

89. What is the number of people in your household including you?.....47

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91. I start by asking what race you belong to? Do you belong to the white race or a different race?48

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95. Some people consider themselves belonging to a church or a particular religious association. If you belong to a church or a religious association, which one is that?50

96. How often do you attend church or a religious service?50

97. The Icelandic National Election study is an important research in the field of social sciences in Iceland. We are interested in continuing to ask some voters who participate in this survey about their attitude towards Icelandic politics. Finally, I would like to ask you whether you agree to participate in up to four follow-up surveys during the next four years? When the time comes, you can of course decline participation in that survey.51

98. Do you consent that your answers in the follow-up surveys will be linked to your answers in the survey you just finished answering?51

99. We need you to confirm by email that you agree to participate in follow-up surveys. In order to make that possible, I need information about your email address. What is your email address?.....51

Notes

(INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWERS ARE IN ITALIC CAPS IN BRACKETS)

INSTRUCTIONS ABOUT THE FORMAT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE ARE IN CAPS. NAME OF VARIABLE ARE IN BRACKETS ABOVE EVERY QUESTION / TOPIC

Note: not all information and questions are published in open access, due to either data protection or to make the data more user-friendly.

The sample is 4000 people. All respondents received questions from section A (core questionnaire), while half (2000 each) of the respondents received questions from sections B1 and B2. Respondents were assigned in block B1 or B2 randomly. The main purpose of such changes to the questionnaire is to shorten the time taken by each respondent to complete the survey, expand the sample among those who receive all the questions.

Key questions in the study, questions with strong links to key questions (e.g. election participation and party voted for), CSES questions and questions that have been in ICENES from the beginning are generally set in section A. Other questions are arranged in the two sections, so questions that hang together are arranged mostly in the same section.

All the same, the questions are asked for all responders unless otherwise stated. Multiple-choice questions are marked separately. Question matrixes are marked separately (for example do you agree or disagree with the following statements).

Information about interviewers and respondents – registered

Interviewers:

(intervgnr)

Interviewer's gender

1. Male
2. Female
5. Other

(intervfar)

Interviewer's year of birth: _____

Dates questionnaire administrated:

(intervmonth)

Month

1. January
10. October
11. November
12. December

(intervday)

Date: _____

(intervyear)

YEAR:

- 2016
 - 2017
-

Respondents:

(ID)

Respondent identifier: _____

(yob)

Repondent's year of birth: _____

(mnthob)

Respondent's birth month: _____

1. January
2. February

3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December

(gender)

Respondent's gender

1. Male
2. Female

(postcode)

Postal code: _____

(community)

Municipality: _____

(busesta)

Accommodation id: _____

(elecdist)

Constituency:

1. Reykjavik North
2. Reykjavik South
3. South West
4. North West
5. North East
6. South

(balkur)

Questionnaire that the respondent receives

1. B1
 2. B2
-

QUESTIONNAIRE

Interests in politics

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(polintr)

1. Do you consider your interest in politics very great, great, some, little, or are you not interested in politics at all?

1. Very great
2. Great
3. Some
4. Little
5. None

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Political trust

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pltrust)

2. Do you think that politicians are in general trustworthy, that many of them are trustworthy, some are trustworthy, few, or perhaps none?

1. In general
2. Many
3. Some
4. Few
5. None

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Political problems / party competence

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

OPEN QUESTION

(mimptask)

3. What do you think is the most important political problem facing Iceland today?

(IF RESPONDENTS MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE PROBLEM ASK HIM TO NAME WHAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE. IF RESPONDENT IS RELUCTANT TO NAME THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE, WRITE THE PROBLEMS THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS IN "OTHER" IN THE SEQUENCE HE MENTIONS THEM).

Most important political problem is: _____

90. Does not mention a problem / none

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT NAME A PROBLEM IN (1) IN QUESTION **ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.**

SINGLE CHOICE

(mipmtaskprt)

4. Thinking of the most important political problem facing Iceland which party do you think is best in dealing with it?

1. Social Democratic Alliance

2. Progressive Party

3. Independence Party

4. Left Green Movement

5. Bright Future

6. Pirate Party

7. Dawn

8. Reform Party

9. People's Front of Iceland

10. Centre Party

11. People's Party

90. Another party, which party?: _____

95. None of the parties

96. Not applicable (registered)

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

Party identification – ICENES QUESTIONS

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(pidsupport1)

5. Many people consider themselves supporters of political parties while others do not feel solidarity with any party. Do you in general consider yourself as a supporter of any political party or organization?

1. Yes, consider myself as a supporter of a party/ies

2. No, do not support any party

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER NO (2), REFUSE (7) OR DON'T KNOW (8) IN QUESTION **ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.**

SINGLE CHOICE

(prtcls)

6. Do you nevertheless feel somewhat closer to any party or organization than to others?

1. Yes, feel closer to a certain party/ies

2. No, do not feel close to any party

6. Not applicable (registered)

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTIONS **ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.** AND **ERROR! REFERENCE SOURCE NOT FOUND.**

SINGLE CHOICE

(pidsupport3)

7. What party(ies) is that?

1. Social Democratic Alliance

2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Centre Party
11. People's Party
90. Another party, which party?: _____

96. Not applicable (registered)
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

Attitudes about the political system and participation

RANDOMIZED ORDER FOR QUESTIONS 8, 9 AND 10.

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(peoplimp)

8. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale from one to five, where one means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and five means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

1. It doesn't make any difference who is in power
- 2
- 3
- 4
5. It makes a big difference who is in power

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(voteimp)

9. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale from one to five, where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference, where would you place yourself?

1. Who people vote for won't make any difference
- 2
- 3
- 4
5. Who people vote for can make a big difference

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(civicvote)

10. Some people say that it is ones own free choice whether he or she votes in elections for Althingi. Others say that the public has a civic duty to vote in elections. What do you think? Please respond by using a scale from one to five, where ONE means it is entirely one's own free choice if he or she votes in elections, and FIVE means that it is a civic duty to vote.

1. Entirely own free choice to vote
- 2
- 3
- 4
5. Civic duty to vote

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pltsrpb)

11. How widespread do you think corruption is among Icelandic politicians? Very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread or it hardly happens at all?

1. Very widespread

- 2. Quite widespread
- 3. Not very widespread
- 4. Hardly happens at all

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Issues

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

ASK ALL
OPEN QUESTION

(mimpissue17)

12. What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election?

(IN THIS AND NEXT QUESTION RESPONDENTS ARE ASKED ABOUT WHAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT AND SECOND-MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS MORE THAN TWO ISSUES, ASK HIM/HER TO CHOOSE THE TWO THAT ARE MOST IMPORTANT OR SECOND-MOST IMPORTANT. IF RESPONDENTS CANNOT OR WILL NOT NAME THE SEQUENCE WRITE THE ISSUES UNDER 'OTHER' IN QUESTION 11 AND 12 IN THE ORDER THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEM)

Most important issue: _____

90. Does not mention a problem / none

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT NAME AN ISSUE IN QUESTION 12
OPEN QUESTION

(simpissue17)

13. What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election?

Second most important issue: _____

90. Does not mention a problem / none

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

Government / parties' performance

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(govprfm)

14. How good or bad a job in general do you think the government of the Independence Party, Reform Party and Bright future that was in power from january to october 2017 has done while it was in power? Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?

1. Very good
2. Somewhat good
3. Somewhat bad
4. Very bad

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Does any party reflect the views of voters

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH POLITICAL PARTY

(prtreflopin)

15. Would you say that any of the political parties in Iceland reflects your views fairly well?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER (1) IN QUESTION 15

SINGLE CHOICE

(prtreflopinbest)

16. Which party best reflects your views?

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Centre Party
11. People's Party
90. Another party, which party?: _____

97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(ecobettwors_1)

17. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Iceland has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?

1. Gotten much better
2. Gotten somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Gotten somewhat worse
5. Gotten much worse

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Issues

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

ASK ALL
EACH QUESTION IS SINGLE CHOICE

(Eumship)

18. Do you think that it is desirable or undesirable, that Iceland applies for membership in the European Union?

(PROBE; VERY OR RATHER)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Very desirable
2. Rather desirable
3. Neutral / not sure
4. Rather undesirable
5. Very undesirable

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

MATRIX

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE-CHOICE

Next I will read to you a number of statements and I ask you tell me whether you agree or disagree with them or whether you think this makes no difference. I will start with the first statement, do you agree or disagree...

(SO THE INTERVIEW RUNS MORE SMOOTHLY YOU CAN REPEAT „(BUT) TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OG DISAGREE ... “ WHERE APPLICABLE)

STATEMENTS IN A ROW:

(envirimp)

19... that in the next years action on environmental issues should be prioritized over attempts to increase economic growth – or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

(gincdif)

20... that the government should use its power to increase the equality of the income distribution in society? Or do you think this makes no difference??

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

(taxreduc)

21... that taxes should be reduced, even though it meant that public services had to be reduced, e.g. in health care, education, or social security – or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

(capicntry)

22. ... that progress in the capital area may be decreased in order to increase prosperity in the rural regions – or does this not make any difference?

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Completely agree
2. Tend to agree
3. Does not make any difference
4. Tend to disagree
5. Completely disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

SPURNINGABÁLKUR B1

ALLIR SPURDIR

MERKT VIÐ EITT SVAR

(ceqvote)

23. Do you agree or disagree that preferably all votes in the country should have equal weight when parliamentary seats are allotted – or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE; COMPLETELY OR TEND TO)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Completely agree
2. Tend to agree
3. Does not make any difference
4. Tend to disagree
5. Completely disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

MATRIX

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE-CHOICE

And how much do you agree or disagree... :

QUESTIONS IN A ROW:

(privhealth)

24... to increase privatization in the health care system?

(PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

(imueclt)

25... that immigrants are a serious threat to our national characteristics?

(PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

(forcurr)

26... that adopting a foreign currency is necessary for Iceland's economic future

(PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

(priceindex)

27... that indexing on loans should be dropped immediatly

(PROBE STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(genconsind)

28. Do you think that the government should put strong emphasis, some emphasis or little emphasis on the development of power intensive industry?

(PROBE: VERY OR RATHER)

1. Very strong emphasis
2. Rather strong emphasis
3. Some emphasis
4. Rather little emphasis
5. Very little emphasis (no emphasis)

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(icenatoint)

29. If we now turn to the question whether Iceland should continue its membership of NATO – is that an issue on which you have an opinion?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION 29
SINGLE CHOICE

(icenato)

30. Some people believe Iceland should stay in NATO, while others believe it should discontinue its membership. What is your opinion?

1. Stay
2. Discontinue

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(acrproimp)

31. Do you agree or disagree that restrictions on agricultural imports should be considerably relaxed - or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE: STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

(gndeqsal)

32. Do you agree or disagree that the government seeks further action to reduce gender pay gap - or do you think this makes no difference?

(PROBE: STRONGLY OR TEND TO)

1. Strongly agree
2. Tend to agree
3. Makes no difference
4. Tend to disagree
5. Strongly disagree

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

The Constitution

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(referendcha)

33. Do you consider it not at all important, not very important, rather important or very important to change the Constitution?

- 1. Not at all important
- 2. Not very important
- 3. Rather important
- 4. Very important

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Party / party leader sympathy

MATRIX
ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH PARTY

34. I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. Please rate the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. We start with...

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

6
7
8
9

10. Strongly like

96. Does not know the party

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

POLITICAL PARTIES IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER:

(prtfeel_S)

1. Social Democratic Alliance (S)

(prtfeel_B)

2. Progressive Party (B)

(prtfeel_D)

3. Independence Party (D)

(prtfeel_V)

4. Left Green Movement (V)

(prtfeel_A)

5. Centre Party (M)

(prtfeel_P)

6. Pirate Party (P)

(prtfeel_C)

7. Reform Party (C)

(prtfeel_FF)

7. People's party (F)

MATRIXA

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE FYRIR HVERN STJÓRN MÁLAFORINGJA

35. And now, using the same scale, I'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. If I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. We start with...

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS

0. Strongly dislike

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
10. Strongly like

96. Does not know the leader
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

LEADERS IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER:

(ldrfeel_S)

1. Logi Einarsson (SDA)

(ldrfeel_B)

2. Sigurður Ingi Jóhannsson (PP)

(ldrfeel_D)

3. Bjarni Benediktsson (IP)

(ldrfeel_V)

4. Katrín Jakobsdóttir (LGM)

(ldrfeel_A)

5. Sigmundur Davíð Gunnlaugsson (CP)

((ldrfeel_P)

6. Þórhildur Sunna Ævarsdóttir (Pir)

(ldrfeel_C)

7. Þorgerður Katrín Gunnarsdóttir (RP)

(ldrfeel_FF)

8. Inga Sæland (PeP)

Left-right placements

QUESTIONNAIRE A

MATRIX

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH PARTY

36. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? We start with...

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

0. Left

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10. Right

96. Does not know the party

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

STJÓRN MÁLAFLOKKAR Í RÖÐUM – RÓTERA RÖÐ MEÐ TILVILJUN

(Irscale_S)

1. Social Democratic Alliance (S)

(Irscale_B)

2. Progressive Party (P)

(Irscale_D)

3. Independence Party (D)

(Irscale_V)

4. Left Green Movement (V)

(Irscale_A)

5. Bright Future (A)

(Irscale_P)

6. Pirate Party (P)

(Irscale_C)

7. Reform Party (C)

(Irscale_FF)

7. People's party (F)

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(Irscale)

37. Where would you place yourself on this scale

0. Left

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10. Right

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

Satisfaction and attitudes about democracy

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(democr)

38. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Iceland?

1. Very satisfied

2. Fairly satisfied

3. Not very satisfied

4. Not at all satisfied

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

Flokkshollusta – CSES questions

INTRODUCTION ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS IN QUESTIONNAIRE B1

The next questions are part of the Comparative Study of Electoral Studies (CSES) which is an international survey about elections. These questions

are similar to some questions you have already been answered. However, it is important to include all those questions to make it possible to compare voters in Iceland to voters in other countries.

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(pidclose1)

39. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

1. Yes
 2. No

 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER NO (2), REFUSE (7) OR DON'T KNOW (8) IN QUESTION 39
SINGLE CHOICE

(prtcls3)

40. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

1. Yes
 2. No

 6. Not applicable (registered)
 7. Refused (volunteered)
 8. Don't know (volunteered)
 9. Missing (registered)
-

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTIONS 39 AND 40
SINGLE CHOICE

(prtcls4)

41. Which party is that?

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party

- 9. People's Front of Iceland
- 10. Centre Party
- 11. People's Party

90. Other, what party?: _____

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED WHO NAME A PARTY (1 TO 12) IN 41
SINGLE CHOICE

(prthwcls)

42. Do you feel very close to this party [PARTY], somewhat close, or not very close?

- 1. Very close
- 2. Somewhat close
- 3. Not very close

- 6. Not applicable (registered)
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Political participation

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL
MULTIPLE-CHOICE.

(mmbprt)

43. Are you a member of a political party? (IF YES): What political party/ies are you a member of?
(TICK ALL PARTIES THAT RESPONDENT MENTIONS)

- 0. No, not a member in any political party
- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party
- 3. Independence Party
- 4. Left Green Movement
- 5. Bright Future
- 6. Pirate Party
- 7. Dawn
- 8. Reform Party

- 9. People's Front of Iceland
- 10. Centre Party
- 11. People's Party

90. A member of a different party, which?: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(vote17 and prtvote17)

44. Did you vote in the Althingi election on October 28th? (IF YES): What party or list did you vote for?

- 0. No, did not vote
- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party
- 3. Independence Party
- 4. Left Green Movement
- 5. Bright Future
- 6. Pirate Party
- 7. Dawn
- 8. Reform Party
- 9. People's Front of Iceland
- 10. Centre party
- 11. People's Party

89. Another party, which?: _____

- 90. Voted, refuses to say for what party
- 92. Cast a blank ballot
- 93. Cast an invalid ballot

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT SAY THEY DID NOT VOTE (0) IN QUESTION 44
SINGLE CHOICE

(ifprtvote17)

45. If you would have voted, which party would you have voted for?

- 1. Social Democratic Alliance
- 2. Progressive Party

3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Centre Party
11. People's Party

89. Another party, which?: _____

92. Cast a blank ballot
93. Cast an invalid ballot
94. None of the parties

96. Not applicable (registered)
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

THOSE ASKED THAT VOTED (1 TO 93) IN QUESTION 44
SINGLE CHOICE

(candordch)

46. Did you change the ranking order or cross out a candidate on the party list you voted for?

1. Yes
2. No

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

THOSE ASKED THAT VOTED (1 TO 93) IN QUESTION 49
SINGLE-CHOICE

(hldecvote)

47. How long before the election did you make a final decision?

1. On Election Day
2. In the week before the election
3. A week before the election
4. 8-30 days before the election
5. More than a month before the election

6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(fvote16 og prtfvote16)

48. Did you vote in the 2016 Althingi election, one year ago? (IF YES):

What party or list did you vote for?

(IF RESPONDENT WAS NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE FOUR YEARS AGO TICK THAT OPTION)

0. No, did not vote
1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Democracy Watch
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Icelandic National Front
11. Humanist Party
12. People's Party

89. Another party, which?: _____
90. Cannot remember
91. Voted, refuses to say for what party
94. Cast a blank / invalid ballot
95. Was not eligible to vote

97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

Issue-ownership

QUESTIONNAIRE B2

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE FOR EACH ITEM

49. Next I am going to ask you about the political parties and specific issues. What party do you think has the best policy on the following issues?

PARTIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Social Democratic Alliance
2. Progressive Party
3. Independence Party
4. Left Green Movement
5. Bright Future
6. Pirate Party
7. Dawn
8. Reform Party
9. People's Front of Iceland
10. Centre Party
11. People's Party

90. None of the parties
97. Refused (volunteered)
98. Don't know (volunteered)
99. Missing (registered)

ISSUES IN A ROW, RANDOMISED ORDER:

(bprteco)

1. Economic issues

(bprtimm)

2. Immigration

(bprteurope)

3. European issues

(bprtfamily)

4. Family issues

(bprtisencit)

5. Senior citizens' issues

(bprthealth)

6. Health care

(bprtenvir)

7. Environment issues

(bprtregpol)

8. Regional issues

(bprtedu)

9. Education

(bprtequal)

10. Equality

(bprthouse)

11. Housing issues

Economic crisis, protests and democracy in Iceland

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

Next I will read out three statements and kindly ask you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with them:

(SO THE INTERVIEW RUNS MORE SMOOTHLY YOU CAN REPEAT „(BUT) TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OG DISAGREE ...“ WHERE APPLICABLE)

QUESTIONS:

(repdemocr)

50. In general, it is better for democracy in the country that people vote for parties and not for individuals in elections to Althingi.

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

(persvote)

51. Political parties should stick firmly to their principles instead of making compromises with other political parties

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

(prtimp)

52. Political parties are necessary for the political system to work

(PROBE VERY OR SOMEWHAT)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE B1

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(govcollapse)

53. At the time, did you agree or disagree with the decision of Bright Future to end the coalition government cooperation because they felt there was a breach of confidence within the government?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN COLUMNS:

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Media use

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(mediause)

54. How closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers or online? Very closely, pretty closely, not very closely, or nothing at all?

1. Very closely
2. Pretty closely
3. Not very closely
4. Nothing at all

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Attitudes toward own political understanding and to politicians – CSES questions

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE-CHOICE

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(SO THE INTERVIEW RUNS MORE SMOOTHLY YOU CAN REPEAT „(BUT) TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE ...“ WHERE APPLICABLE)

(undpolis)

55. You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(compromise)

56. What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(polcare)

57. Most politicians do not care about the people.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(poltrust)

58. Most politicians are trustworthy

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(polprob)

59. Politicians are the main problem in Iceland.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(strlead)

60. Having a strong leader in government is good for Iceland even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(poldecpub)

61. The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(polcarerich)

62. Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

(PROBE; STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

Minorities and immigrants

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE CHOICE

Next are questions about minority groups in Iceland. How much do you agree or disagree that...

(OPTIONAL TO READ TEXT IN BRACKETS)

(minicetrd)

63. ...minorities should adapt to the customs and tradition of Iceland

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(majmin)

64. ... the will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Somewhat disagree
- 5. Strongly disagree

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE CHOICE

And now I'm going to ask you specifically about immigrants. How much do you agree or disagree...

(OPTIONAL TO READ TEXT IN BRACKETS)

(immeco)

65. ... immigrants are generally good for Iceland's economy

(PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT)

(immcult)

66...Iceland's culture is generally harmed by immigrants
(*PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT*)

(immcrime)

67...immigrants increase crime rates in Iceland
(*PROBE STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT*)

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

EACH QUESTION / STATEMENT IS SINGLE CHOICE

Lets turn to another subject. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Icelandic. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for be truly Icelandic? Very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all?

(iceborn)

68. To have been born in Iceland

(iceance)

69. To have Icelandic ancestry.

(icespeak)

70. To be able to speak Icelandic.

(icetrad)

71. To follow Iceland's customs and traditions

1. Very important
2. Fairly important
3. Not very important
4. Not important at all

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(pltscripbribe)

72. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Iceland? Very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all?

(PROBE VERY OR QUITE)

1. Very widespread
2. Quite widespread
3. Not very widespread
4. It hardly happens at all

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(govequal)

73. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels. "Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?"

(A SIMILAR QUESTION HAS ALREADY BEEN ASKED. THE REASON FOR THIS IS THAT THIS QUESTION IS PART OF THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEM (CSES) AND IT IS IMPORTANT TO ASK IT IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO COMPARE ICELANDIC VOTERS TO VOTERS IN OTHER COUNTRIES)

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

Social and economic background

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(finworry)

74. How much or little do you worry about making ends meet at the beginning of each month?

(PROBE VERY OR RATEHR)

1. Very much
2. Rather much
3. Neither much or little
4. Rather little
5. Very little

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(rentown)

75. Do you live in your own accomodation, rental accomodation, in parents housing or with relatives or other kind of accomodation?

1. Live in own accomodation
2. Live in rental accomodation
3. Live in parents housing
4. Live with relatives
5. Live in other kind of accomodation

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(pjob)

76. Are you currently economically active?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED WHO SAY „NO“ (2) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**
SINGLE CHOICE

(njob)

77. Do you work at home, are you in school, permantely disabled, unemployed, on a maternal/paternal leave, temporarily not working because of health problems, on a vacation or retired?

- 1 Unemployed
- 2 Temporarily or permantely not working becuse of health problems
- 3 On a vacation
- 4. On a maternal/paternal leave
- 5. Retired
- 6. Student
- 7. Housewife / home-duties
- 8. Permanently disabled

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**
HALF-OPEN, SINGLE CHOICE

(wkhtot)

78. How many hours did you work in an average week during the last month?

(MEANING TOTAL HOURS IN ALL JOBS RESPONDENT HAS)

Total hours on average per week: _____hours

- 996. Not applicable (registered)
- 997. Refused (volunteered)
- 998. Don't know (volunteered)
- 999. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.** OR “UNEMPLOYED” (1), “TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING” (2), “ON A VACATION” (3), “ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE” (4) OR “RETIRED” (5) IN QUESTION 77
SINGLE CHOICE

(mainjob16)

79. What is / was your main occupation?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED)

Managers

11. Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
12. Administrative and commercial managers
13. Production and specialized services managers
14. Hospitality, retail and other services managers

Professionals

21. Science and engineering professionals
22. Health professionals
23. Teaching professionals
24. Business and administration professionals
25. Information and communications technology professionals
26. Legal, social and cultural professionals

Technicians and associate professionals

31. Science and engineering associate professionals
32. Health associate professionals
33. Business and administration associate professionals
34. Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
35. Information and communications technicians

Clerical support workers

41. General and keyboard clerks
42. Customer services clerks
43. Numerical and material recording clerks
44. Other clerical support workers

Service and sales workers

51. Personal service workers
52. Sales workers
53. Personal care workers
54. Protective services workers

Bændur og sjómenn

61. Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
62. Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishing and hunting workers
622. Sailors (*NOTE, SUPERVISORS ON SHIPS GO UNDER 31*)
63. Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers

Craft and related trades workers

71. Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
72. Metal, machinery and related trades workers
73. Handicraft and printing workers
74. Electrical and electronic trades workers

742. Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers

Plant and machine operators and assemblers

- 81. Stationary plant and machine operators
- 82. Assemblers
- 83. Drivers and mobile plant operators

Elementary occupations

- 91. Cleaners and helpers
- 92. Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers
- 93. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- 94. Food preparation assistants
- 95. Street and related sales and service workers
- 96. Refuse workers and other elementary workers

Details of job title, and job description (if unclear): _____

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR "UNEMPLOYED" (1), "TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING" (2), "ON A VACATION" (3), "ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE" (4), "RETIRED" (5) OR "PERMANENTLY DISABLED" (8) IN QUESTION 77
SINGLE CHOICE

(uniwindw)

80. Are / were you an employee or do you operate your own business? If own business: Do you have employees?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED)

- 1. Employee
- 2. Subcontractor
- 3. Own business

- 6. Not applicable (registered)
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR "UNEMPLOYED" (1), "TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING" (2), "ON A VACATION" (3), "ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE" (4), "RETIRED" (5) OR "PERMANENTLY DISABLED" (8) IN QUESTION 77

SINGLE CHOICE

(govpriv)

81. Do / did you work in the public sector (public institution, public company/district level), the private sector or in another sector?

(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB. MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED).

1. Public sector
2. Private sector
3. Both private and public sector
4. Social movements, interest organization, NGO
5. Other: _____
6. Not applicable (registered)
7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

Next I will ask you about your education. First I ask what education you have finished, next whether you are now in school, or whether you have studied for a degree that you have not finished.

(edufinished16)

82. Which degrees or education have you finished?

(TICK HIGHEST DEGREE/EDUCATION)

Primary education – general education

16. Primary education – Lower secondary education (Grunnskólapróf, fornám)

Vocational training other than trades (Starfsnám, annað en iðnnám)

21. Paramedic education (Sjúkraliðapróf)
22. Certificate for working in the fish industry; processing (Fiskvinnslunám)
23. Certificate for employers in post or banks or secretaries (Póst-, banka-, ritarnám)
24. The police academy (Lögreglunám)
25. House duties (Húsmæðra-/stjórnarnám)
26. Certificate in cooking (not chef) (Matartækni/sjókokkur)
27. Commercial driver's license and equivalent (Vinnuvélanámskeið/meirapróf)
28. Other short courses for commerce – not trade (Annað stutt starfsnám)

Lower secondary education (Bóklegt framhald)

- 31. Certificate in commerce for retail and wholesale (Verslunarpróf)
- 32. The co-op's high school
- 33. Lower secondary education, 2 years (Annað tveggja ára bóklegt framhald)
- 34. High school (Stúdentspróf)

Vocational training, trade – short term (Verklegt framhald)

- 41. Vocational training in trade finished with a certificate (Sveinspróf, (for example carpentry and culinary))
- 42. Vocational training in trade, licence to instruct (Meistarapróf)
- 43. Certificate for deputy captains for freight and charters, engine managers (Vélstjóra- og stýrimannapróf)
- 44. Certificate in gardening, agriculture (Búfræði, garðyrkjufæði)
- 45. Commercial pilot licences, airline transport licence (Atvinnuflugmannspróf/flugumferðarstjórn)
- 46. Technical drawing (Tækniteiknun)
- 47. Old; certification in the making of telephones (Símasmíði)

Old; nurse, teacher, midwife certificate (Gamla; hjúkrun, kennari, ljósmóðir).

Diplomas

- 51. Old; teacher certificate (Kennaraprófið (gamla))
- 52. Old; nurse certificate (Hjúkrunarprófið (gamla))
- 53. Old; midwife (Ljósmæðraprófið (gamla))

Diploma, university level

- 59. Diploma, university level

University degree

- 81. BA, BS-degree or equivalent
- 82. MA, MSc-degree or equivalent
- 83. PhD or equivalent

90. Other, what?: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(edunotfin1)

83. Are you currently studying, or have you attended studies that you have not finished?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

THOSE AKSED THAT ANSWER YES IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**

SINGLE CHOICE

(edunotfinished16)

84. For what degree are you currently studying, or what school or education have you not finished?

(TICK HIGHEST DEGREE/EDUCATION)

Primary education – general education

16. Primary education – Lower secondary education (Grunnskólapróf, fornám)

Vocational training other than trades (Starfsnám, annað en iðnnám)

- 21. Paramedic education (Sjúkraliðapróf)
- 22. Certificate for working in the fish industry; processing (Fiskvinnslunám)
- 23. Certificate for employers in post or banks or secretaries (Póst-, banka-, ritarnám)
- 24. The police academy (Lögreglunám)
- 25. House duties (Húsmæðra-/stjórnarnám)
- 26. Certificate in cooking (not chef) (Matartækni/sjókokkur)
- 27. Commercial driver's license and equivalent (Vinnuvélanámskeið/meirapróf)
- 28. Other short courses for commerce – not trade (Annað stutt starfsnám)

Lower secondary education (Bóklegt framhald)

- 31. Certificate in commerce for retail and wholesale (Verslunarpróf)
- 32. The co-op's high school
- 33. Lower secondary education, 2 years (Annað tveggja ára bóklegt framhald)
- 34. High school (Stúdentspróf)

Vocational training, trade – short term (Verklegt framhald)

- 41. Vocational training in trade finished with a certificate (Sveinspróf, (for example carpentry and culinary))
- 42. Vocational training in trade, licence to instruct (Meistarapróf)
- 43. Certificate for deputy captains for freight and charters, engine managers (Vélstjóra- og stýrimannapróf)
- 44. Certificate in gardening, agriculture (Búfræði, garðyrkjufæði)
- 45. Commercial pilot licences, airline transport licence (Atvinnuflugmannspróf/flugumferðarstjórn)
- 46. Technical drawing (Tækniteiknun)
- 47. Old; certification in the making of telephones (Símasmíði)

**Old; nurse, teacher, midwife certificate (Gamla; hjúkrun, kennari, ljósmóðir).
Diplomas**

- 51. Old; teacher certificate (Kennaraprófið (gamla))
- 52. Old; nurse certificate (Hjúkrunarprófið (gamla))
- 53. Old; midwife (Ljósmæðraprófið (gamla))

Diploma, university level

59. Diploma, university level

University degree

- 81. BA, BS-degree or equivalent
- 82. MA, MSc-degree or equivalent
- 83. PhD or equivalent

90. Other, what?: _____

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION **Error! Reference source not found.**, OR "UNEMPLOYED" (1), "TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING" (2), "ON A VACATION" (3), "ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE" (4), "RETIRED" (5) OR "PERMANENTLY DISABLED" (8) IN QUESTION 77
SINGLE CHOICE

(unmmb)

85. Are you or were you a member of a union?

*(MEANING THE MAIN JOB IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB.
MEANING THE LAST JOB IF RESPONDENT IS TEMPORARILY OR
PERMANENTLY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF HEALTH PROBLEMS, ON A
VACATION, ON A MATERNAL/PATERNAL LEAVE OR RETIRED)*

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

- 96. Not applicable (registered)
- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(maritals)

86. What is your marital status?

- 1. Married/common law marriage
- 2. Cohabitation
- 3. Single
- 4. Divorced
- 5. Widow/widower

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL
HALF-OPEN - SINGLE CHOICE

(hinctnt)

87. What was your / (your and your spouse's respondent is married or cohabiting) total income in last month before taxes and other deductions, approximately?

(ALL SALARIES, EXTRA JOBS, PAYMENT FOR OVER TIME, STUDENT LOANS, INSURANCE BENEFITS, PENSIONS AND ETC. WRITE FULL AMOUNT, E.G. 350.301)

Total family income: _____ ISK per month

99999997. Refused (volunteered)

99999998. Don't know (volunteered)

99999999. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
HALF-OPEN- SINGLE CHOICE

(hinctntyear)

88. According to your monthly household income, your annual salary should be approximately [AMOUNT, 12 * MONTHLY INCOME]? Do you think that this figure is approximately your household income per year? Now I ask you to include in the total amount all income, such as salaries, bonus payments, holiday payouts, dividends and other irregular income.

(ALL INCLUDED: ALL SALARIES, EXTRA JOBS, PAYMENT FOR OVER TIME, STUDENT LOANS, INSURANCE BENEFITS, PENSIONS AND ETC. WRITE FULL AMOUNT, E.G. 6.000.000)

1. Yes

2: No, what is then approximately your income on an annual basis: _____ ISK

99999997. Refused (volunteered)

99999998. Don't know (volunteered)

99999999. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
HALF-OPEN - SINGLE CHOICE

(hmmmb)

89. What is the number of people in your household including you?

Number of people in household: _____

- 97. Refused (volunteered)
- 98. Don't know (volunteered)
- 99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED WERE TWO OR MORE PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD IN QUESTION 89
HALF-OPEN - SINGLE CHOICE

(childs)

90. How many children, 17 or younger are in your household?

(IF NONE, WRITE 0)

Number of children: _____

- 6. Not applicable (registered)
- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

The next questions are – like some previous questions – part of the Comparative Study of Electoral Studies (CSES) which is an international survey about elections. I will among other things ask about your race and nationality. These questions have generally not been asked in an Icelandic context. However, it is important to include those questions in order to make it possible to compare voters in Iceland to voters in other countries.

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL
SINGLE CHOICE

(race)

91. I start by asking what race you belong to? Do you belong to the white race or a different race?

(EXAMPLES OF OTHER RACES ARE FOR ASIAN, AFRICAN AND INDIGENOUS (E.G. NATIVE AMERICAN, ESKIMOES AND SAMI PEOPLE)

- 1. I belong to the white race
- 2. I belong to different race, which?: _____

- 7. Refused (volunteered)
- 8. Don't know (volunteered)
- 9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(cntrybrn)

92. In what country were you born?

1. In Iceland
2. In a country other than Iceland, what?: _____

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

(cntrybrnpar)

93. In what country or countries were your parents born?

(TICK ALL RESPONSE CATEGORIES APPLICABLE)

1. Both mother and father born in Iceland
2. Only mother born in Iceland
3. Only father born in Iceland
4. Mother born in a country other than Iceland, what? _____
5. Father born in a country other than Iceland, what? _____

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(language)

94. Which language do you usually speak at home?

1. Icelandic
2. English
3. Other, what: _____

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(church)

95. Some people consider themselves belonging to a church or a particular religious association. If you belong to a church or a religious association, which one is that?

0. Christian (does not say religious community / church)

1. State church / Lutheran
2. Catholic church
3. Free Church / Lutheran
4. Other Lutheran church / religion

5. Russian orthodox church
6. Serbian orthodox church
7. Other christian church / religion outside of Lutheran

8. Muslim society in Iceland
9. Jewish
10. Eastern religion
11. Heathen (“Ásatrúarfélaginu”)
12. Other non-christian church / religion

13. Other, which?: _____

90. Does not belong to church or religious community

97. Refused (volunteered)

98. Don't know (volunteered)

99. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(rlgatnd)

96. How often do you attend church or a religious service?

1. Never
2. Once a year
3. Two to eleven times a year
4. Once a month
5. Two or more times a month
6. Once a week

7. Refused (volunteered)

8. Don't know (volunteered)

9. Missing (registered)

ASK ALL

SINGLE CHOICE

(panelpart)

97. The Icelandic National Election study is an important research in the field of social sciences in Iceland. We are interested in continuing to ask some voters who participate in this survey about their attitude towards Icelandic politics. Finally, I would like to ask you whether you agree to participate in up to four follow-up surveys during the next four years? When the time comes, you can of course decline participation in that survey.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION 0
SINGLE CHOICE

(panelaccept)

98. Do you consent that your answers in the follow-up surveys will be linked to your answers in the survey you just finished answering?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused (volunteered)
8. Don't know (volunteered)
9. Missing (registered)

QUESTIONNAIRE A

THOSE ASKED THAT ANSWER YES (1) IN QUESTION 98
SINGLE CHOICE

(panelemail)

99. We need you to confirm by email that you agree to participate in follow-up surveys. In order to make that possible, I need information about your email address. What is your email address?
(PLEASE TRY TO GET EMAILS THAT ARE LIKELY TO BE ACTIVE OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS; E.G. GMAIL, HOTMAIL OR OTHER EMAILS THAT ARE NOT LINKED TO WORKPLACE OR SCHOOL OF RESPONDENT)

Register email: _____

This is the end of the questionnaire

Many thanks for your participation!