

PRE-ELECTION STUDY

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
Munthes gt. 31, Oslo 2.

NORWEGIAN GALLUP INSTITUTE A/S
Huitfeldsgt. 51, Oslo 1.

NORWEGIAN ELECTION SURVEY 1969

TO THE INTERVIEWER: SAY APPROXIMATELY THE FOLLOWING:

My name is I am from the Norwegian Gallup Institute, and have come regarding a survey we are doing in connection with the Storting election in autumn. Have you received a letter from our Institute and the Institute for Social Research concerning this survey?

1 YES . 2 NO

(IF "YES"):

With your permission I would like to ask some questions. I would emphasise that the interviewers and the people who will later process the information are pledged to handle the matter confidentially. Your name will not be mentioned in any of the survey material which will be published and no one will be able to find out what you have answered.

(IF "NO"):

The survey is being carried out by the Institute for Social Research in Oslo and the University of Bergen. We are gathering information on the living conditions of people in different parts of the country, and we wish to inquire how you view the conditions in this country before the Storting election.

In order to get a good cross-section of the population we have drawn names from the census lists in 41 of the country's municipalities. You are one of those whose names have been drawn out here in (NAME OF MUNICIPALITY). I would like therefore to ask you some questions. I would emphasise that we, the interviewers, and everyone who will later process the information are pledged to handle the matter confidentially. Your name will not be mentioned in any part of the survey which will

be published, and no one will be able to find out what exactly you have answered. The information you give us is put together with information gathered from 2000 other people from all over Norway, and will be presented in the form of tables and summaries which do not mention anything about the individual person who was interviewed.

We shall first ask some questions regarding the living conditions in(RESPONDENT'S MUNICIPALITY).

TO THE INTERVIEWER: ASK THE QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED AND IN THE ORDER GIVEN HERE.

1a Were you born and brought up in this municipality (town), or have you moved here?

1 BORN HERE (Proceed to Q. 2a)

2 MOVED HERE



1b How long have you lived in this municipality (town)?
_____ YEARS

1c In which county did you spend the greater part of your youth?
_____ COUNTY

OTHER ANSWER: _____

1d What was the place you grew up like, would you say it was purely rural, a densely populated area, a town or one of the cities?

1 PURELY RURAL 2 DENSELY POP. AREA 3 TOWN

4 CITY (INCLUDED HERE OSLO, BERGEN, TRONDHEIM & STAVANGER)

OTHER ANSWER: _____

V361 (V362)

2a Do you intend to move to another municipality or town in the near future?
1 YES, VERY LIKELY

3 MAYBE, IT DEPENDS 5 NO 8 DON'T KNOW (Proceed to Q. 3)

2b Where do you plan to move to?
PLACE: _____
_____ COUNTY
3 DON'T KNOW

2d Do you think your circumstances would be better economically if you were to move to another municipality or town, or do you think they would not?
1 YES, WOULD BE BETTER OFF
3 MAYBE, IT DEPENDS
5 NO, WOULD NOT BE BETTER OFF
8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANS: _____

2c Can you tell us why you intend to move?
ANSWER: _____

2e What is your reason for not moving?
ANSWER: _____

3 I have here a list of circumstances which people can be more or less satisfied with.

(SHOW CARD 1. ASK THE QUESTION NOTED BELOW FOR EACH OF THE POINTS ON THE CARD):

How do you feel, would you say that you were very satisfied, partly satisfied, partly dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with (CIRCUMSTANCE MENTIONED ON CARD 1)?

ALLOW RESPONDENT TO CHOOSE FROM ALTERNATIVE ANSWERS FOR EACH CIRCUMSTANCE ON THE CARD.

	VERY SATIS- FIED	PARTLY SATIS- FIED	PARTLY DISSA- TISFIED	VERY DIS- SATISFIED	DON'T KNOW
... Your living conditions	1	2	3	4	5
... Family income	1	2	3	4	5
... Your work or profession (if you don't work: breadwinner's profession)	1	2	3	4	NONE HAS A JOB
... The opportunities for people to get work they can be happy in here in the municipality	1	2	3	4	5
... The opportunities for the young people of this municipality to get the education they need	1	2	3	4	5

And now some questions on your interest in matters concerning society and politics.

4 Generally speaking, would you say that you are very interested in politics, somewhat interested or don't you pay much attention to it?

1 VERY INTERESTED 3 SOMEWHAT INTERESTED 5 DON'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION

OTHER ANS: _____

5 Are you at the present time a member of a board or other committee or council within government, county or municipal administration, or have you previously held such an assignment?

1 HOLDS POSITION OF TRUST AT PRESENT TIME 3 HAD POSITION IN PUBLIC BODY IN THE PAST 5 HOLDS NO POSITION NOW AND NEVER HAS

6

Is there anyone else in your immediate family (SPOUSE, CHILD, PARENT, BROTHER OR SISTER, PARENT-IN-LAW, SON/ DAUGHTER-IN-LAW) who is present a member of a public body, or who has previously held such a position?

- 1 YES, AT PRESENT
- 3 YES, PREVIOUSLY
- 5 NO
- 8 CANNOT REMEMBER

7a

There are divided opinions on the work the non-socialist coalition government has done in the last four years. How do you view this work, are you generally satisfied or generally dissatisfied with the present government's work?

- 1. GENERALLY SATISFIED
- 2. DON'T KNOW
- 3. BOTH SATISFIED & DISSATISFIED
- 5. GENERALLY DISSATISFIED

7b

What is it that you especially like about the present government?

Is there anything else you like?

Is there anything else you do not like?

7d

What is it that you particularly dislike about the present government?

Is there anything else you dislike?

Is there anything else you like?

8a Which government would you prefer after the election this fall, would you prefer that the present government remain in power, or do you think it would be an advantage if the Labour party were to take over, or what do you think?

1 ADVANTAGE WITH LABOUR GOVERNMENT

3 IN DOUBT

5 PREFER THE PRESENT

4 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANS: _____

8b Can you mention anything you think you would especially like about a Labour government?

Is there anything else you would like?

8c Can you mention anything which you would dislike about a Labour government?

Is there anything else you would dislike?

8d Can you mention anything you think you would especially dislike about a Labour government?

Is there anything else you would dislike?

8e Can you mention anything that you would like about a Labour government?

Is there anything else that you would like?

9 Let us think ahead to the next years. Do you think your economic position will be approximately the same as now, will it be worse than at present, or will it be better than at present?

- 1 WORSE THAN NOW 3 APPROX. THE SAME AS AT PRESENT 5 BETTER THAN AS PRESENT

OTHER ANS: _____

10a Do you think it will make any difference to your economic position in the coming years whether we get a coalition government of non-socialist parties or a Labour government?

- 1 YES, WILL MAKE A DIFFERENCE 5 NO, NO DIFFERENCE 8 DON'T KNOW



10b Would it be better with a non-socialist government or would it be better with a Labour government?

- 1 BETTER WITH NON-SOCIALIST GOV. 5 BETTER WITH LABOUR GOVERNMENT

OTHER ANS: _____

10c Can you tell me why you are of this opinion? _____

11 Would you say that you personally care very much about which party or parties will win or lose the election this fall, or is it of little importance to you personally?

- 1 CARE VERY MUCH ABOUT IT 8 DON'T KNOW
3 CARE SOMEWHAT ABOUT IT
5 IS OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE

OTHER ANS: _____

12 As you know, there are many important problems waiting to be solved. Now we would like to hear if there are any matters which you think the Storting and the government should take decisions on in the next four-year period. What we are interested in is your personal opinion. First, can you mention any matter of so much importance to this part of the country that the Storting and the government should do something about it in the very near future?

(ALLOW R. TIME TO THINK ABOUT IT. IF NO CASE MENTIONED, NOTE THIS AND PROCEED TO Q. 14)

12a FIRST LOCAL AREA QUESTION: _____

12b What do you think the Storting and the government should do about this matter?

ANSWER: _____

13 Can you think of another matter of such importance to this part of the country that the Storting and the government should do something about it in the next period of office?

13a SECOND LOCAL AREA MATTER (QUESTION): _____

13b What do you think the Storting and the government should do about this matter?

ANSWER: _____

14 Let us consider the whole sphere of work of the Storting and the government (BOTH FOREIGN POLITICS AND NATIONAL POLITICS)

Can you name any important matter which you think should be taken when the new Storting assembles after the election?

(GIVE R. TIME TO THINK ABOUT IT. IF NO MATTER IS MENTIONED, NOTE THIS AND THEN PROCEED TO Q. 17).

14a FIRST MATTER: _____

14b What do you think the Storting and the government should do about this matter?

ANSWER: _____

15 Can you think of any other important matter which the Storting and the government should take a decision on in the next period of office?

15a OTHER MATTER: _____

15b What do you think the Storting and the government should do about this matter?

ANSWER: _____

(IF TWO OR MORE CASES MENTIONED - Q. 12 - 15):

16 Which of these issues concerns you most? _____

(TO ALL):

17a I would like to hear your opinion about questions of controversy between the parties at this election. In 1969 we have to make a decision regarding Norway's continued membership of NATO. Is this an issue on which you have formed an opinion?

- 1 YES 2 NO (Proceed to Q. 18a)

17b Many people are of the opinion that we should continue the NATO-alliance, while others think that we should discontinue our membership. What do you think?

- 1 MAINTAIN MEMBERSHIP OF NATO 2 WITHDRAW FROM NATO 3 DON'T KNOW (Proceed to Q. 49a)

OTHER ANSW: _____

17c Do you have a very definite opinion on this matter or do you feel somewhat uncertain?

- 1 DEFINITE OPINION 5 UNCERTAIN 8 DON'T KNOW, WILL NOT ANSWER

17d Which party or parties do you think best express your own opinion on this matter?

- 0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 8 DON'T KNC

18a There are many different opinions about religious instruction in school. Some people think that religious instruction should just give children an understanding of religious, while others believe that religious instruction should also aim at educating the pupils in the christian spirit. Is this a question on which you yourself have attempted to form an opinion?

1 YES

5 NO (Proceed to Q. 19a)

18b What is your opinion, should religious instruction give the pupils only an understanding of religion, or should it also aim at educating them in the Christian spirit?, or what do you think?

1 GIVE ONLY UNDERSTANDING

2 SHOULD GIVE BOTH UNDERSTANDING AND EDUCATION
IN THE CHRISTIAN SPIRIT

8 DON'T KNOW (Proceed to Q. 19a)

OTHER ANSW: _____

18c Do you have a very definite opinion on this matter or do you feel somewhat uncertain?

1 DEFINITE OPINION 5 UNCERTAIN 8 DON'T KNOW, REFUSES
TO ANSWER

18d Which party or parties do you think best express your own opinion on this matter?

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H,
8 DON'T KNOW

20a There is a steady migration from the outlying areas of this country to the more densely populated areas and towns. Some people think that the authorities do too little to ease the situation of people living in outlying areas, while others maintain that the authorities do enough for them. Is this a question on which you have attempted to form an opinion?

1 YES

5 NO (Proceed to Q. 21a)

20b What is your opinion, do you think the authorities do enough to ease the situation of people in outlying districts, do they do too little, or do they do too much?

1 TOO LITTLE/
NOTHING 3 ENOUGH 5 TOO MUCH 8 NO OPINION
(Proceed to Q. 21a)

20c Do you have a very definite opinion on this matter or do you feel somewhat uncertain?

1 DEFINITE OPINION 5 UNCERTAIN 8 DON'T KNOW, REFUSES
TO ANSWER

20d Which party or parties do you think best express your own opinion on this matter?

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H,
8 DON'T KNOW

21a There are many different opinions about the aid which the Norwegian authorities send to the poorer countries, the so-called developing countries. Some people maintain that the aid should be completely stopped, others say it should continue as previously, while again still others think it should be given in a different form than at present. Have you tried to form an opinion about this question?

1 YES

5 NO (Proceed to Q. 22a)

21b What is your opinion, do you think the aid should be completely stopped, should be continued as before, or continued in a different form than at present?

1 STOPPED COMPLETELY

3 CONTINUED AS PREVIOUSLY

5 CONTINUE IN ANOTHER FORM 8 DON'T KNOW

21c Why do you think aid to developing countries should cease completely?

ANS: _____

21d Would you say that the aid we have sent up until now is appropriate, too little, or too much?

- 1 TOO LITTLE
- 2 APPROPRIATE
- 3 TOO MUCH
- 8 DON'T KNOW

21e What form do you think our aid to the developing countries should take?

ANS: _____

21f Do you have a very definite opinion on this matter, or do you feel somewhat uncertain?

1 DEFINITE OPINION

5 UNCERTAIN

8 DON'T KNOW, REFUSES TO ANSWER

21g Which party or parties do you think best express your own opinion on this matter?

- 0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 8 DON' KNOW

22a We would now like to ask a few questions regarding the policies which have been conducted in the last four years by the non-socialist government of this country. Many believe that Borten's coalition government has, generally speaking, continued with the Labour government's policies, while others maintain that many important changes have taken place in the last four years. What is your opinion about this?

- 1 GENERALLY SPEAKING THE SAME POLICIES
 3 TO SOME EXTENT THE SAME POLICIES
 5 THERE HAVE BEEN MANY IMPORTANT CHANGES

OTHER ANS: _____

22b In which fields would you say the changes have occurred?

8 L.

23 Let us look closer at the policies which have been followed in this country for the last four years. The results obtained were obviously influenced by many things, partly government policies, partly by circumstances over which the government had no control. We shall mention two or three fields, and for each one of them we would like to know how much you consider the government's policies to have been of importance.

23a Prices have continued to rise in the last four years, and the "krone" has decreased in value. What do you consider to be primarily responsible for this, the government's policies, or other reason?

- 1 GOV.'S POLICIES 3 BOTH 5 OTHER REASONS 8 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANS: _____

23b Let us suppose that we had had a Labour government for the last four years. How do you think prices would have been, would they have been about the same as they are now, lower than at present, or higher than at present?

- 1 HIGHER UNDER A LABOUR GOVERNMENT
 3 ABOUT THE SAME AS NOW 5 LOWER THAN AT PRESENT 8 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANS: _____

24a In the last year we have some unemployment in a few areas. What do you consider to be the primary cause of this, the government's policies or other reasons?

1 GCV.'S POLICIES 3 BOTH 5 OTHER REASONS 8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANS: _____

24b Let us suppose that we had had a Labour government for the last four years. Do you think the unemployment figure would have been about the same as now, higher than at present, or lower than at present?

1 HIGHER THAN AT PRESENT 3 ABOUT THE SAME 5 LOWER THAN AT PRESENT
8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANS: _____

24c Have you or any of your immediate family been unemployed for more than 2-3 months after the Second World War?

1 YES, MYSELF 3 YES, IMMEDIATE FAMILY 5 NO 8 CANNOT REMEMBER

25a There has also been a shortage of housing in many parts of the country in the last four years. Do you think that the government has done all it could to solve the housing problem or do you consider that the government could have done more?

1 GOVERNMENT HAS DONE ALL IT POSSIBLY COULD
5 GOVERNMENT COULD HAVE DONE MORE 8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANS: _____

25b Let us suppose that we had had a Labour government for the last four years. What do you think the housing situation would have been like, would it have been about the same as now, better than at present, or worse than at present?

1 BETTER THAN NOW 3 ABOUT THE SAME AS NOW 5 WORSE THAN AT PRESENT
8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANS: _____

25c Have you or any of your immediate family had serious difficulties on account of the housing situation in the last few years?

1 YES 5 NO 8 DON'T KNOW, REFUSES TO ANSWER
OTHER ANS: _____

26 We have listed a number of opinion which are often put forward in political discussions. (SHOW CARD 2).

I will now ask you to say what is your attitude to each of the statements. Choose one of the answers on the card.

Take whatever time you need.

(READ OUT ONE STATEMENT AT A TIME AND LET R. CHOOSE ANSWER FROM THE VARIOUS ALTERNATIVES)

	Agree <u>completely</u>	Agree <u>partly</u>	Disagree <u>partly</u>	Disagree <u>completely</u>	DON'T <u>KNOW</u>
V/1/2 A. The government can never run an enterprise as effectively as private enterprise COMMENTS: _____		4	2	1	3
B. If the government gets more influence over the operations of the banks and industrial enterprises, full employment will be more easily ensured COMMENTS: _____		2	4	5	3
C. Leaders of banks and industries get far too much influence if society does not have the possibility on controlling private enterprise COMMENTS: _____	1	2	4	5	3
D. In many ways the equalization of economic and social conditions has gone too far in this country COMMENTS: _____	5	4	2	1	3
E. More social reforms are needed because many questions of social welfare are still unsolved COMMENTS: _____	1	2	4	5	3
F. In this country we ought to strive for greater equality with regard to personal incomes. COMMENTS: _____	1	2	4	5	3
G. Social reforms in this country have come so far that in the future the government should rather reduce social payments and support to beo-					

We would now like to learn a little about your own political opinions. I would again remind you that all this information is strictly confidential. Under no circumstances will your name ever be made known.

- 27 Many people think of themselves as adherents of a particular party, while others have no affiliations with any part. Would you say that you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, a Labour supporter, a Liberal, etc., or do you not consider yourself tied to any particular party?
 0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H,
 7 NOT AFFILIATED TO ANY PARTICULAR PARTY (Proceed to Q. 32a)
 8 DON'T KNOW (Proceed to Q. 32a)
 9 REFUSES TO ANSWER (Proceed to Q. 34a)

(IF "PARTY ADHERENT", Q. 27, Answer 0 - 6):

- 28a Do you consider yourself to be a strongly convinced supporter of your party, or are you not particularly strongly convinced?
 1 STRONG SUPPORTER 2 NOT ESPECIALLY CONVINCED

- 28b Have you at any time felt strongly attached to any other party?
 1 YES 5 NO (Proceed to Q. 29a)

- 28c Which party?
 0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H,
 OTHER ANSWER: _____

- 28d When, approximately, did you change your opinion of this party? ANS: _____

- 28e What was the principal reason which lead to your change of opinion?
 ANS: _____



29a Are you at the present a paying member of any political party?
 1 YES 2 REFUSES TO ANSWER 3 NO (Proceed to Q. 31a)
 (Proceed to Q. 34)

29b Is this a direct membership or a collective affiliation through a trade union?

1 DIRECT MEMBERSHIP 2 COLLECTIVE AFFILIATION

30a Which party is this?
 0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF,
 5 SP, 6 H, OTHER: _____

30b How frequently are meetings, entertainments and study groups arranged in your party organization? Would you say once or more every month, two or three times every six month, or once or twice a year?
 1 ONCE OR TWICE EVERY MONTH
 2 TWO/THREE TIMES EVERY SIX MONTHS
 3 ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR
 OTHER ANS: _____

30c How frequently would you say you participate in the party organization's arrangements and meetings, regularly, often, now and again, or never?
 1 REGULARLY
 2 OFTEN
 3 NOW AND AGAIN
 4 NEVER
 OTHER ANS: _____

31a Could you consider becoming a paying member of a political party?

1 YES 2 DOUBTFUL 3 NO

31b What is your reason for not becoming a member?

31c What is your reason for this?

(IF NOT "PARTY SUPPORTER", Q. 27, Answers 7 and 8):

32a Have you at any time felt strongly attached to any party?
1 YES 2 NO (Proceed Q. 33a)

32b Which party?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H,
OTHER: _____

32c When, approximately, did you change your opinion of
this party? ANS: _____

32d What was the principal reason which lead to your
change of opinion?
ANS: _____

33a Would you consider becoming a member of a political party?
1 YES 3 DOUBTFUL 5 NO

33b Which party or parties?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V,
4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H,
OTHER ANS: _____

33c What is your reason
for not being a member?

33d What is your reason for this?

34a The parties have arranged a number of meetings to discuss the candidates on the voting lists before the fall Starting election. Have you participated in any such meetings?

1 YES 5 NO

OTHER ANSWER: _____

34b Has any of your immediate family (SPOUSE, CHILDREN, PARENTS, BROTHERS AND/OR SISTERS, PARENTS-IN-LAW, SON(S)/DAUGHTER(S)-IN-LAW) participated in meetings to discuss the candidates on the voting lists this year?

1 YES 5 NO 8 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANSWER: _____

34c How do you rate (consider) the voting lists for the party you support in this county, would you say that you are very satisfied with it, are you partly satisfied or are you dissatisfied with the voting list?

1 VERY SATISFIED 3 PARTLY SATISFIED 5 DISSATISFIED
6 HAS NOT SEEN LIST 8 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANSWER: _____

35 Many people are of the opinion that the difference between the non-Socialist parties is so minimal that they should all merge. What do you think of this, should we

- continue with four non-Socialist parties, i.e. V, KRF, SP & H or should we
- merge all four into one party, or perhaps
- merge the three center parties, v, KRF, and SP?

1 KEEP ALL FOUR PARTIES 3 MERGE CENTER PARTIES
5 MERGE ALL FOUR PARTIES 8 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANSWER: _____

36a We are also interested in people's attachment to unions and other occupational organizations - organizations for employers and employees, fishermen and farmers, etc. Are you a member of an organization affiliated to the National Trade Union in Norway, are you a member of a trade union not affiliated to the National Trade Union in Norway, or are you not a member of any professional organization?

1 TRADE UNION MEMBER 3 MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION 5 NON-MEMBER TRADE UNION

36b Which organization is this? _____

37 Is any other member of your household a member of the National Trade Union, a member of any other trade union, or a member of any agricultural or farmers' organization?

1 YES, MEMBER OF NATIONAL TRADE UNION IN NORWAY
 2 YES, MEMBER OF OTHER TRADE UNION
 3 YES, MEMBER OF AGRICULTURAL OR FARMERS' UNION
 5 NO, NO MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD IS MEMBER OF ANY UNION
 6 RESPONDENT IS SINGLE (LIVES ALONE)
 8 DON'T KNOW, REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTION

38a I have here a card showing various types of organizations to which people can belong. (SHOW CARD 3). Are you a member of any such organization? (PUT A CROSS BESIDE EACH MEMBERSHIP)
 O NOT A MEMBER (Proceed to Q. 39)

	MEMBER	PARTICIPANT		
		"OFTEN"	"NOW & AGAIN"	"NEVER"
1 YOUTH ORGANIZATION _____				
2 SPORT, LEISURE-- or HOBBY ORG. _____				
3 HOUSEWIVES ORGANIZATION _____				
4 OTHER WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION _____				
5 EVANGELICAL ORGANIZATION _____				
6 OTHER RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS _____				
7 SOCIETY FOR NEW NORWEGIAN _____				
8 SOCIETY FOR RIKSMÅL (CLASSICAL NORWEGIAN) _____				
9 TEMPERANCE ORGANIZATIONS _____				
X HUMANTARIAN (RED CROSS, LIFEBOAT, etc.) _____				
Y OTHER ORGANIZATIONS: NAME: _____				

38b How often have you participated in meetings in each of the organizations of which you are a member, would you say often, now and again, or never?

39

Were you a member of any political youth organization before you were entitled to vote?

1 YES 5 NO 3 REFUSES TO ANSWER

To which party was the youth organization affiliated?

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H

40

A number of parties and organizations in this country would like demands and wishes to be considered. We would like to know how you view some of these groups.

(SHOW CARD 4 MARKED "THERMOMETER")

On this card is to be found what we call the "Sympathy thermometer". It works like this: If you have no knowledge of a particular group, or have no special sympathy or antipathy for their activities, you grade them in the middle, around the 50 degree mark. If you are sympathetic towards a group - or are in favour of their activities - you therefore grade that group between 50 and 100 degrees. The more in favour you are, the higher the grading. If you have definitely no sympathy for a group - or dislike their activities - you then grade it between 0 and 50 degrees. The less sympathetic you are, the nearer to 0 will be the grading.

(ASK THE QUESTIONS NOTED BELOW FOR EACH CATEGORY ON THE CARD, AND NOTE WHICH GRADING THE R. GIVES. THE ANSWER "DON'T KNOW" IS GRADED AT 50).

How would you grade: _____ (CATEGORY)?

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>DEGREES</u>
Temperance Movements	_____
Norwegian Employers Organization	_____
Society for New Norwegian	_____
Radical Students Organizations	_____
Christian Peoples Party	_____
Agricultural organizations.....	_____
Society for Riksmål (Classical Nor.).....	_____
Socialistic People's Party	_____
Norwegian Shipowners' Association	_____
Liberal Party.....	_____
Norwegian State Church.....	_____
Labour Party.....	_____
Center Party.....	_____
Evangelical organization (Home Mission)....	_____
Conservative Party	_____
National Trade Union in Norway.....	_____
Communist Party	_____
Private Industrial Sector.....	_____

41 We would like to hear about your father's (or guardian's) political activities during your childhood. Do you remember if your father or guardian was very interested in politics, somewhat interested, or did he (she) not care very much about politics?

1 VERY INTERESTED 3 SOMEWHAT INTERESTED 5 NOT CARE VERY MUCH ABOUT POLITICS
OTHER ANS: _____ 8 CANNOT REMEMBER

42 Do you know which party he (she) used to vote for?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A(SOS.DEM.) 3 V(RADIK.FOLKEP.) 4 KRF, 5 SP(F)
6 H(FRIS.V.) 7 SAMP!P. 8 DON'T KNOW 9 REFUSES TO ANSWER
OTHER ANSWER: _____

43 Which party did you vote for the first time you voted in a Storting election?

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A(SOS.DEM.) 3 V(RADIK.FP.) 4 KRF 5 SP(F)
6 H(FRIS.V) 7 DID NOT HAVE THE VOTE IN STORTING ELECTION BEFORE 1969
8 CANNOT REMEMBER 9 HAS NEVER VOTED

OTHER: _____
9 REFUSES TO ANSWER? GIVE STATED REASON _____

(TO ALL EXCEPT THOSE WHO VOTES FOR THE FIRST AND THOSE WHO "HAVE NEVER VOTED", Q. 43, Answers 7 or X):

44 We know that there are a great number of people who for reasons of their own ship an election and do not vote. What about you - have you failed to vote in any of the Storting elections since you became eligible for the vote?

1 HAS NEVER VOTED 2 VOTED ONLY IN A FEW ELECTIONS
3 VOTED NOW AND AGAIN 4 VOTED AT NEARLY EVERY ELECTION
5 VOTED AT EVERY ELECTION

45 Have you always voted for the same party in the Storting elections, or have you voted for different parties?

1 ALWAYS THE SAME 2 DIFFERENT PARTIES
OTHER ANSWER: _____

TO ALL:

46 Many people say that it is easy to decide which party they should vote for in the election this fall, while others think that it is very difficult. What is your opinion about this, do you think it is very easy, fairly easy, fairly difficult or very difficult?

1 VERY EASY 2 FAIRLY EASY 3 DON'T KNOW WHAT TO ANSWER
4 FAIRLY DIFFICULT 5 VERY DIFFICULT
OTHER ANSWER: _____

47a Have you decided to vote in the coming election in September?
1 YES 2 REFUSES (Proceed TO ANS. to Q. 50) 3 NOT DECIDED 4 WILL NOT VOTE

OTHER ANS: _____

47b Which party will you vote for?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V,
4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H
7 UNCERTAIN, IN DOUBT
(Proceed to Q. 49)

OTHER (COMBINED PARTY LIST):

IF "COMBINED PARTY LIST":

47c Which of the two parties would you have preferred if there had not been a combined party list?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V,
4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H
7 UNCERTAIN, IN DOUBT
(Proceed to Q. 50)

47b If you should vote, which party would you prefer?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V,
4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H
7 UNCERTAIN, IN DOUBT
(Proceed to Q. 49)

OTHER (COMBINED PARTY LIST)

(IF "COMBINED PARTY LIST")

47c Which of the parties on the combined party list do you prefer?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V,
4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H
7 UNCERTAIN, IN DOUBT
(Proceed to Q. 50)

(TO ALL WHO HAVE NAMED A PARTY, Q. 47 or Q. 47c):

48a When we exclude _____ (PARTY STATED IN Q. 47b or 47c), which party do you then prefer?
(IF A NUMBER OF PARTIES ARE NAMED, ASK R. WHICH HE PREFERS)
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANSWER: _____

48b And then after that, which party do you like the best?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANSWER: _____

48c Which of the parties do you like the least?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANSWER: _____

48d And then after that, which party do you like the least?
0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 8 DON'T KNOW
OTHER ANSWER: _____

(TO EVERYONE WHO HAS NOT MENTIONED A PARTICULAR PARTY - Q.47b, Ans.7

49 There are perhaps a number of parties which are equally attractive to you. Which parties come closest to your own opinion?

PUT A CIRCLE ROUND THE TWO OR MORE MENTIONED:

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 7 _____
8 DON'T KNOW 9 REFUSES TO ANSWER, FIND REASON: _____

(TO ALL):

50 Let us consider the election which have preceded the election this autumn. Which party did you vote for in the municipal election two years ago, in 1967?

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 7 NON-SOCIALIST COMBINED PARTY LIST
8 CANNOT REMEMBER
9 REFUSES TO NAME PARTY
X DID NOT VOTE
Y NOT ELIGIBLE FOR VOTE IN LS()

51 Which party did you vote for in the Storting Election in 1965?

0 K, 1 SF, 2 A, 3 V, 4 KRF, 5 SP, 6 H, 7 NON-SOCIALIST COMBINED PARTY LIST
8 CANNOT REMEMBER
9 REFUSES TO NAME PARTY
X DID NOT VOTE
Y NOT ELIGIBLE FOR VOTE IN LS(&

52 How satisfied are you with the way in which the party you voted for in 1965 has carried out its policies, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or barely satisfied?

1 VERY SATISFIED 3 FAIRLY SATISFIED 5 BARELY SATISFIED
8 DON'T KNOW

OTHER ANSWER: _____

We would like to conclude this interview with some personal questions.

53 Do you own the house (apartment, flat) you live in, or are you a tenant?

- 1 LIVES IN HOUSE AND OWNS IT
- 2 RENT THE HOUSE
- 3 LIVES IN APARTMENT OR ROOM AND OWNS IT
- 4 IS A TENANT
- 5 LIVES WITH FAMILY (PARENTS, CHILDREN, OTHERS)
- 6 LIVES IN AN INSTITUTION (OLD PEOPLES HOME, ETC.)

54 I have here a list of various items which people can own or have in the home (SHOW CARD). Would you please tell me which of these items you personally own, and which you have at your disposal in connection with your work?

	OWNS	DISPOSAL		OWNS	DISPOSAL
CAR			FRIDGE or DEEP FREEZER		
MOTOR TRUCK or DELIVERY VAN..			TELEVISION SET		
TRACTOR			CABIN/SUMMER COTTAGE!!!.....		
TELEPHONE			MOTORBOAT/ YACHT.....		
BATH.....			SHARES/BONDS		
WASHING MACHINE					

55 Are you single, married, widow(er) or divorced?

- 1 SINGLE 2 MARRIED 3 WIDOW(ER) 4 DIVORCED (SEPARATED)

56a Do you have any children living at home?

- 0 NO CHILDREN LIVING AT HOME YES, NUMBER: _____

56b What are the ages of the youngest and oldest of the children living at home?

YOUNGEST CHILD: AGE: _____

OLDEST CHILD: AGE: _____

57a

How much education have you had?

SPECIFY GENERAL EDUCATION AND SPECIAL EDUCATION:

GENERAL:

- 1 ONLY PRIMARY SCHOOL
- 2 "CONTINUATION" SCHOOL, JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
- 3 "PEOPLE'S HIGH SCHOOL"
- 4 HIGH SCHOOL: SOME YEARS
- 5 HIGH SCHOOL: COMPLETED
- 6 GYMNAS: SOME YEARS
- 7 GYMNAS: DEGREE
- 8 UNIVERSITY, TECHNICAL COLLEGE: SOME YEARS
- 9 UNIVERSITY, TECHNICAL COLLEGE: DEGREE

SPECIAL:

DAYSCHOOL NIGHTSCHOOL

- 1 AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL _____
- 2 TRADE SCHOOL, APPERENTICE SCHOOL, VOCATIONAL SCHOOL _____
- 3 JOURNEYMAN'S EXAMINATION, "SVENNEPRÖVE" _____
- 4 TECHNICAL SCHOOL _____
- 5 COMMERCIAL SCHOOL _____
- 6 COMMERCIAL COLLEGE _____
- 7 TEACHERS TRAINING COLLEGE _____
- 8 HOME ECONOMICS SCHOOL _____
- 9 OTHERS, SPECIFY..... _____

57b

(IF SPECIAL EDUCATION):

Was this at day school or night school?

(CROSS OFF IN THE COLUMNS TO THE RIGHT WHETHER DAY- OR NIGHTSCHOOL.)

58

(IF EDUCATION CONTINUED BEYOND PRIMARY SCHOOL)

For approximately how many years did you continue your education after primary school? _____

(BOTH DAY- AND NIGHT SCHOOL IS TO BE INCLUDED)

59

Can you, as accurately as possible, describe your father's education?

FATHER'S EDUCATION: _____

60a Do you have any occupation by which you can support yourself?
 1 YES ("YES" IS ALSO NOTED IF R. IS PRESENTLY UNEMPLOYED, DOING NATIONAL SERVICE, OR ABSENT FROM WORK FOR SOME OTHER REASON) 5 NO (Proceed to Q. 61a)

60b Are you a wage earner, or do you work on your own behalf?
 1 WAGE EARNER 2 ON OWN BEHALF 3 MEMBER OF FAMILY WITHOUT FIXED INCOME

60c Do you work on your own without hired help, or do you have your own business with hired help?
 1 WITHOUT HIRED HELP
 3 HIRED HELP AT CERTAIN TIMES
 5 REGULAR HIRED HELP

60d Would you describe your occupation as exactly as possible. We would like to know both the branch of activity you work in, and what position you hold?

BRANCH OF ACTIVITY: _____
 POSITION HELD: _____

60e Would you please look at this card and tell me which occupational group you belong to? (SHOW CARD)

- 1 FARMER
- 2 FISHERMAN
- 3 WORKER
- 4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY
- 5 SELF-EMPLOYED, BUSINESS OR OTHER

OTHER ANS: _____

60f Have you changed your occupation at any time, so that you previously belonged to a different occupational group on that card?

- 1 YES
- 5 NO (Proceed to Q. 63a)

60g Which occupational group did you belong to?

- 1 FARMER
- 2 FISHERMAN
- 3 WORKER
- 4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY
- 5 SELF-EMPLOYED, BUSINESS OR OTHER

OTHER ANS: _____

(PROCEED TO Q. 63a)

61a Have you previously had work by which you could support yourself?

1 YES

5 NO (Proceed to Q. 62a)

61b Were you a wage earner, or did you work on your own behalf?

1 WAGE EARNER 2 ON OWN BEHALF 3 MEMBER OF FAMILY
WITHOUT FIXED INCOME

61c Did you work on your own without hired help, or did you have your own business with hired help?

1 WITHOUT HIRED HELP

3 HIRED HELP AT CERTAIN TIMES

5 REGULAR HIRED HELP

61d Would you describe as exactly as possible what your occupation was. We would like to know what type of branch of activity you worked in, and what position you last held?

BRANCH OF ACTIVITY: _____

POSITION HELD: _____

61e Would you please look at this card and tell me which occupational group you belonged to? (SHOW CARD)

1 FARMER

2 FISHERMAN

3 WORKER

4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY

5 SELF-EMPLOYED, BUSINESS OR OTHER

OTHER ANS: _____

61f Did you change your occupation at any time, so that you previously belonged to a different occupational group on that card?

1 YES

5 NO (Proceed to Q. 62a)

61g Which occupational group did you belong to?

1 FARMER

2 FISHERMAN

3 WORKER

4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY

5 SELF-EMPLOYED, BUSINESS OR OTHER

OTHER ANS: _____

62a Can you tell me more explicitly what you do now, or how you are supported?

- 1 HOUSEWORK (HOUSEWIFE, W. DAUGHTER OR RELATIVE)
- 2 HELPS ON FAMILY FARM OR SIMILAR (W. SON/DAUGHTER OR RELATIVE)
- 3 PUPIL/STUDENT: SUPPORTED BY SPOUSE OR PARENTS
- 4 PUPIL/STUDENT: SUPPORTED BY STUDY LOAN OR SCHOLARSHIP
- 5 INVALID, DISABLED
- 6 UNEMPLOYED
- 7 LIVES ON CAPITAL, PENSION, SOCIAL SECURITY
- 8 COMBINATION OF 4 - 6

OTHER ANS: _____

62b Is the breadwinner an employee, or does he/she work on his/her own account?

1 EMPLOYEE

2 ON OWN ACCOUNT

62c Does he/she work on his/her own wit ut hired help, or does he/she have his/her own business with hired help?

1 WITHOUT HIRED HELP

3 HIRED HELP AT CERTAIN TIMES

5 REGULAR HIRED HELP

62d Would you describe as exactly as possible what the breadwinner's occupation is. We would like to know the branch of activity he/she works in, and the position he/she holds?

BRANCH OF ACTIVITY: _____

POSITION HELD: _____

62e Would you please look at this card and tell me which occupational group the breadwinner belongs to? (SHOW CARD)

1 FARMER

2 FISHERMAN

3 WORKER

4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY

5 SELF-EMPLOYED, BUSINESS OR OTHER

OTHER ANS: _____

62f Has the breadwinner changed occupation at any times, so that he/she previously belonged to a different occupation group on that card?

1 YES

5 NO

62g Which occupational group did he/she belong to?

1 FARMER

2 FISHERMAN

3 WORKER

4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY

5 SELF-EMPLOYED BUSINESS OR OTHER

(TO ALL MARRIED PERSONS WHO ARE NOT SUPPORTED BY THEIR SPOUSE):

63a Does your spouse have a daily occupation?

1 YES ("YES" ALSO NOTED IF R.'S SPOUSE AT PRESENT ABSENT FROM HIS/HER DAILY WORK)

5 NO

63b Has your spouse previously had daily work?

1 YES

5 NO (Proceed to Q. 64a)

63c Can you describe as exactly as possible what your spouse's occupation is/was? We would like to know the branch of activity he/she works/worked in, and also the position he/she holds/held?

BRANCH OF ACTIVITY: _____

POSITION: _____

TO ALL:

64a What type of work or profession did your father or the wage-earner (breadwinner) in the household have, while you were growing up? Was he/she an employee, or did he/she have his/her own business?

1 EMPLOYEE

2 OWN BUSINESS

64b Did he/she work along without hired help or did he/she have his/her own business with hired help?

1 WITHOUT HIRED HELP

3 HIRED HELP AT CERTAIN TIMES

5 REGULAR HIRED HELP

64c Would you describe as exactly as possible what your father's/wage-earner's occupation was. We would like to know the branch of activity he/she worked in, and also the position he/she held?

BRANCH OF ACTIVITY: _____

POSITION HELD: _____

64d Would you please look at this card and tell me which occupational group your father/wage-earner belonged to? (SHOW CARD)

1 FARMER

2 FISHERMAN

3 WORKER

4 EMPLOYEE, FUNCTIONARY

5 SELF-EMPLOYED, BUSINESS OR OTHER

A. ADDRESS FORM:

- 1 NAME OF PERSON DRAWN OUT: _____
- 2 CENSUS DATA: SEX: _____ AGE: _____ OCCUPATION: _____
- 3 PERSON DRAWN OUT HAS MOVED. R. GOES IN AS SUBSTITUTE FOR PERSON DRAWN: _____
- 1a R.'S NAME: _____
- 2a CENSUS DATA: SEX: _____ AGE: _____ OCCUPATION: _____
- N:B: FROM NOW ON ALL DATA IS ABOUT THE RESPONDENT - WHETHER IT IS THE PERSON DRAWN OUT OF THE SUBSTITUTE
- 4 ADDRESS ACCORDING TO CENSUS LISTS: _____
- 5 TELEPHONE NO: _____
- 6 NAME OF TOWN OR DISTRICT: _____
- 7 HOW FAR DISTANT FROM INTERVIEWER DOES R. LIVE? _____ mi.
- 8 FIRST VISIT: DATE: _____ TIME: _____
- WAS R. CONTACTED? _____ WAS INTERVIEW COMPLETED? _____
- IF NOT AT HOME, FIND OUT WHEN HE RETURNS: _____
- WHEN USUALLY AT HOME: _____
- 9 SECOND VISIT: DATE: _____ TIME: _____
- WAS R. CONTACTED? _____ WAS INTERVIEW COMPLETED? _____
- IF NOT AT HOME, FIND OUT WHEN HE RETURNS: _____
- WHEN USUALLY AT HOME: _____
- 10 THIRD VISIT: DATE: _____ TIME: _____
- WAS R. CONTACTED? _____ WAS INTERVIEW COMPLETED? _____
- IF NOT AT HOME, FIND OUT WHEN HE RETURNS: _____
- WHEN USUALLY AT HOME: _____
- 11 FOURTH VISIT: DATE: _____ TIME: _____
- WAS R. CONTACTED? _____ WAS INTERVIEW COMPLETED? _____
- 12 NOTE IF INTERVIEW AS BROKEN OFF OR ACCOMPLISHED IN TWO VISITS: _____
- 13 IF R. NOT INTERVIEWED AFTER FOUR VISITS, GIVE REASON: _____
- 1 WRONG ADDRESS IN CENSUS LISTS: ANYTHING DONE TO FIND THE CORRECT ADDRESS? _____
- 2 AWAY FROM HOME FOR THE TIME BEING, WHERE? _____
- 3 ILL, COULD NOT RECEIVE INTERVIEWER, SPECIFY: _____
- 4 NEVER AT HOME IN NORMAL INTERVIEWING HOURS, WHY? _____
- 5 REFUSED SEVERAL TIMES TO BE INTERVIEWED, REASON? _____
- 6 OTHER REASONS AS TO WHY PERSON IN QUESTION COULD NOT BE INTERVIEWED: _____

FOR THE INTERVIEWER:

B. DETAILS OF INTERVIEW AND RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE:

- 1 INTERVIEWED ON VISIT NO: _____
- 2 DATE: _____
- 3 FROM _____ a.m./p.m. To _____ a.m./p.m.
- 4 TOTAL INTERVIEW TIME _____ mins.
- 5 DID YOU KNOW R. PREVIOUS TO INTERVIEW? 1 YES 2 A LITTLE 3 NO
- 6 WERE YOU ALONE WITH R.? 1 ALONE 2 NOT ALONE
- 7 IF NOT ALONE, WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT? _____
- 8 INTERRUPTIONS: _____
- 9 R.'S ATTITUDE TO THE INTERVIEW:
 - 1 INTERESTED IN INTERVIEW 2 WELL DISPOSED 3 INDIFFERENT
 - 4 IMPATIENT 5 SUSPICIOUS, UNCOOPERATIVE
 ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ON R.: _____
- 10 R.'S AREA OF RESIDENCE
 - 1 INDUSTRIAL AREA IN TOWN
 - 2 TENEMENT AREA IN TOWN
 - 3 RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT IN TOWN
 - 4 MIXED TOWN AREA
 - 5 SUBURB, WHICH _____
 - 6 BUILT UP AREA, STATION TOWN, OTHER LARGE HOUSING AREAS IN THE COUNTRY (OVER 500 INHABITANTS)
 - 7 SMALLER HOUSING AREA IN COUNTRY: GIVE NAME OF PLACE _____
 - 8 SPARSELY POPULATED AREA: GIVE NAME OF NEAREST HOUSING AREA WITH LOCAL STORE OR POST OFFICE _____
- 11 DOES R. LIVE IN:
 - 1 OWN HOUSE
 - 2 APARTMENT
 - 3 WITH PARENTS
 - OTHER: _____
- 12 QUALITY OF RESIDENCE

AGE:

 - 1 LESS THAN 2 YEARS
 - 2 BETWEEN 2 & 10 YEARS
 - 3 10 - 20 YEARS
 - 4 20 - 50 YEARS
 - 5 MORE THAN 50 YEARS OLD

STATE OF MAINTENANCE

 - 1 WELL MAINTAINED
 - 2 AVERAGE
 - 3 BELOW AVERAGE
 - 4 DEPRIVED OF BASIC MAINTENANCE

- 13 Which dialect did the respondent speak?
- 1 PURE RIKSMÅL (BOKMÅL)
 - 2 DIALECT, NEAREST TO RIKSMÅL
 - 3 DIALECT, MIXTURE OF BOKMÅL AND NEW NORWEGIAN
 - 4 DIALECT, NEAREST TO NEW NORWEGIAN
 - 5 PURE NEW NORWEGIAN
- 14 Which language do you personally prefer to use when you write?
- 1 NEW NORWEGIAN
 - 2 BOKMÅL (RIKSMÅL)
- 15 NAME OF INTERVIEWER: _____