C-DEM Consortium on Electoral Democracy
Consortium de la démocratie électorale

CES EEC
Canadian Election Study Étude électorale canadienne

Canadian Election Study 2025
Survey Codebook

Version: Public Release (May 27, 2026)

All use of the 2025 Canadian Election Study data must be appropriately referenced and Credited. The correct citation is: Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, and Daniel Rubenson. 2025 Canadian Election Study. [dataset]

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Summary of CES 2025 online survey data

Title	Canada Election Study 2025
Mode	Online survey
Population	Canadian citizens and permanent residents, aged 18 or older
Field Periods	Campaign Period Survey: March 24, 2025 – April 28, 2025 Post-election survey: April 29, 2025 – May 13, 2025
Number of interviews	Pre-election survey: 20,180 Post-election survey: 14, 075
Number of variables	1,440
Languages	English and French
Weights	Weight variables are provided; weights must be used to ensure that the data is representative of the population. See section Survey Weights for more details.
Software	The CES2025 data is provided in .dta format but can be used with a variety of software programs such as STATA, SPSS, R

Suggested citation

Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, and Daniel Rubenson. 2025 Canadian Election Study (CES). [dataset]

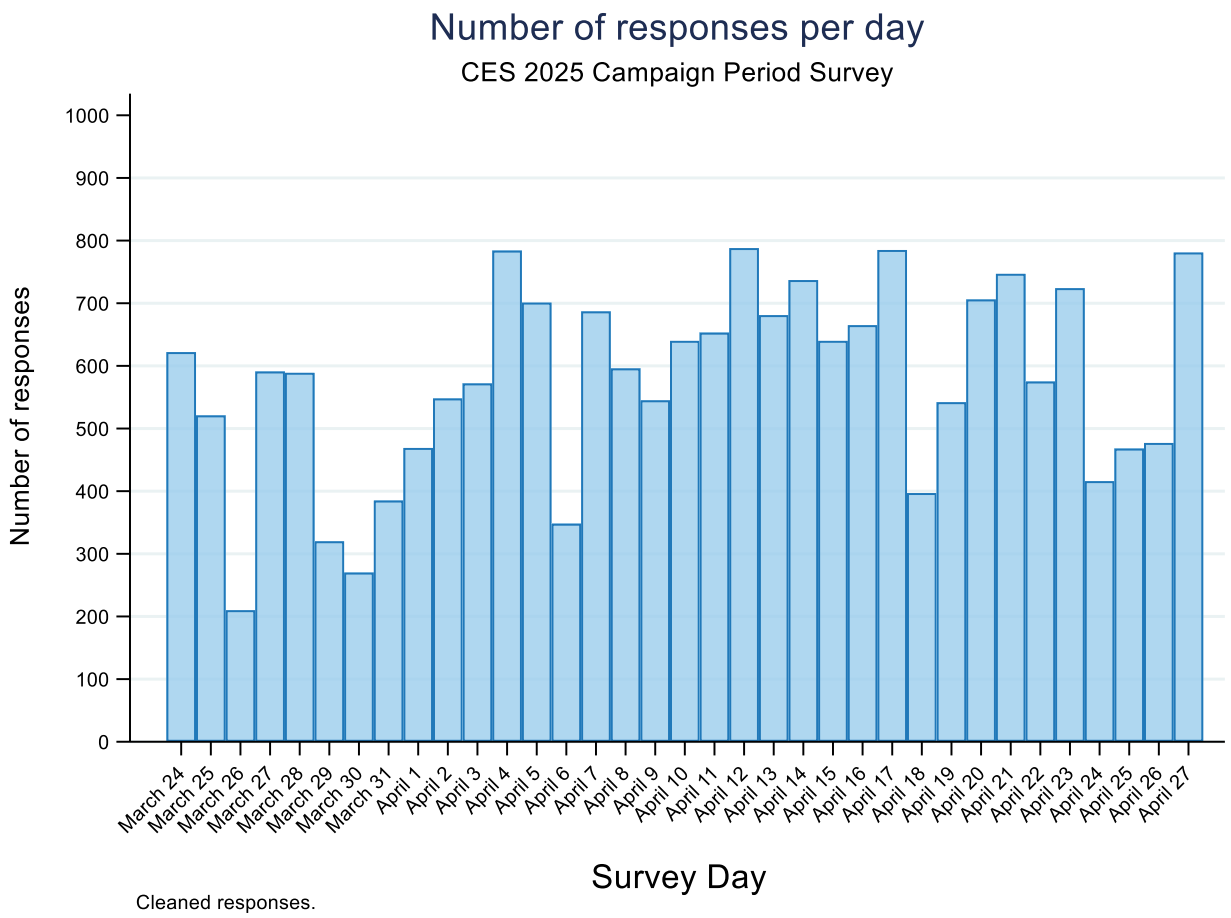
Sample Design and Survey Weights

Sample design

The online sample for the 2025 Canadian Election Study was composed of a two-wave panel with a modified rolling-cross section sampling process during the campaign period wave and a post-election recontact wave.

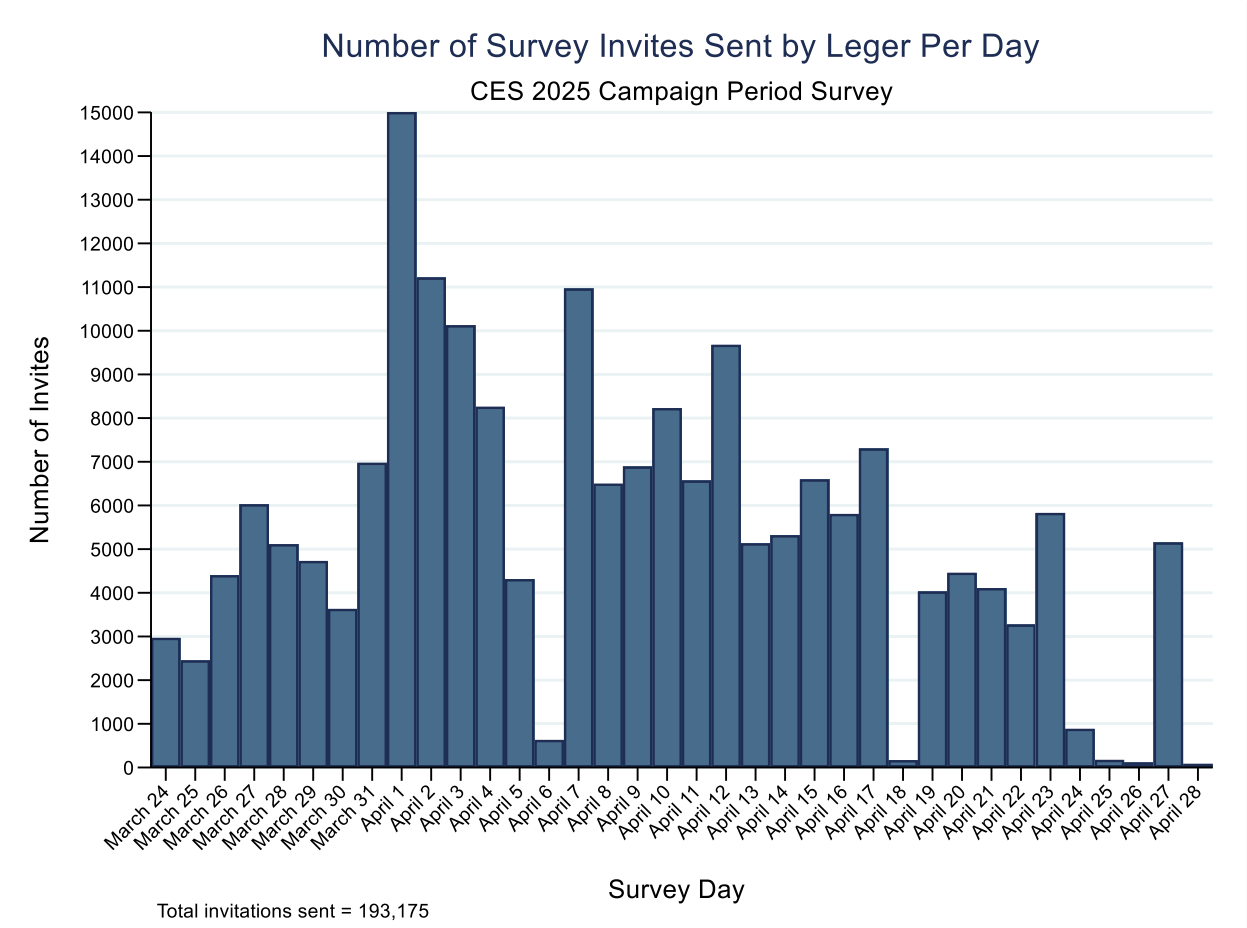
Campaign Period Survey (CPS)

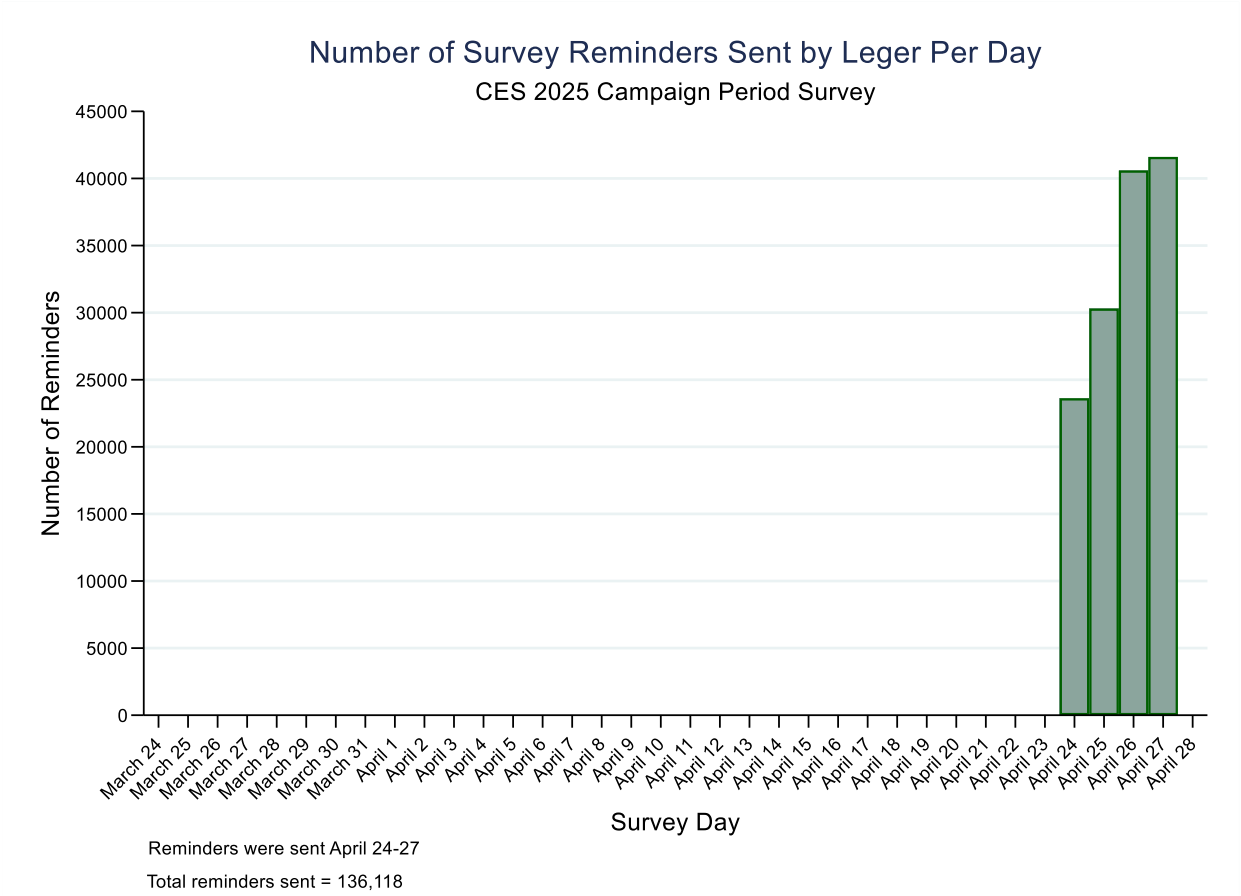
We procured an online sample of 20,180 members of the Canadian general population through Leger Opinion panel with targets stratified by region and balanced on gender and age within each region. We aimed for 50% men and 50% women. We aimed to have 27% of our respondents aged 18-34, 32% aged 35-54 and 41% aged 55 and higher. The regions were: Atlantic (Newfoundland and Labrador, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island), Quebec, Ontario, West (Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia), and Territories (Northwest Territories, Nunavut, Yukon). We also aimed to have 80% French and 20% English within Quebec, 10% French within the Atlantic region, and 10% French nationally. Respondents needed to be aged 18 or over and Canadian citizens or permanent residents to participate. We aimed for a daily sample of 770 respondents for the campaign period. This was not always achieved. Sampling for the Campaign Period Survey occurred from March 24 to April 28, 2025. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.


Number of responses per day
CES 2025 Campaign Period Survey
Number of responses
1000
900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
March 24
March 25
March 26
March 27
March 28
March 29
March 30
March 31
April 1
April 2
April 3
April 4
April 5
April 6
April 7
April 8
April 9
April 10
April 11
April 12
April 13
April 14
April 15
April 16
April 17
April 18
April 19
April 20
April 21
April 22
April 23
April 24
April 25
April 26
April 27
Survey Day
Cleaned responses.

Panel Provider

All sample was provided by Leger Opinion panel. The graphs below outline the number of survey invites Leger sent per day and the number of reminders Leger sent per day for the Campaign Period Survey.





Survey Weights

Weights have been created for the dataset using an iterative "raking" process, as provided by the *ipfraking* command in STATA15. Marginal values were successively weighted according to province, as well as gender, age group, and education level. All population data were taken from the 2021 Canadian census. A maximum of 200 iterations were completed. The dataset includes the weights produced as 4 variables, depending on which portion of the sample is being used:

1. **cps25_weight_general_all** - all campaign period respondents
2. **cps25_weight_general_restricted** - only high-quality campaign period respondents (see Data Quality section below)
3. **pes25_weight_general_all** - all post-election survey respondents
4. **pes25_weight_general_restricted** - only high-quality post-election survey respondents

Note that respondents from the Territories do not have weights, as they were not included in the sampling frame, because data collection in the Territories is too sparse to be representative.

Data Quality

Responses flagged with the following data quality concerns were removed from the dataset, and are excluded from numbers reported in this codebook:

- Incomplete responses
- Duplicate responses of previous respondents
- Speeders
- Respondents whose postal code did not match their province
- Respondents who were flagged with at least 2 out of 3 from the following low-quality concerns:
    - "Straight-lined" grid questions ("straightliners")
    - "Age-YOB mismatch". Respondents whose reported age in **cps25_age_in_years** did not match with the year of birth (YOB) provided in **cps25_yob** ± 2 years. As a quality check, respondents were asked to provide their YOB at the end of the CPS. To preserve additional data, a YOB was considered a match if the age calculated from YOB fell within ± 2 years of the age reported in **cps25_age_in_years**. Respondents' whose age and YOB fell outside the ± 2 year range are flagged using the variable **cps25_age_flag_2**.
    - "Failed attention check". Respondents who failed to provide the correct answer to the attention check question in the survey (see the question cps25_attcheck).
- "Province Mismatch" respondents, who provided a different province of residence in the CPS compared with the PES.

A small portion of the remaining respondents have been flagged by less-severe data quality concerns. As these responses may still be useful, they have been kept in the data. These were "Inattentive" respondents who took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey; "Initial duplicate" respondents, which means they took the survey again later, but that this was their initial response; respondents who were flagged with 1 out of 3 from the following quality concerns: straightliners, age-YOB mismatch, and failed attention check. Also flagged using the variable **cps25_age_flag_1,** are respondents whose reported YOB did not match their age or their age minus 1-year[1]. "PES speeder" respondents were flagged as speeders in the PES but were retained. In the post-election survey, respondents who took less than one-third of the median time of the survey (7.53 minutes) were flagged as speeders. Speeders who took more than six minutes to complete the survey were retained but those who took less time were removed.

These respondents are identified by the variables:

- cps25_duplicates_pid_flag
- cps25_duplicate_ip_demo_flag
- cps25_inattentive
- cps25_straightliner_flag
- cps25_attention_check
- cps25_age_flag_1

[1] An age minus one-year accounts for birthdays that had not yet occurred in 2025.

- cps25_age_flag_2
- pes25_speeder_low_quality
- pes25_duplicates_pid_flag
- pes25_inattentive

If these respondents are excluded, 16,381 Campaign Period Survey and 12,513 Post Election Survey responses remain.

Campaign Period Survey (CPS)

Removal criteria

During the data cleaning process, respondents were categorized based on their most important reason for removal. While respondents might be removed for multiple reasons, the most important reason is most relevant. Reasons for removal are, in order of importance:

1. Internal survey testing or previews
2. Ineligible - did not consent to survey
3. Ineligible - not a Canadian citizen or permanent resident
4. Ineligible - respondent under 18 years of age
5. Over quota
6. Incomplete - did not complete the survey
7. Duplicate of previous respondent (identified by survey panel ID)
8. Duplicate of previous respondent (identified by IP address and the following demographics: age in years, gender, education level, employment, religion, immigration status)
9. Speeder (completed the survey in less than 7.21 minutes)
10. Postal code-province mismatch
11. Flagged for 2 or more out of: Straightliner, failed attention check, and age-YOB mismatch
12. Province mismatch

The following values are in the final dataset
13. Inattentive
14. Initial duplicate (identified by survey panel ID)
15. Initial duplicate (identified by IP address and demographics)
16. Flagged with one out of the following: Straightliner, failed attention check, and age-YOB mismatch
17.PES speeders (respondents that took between 6 and 7.53 minutes to complete the PES)
18. Clean complete

Identification of Duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using the following values. Responses were flagged as duplicates if they had the same values as another response to the survey for *each* of the following demographics responses, *or* had the same survey panel ID.

Values used to identify duplicate responses in the Campaign Period Survey

Value	Variable name
IP address[2]	-
Age in Years	cps25_age_in_years
Gender	cps25_genderid
Education	cps25_education
Employment	cps25_employment
Religion	cps25_religion
Immigration status	cps25_bornin_canada

Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variables **cps25_duplicates_pid_flag** and **cps25_duplicate_ip_demo_flag**), as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

[2] Not included in dataset, to maintain respondent anonymity.

Table of Data Quality

Once the cleaning was complete, we ended up with 20,180 responses, of which 16,381 were high quality and 3799 were slightly lower quality.

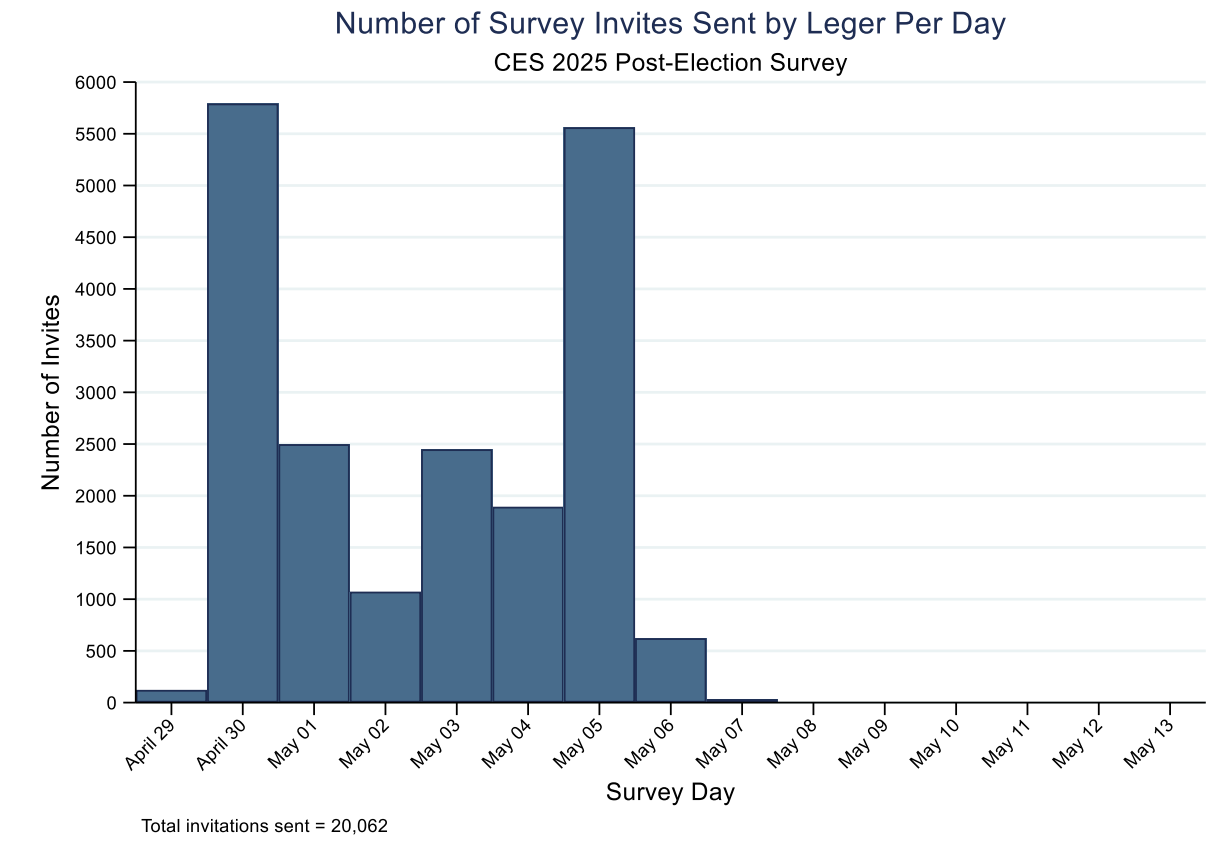
CES 25 CPS Data Quality	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clean complete	16,381	67.78	67.78
Not eligible	1,773	7.34	75.12
Incomplete	1,413	5.85	80.96
Quota met	363	1.50	82.46
Speeder	215	0.89	83.35
Subsequent Duplicate ID	26	0.11	83.46
Subsequent Duplicate IP & Demo	22	0.09	83.55
Postal-Province mismatch	74	0.31	83.86
Other low quality[3]	102	0.42	84.28
Straightliner	225	0.93	85.21
Failed Attention Check	1,140	4.72	89.93
Year-of-birth (YOB) mismatch	794	3.29	93.21
Initial Duplicate PID	24	0.10	93.31
Initial Duplicate IP & Demo	17	0.07	93.38
Inattentive	1,599	6.62	100.00
Total	24,168	100.00	

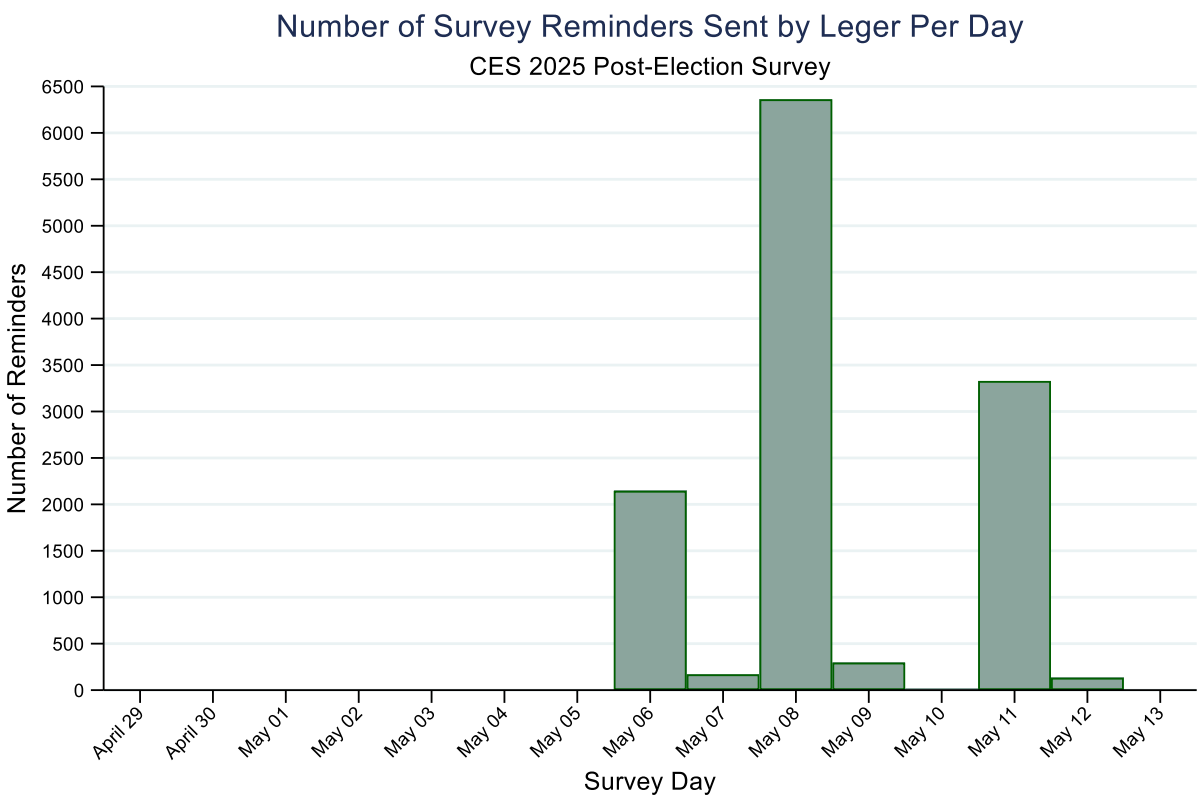
[3] Flagged for 2 or more out of: Straightliner, failed attention check, and age-YOB mismatch

Post-Election Survey

Matching Respondents to Campaign Period Survey

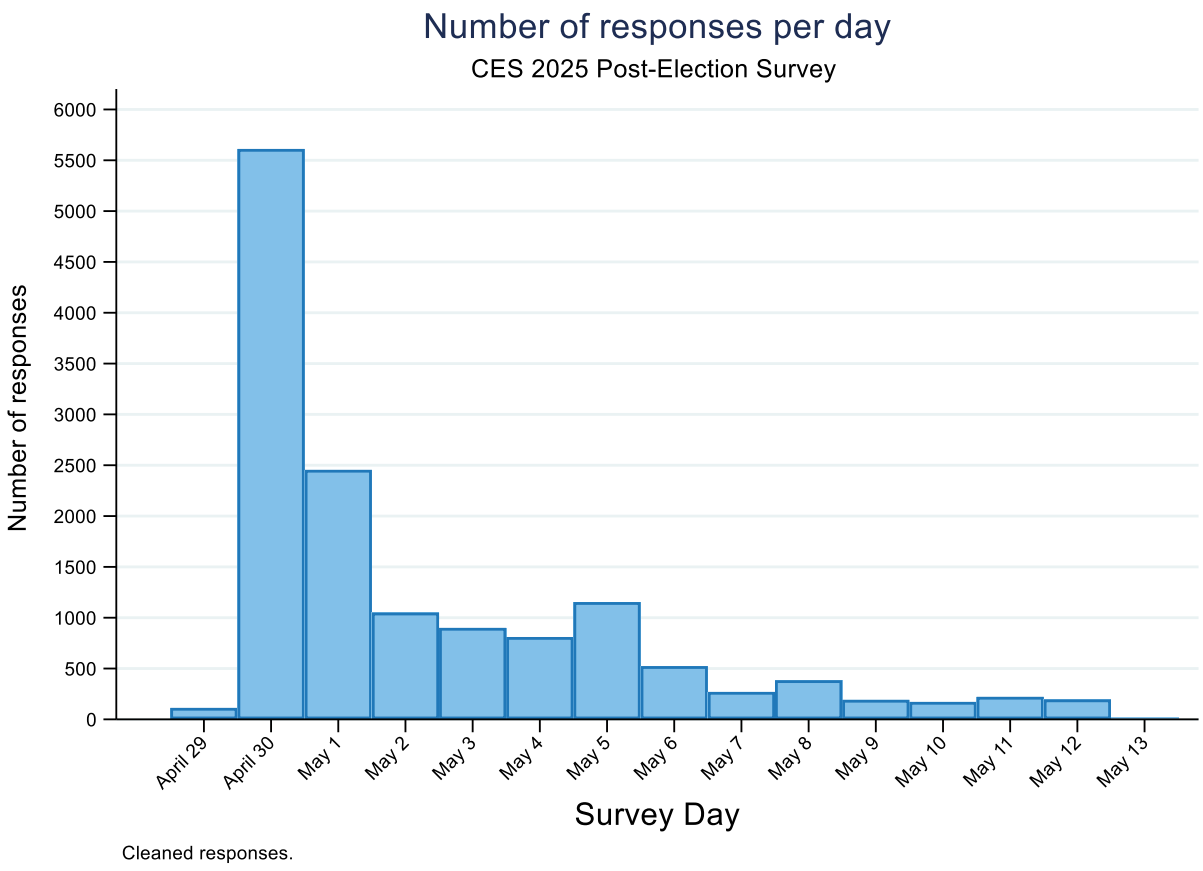
We matched Post-Election Survey responses to their Campaign Period Survey responses by using the respondent's panel ID. All responses in the Post-Election Survey had a matching panel ID in the Campaign Period Survey. The graphs below outline the number of survey invites Leger sent per day, the number of survey reminders Leger sent per day, and the number of clean responses per day for the Post-Election Survey.





Reminders were sent May 6-12

Total reminders sent= 12,453


Number of responses per day
CES 2025 Post-Election Survey
Number of responses
6000
5500
5000
4500
4000
3500
3000
2500
2000
1500
1000
500
0
April 29
April 30
May 1
May 2
May 3
May 4
May 5
May 6
May 7
May 8
May 9
May 10
May 11
May 12
May 13
Survey Day
Cleaned responses.

Removal criteria

The Post-Election Survey data cleaning followed the Campaign Period Survey, except, there were no quotas for the PES, so that category doesn't exist.

This results in the following categories:
Removed from dataset:

1. Internal survey testing
2. Ineligible – non-consent
3. Incomplete
4. Speeder (respondents took under 6 minutes to complete the survey)
5. Subsequent duplicate
6. Province-province mismatch

The following values are in the final dataset:

7. Inattentive
8. Speeder (respondents took between 6 and 7.53 minutes to complete the survey)
9. Initial duplicate
10. Clean complete

Identification of Duplicates (PES)

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using their survey panel ID. Due to the limited demographic variables available in the Post-Election Survey compared with the CPS, only survey panel ID was used to identify duplicates. Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variable **pes25_duplicates_pid_flag**) as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

Table of Data Quality (PES)

Once all of the cleaning was finished, we end up with 14,075 responses, of which 12,513 were high quality and 1562 were slightly lower quality.

CES 25 PES Data Quality	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clean completes	12,513	86.61	86.61
Ineligible - no consent	263	1.82	88.43
Speeder (under 6 min)	45	0.31	88.75
Subsequent duplicate (pid)	12	0.08	88.83
Province mismatch	52	0.36	89.19
Speeder (between 6 and 7.53 min)	139	0.96	90.15
Initial duplicate (pid)	11	0.08	90.23
Inattentive	1,412	9.77	100.00
Total	14,447	100.00	

Survey design

Required Responses

One of the design requirements for the 2025 CES questionnaires was that respondents had to be able to refuse to answer any given question (except for those used by the survey quotas or to identify the respondent's riding, such as province of residence). In order to comply with that requirement while still retaining high data quality, the questionnaires made extensive use of "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer" options, where possible, and required respondents to respond in some way (even if only to select "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer"), except where otherwise noted (this was primarily non-categorical questions such as sliders). For example, some questions had the text "If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →" at the end of them. For those questions, if the respondent did not respond to that question or a component of that question (for example, did not click on or move a slider), then their response to that question, or that component of the question, was recorded as missing (-99).

The "back" button, represented by "←", was available for respondents to go back to a previous question if they wished to change their answer. However, due to platform constraints, it is not possible to go back to a previous block. Due to the complex design of the survey, many small blocks of questions were used, making this a common restriction.

Variable Naming

We have used descriptive names for variables, where possible, within character limits.
To help differentiate variables from the different waves of the 2025 CES, and to differentiate between variables from different years should one combine this dataset with others, we use the "cps25_" prefix for questions in the Campaign Period Survey, and the "pes25_" prefix for variables in the Post-Election Survey, where possible. Metadata variables do not usually use these prefixes, except in cases where the same variable was used in both the Campaign Period Survey and the Post-Election Survey.

Note that response options in this codebook appear as seen by the respondent, even in cases where the numerical labels for responses are not in order.

Additional Question Modules

The Campaign Period Survey included a number of additional question modules, which some respondents received. The majority of question modules were placed after the main survey, after the "additional demographics" block of questions.

These question modules are not included in the dataset nor discussed further in the codebook. These modules may be released by individual researchers and can be merged with this data by matching on cps25_ResponseID.

Campaign Period Survey

Meta Data for CPS

cps25_startDate Start timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response

cps25_StartDate_DMY Start timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response in Day-Month-Year format

cps25_EndDate End timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response

cps25_Duration__in_seconds_ How long the respondent spends in the Campaign Period Survey, in seconds.

cps25_time How long the respondent spent in the Campaign Period Survey, in minutes. Calculated from **cps25_Duration__in_seconds_.**

cps25_RecordedDate Date the response was recorded in Qualtrics

cps25_ResponseId Unique identification code of the Campaign Period Survey response

cps25_UserLanguage Language the respondent answered the Campaign Period Survey in. “EN” is English, “FR-CA” is French.

Region Sorts cps25_province into five regions:

1. Atlantic: New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island
2. Ontario
3. Quebec
4. Territories: Northwest Territories, Nunavut, Yukon
5. West: Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan

-99 Unless otherwise noted, “-99” indicates that the respondent did not respond to a question or a component of a question (for example, did not click on or move a slider within a question).

To maximize the number of survey questions while keeping the survey completion time at approximately 20 minutes some questions were assigned to a subset of respondents. Questions

were allocated to subsets of respondents through random assignment from three question streams: Block 1, Block 2, and Block 3.

Block 1

All respondents were randomly assigned to either **block_1**=1 or **block_1**=2. Respondents assigned to block_1=1 were then further randomly assigned to one of the following four question streams:

- block_1_one=x
- block_1_one=w
- block_1_one=y
- block_1_one=z

Respondents received different sets of questions depending on their **block_1_one** assignment. Table *Block 1, One* (below) outlines the questions associated with each stream. Respondents who received **block_1_one**=x or w were assigned to complete an external question module not included in the present dataset.

Block 1, One The variable **block_1_one** flags the question stream respondents were assigned within block_1=1.	
x, w	External question module
y	cps25_refugees cps25_temp_foreign cps25_inter_students
z	cps25_duty_choice cps25_duty_choice_r

Respondents assigned to **block_1**=2 saw the question **cps25_issue_handle**, and were further randomly assigned to one of the two following question streams:

- block_1_two=A1
- block_1_two=A2

Respondents received different sets of questions depending on their **block_1_two** assignment. Table *Block 1, Two* (below) outlines the questions associated with each stream.

Block 1, Two The variable **block_1_two** flags the question stream respondents were assigned within block_1=2.	
A1	cps25_cand_rating cps25_win_local cps25_win_local_add
A2	cps25_groupdiscrim

Block 2

All respondents were also randomly assigned to one of four question streams in Block 2:

- block_2=1
  - block_2_one=1A
  - block_2_one=1B
- block_2=2
- block_2=3
- block_2=4

Respondents assigned to block_2=1 were further randomly assigned within the question stream to either **block_2_one**=1A or **block_2_one**=1B.

The set of questions each respondent received depended on their block_2 and, where applicable, block_2_one assignment. Respondents assigned to **block_2_one**=1A and 1B saw external question modules not included in the present dataset. All other question assignments are outlined in Table *Block 2* (below).

Block 2 The variable **block_2** flags the question stream respondents were assigned. For respondents assigned block_2=1, the variable **block_2_one** flags the question stream assigned within block_2=1.		
1	block_2_one= 1A	External question module
	block_2_one=1B	External question module
2		cps25_prov_id cps25_prov_id_str cps25_resident_2e cps25_resident_2f
3		cps25_outcome_most cps25_outcome_least cps25_minority_gov cps25_not_vote_for_w cps25_not_vote_forw2

4	cps25_lead_int cps25_lead_strong cps25_lead_trust cps25_lead_cares

Block 3

All respondents were also randomly assigned to one of three streams in Block 3:

- block_3=c1
- block_3=c2
- block_3=c3

Respondents received different sets of questions depending on their block_3 assignment. Table *Block 3* (below) outlines the questions associated with each stream within block_3.

Block 3 The variable **block_3** flags the question stream respondents were assigned within Block 3.	
C1	cps25_pos_carbon cps25_pos_energy cps25_pos_jobs cps25_pos_trade
C2	cps25_student_protes cps25_pos_life cps25_safe_injection cps25_lib_promises
C3	cps25_aff_pid

Consent Documentation and Quota Demographics

cps25 Timing
cps25_consent_t_First_Click
cps25_consent_t_Last_Click
cps25_consent_t_Page_Submit
cps25_consent_t_Click_Count

Note: Each timing variable refers to the following:

***_t_First_Click**: How many total seconds the page was visible before the respondent clicks the first time.*

***_t_Last_Click**: How many total seconds the page was visible before the respondent clicks the last time (not including clicking the next button).*

***_t_Page_Submit**: How many total seconds pass before the respondent clicks the next button (i.e., the total amount of time the respondent spends on the page).*

***_t_Click_Count**: How many total times the respondent clicks on the page.*

cps25_consent
Letter of Information and Consent
Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2025
Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Toronto Metropolitan University, (416) 979-5000 x4052, rubenson@torontomu.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

We are doing a research study about Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. Participation in the research is voluntary.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only. You must be 18 years or older and a legal resident of Canada to participate.

Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. If you participate today you may be re-contacted at a later date and invited to complete additional surveys as well. Participation in any additional surveys will also be voluntary.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click HERE. If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:
Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

- ○ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)
- ○ I do not consent to participate. (2)

cps25_consent
Lettre d'information et de consentement
Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2025
Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x 85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Co-chercheurs: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université du Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x 5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Toronto Metropolitan University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@torontomu.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une étude portant sur les attitudes des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Votre participation est volontaire. Vos réponses demeureront confidentielles et ne seront utilisées qu'à des fins de recherche. Pour participer, vous devez avoir au moins 18 ans et avoir un statut juridique au Canada.

Ce sondage prendra environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation sera également volontaire.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, sur vos droits en tant que participant(e), sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer ICI. Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:
Dr. Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant(e) ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- ○ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations sur l'étude. (1)
- ○ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

Skip To: End of Block If cps25_consent = I do not consent to participate.

cps25_captcha Timing
cps25_captcha_t_First_Click
cps25_captcha_t_Last_Click
cps25_captcha_t_Page_Submit
cps25_captcha_t_Click_Count

cps25_captcha Before you proceed to the survey, please complete the Captcha below.

cps25_captcha Avant d'accéder au sondage, veuillez compléter le Captcha ci-dessous.

Note: Respondents were required to pass the captcha to proceed through the survey so all respondents in the dataset passed the captcha.

cps25_citizenship Are you a...

- ○ Canadian citizen (1)
- ○ Permanent resident (2)
- ○ Other (3)

cps25_citizenship Êtes-vous...

- ○ Citoyen(ne) canadien(ne) (1)
- ○ Résident(e) permanent(e) (2)
- ○ Autre (3)

Skip To: End of Block If cps25_citizenship = Other

Display this question:

If cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

Or cps25_citizenship = Permanent resident

cps25_citizen_other Are you a citizen of any other country?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)

cps25_citizen_other Êtes-vous citoyen.ne d'un autre pays?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)

Display this question:

If cps25_citizen_other = Yes

cps25_citizen_other2 What other country are you a citizen of?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Multiple citizenships (250)

cps25_citizen_other2 De quelle autre pays êtes-vous citoyen.ne?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Citoyen de plus d'un pays (250)

Display this question:

If cps25_citizen_other2 = Multiple citizenships

cps25_citizen_other3 Please list all countries of citizenship in the text box below.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

cps25_citizen_other3 Veuillez énumérer tous les pays dont vous êtes citoyen.ne ci-dessous.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

cps25_age_in_years To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First, how old are you?

▼ 15 (15) ... 115 (115)

cps25_age_in_years Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens, nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, quel âge avez-vous?

▼ 15 (15) ... 115 (115)

Skip To: End of Block If cps25_age_in_years = 15
Skip To: End of Block If cps25_age_in_years = 16
Skip To: End of Block If cps25_age_in_years = 17

cps25_genderid Are you...?

- ○ A man (1)
- ○ A woman (2)
- ○ Non-binary (3)
- ○ Another gender, please specify: (4): **cps25_genderid_4_TEXT**

cps25_genderid Êtes-vous...

- ○ Un homme (1)
- ○ Une femme (2)
- ○ Non-binaire (3)
- ○ Autre genre, veuillez spécifier: (4): **cps25_genderid_4_TEXT**

cps25_trans Are you transgender?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps25_trans Êtes-vous une personne trans?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps25_province In which province or territory are you currently living?

- ○ Alberta (1)
- ○ British Columbia (2)
- ○ Manitoba (3)
- ○ New Brunswick (4)
- ○ Newfoundland and Labrador (5)
- ○ Northwest Territories (6)
- ○ Nova Scotia (7)
- ○ Nunavut (8)
- ○ Ontario (9)
- ○ Prince Edward Island (10)
- ○ Quebec (11)
- ○ Saskatchewan (12)
- ○ Yukon (13)

cps25_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

- ○ Alberta (1)
- ○ Colombie-Britannique (2)
- ○ Manitoba (3)
- ○ Nouveau-Brunswick (4)
- ○ Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (5)
- ○ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)
- ○ Nouvelle-Écosse (7)
- ○ Nunavut (8)
- ○ Ontario (9)
- ○ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)
- ○ Québec (11)
- ○ Saskatchewan (12)
- ○ Yukon (13)

cps25_postalcode Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. *(For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)*

We are collecting your postal code in order to compare our results to census and electoral district data. Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.

---

cps25_postalcode Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. *(Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)*

Nous recueillons votre code postal afin de comparer nos résultats aux données de recensement et de circonscription. Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.

Note: To protect respondents' privacy, respondents' postal codes are not provided in this dataset. Respondents' FSAs (Forward Sortation Areas) are available upon request.

cps25_education What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- ○ No schooling (1)
- ○ Some elementary school (2)
- ○ Completed elementary school (3)
- ○ Some secondary/ high school (4)
- ○ Completed secondary/ high school (5)
- ○ Some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (6)
- ○ Completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (7)
- ○ Some university (8)
- ○ Bachelor's degree (9)
- ○ Master's degree (10)
- ○ Professional degree or doctorate (11)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (12)

cps25_education Quel est votre plus haut niveau de scolarité complété?

- ○ Aucune scolarité (1)
- ○ Quelques années d'école primaire (2)
- ○ École primaire terminée (3)
- ○ Quelques années d'école secondaire (4)
- ○ École secondaire terminée (5)
- ○ Quelques années d'études au collègue, au cégep ou au collège classique (6)
- ○ Études terminées au collège, au cégep, ou au collège classique (7)
- ○ Quelques années d'études universitaires (8)
- ○ Baccalauréat (9)
- ○ Maîtrise (10)
- ○ Diplôme professionnel ou doctorat (11)
- ○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (12)

Satisfaction and Most Important Issue

cps25_demsat On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Canada?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_demsat Dans l'ensemble, quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant au fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

- ○ Très satisfait (1)
- ○ Assez satisfait (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps25_imp_iss Timing
cps25_imp_iss_t_First_Click
cps25_imp_iss_t_Last_Click
cps25_imp_iss_t_Page_Submit
cps25_imp_iss_t_Click_Count

cps25_imp_iss What is the most important issue to **you personally** in this federal election?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

cps25_imp_iss Pour vous **personnellement**, quel est l'enjeu le plus important de cette élection fédérale?

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Display this question:

If If What is the most important issue to you personally in this federal election?If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click → Text Response Is Not Empty

cps25_imp_iss_party Which party is best at addressing this issue?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)
- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (8)
- Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_imp_iss_party_6_TEXT**
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

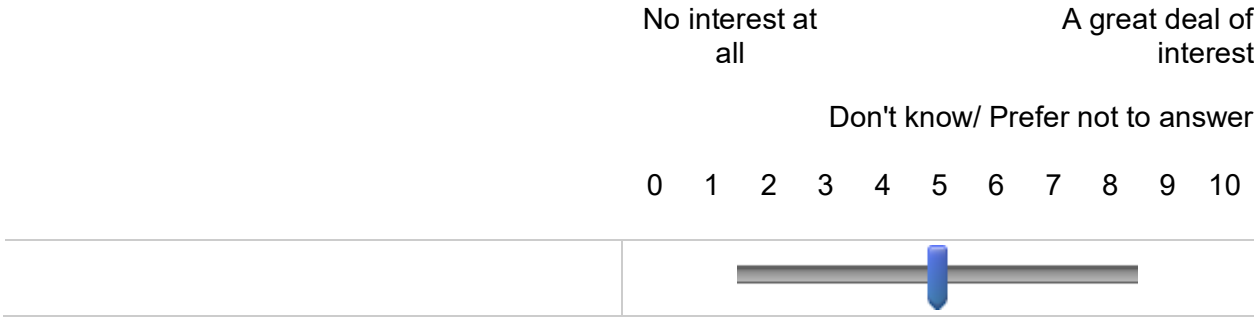
cps25_imp_iss_party Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)
- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (8)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps25_imp_iss_party_6_TEXT**
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_imp_iss_party_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_imp_iss_party**.*

Interest

cps25_interest_gen_1 How interested are you in **politics generally**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.



cps25_interest_gen_1 Quel est votre niveau d'intérêt pour **la politique en général**? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.



*Note: For the question **cps25_interest_gen_1:***

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

Turnout

Display this question:
If cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_v_likely On election day, are you...

- ○ Certain to vote (1)
- ○ Likely to vote (2)
- ○ Unlikely to vote (3)
- ○ Certain not to vote (4)
- ○ I am not eligible to vote (5)
- ○ I already voted (by mail, advance poll, etc.) (6)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_v_likely Lors du jour de l'élection, est-il...

- ○ Certain que vous votiez (1)
- ○ Probable que vous votiez (2)
- ○ Improbable que vous votiez (3)
- ○ Certain que vous ne votiez pas (4)
- ○ Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (5)
- ○ J'ai déjà voté (par le poste, par anticipation, etc.) (6)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Display this question:

If cps25_citizenship = Permanent resident

cps25_v_likely_pr If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you are eligible?

- Certain to vote (1)
- Likely to vote (2)
- Unlikely to vote (3)
- Certain not to vote (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_v_likely_pr Si vous devenez citoyen(ne) canadien(ne), quelle est la probabilité que vous votiez à la première élection à laquelle vous êtes admissible?

- Certain(e) de voter (1)
- Probable de voter (2)
- Improbable de voter (3)
- Certain(e) de ne pas voter (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display this question:
If cps25_v_likely = Certain to vote
Or cps25_v_likely = Likely to vote
And If
cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_howvote1 How are you most likely to vote?

- In person, on Election Day (1)
- In person, at an advance poll (2)
- In person, at an Elections Canada office (3)
- By mail (4)
- Not sure (5)
- Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_howvote1 Quelle méthode êtes-vous le plus porté à utiliser pour voter?

- En personne, le jour de l'élection (1)
- En personne, par anticipation (2)
- En personne, dans un bureau d'Élections Canada (3)
- Par la poste (4)
- Je ne suis pas certain(e) (5)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely = I already voted (by mail, advance poll, etc.)

And If

cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_howvote2 How did you vote?

- ○ In person, at an advance poll (1)
- ○ In person, at an Elections Canada office (2)
- ○ By mail (3)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_howvote2 Quelle méthode avez-vous utilisée pour voter?

- ○ En personne, par anticipation (1)
- ○ En personne, dans un bureau d'Élections Canada (2)
- ○ Par la poste (3)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely = Unlikely to vote

cps25_howvote3 If you choose to vote in the current election, what voting method do you think you would use? (Select one)

- In person, on Election Day (1)
- In person, at an advance poll (2)
- In person, at an Elections Canada office (3)
- By mail (4)
- Not sure (5)
- Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_howvote3 Si vous choisissez de voter, quelle méthode de vote pensez-vous utiliser? (sélectionnez un choix)

- En persone, par anticipation (1)
- En personne, le jour du scrutin (2)
- En personne, dans un bureau d'Élections Canada (3)
- Par la poste (4)
- Je ne suis pas certain(e) (5)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Voting and Parties

Display this question:
If cps25_v_likely = Certain to vote
Or cps25_v_likely = Likely to vote
And If
cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_votechoice Which party do you think you will vote for?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (8)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_votechoice_6_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_votechoice Pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (8)
- ○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps25_votechoice_6_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_votechoice_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_votechoice**.*

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely_pr = Certain to vote

Or cps25_v_likely_pr = Likely to vote

Or If

cps25_v_likely = I am not eligible to vote

cps25_votechoice_pr If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (8)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_votechoice_pr_6_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_votechoice_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (8)
- ○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps25_votechoice_pr_6_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_votechoice_pr_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_votechoice_pr.***

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely = Unlikely to vote

And If

cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_vote_unlikely If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (8)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_vote_unlikely_6_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_vote_unlikely Si vous décidez de voter, pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (8)
- ○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps25_vote_unlikely_6_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_vote_unlikely_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_vote_unlikely**.*

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely_pr = Unlikely to vote

Or cps25_v_likely_pr = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

cps25_vote_unlike_pr If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (8)
- Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_vote_unlike_pr_6_TEXT**
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_vote_unlike_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection et que vous décidiez de le faire, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (8)
- ○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps25_vote_unlike_pr_6_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_vote_unlike_pr_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_vote_unlike_pr**.*

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely = I already voted (by mail, advance poll, etc.)

And If

cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_v_advance For which party did you vote?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (8)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_v_advance_6_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_v_advance Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (8)
- ○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6): **cps25_v_advance_6_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_v_advance_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_v_advance**.*

Display this question:

If cps25_v_likely = Certain to vote

Or cps25_v_likely = Likely to vote

Or cps25_v_likely = Unlikely to vote

Or cps25_v_likely = I am not eligible to vote

Or cps25_v_likely = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

Or cps25_v_likely_pr = Certain to vote

Or cps25_v_likely_pr = Likely to vote

cps25_not_vote_for Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? *(Select all that apply)*

Display this choice:

If cps25_votechoice != Liberal Party

And cps25_votechoice_pr != Liberal Party

And cps25_vote_unlikely != Liberal Party

And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Liberal Party

☐ Liberal Party (cps25_not_vote_for_1)

Display this choice:

If cps25_votechoice != Conservative Party

And cps25_votechoice_pr != Conservative Party

And cps25_vote_unlikely != Conservative Party

And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Conservative Party

☐ Conservative Party (cps25_not_vote_for_2)

Display this choice:

If cps25_votechoice != NDP

And cps25_votechoice_pr != NDP

And cps25_vote_unlikely != NDP

And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != NDP

☐ NDP (cps25_not_vote_for_3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_votechoice != Bloc Québécois

And cps25_votechoice_pr != Bloc Québécois

And cps25_vote_unlikely != Bloc Québécois

And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Bloc Québécois

And If

cps25_province = Quebec

☐ Bloc Québécois (cps25_not_vote_for_4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != Green Party
And cps25_votechoice_pr != Green Party
And cps25_vote_unlikely != Green Party
And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Green Party

☐ Green Party (cps25_not_vote_for_5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != People's Party
And cps25_votechoice_pr != People's Party
And cps25_vote_unlikely != People's Party
And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != People's Party

☐ People's Party (cps25_not_vote_for_9)

☐ Another party (please specify) (cps25_not_vote_for_6):
cps25_not_vote_for_6_TEXT

☐ ⊗ I could vote for any of the parties (cps25_not_vote_for_7)

☐ ⊗ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps25_not_vote_for_8)

cps25_not_vote_for Y a-t-il un ou des partis pour lesquels vous ne voteriez absolument pas? (Veuillez sélectionner tous les partis qui s'appliquent)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != Liberal Party
And cps25_votechoice_pr != Liberal Party
And cps25_vote_unlikely != Liberal Party
And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Liberal Party

☐ Parti libéral (cps25_not_vote_for_1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != Conservative Party
And cps25_votechoice_pr != Conservative Party
And cps25_vote_unlikely != Conservative Party
And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Conservative Party

☐ Parti conservateur (cps25_not_vote_for_2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != NDP
And cps25_votechoice_pr != NDP
And cps25_vote_unlikely != NDP
And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != NDP

☐ NPD (cps25_not_vote_for_3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != Bloc Québécois
And cps25_votechoice_pr != Bloc Québécois
And cps25_vote_unlikely != Bloc Québécois
And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Bloc Québécois
And If
cps25_province = Quebec

☐ Bloc québécois (cps25_not_vote_for_4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_votechoice != Green Party
And cps25_votechoice_pr != Green Party
And cps25_vote_unlikely != Green Party

And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != Green Party

☐ Parti vert (cps25_not_vote_for_5)

Display this choice:

If cps25_votechoice != People's Party

And cps25_votechoice_pr != People's Party

And cps25_vote_unlikely != People's Party

And cps25_vote_unlike_pr != People's Party

☐ Parti populaire (cps25_not_vote_for_9)

☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (cps25_not_vote_for_6):
cps25_not_vote_for_6_TEXT

☐ ⊗ Je ne prévois pas voter (cps25_not_vote_for_7)

☐ ⊗ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_not_vote_for_8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_not_vote_for_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_not_vote_for**.*

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_not_vote_for**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

Display this question:

If cps25_not_vote_for = Liberal Party

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Conservative Party

Or cps25_not_vote_for = NDP

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Bloc Québécois

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Green Party

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Another party (please specify)

Or cps25_not_vote_for = People's Party

And If

reason_not_vote_for_split = closed

And If

block_2 = 3

cps25_not_vote_for_w Why would you not vote for this party/these parties? (Select all that apply)

- ☐ I don’t like the leader (cps25_not_vote_for_w_1)
- ☐ I don't like the policies of the party (cps25_not_vote_for_w_2)
- ☐ I don’t like the type of people who support the party (cps25_not_vote_for_w_3)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (cps25_not_vote_for_w_4): **cps25_not_vote_for_w_4_TEXT**
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps25_not_vote_for_w_5)

cps25_not_vote_for_w Pourquoi ne voteriez-vous pas pour ce(s) parti(s)? (Veuillez sélectionner tous les réponses qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Je n'aime pas le chef ou la cheffe (cps25_not_vote_for_w_1)
- ☐ Je n'aime pas les politiques du parti (cps25_not_vote_for_w_2)
- ☐ Je n'aime pas les personnes qui soutiennent le parti (cps25_not_vote_for_w_3)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier): (cps25_not_vote_for_w_4): **cps25_not_vote_for_w_4_TEXT**
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_not_vote_for_w_5)

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_not_vote_for_w**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

Display this question:

If cps25_not_vote_for = Liberal Party

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Conservative Party

Or cps25_not_vote_for = NDP

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Bloc Québécois

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Green Party

Or cps25_not_vote_for = Another party (please specify)

Or cps25_not_vote_for = People's Party

And If

reason_not_vote_for_split = open

And If

block_2 = 3

cps25_not_vote_forw2 Why would you not vote for this party/these parties?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

cps25_not_vote_forw2 Pourquoi ne voteriez-vous pas pour ce(s) parti(s)? (Veuillez sélectionner tous les réponses qui s'appliquent)

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

---

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete either **cps25_not_vote_for_w** or **cps25_not_vote_forw2**. The variable **reason_not_vote_for_split** flags the question respondents were assigned.*

- *If **reason_not_vote_for_split**= "closed" the question **cps25_not_vote_for_w** was displayed.*
- *If **reason_not_vote_for_split**= "open" the question **cps25_not_vote_forw2** was displayed.*

Display this question:

If fed_gov_sat_split = with_pm

cps25_fed_gov_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of the federal government under Justin Trudeau?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not at all satisfied (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_fed_gov_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant à la performance du gouvernement fédéral sous Justin Trudeau?

- Très satisfait (1)
- Assez satisfait (2)
- Pas très satisfait (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display this question:

If fed_gov_sat_split = without_pm

cps25_fed_gov_sat_2 How satisfied are you with the performance of the federal government?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not at all satisfied (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_fed_gov_sat_2 Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant à la performance du gouvernement fédéral?

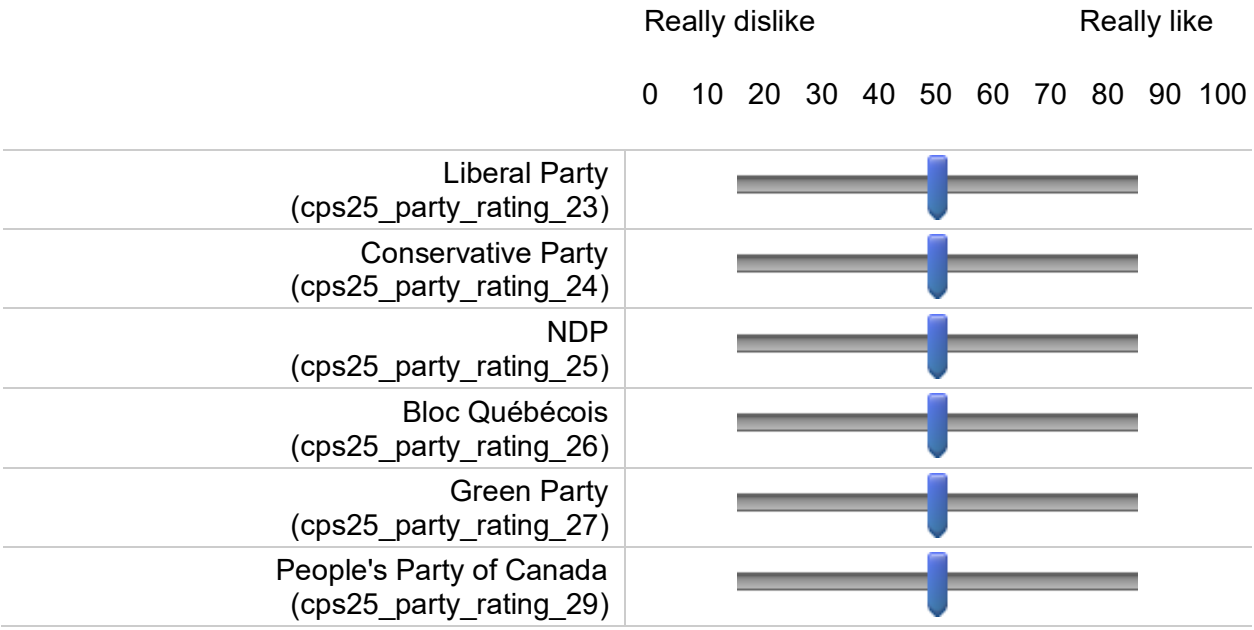
- Très satisfait (1)
- Assez satisfait (2)
- Pas très satisfait (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to either **cps25_fed_gov_sat** or **cps25_fed_gov_sat_2**. The variable **fed_gov_sat_split** flags the question respondents were assigned.*

- *If **fed_gov_sat_split** = "with_pm" the question **cps25_fed_gov_sat** was displayed.*
- *If **fed_gov_sat_split** = "without_pm" the question **cps25_fed_gov_sat_2** was displayed.*

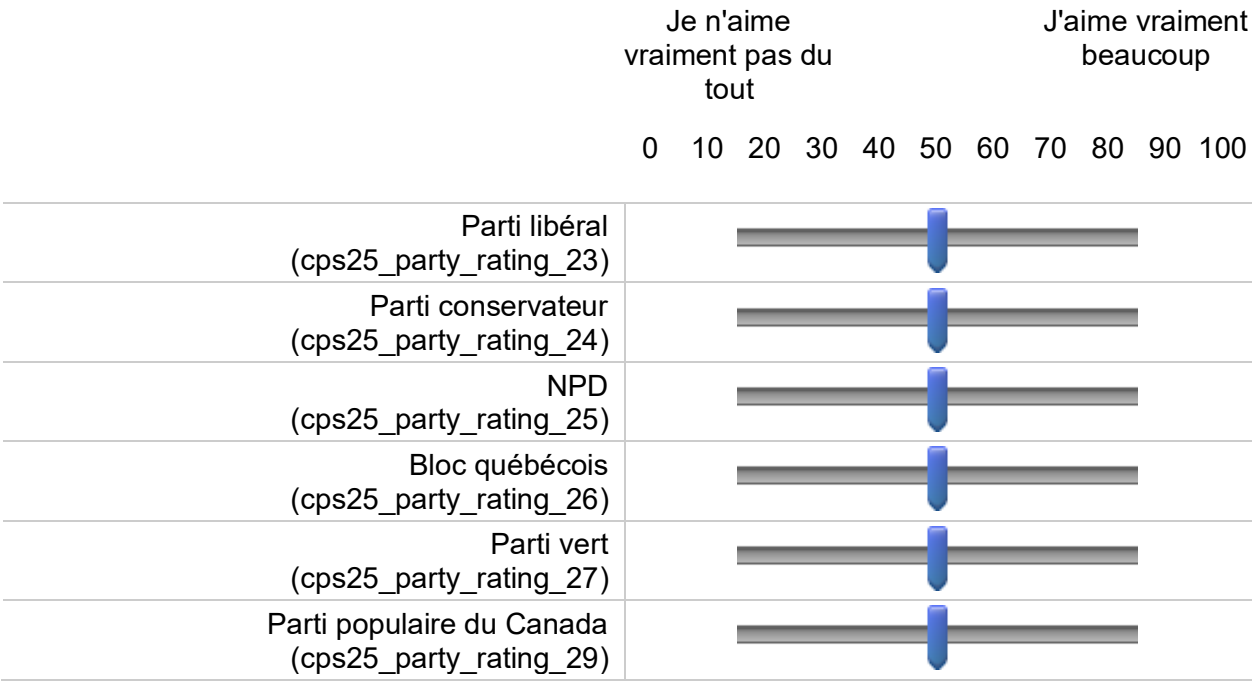
cps25_party_rating How do you feel about the **federal** political parties below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the party and 100 means you **really like** the party.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



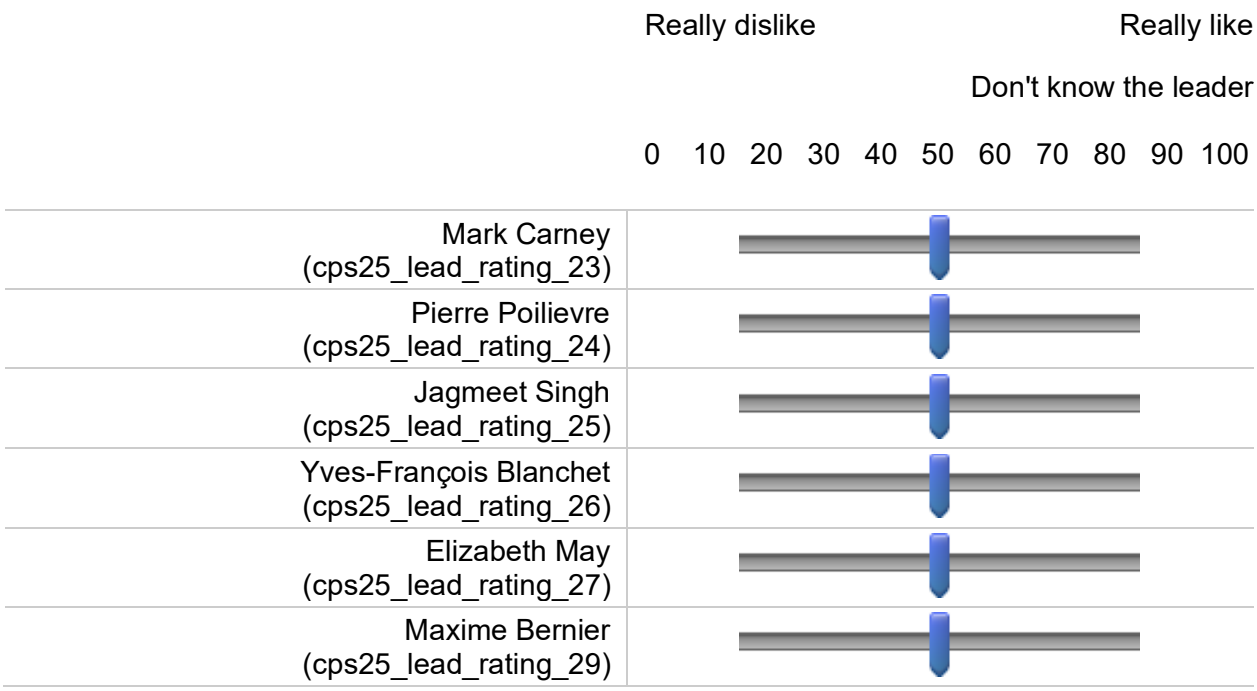
cps25_party_rating Que pensez-vous des partis **fédéraux** énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** ce parti et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce parti.

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

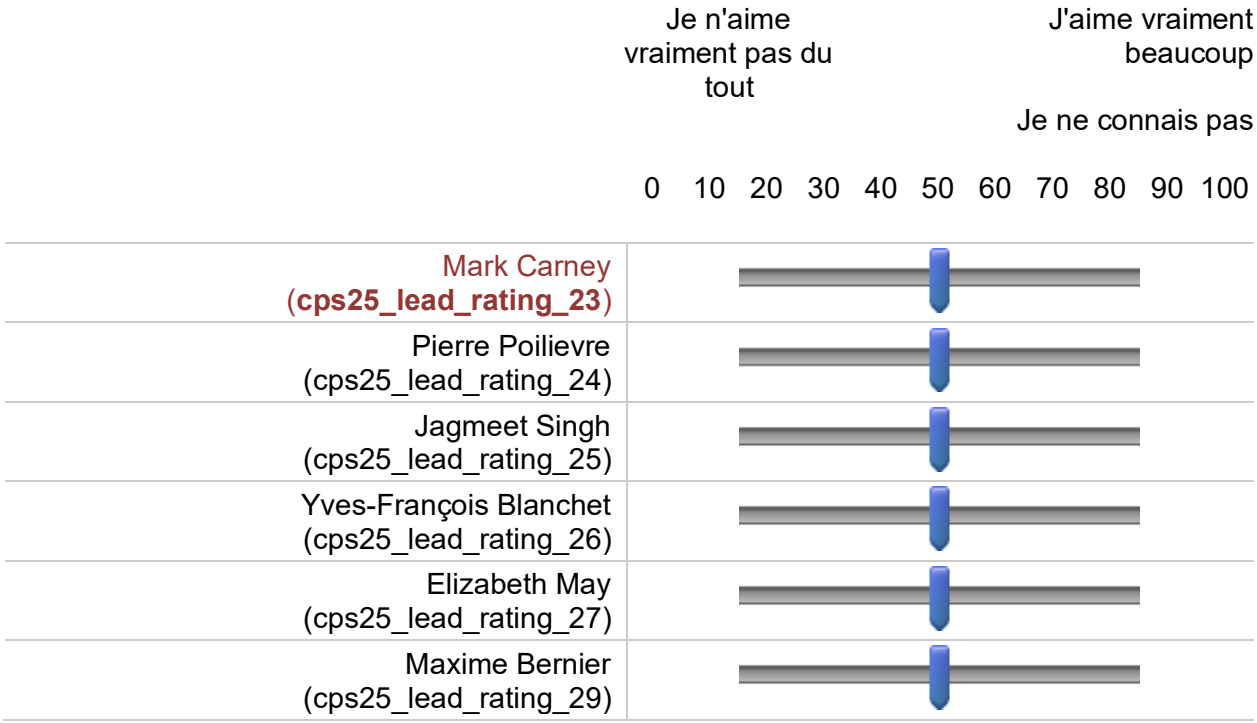


*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_party_rating_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_party_rating.***

cps25_lead_rating How do you feel about the **federal** party leaders below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the leader and 100 means you **really like** the leader.



cps25_lead_rating Que pensez-vous des chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.



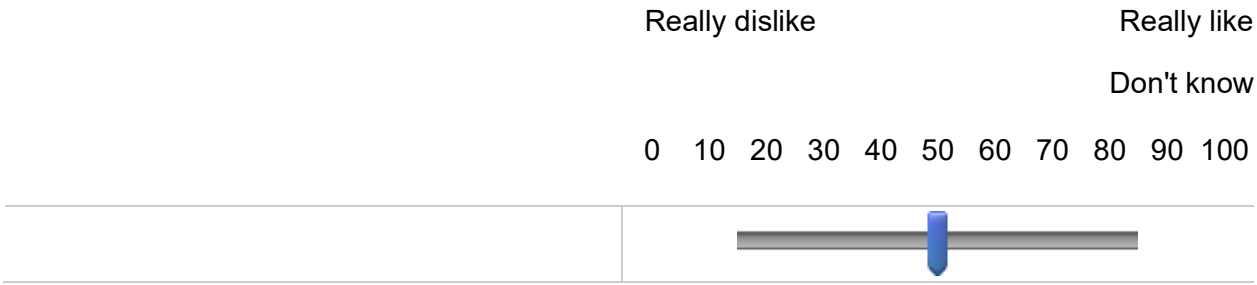
*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_lead_rating_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_lead_rating**.*

*Note: Due to a programming error, the Liberal leader in French was displayed as "[new Liberal leader]" for part of the campaign period. The variable **leader_fr_corrected** identifies respondents who saw the corrected version. If **leader_fr_corrected**==1, "Mark Carney" was displayed, otherwise "[new Liberal leader]" was displayed. This error only affected respondents completing the survey in French.*

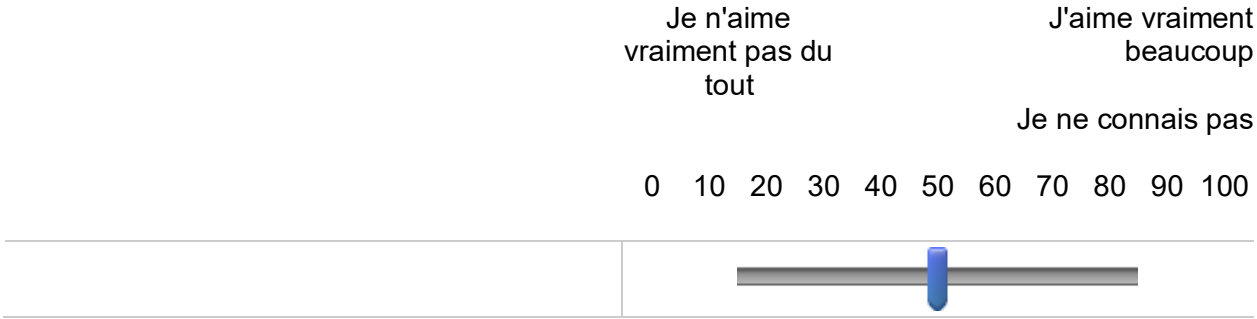
*Note: For each response option in **cps25_lead_rating**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know the leader" or left the response option unanswered.*

cps25_trudeau_rating_23 On the same scale, how do you feel about Justin Trudeau?



cps25_trudeau_rating_23 Sur le même échelle, que pensez-vous de Justin Trudeau?



*Note: For the question **cps25_trudeau_rating_23**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know" or left the question unanswered.*

Display this question:

If block_1_two = A1

cps25_cand_rating Timing

cps25_cand_rating_t_First_Click
cps25_cand_rating_t_Last_Click
cps25_cand_rating_t_Page_Submit
cps25_cand_rating_t_Click_Count

Display this question:

If block_1_two = A1

cps25_cand_rating How do you feel about the **candidates in your local riding**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the candidate and 100 means you **really like** the candidate.

	Really dislike … Really like Don't know candidate/ Not applicable 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
Liberal candidate in your riding (cps25_cand_rating_23)	
Conservative candidate in your riding (cps25_cand_rating_24)	
NDP candidate in your riding (cps25_cand_rating_25)	
Bloc Québécois candidate in your riding (cps25_cand_rating_26)	
Green candidate in your riding (cps25_cand_rating_27)	
People's Party candidate in your riding (cps25_cand_rating_29)	

cps25_cand_rating Que pensez-vous des candidat(e)s dans **votre circonscription locale**? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout cette personne et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup cette personne.

	Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout Je ne connais pas le/la candidat(e)/Pas applicable 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 J'aime vraiment beaucoup
Candidat(e) libéral(e) dans votre circonscription (cps25_cand_rating_23)	
Candidat(e) conservateur/trice dans votre circonscription (cps25_cand_rating_24)	
Candidat(e) du NPD dans votre circonscription (cps25_cand_rating_25)	
Candidat(e) du Bloc québécois dans votre circonscription (cps25_cand_rating_26)	
Candidat(e) vert(e) dans votre circonscription (cps25_cand_rating_27)	
Candidat(e) du Parti populaire dans votre circonscription (cps25_cand_rating_29)	

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_cand_rating_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_cand_rating**.*

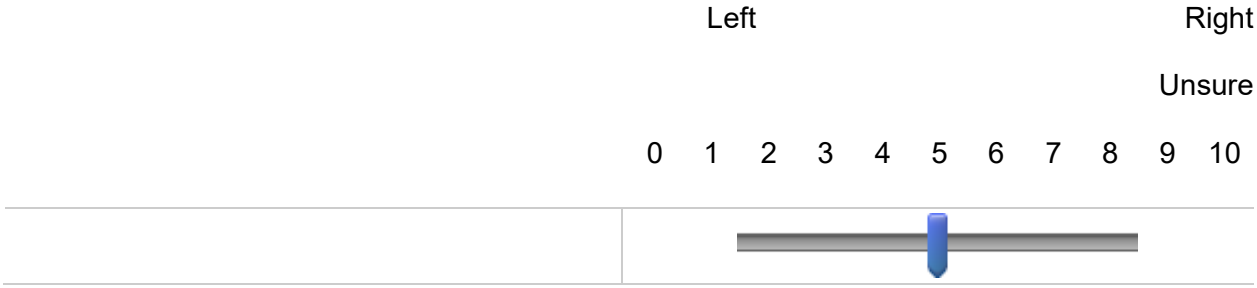
*Note: **cps25_cand_rating_26** ("Bloc Québécois candidate in your riding" in English and "Candidat(e) du Bloc québécois dans votre circonscription" in French) was only displayed to respondents who selected "Quebec" in cps25_province.*

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_cand_rating**:*

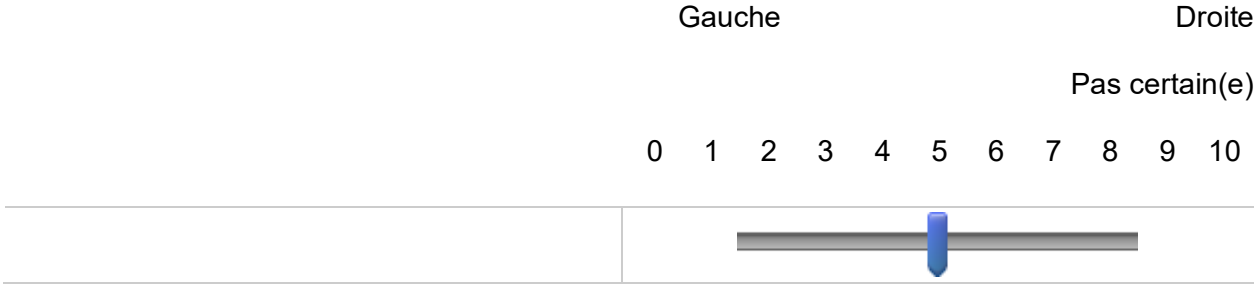
- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know candidate/ Not applicable" or left the response option unanswered.*

Ideology - Left-Right Scales

cps25_lr_scale_bef_1 In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?



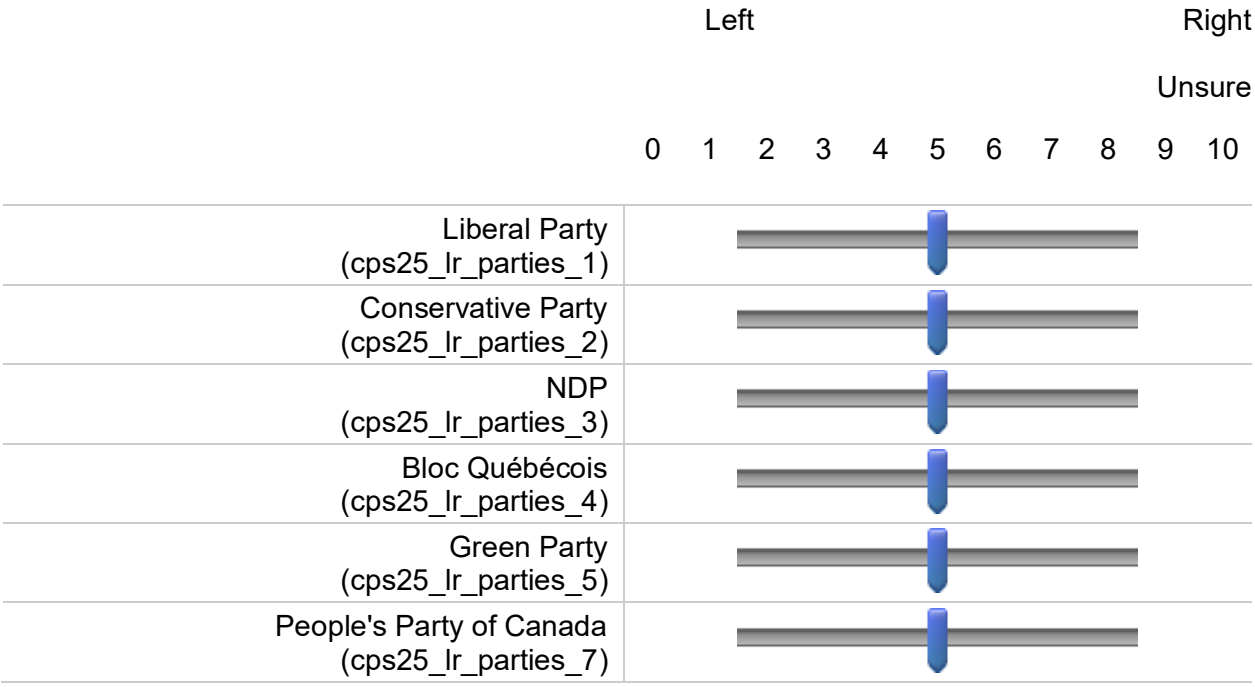
cps25_lr_scale_bef_1 En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?



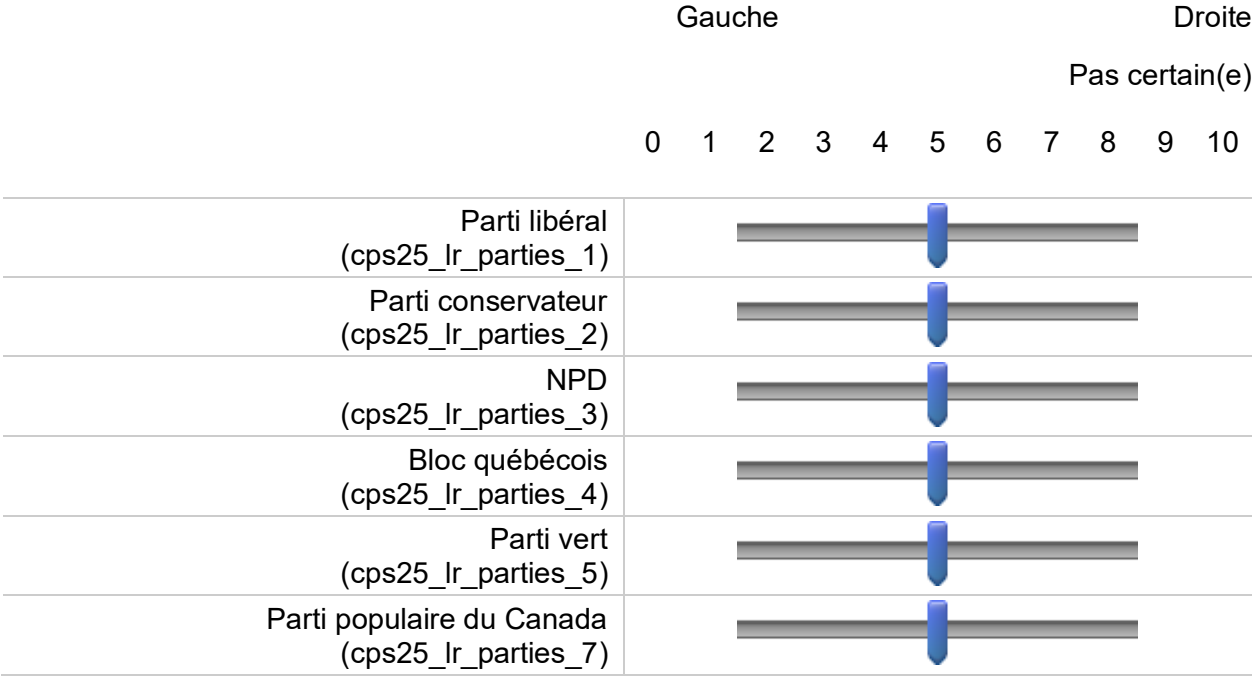
*Note: For the question **cps25_lr_scale_bef_1**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Unsure" or left the question unanswered.*

cps25_lr_parties Where would you place the **federal** political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?



cps25_lr_parties Où placeriez-vous les partis politiques **fédéraux** sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?

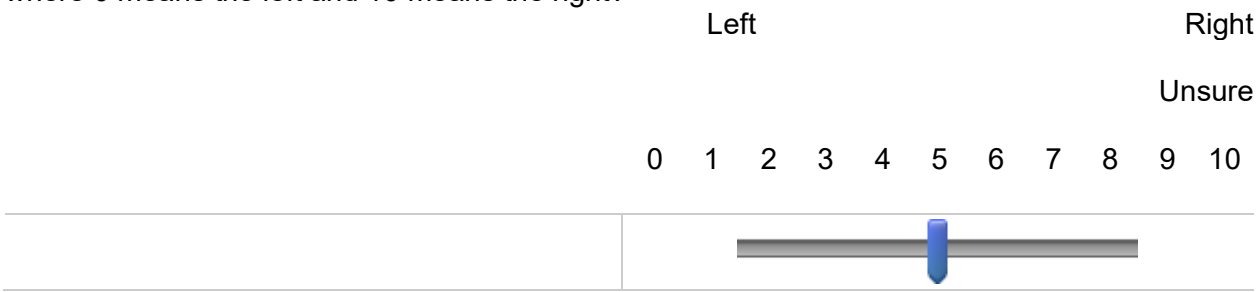


*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_lr_parties_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_lr_parties**.*

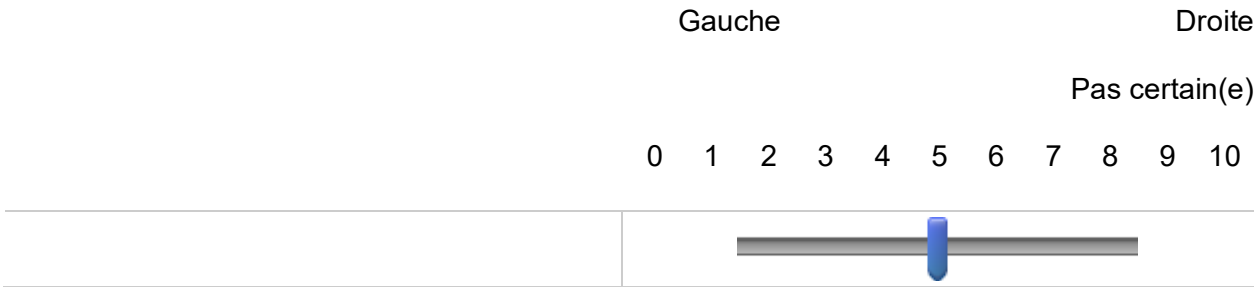
*Note: For each response option in **cps25_lr_parties**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Unsure" or left the response option unanswered.*

cps25_lr_canadians_1 Where would you place the **typical Canadian** on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?



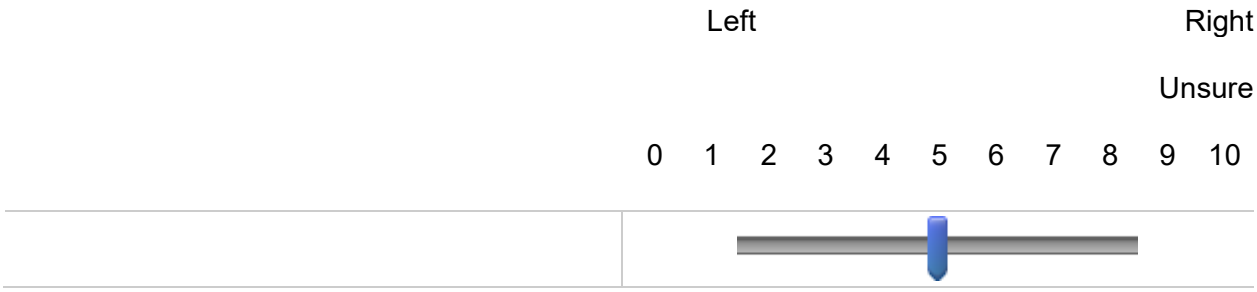
cps25_lr_canadians_1 Où placeriez-vous le/la **Canadien.ne type** sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?



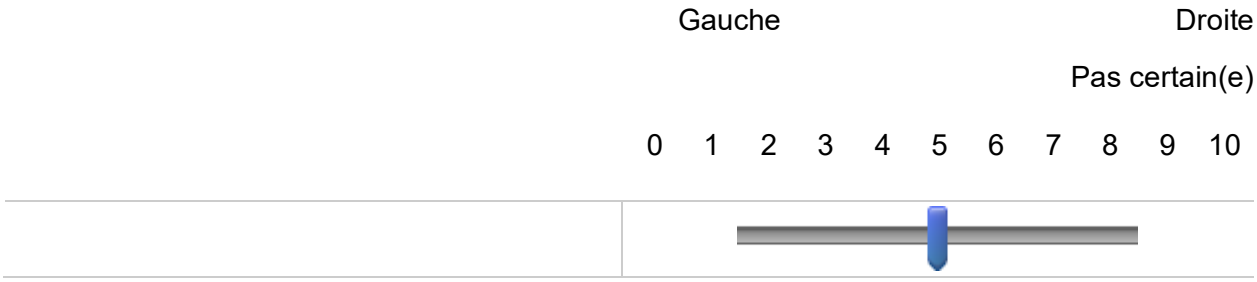
*Note: For the question **cps25_lr_canadians_1**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Unsure" or left the question unanswered.*

cps25_lr_prov_loc_ec_1 Where would you place the **typical person in your ${e://Field/lr_prov_loc_ec}** on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?



cps25_lr_prov_loc_ec_1 Où placeriez-vous la **personne typique** de votre ${e://Field/lr_prov_loc_ec_fr} sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?



*The question **cps25_lr_prov_loc_ec_1** contained a word experiment in which one of the following terms was randomly displayed to respondents: "electoral constituency (circonscription électorale)", "local area (zone locale)", or "province (province)". The selected term was piped into ${e://Field/lr_prov_loc_ec} in English and ${e://Field/lr_prov_loc_ec_fr} in French. The embedded data field **lr_prov_loc_ec** identifies the word display to respondents in English. The embedded data field **lr_prov_loc_ec_fr** identifies the word displayed to respondents in French.*

*Note: For the question **cps25_lr_prov_loc_ec_1**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Unsure" or left the question unanswered.*

Leader Impressions

cps25_lead_int Thinking about the political leaders below, please rate each of them in terms of how **intelligent** they are.

	Not at all (1)	Somewhat (2)	Quite a lot (3)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_int_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_int_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_int_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_int_4)	○	○	○	○

cps25_lead_int En pensant aux leaders politiques ci-dessous, veuillez évaluer chacun.e d'eux/elles en fonction de leur **intelligence**.

	Aucune (1)	Quelque peu (2)	Beaucoup (3)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_int_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_int_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_int_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_int_4)	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_lead_int_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_lead_int.***

cps25_lead_strong Thinking about the political leaders below, please rate each of them in terms of how well they provide **strong leadership**.

	Not at all (1)	Somewhat (2)	Quite a lot (3)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_strong_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_strong_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_strong_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_strong_4)	○	○	○	○

cps25_lead_strong En pensant aux leaders politiques ci-dessous, veuillez évaluer chacun.e d'eux/elles en termes de capacité à assurer un **leadership fort.**

	Aucune (1)	Quelque peu (2)	Beaucoup (3)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_strong_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_strong_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_strong_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_strong_4)	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_lead_strong_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_lead_strong**.*

cps25_lead_trust Thinking about the political leaders below, please rate each of them in terms of how **trustworthy** they are.

	Not at all (1)	Somewhat (2)	Quite a lot (3)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_trust_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_trust_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_trust_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_trust_4)	○	○	○	○

cps25_lead_trust En pensant aux leaders politiques ci-dessous, veuillez évaluer chacun.e d'eux/elles en fonction de leur **viabilité**.

	Aucune (1)	Quelque peu (2)	Beaucoup (3)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_trust_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_trust_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_trust_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_trust_4)	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_lead_trust_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_lead_trust**.*

cps25_lead_cares Thinking about the political leaders below, please rate each of them in terms of how much they **care** about people like you.

	Not at all (1)	Somewhat (2)	Quite a lot (3)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_cares_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_cares_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_cares_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_cares_4)	○	○	○	○

cps25_lead_cares En pensant aux leaders politiques ci-dessous, veuillez évaluer chacun.e d'eux/elles en fonction de **l'importance qu'ils/elles accordent** aux personnes comme vous.

	Aucune (1)	Quelque peu (2)	Beaucoup (3)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)
Mark Carney (cps25_lead_cares_1)	○	○	○	○
Pierre Poilievre (cps25_lead_cares_2)	○	○	○	○
Jagmeet Singh (cps25_lead_cares_3)	○	○	○	○
Yves-François Blanchet (cps25_lead_cares_4)	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_lead_cares_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_lead_cares**.*

Note: The order for the following question blocks was randomized:

- *Government Spending - Education*
- *Government Spending - Environment*
- *Government Spending - Justice_Law*
- *Government Spending - Defence*
- *Government Spending - Immigrants and Minorities*
- *Government Spending - Reconciliation with Indigenous Peoples*
- *Government Spending - Affordable Housing/National Childcare System*

The following variables give the display order for each question block:

- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_educ**: Government Spending - Education*
- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_envi**: Government Spending - Environment*
- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_just**: Government Spending - Justice_Law*
- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_defe**: Government Spending - Defence*
- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_immi**: Government Spending - Immigrants and Minorities*
- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_reco**: Government Spending - Reconciliation with Indigenous Peoples*
- ***FL_60_DO_Governmentspending_affo**: Government Spending - Affordable Housing/National Childcare System*

Government Spending - Education

cps25_spend_educ How much should the federal government spend on **education**?

- ○ Spend less (1)
- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ○ Spend more (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_educ Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **éducation**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Government Spending - Environment

cps25_spend_env How much should the federal government spend on **the environment**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_env Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **environnement**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Government Spending - Justice_Law

cps25_spend_just_law How much should the federal government spend on **${e://Field/justice_law}**?

- ○ Spend less (1)
- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ○ Spend more (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_just_law Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour **${e://Field/justice_law_fr}**?

- ○ Dépenser moins (1)
- ○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ○ Dépenser plus (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*The question **cps25_spend_just_law** contained a word experiment in which one of the following terms was randomly displayed to respondents: "crime and justice (la criminalité et la justice)" or "police and law enforcement (la police et les forces de l'ordre)". The selected term was piped into **${e://Field/justice_law}** in English and **${e://Field/justice_law_fr}** in French. The embedded data field **justice_law** identifies the word display to respondents in English. The embedded data field **justice_law_fr** identifies the word displayed to respondents in French.*

Government Spending - Defence

cps25_spend_defence How much should the federal government spend on **defence**?

- ○ Spend less (1)
- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ○ Spend more (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_defence Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **défense**?

- ○ Dépenser moins (1)
- ○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ○ Dépenser plus (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Government Spending - Immigrants and Minorities

cps25_spend_imm_min How much should the federal government spend on **immigrants and minorities**?

- ○ Spend less (1)
- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ○ Spend more (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_imm_min Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour les **immigrants et les minorités**?

- ○ Dépenser moins (1)
- ○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ○ Dépenser plus (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Government Spending - Reconciliation with Indigenous Peoples

cps25_spend_rec_indi How much should the federal government spend on **reconciliation with Indigenous Peoples?**

- ○ Spend less (1)
- ○ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ○ Spend more (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_rec_indi Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour **la réconciliation avec les Peuples autochtones**?

- ○ Dépenser moins (1)
- ○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ○ Dépenser plus (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Government Spending - Affordable Housing/National Childcare System

cps25_spend_afford_h How much should the federal government spend on **affordable housing**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_afford_h Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour les **logements abordables?**

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps25_spend_nation_c How much should the federal government spend on a **national childcare system**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_spend_nation_c Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour un **système national de garderies?**

- ○ Dépenser moins (1)
- ○ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ○ Dépenser plus (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete either the question **cps25_spend_afford_h** or **cps25_spend_nation_c**.*

- *The variable **Govern_DO_cps25_spend_afford_h** flags respondents who received cps25_spend_afford_h.*
- *The variable **Govern_DO_cps25_spend_nation_c** flags respondents who received cps25_spend_nation_c.*

Biggest Issue Canada will Face

cps25_big_issue What is the biggest issue that will face Canadian society over the next few years?

- ○ Natural disasters (1)
- ○ Climate change (2)
- ○ Reconciliation (3)
- ○ Housing prices (4)
- ○ Other (please specify) (5): **cps25_big_issue_5_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_big_issue Quel est le plus grand problème auquel la société canadienne sera confrontée au cours des prochaines années?

- ○ Catastrophes naturelles (1)
- ○ Changement climatique (2)
- ○ Réconciliation (3)
- ○ Prix des logements (4)
- ○ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (5): **cps25_big_issue_5_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Display this question:

If cps25_big_issue = Natural disasters

Or cps25_big_issue = Climate change

Or cps25_big_issue = Reconciliation

Or cps25_big_issue = Housing prices

Or cps25_big_issue = Other (please specify)

cps25_big_issue_gov Which level of government is best able to address the issue?

- Local (1)
- Provincial (2)
- Federal (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_big_issue_gov Quel palier de gouvernement est le mieux à même de résoudre le problème?

- Local (1)
- Provincial (2)
- Fédéral (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Issue Positions - Intro

cps25_pos_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a number of political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps25_pos_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur certains enjeux politiques. Pour chaque enjeu, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, ni en accord, ni en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

Issue Position - Vote by Mail

cps25_pos_mailtrust Voting by mail is trustworthy.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_pos_mailtrust Le vote par la poste est fiable

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: The order of the following question blocks was randomized:

- *Issue Positions - Assisted Dying*
- *Issue Positions - Carbon Tax*
- *Issue Positions – Pipelines*
- *Issue Positions - Environment versus Jobs*
- *Issue Positions - Free Trade*
- *Issue Positions - Student Protests*
- *Issue Positions - Safe Injection Sites*

The following variables give the display order for each question block:

- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_assisted:** Issue Positions - Assisted Dying*
- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_carbonta**: Issue Positions - Carbon Tax*
- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_pipeline**: Issue Positions – Pipelines*
- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_environm**: Issue Positions - Environment versus Jobs*
- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_freetrad**: Issue Positions - Free Trade*
- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_studentp**: Issue Positions - Student Protests*
- ***FL_62_DO_Issuepositions_safeinje**: Issue Positions - Safe Injection Sites*

Issue Positions - Assisted Dying

Display this question:
If block_3 = c2

cps25_pos_life Individuals who are terminally ill should be allowed to end their lives with the assistance of a doctor.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_pos_life Les personnes en phase terminale devraient pouvoir mettre fin à leurs jours avec l'aide d'un médecin.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Issue Positions - Carbon Tax

Display this question:
If block_3 = c1

cps25_pos_carbon To help reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the federal government should continue the carbon tax.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_pos_carbon Afin d'aider à réduire les émissions de gaz à effet de serre, le gouvernement fédéral devrait maintenir la taxe sur le carbone.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Issue Positions – Pipelines

Display this question:
If block_3 = c1

cps25_pos_energy The federal government should do more to help build oil pipelines.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_pos_energy Le gouvernement fédéral devrait en faire davantage afin d'aider la construction d'oléoducs.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Issue Positions - Environment versus Jobs

Display this question:
If block_3 = c1

cps25_pos_jobs When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_pos_jobs Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Issue Positions - Free Trade

Display this question:
If block_3 = c1

cps25_pos_trade There should be more free trade with other countries, even if it hurts some industries in Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_pos_trade Il devrait y avoir plus de libre-échange avec d'autres pays, même si cela nuit à certaines industries au Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Issue Positions - Student Protests

Display this question:
If block_3 = c2

cps25_student_protes Student protests on university campuses have gone too far.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_student_protes Les manifestations étudiantes sur les campus universitaires sont allées trop loin.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Issue Positions - Safe Injection Sites

Display this question:
If block_3 = c2

cps25_safe_injection Safe injection sites make neighbourhoods unsafe.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_safe_injection Les sites d’injection supervisés rendent les quartiers dangereux.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

The Economy

cps25_econ_retro Timing
cps25_econ_retro_t_First_Click
cps25_econ_retro_t_Last_Click
cps25_econ_retro_t_Page_Submit
cps25_econ_retro_t_Click_Count

cps25_econ_retro Over the **past year**, has **Canada's** economy...

- ○ Got better (1)
- ○ Stayed about the same (2)
- ○ Got worse (3)
- ○ Don’t know (4)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_econ_retro Depuis un an, l'économie **canadienne** s'est-elle:

- ○ Améliorée (1)
- ○ Restée à peu près la même (2)
- ○ Détériorée (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (4)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Economic Responsibility

cps25_econ_fed_bet Timing
cps25_econ_fed_bet_t_First_Click
cps25_econ_fed_bet_t_Last_Click
cps25_econ_fed_bet_t_Page_Submit
cps25_econ_fed_bet_t_Click_Count

cps25_econ_fed_bette Have the policies of the **federal** government made Canada's economy...

- ○ Better (1)
- ○ Worse (2)
- ○ Not made much difference (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_econ_fed_bette Les politiques du gouvernement **fédéral** ont contribué à...

- ○ Améliorer l'économie canadienne (1)
- ○ Détérioré l'économie canadienne (2)
- ○ N'ont pas changé grand chose à l'économie canadienne (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Party Issue Handling

cps25_issue_handle Which party would do the best job at handling each of the following issues?

	Liberal Party (1)	Conservative Party (2)	NDP (3)	Bloc Québécois (4)	Green Party (5)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)
Healthcare (cps25_issue_handle_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Education (cps25_issue_handle_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Environment (cps25_issue_handle_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Crime and Justice (cps25_issue_handle_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Defence (cps25_issue_handle_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
International diplomacy (cps25_issue_handle_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Immigration (cps25_issue_handle_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Relations with the United States (cps25_issue_handle_9)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Economy (cps25_issue_handle_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Housing (cps25_issue_handle_10)	○	○	○	○	○	○

cps25_issue_handle Quel parti aborderait le mieux chacun de ces enjeux?

	Parti libéral (1)	Parti conservateur (2)	NPD (3)	Bloc québécois (4)	Part vert (5)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Les soins de santé (cps25_issue_handle_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
L'éducation (cps25_issue_handle_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
L'environnement (cps25_issue_handle_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Le crime et la justice (cps25_issue_handle_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
La défense (cps25_issue_handle_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
La diplomatie internationale (cps25_issue_handle_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
L'immigration (cps25_issue_handle_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Relations avec les États-Unis (cps25_issue_handle_9)	○	○	○	○	○	○
L'économie (cps25_issue_handle_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Logement (cps25_issue_handle_10)	○	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_issue_handle_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_issue_handle**.*

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_issue_handle_ADO_** give the display order for each answer option (e.g., Liberal Party, Conservative Party) in each variable starting with cps25_issue_handle_1.*

Party Chances

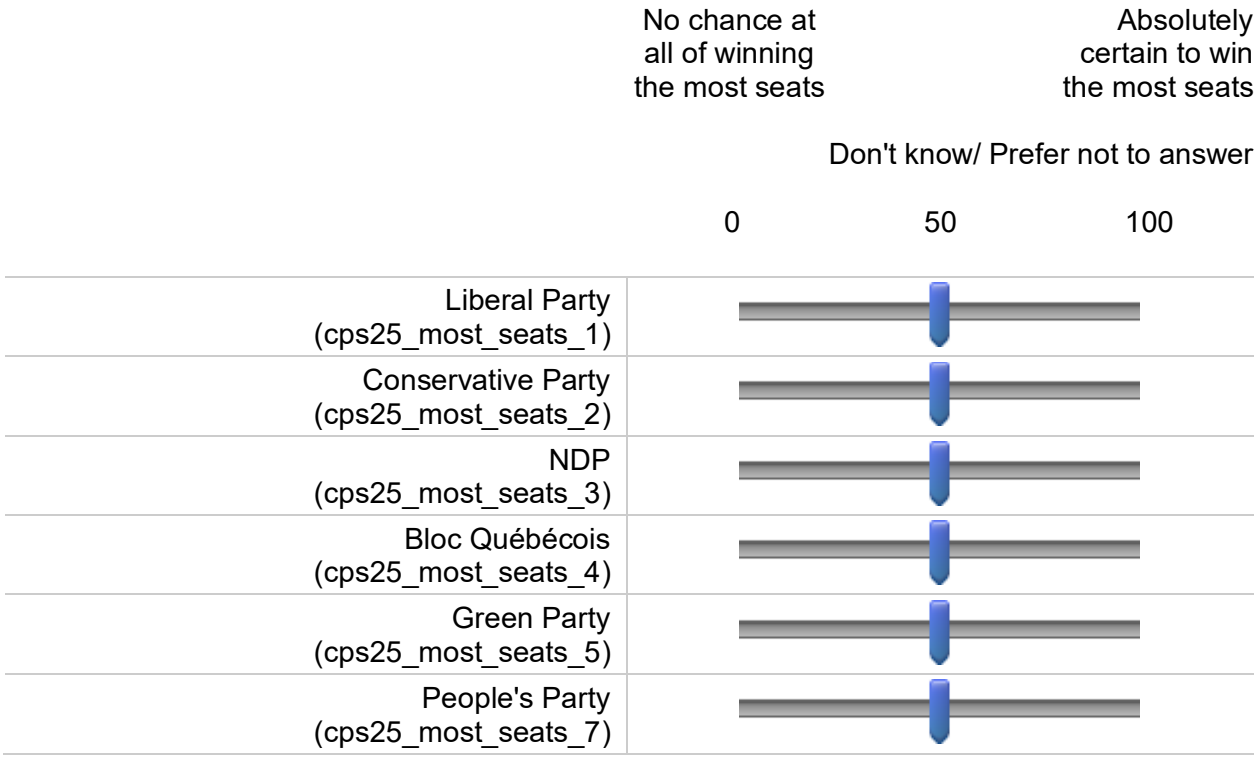
*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete either **cps25_most_seats** or **cps25_most_seats_add**. The variable **most_seats** flags the question respondents were assigned.*

- *If **most_seats** = "additive" the question **cps25_most_seats_add** was displayed.*
- *If **most_seats** = "slider" the question **cps25_most_seats** was displayed.*

Display this question:

If most_seats = slider

cps25_most_seats For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the **most seats** in the House of Commons?



cps25_most_seats Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le **plus grand nombre** de sièges à la Chambre des communes?

	Aucune chance de gagner le plus grand nombre de sièges	Absolument certain de gagner le plus grand nombre de sièges	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre
	0	50	100
Parti libéral (cps25_most_seats_1)			
Parti conservateur (cps25_most_seats_2)			
NPD (cps25_most_seats_3)			
Bloc québécois (cps25_most_seats_4)			
Parti vert (cps25_most_seats_5)			
Parti populaire (cps25_most_seats_7)			

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_most_seats_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_most_seats.***

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_most_seats**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

Display this question:

If most_seats = additive

cps25_most_seats_add For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the **most seats** in the House of Commons?

_____ Liberal Party (cps25_most_seats_add_1)

_____ Conservative Party (cps25_most_seats_add_2)

_____ NDP (cps25_most_seats_add_3)

_____ Bloc Québécois (cps25_most_seats_add_4)

_____ Green Party (cps25_most_seats_add_5)

_____ People's Party (cps25_most_seats_add_7)

cps25_most_seats_add Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le **plus grand nombre** de sièges à la Chambre des communes?

_____ Parti libéral (cps25_most_seats_add_1)

_____ Parti conservateur (cps25_most_seats_add_2)

_____ NPD (cps25_most_seats_add_3)

_____ Bloc québécois (cps25_most_seats_add_4)

_____ Parti vert (cps25_most_seats_add_5)

_____ Parti populaire (cps25_most_seats_add_7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_most_seats_add_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_most_seats_add.***

*Note: **cps25_most_seats_add** used a constant sum format, respondents' answers between the six parties had to add up to a total of 100.*

Display this question:

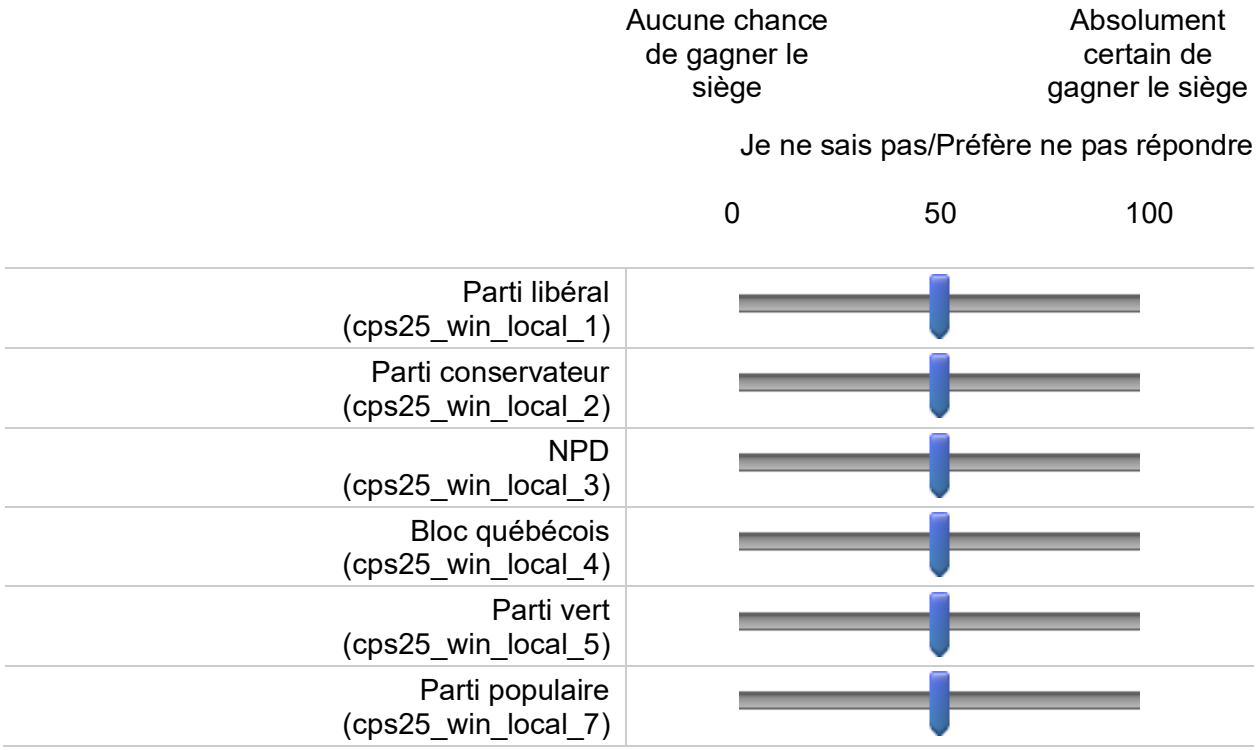
If most_seats = slider

And block_1_two = A1

cps25_win_local For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the seat in **your own local riding**?

	No chance at all of winning your riding		Absolutely certain to win your riding	Don't know/ Not Applicable
	0	50	100	
Liberal Party (cps25_win_local_1)				
Conservative Party (cps25_win_local_2)				
NDP (cps25_win_local_3)				
Bloc Québécois (cps25_win_local_4)				
Green Party (cps25_win_local_5)				
People's Party (cps25_win_local_7)				

cps25_win_local Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le siège **de votre circonscription**?



*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_win_local_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_win_local**.*

*Note: **cps25_win_local_4** ("Bloc Québécois" in English and "Bloc québécois" in French) was only displayed to respondents who selected "Quebec" in cps25_province.*

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_win_local**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Not Applicable".*

Display this question:

If most_seats = additive

And block_1_two = A1

cps25_win_local_add For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the seat in **your own local riding**?

_____ Liberal Party (cps25_win_local_add_1)
_____ Conservative Party (cps25_win_local_add_2)
_____ NDP (cps25_win_local_add_3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

_____ Bloc Québécois (cps25_win_local_add_4)
_____ Green Party (cps25_win_local_add_5)
_____ People's Party (cps25_win_local_add_7)

cps25_win_local_add Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le siège **de votre circonscription**?

_____ Parti libéral (cps25_win_local_add_1)
_____ Parti conservateur (cps25_win_local_add_2)
_____ NPD (cps25_win_local_add_3)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Quebec

_____ Bloc québécois (cps25_win_local_add_4)
_____ Parti vert (cps25_win_local_add_5)
_____ Parti populaire (cps25_win_local_add_7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_win_local_add_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_win_local_add**.*

Election Outcome

cps25_outcome_most Which election outcome would you **most** prefer?

- ○ Liberal majority (1)
- ○ Liberal minority (4)
- ○ Conservative majority (2)
- ○ Conservative minority (5)
- ○ NDP majority (3)
- ○ NDP minority (6)
- ○ Other government (7): **cps25_outcome_most_7_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps25_outcome_most Quel résultat électoral préféreriez-vous **le plus**?

- ○ Majorité libérale (1)
- ○ Minorité libérale (4)
- ○ Majorité conservatrice (2)
- ○ Minorité conservatrice (5)
- ○ Majorité NPD (3)
- ○ Minorité NPD (6)
- ○ Autre gouvernement (7): **cps25_outcome_most_7_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cps25_outcome_least Which election outcome would you **least** prefer?

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Liberal majority

- ○ Liberal majority (1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Liberal minority

- ○ Liberal minority (4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Conservative majority

- ○ Conservative majority (2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Conservative minority

- ○ Conservative minority (5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != NDP majority

- ○ NDP majority (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != NDP minority

- ○ NDP minority (6)
- ○ Other government (7): **cps25_outcome_least_7_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps25_outcome_least Quel résultat d'élection aimeriez-vous **le moins**?

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Liberal majority

- ○ Majorité libérale (1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Liberal minority

- ○ Minorité libérale (4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Conservative majority

- ○ Majorité conservatrice (2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != Conservative minority

- ○ Minorité conservatrice (5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != NDP majority

- ○ Majorité NPD (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_outcome_most != NDP minority

- ○ Minorité NPD (6)
- ○ Autre gouvernement (7): **cps25_outcome_least_7_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cps25_minority_gov Do you think minority governments are:

- A good thing (1)
- A bad thing (2)
- I am not sure (3)
- Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_minority_gov Pensez-vous que les gouvernements minoritaires sont...

- Une bonne chose (1)
- Une mauvaise chose (2)
- Je ne suis pas certain(e) (3)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Immigration

cps25_imm Do you think Canada should admit:

- ○ More immigrants (1)
- ○ Fewer immigrants (2)
- ○ About the same number of immigrants as now (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_imm Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- ○ Plus d'immigrants (1)
- ○ Moins d'immigrants (2)
- ○ À peu près le même nombre d'immigrants (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Refugees

Display this question:
If block_1_one = y

cps25_refugees Do you think Canada should admit:

- More refugees (1)
- Fewer refugees (2)
- About the same number of refugees as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_refugees Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- Plus de réfugiés (1)
- Moins de réfugiés (2)
- À peu près le même nombre de réfugiés (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Temporary Foreign Workers

Display this question:
If block_1_one = y

cps25_temp_foreign Do you think Canada should admit:

- More temporary foreign workers (1)
- Fewer temporary foreign workers (2)
- About the same number of temporary foreign workers (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_temp_foreign Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- Plus de travailleur.euses étranger.ères temporaires (1)
- Moins de travailleur.euses étranger.ères temporaires (2)
- Environ le même nombre de travailleur.euses étranger.ères temporaires (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

International Students

Display this question:
If block_1_one = y

cps25_inter_students Do you think Canada should admit:

- ○ More international students (1)
- ○ Fewer international students (2)
- ○ About the same number of international students (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_inter_students Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- ○ Plus d'étudiant.es internationaux.ales (1)
- ○ Moins d'étudiant.es internationaux.ales (2)
- ○ Environ le même nombre d'étudiant.es internationaux.ales (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Note: The order of the following questions block was randomized:

- *Immigration*
- *Refugees*
- *Temporary Foreign Workers*
- *International Students*

The following variables give the display order for each question block:

- ***FL_67_DO_Immigration**: Immigration*
- ***FL_67_DO_Refugees**: Refugees*
- ***FL_67_DO_Temporaryforeignworkers**: Temporary Foreign Workers*
- ***FL_67_DO_InternationalStudents**: International Students*

Attention Check

cps25_attcheck You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.

- ○ Orange (1)
- ○ Blue (2)
- ○ Green (3)
- ○ Brown (4)
- ○ Yellow (5)
- ○ Black (6)
- ○ Purple (7)
- ○ White (8)
- ○ Red (9)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (10)

cps25_attcheck Vous avez probablement une couleur préférée, mais nous sommes plus intéressés à nous assurer que vous répondez au sondage avec attention. Par conséquent, veuillez sélectionner la couleur brun ici.

- ○ Orange (1)
- ○ Bleu (2)
- ○ Vert (3)
- ○ Brun (4)
- ○ Jaune (5)
- ○ Noir (6)
- ○ Violet (7)
- ○ Blanc (8)
- ○ Rouge (9)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (10)

Efficacy Intro

cps25_eff_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a few more political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps25_eff_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur certains enjeux politiques. Pour chaque énoncé, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

Election Promises

cps25_lib_promises Justin Trudeau kept the election promises he made in 2021.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_lib_promises Justin Trudeau a tenu les promesses électorales qu'il avait faites en 2021.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Tout à fait d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: The order of the question blocks "Efficacy – Understand" and "Efficacy – Say in Government" was randomized.

*The variable **FL_69_DO_Efficacy_understand** gives the display order for the question block "Efficacy – Understand".*

*The variable **FL_69_DO_Efficacy_sayingovernmen** gives the display order for the question block "Efficacy - Say in Government".*

Efficacy - Understand

cps25_govt_confusing Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Somewhat agree (3)
- ○ Strongly agree (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_govt_confusing Parfois, la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (3)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Efficacy - Say in Government

cps25_govt_say People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Somewhat agree (3)
- ○ Strongly agree (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_govt_say Les gens comme moi n'ont rien à dire sur ce que le gouvernement fait.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (3)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

News consumption

cps25_news_cons On average, how much time do you usually spend watching, reading, and listening to news each day?

- ○ None (1)
- ○ 1-10 minutes (2)
- ○ 11-30 minutes (3)
- ○ 31-60 minutes (4)
- ○ Between 1 and 2 hours (5)
- ○ More than 2 hours (6)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_news_cons En moyenne, combien de temps passez-vous chaque jour à lire, regarder et écouter les nouvelles?

- ○ 0 minutes (1)
- ○ 1-10 minutes (2)
- ○ 11-30 minutes (3)
- ○ 31-60 minutes (4)
- ○ 1 à 2 heures (5)
- ○ Plus de 2 heures (6)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Political Knowledge

cps25_premier_name Timing
cps25_premier_name_t_First_Click
cps25_premier_name_t_Last_Click
cps25_premier_name_t_Page_Submit
cps25_premier_name_t_Click_Count

cps25_premier_name We would like to see how widely known some political figures are. Please answer off the top of your head without checking online.

Do you happen to recall the name of the Premier of your Province?

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Manitoba

○ Brian Pallister (1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Manitoba

○ Wab Kinew (2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

○ François Legault (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

○ Philippe Couillard (4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nova Scotia

○ Iain Rankin (5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nova Scotia

○ Tim Houston (6)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = New Brunswick

Blaine Higgs (7)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = New Brunswick

Susan Holt (8)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = British Columbia

David Eby (9)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = British Columbia

John Horgan (10)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Prince Edward Island

Dennis King (11)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Prince Edward Island

Rob Lantz (12)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

Scott Moe (13)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

Brad Wall (14)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

Danielle Smith (15)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

Jason Kenney (16)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador

- ○ Andrew Furey (17)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador

- ○ Dwight Ball (18)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Northwest Territories

- ○ R.J. Simpson (19)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Northwest Territories

- ○ Caroline Cochrane (20)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Yukon

- ○ Ranj Pillai (21)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Yukon

- ○ Sandy Silver (22)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nunavut

- ○ P.J. Akeeagok (23)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nunavut

- ○ Joe Savikataaq (24)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Ontario

- ○ Doug Ford (25)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Ontario

- ○ Kathleen Wynne (26)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Ontario

- ○ Doug Ford (27)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Manitoba

- ○ Wab Kinew (28)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Quebec

- ○ François Legault (29)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Nova Scotia

- ○ Tim Houston (30)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != New Brunswick

- ○ Blaine Higgs (31)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != British Columbia

- ○ John Horgan (32)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Prince Edward Island

- ○ Dennis King (33)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Saskatchewan

- ○ Scott Moe (34)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Alberta

- ○ Danielle Smith (35)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Newfoundland and Labrador

- Andrew Furey (36)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Northwest Territories

- R.J. Simpson (37)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Yukon

- Ranj Pillai (38)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Nunavut

- P.J. Akeeagok (39)
- I don't know (40)
- Prefer not to answer (41)

cps25_premier_name Nous aimerions savoir à quel point certaines personnalités politiques sont connues. Veuillez écrire la première réponse qui vous vient en tête sans vérifier en ligne.

Vous souvenez-vous du nom du premier ministre ou de la première ministre de votre province?

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Manitoba

○ Brian Pallister (1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Manitoba

○ Wab Kinew (2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

○ François Legault (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

○ Philippe Couillard (4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nova Scotia

○ Iain Rankin (5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nova Scotia

○ Tim Houston (6)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = New Brunswick

○ Blaine Higgs (7)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = New Brunswick

○ Susan Holt (8)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = British Columbia

○ David Eby (9)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = British Columbia

○ John Horgan (10)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Prince Edward Island

○ Dennis King (11)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Prince Edward Island

○ Rob Lantz (12)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Scott Moe (13)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Brad Wall (14)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

○ Danielle Smith (15)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

○ Jason Kenney (16)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador

○ Andrew Furey (17)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador

○ Dwight Ball (18)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province = Northwest Territories

○ R.J. Simpson (19)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Northwest Territories

○ Caroline Cochrane (20)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Yukon

○ Ranj Pillai (21)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Yukon

○ Sandy Silver (22)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nunavut

○ P.J. Akeeagok (23)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nunavut

○ Joe Savikataaq (24)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Ontario

○ Doug Ford (25)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Ontario

○ Kathleen Wynne (26)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Ontario

○ Doug Ford (27)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Manitoba

○ Wab Kinew (28)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Quebec

- ○ François Legault (29)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Nova Scotia

- ○ Tim Houston (30)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != New Brunswick

- ○ Blaine Higgs (31)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != British Columbia

- ○ John Horgan (32)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Prince Edward Island

- ○ Dennis King (33)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Saskatchewan

- ○ Scott Moe (34)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Alberta

- ○ Danielle Smith (35)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Newfoundland and Labrador

- ○ Andrew Furey (36)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Northwest Territories

- ○ R.J. Simpson (37)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Yukon

- Ranj Pillai (38)

Display this choice:

If cps25_province != Nunavut

- P.J. Akeeagok (39)
- Je ne sais pas (40)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (41)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_premier_name_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_premier_name**.*

cps25_finmin_name Timing
cps25_finmin_name_t_First_Click
cps25_finmin_name_t_Last_Click
cps25_finmin_name_t_Page_Submit
cps25_finmin_name_t_Click_Count

cps25_finmin_name What is the name of the federal Minister of Finance?

- ○ Chrystia Freeland (1)
- ○ François-Philippe Champagne (3)
- ○ Bill Blair (4)
- ○ Dominic LeBlanc (5)
- ○ I don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_finmin_name Quel est le nom du/de la ministre fédéral(e) des finances?

- ○ Chrystia Freeland (1)
- ○ François-Philippe Champagne (3)
- ○ Bill Blair (4)
- ○ Dominic LeBlanc (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_finmin_name_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_finmin_name.***

cps25_govgen_name Timing
cps25_govgen_name_t_First_Click
cps25_govgen_name_t_Last_Click
cps25_govgen_name_t_Page_Submit
cps25_govgen_name_t_Click_Count

cps25_govgen_name What is the name of the Governor-General of Canada?

- ○ Julie Payette (1)
- ○ David Johnston (2)
- ○ Mary Simon (3)
- ○ Bill Morneau (4)
- ○ I don't know (5)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps25_govgen_name Quel est le nom du/de la gouverneur(e) général(e) du Canada?

- ○ Julie Payette (1)
- ○ David Johnston (2)
- ○ Mary Simon (3)
- ○ Bill Morneau (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (5)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_govgen_name_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_govgen_name**.*

Political Participation

cps25_volunteer In the past 12 months, how many times did you volunteer for a group or organization such as a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations?

- ○ Never (1)
- ○ Just once (2)
- ○ A few times (3)
- ○ More than five times (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_volunteer Au cours des 12 derniers mois, combien de fois avez-vous fait du bénévolat pour un groupe ou un organisme comme une école, une organisation religieuse ou une association sportive ou communautaire?

- ○ Jamais (1)
- ○ Juste une fois (2)
- ○ Quelques fois (3)
- ○ Plus de cinq fois (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Duty to Vote

Display this question:

If duty_choice = duty_first

cps25_duty_choice People have different views about voting. For some, voting is a **duty**. They feel that they should vote in every election. For others, voting is a **choice**. They only vote when they feel strongly about that election. For you personally, is voting **first and foremost** a Duty or a Choice?

- ○ Duty (1)
- ○ Choice (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps25_duty_choice Les gens ont des conceptions différentes du vote. Pour certains, voter est un **devoir**. Ils croient qu'ils devraient voter à chaque élection. Pour d'autres, voter est un **choix**. Ils votent seulement lorsqu'une élection les préoccupe vraiment. Pour vous personnellement, est-ce que voter est un devoir ou un choix?

- ○ Devoir (1)
- ○ Choix (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:

If duty_choice = choice_first

cps25_duty_choice_r People have different views about voting. For some, voting is a **choice**. They only vote when they feel strongly about the election. For others, voting is a **duty**. They feel that they should vote in every election. For you personally, is voting **first and foremost** a Choice or a Duty?

- ○ Choice (2)
- ○ Duty (1)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps25_duty_choice_r Les gens ont des conceptions différentes du vote. Pour certain.es, voter est un **choix**. Ils/elles votent seulement lorsqu'une élection les préoccupe vraiment. Pour d'autres, voter est un **devoir**. Ils/elles croient qu'ils/elles devraient voter à chaque élection. Pour vous personnellement, est-ce que voter est un devoir ou un choix?

- ○ Choix (2)
- ○ Devoir (1)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete either **cps25_duty_choice** or **cps25_duty_choice_r**. The variable **duty_choice** flags the question respondents were assigned.*

- *If **duty_choice** = "duty_first" the question **cps25_duty_choice** was displayed.*
- *If **duty_choice** = "choice_first" the question **cps25_duty_choice_r** was displayed*

Duty to Vote Follow Up

Display this question:

If cps25_duty_choice = Duty

Or cps25_duty_choice = Choice

Or cps25_duty_choice_r = Duty

Or cps25_duty_choice_r = Choice

cps25_duty_choice_2 How strongly do you feel that voting in an election is a ${e://Field/cps25_duty_choice_2_text}?

- Not very strongly (1)
- Somewhat strongly (2)
- Very strongly (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_duty_choice_2 Diriez-vous que ce sentiment que voter est un ${e://Field/cps25_duty_choice_2_text_fr} est...

- Pas très fort (1)
- Assez fort (2)
- Très fort (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*Note: In English respondents' answers to **cps25_duty_choice** and **cps25_duty_choice_r** were captured with the embedded data field **cps25_duty_choice_2_text** and piped into ${e://Field/cps25_duty_choice_2_text} for the question **cps25_duty_choice_2.***

*In French respondents' answers to **cps25_duty_choice** and **cps25_duty_choice_r** were captured with the embedded data field **cps25_duty_choice_2_text_fr** and piped into ${e://Field/cps25_duty_choice_2_text_fr} for the question **cps25_duty_choice_2**.*

Quebec Sovereignty

cps25_quebec_sov Are you very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to Quebec sovereignty, that is Quebec is **no longer a part of Canada**?

- ○ Very favourable (1)
- ○ Somewhat favourable (2)
- ○ Somewhat opposed (3)
- ○ Very opposed (4)
- ○ No opinion (6)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_quebec_sov Êtes-vous très favorable, plutôt favorable, plutôt opposé(e) ou très opposé(e) à la souveraineté du Québec, c'est-à-dire que le Québec **ne fasse plus partie du Canada**?

- ○ Très favorable (1)
- ○ Plutôt favorable (2)
- ○ Plutôt opposé(e) (3)
- ○ Très opposé(e) (4)
- ○ Pas d'opinion (6)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: The question **cps25_quebec_sov** was only displayed to respondents from Quebec.*

Personal Finances

cps25_own_fin_retro Over the past year, has your financial situation:

- Got better (1)
- Stayed about the same (2)
- Got worse (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_own_fin_retro Pendant la dernière année, votre situation financière s'est-elle :

- Améliorée (1)
- Restée à peu près la même (2)
- Détériorée (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps25_ownfinanc_fed Have the policies of the **federal** government made your financial situation...

- Better (1)
- Worse (2)
- Not made much difference (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_ownfinanc_fed Les politiques du gouvernement fédéral ont contribué à...

- Améliorer votre situation financière (1)
- Détériorer votre situation financière (2)
- Pas changé grand chose à votre situation financière (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps25_own_fin_future Over the next year, do you think your financial situation will:

- Get better (1)
- Stay about the same (2)
- Get worse (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_own_fin_future Lors de la prochaine année, pensez-vous que votre situation financière va :

- S’améliorer (1)
- Rester à peu près la même (2)
- Se détériorer (3)
- Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Group Discrimination

cps25_groupdiscrim How much discrimination is there in Canada against each of the following groups?

	A great deal (1)	A lot (2)	A moderate amount (3)	A little (4)	None at all (5)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)
Indigenous Peoples (cps25_groupdiscrim_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Black people or people of colour (cps25_groupdiscrim_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Immigrants (cps25_groupdiscrim_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Women (cps25_groupdiscrim_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Men (cps25_groupdiscrim_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Lesbians and gay men (cps25_groupdiscrim_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Transgender people (cps25_groupdiscrim_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
White people (cps25_groupdiscrim_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Francophones (cps25_groupdiscrim_9)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Anglophones (cps25_groupdiscrim_10)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Religious minorities (cps25_groupdiscrim_11)	○	○	○	○	○	○

cps25_groupdiscrim À quel point les groupes suivants font-ils face à de la discrimination au Canada?

	Énormément (1)	Beaucoup (2)	Modérément (3)	Un peu (4)	Pas du tout (5)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Les Peuples autochtones (cps25_groupdiscrim_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les personnes noires ou racisées (cps25_groupdiscrim_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les immigrants (cps25_groupdiscrim_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les femmes (cps25_groupdiscrim_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les hommes (cps25_groupdiscrim_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les personnes gaies et lesbiennes (cps25_groupdiscrim_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les personnes transgenre (cps25_groupdiscrim_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les personnes blanches (cps25_groupdiscrim_8)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Francophones (cps25_groupdiscrim_9)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Anglophones (cps25_groupdiscrim_10)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minorités religieuses (cps25_groupdiscrim_11)	○	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_groupdiscrim_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_groupdiscrim**.*

Premier Satisfaction

cps25_prov_gov_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of your provincial government under ${e://Field/premier}?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_prov_gov_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement provincial sous ${e://Field/premier}?

- ○ Très satisfait(e) (1)
- ○ Assez satisfait(e) (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait(e) (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: The embedded data field **premier** gives the name of the Premier displayed for each province in **cps25_prov_gov_sat**. The Premier displayed depended on the province of residence respondents selected in cps25_province.*

Party ID and Membership Part 1

cps25_fed_id In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ○ Liberal (1)
- ○ Conservative (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green (5)
- ○ People's Party (9)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_fed_id_6_TEXT**
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps25_fed_id En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

- ○ Libéral (1)
- ○ Conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloquiste (4)
- ○ Vert(e) (5)
- ○ Parti populaire du Canada (9)
- ○ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6) : **cps25_fed_id_6_TEXT**
- ○ Aucun de ces partis (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_fed_id_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_fed_id.***

Party ID and Membership Part 2

Display this question:
If cps25_fed_id = Liberal
Or cps25_fed_id = Conservative
Or cps25_fed_id = NDP
Or cps25_fed_id = Bloc Québécois
Or cps25_fed_id = Green
Or cps25_fed_id = People's Party
Or cps25_fed_id = Another party (please specify)

cps25_fed_id_str How strongly ${e://Field/pid_en} ${cps25_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} do you feel?

- Very strongly (1)
- Fairly strongly (2)
- Not very strongly (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_fed_id_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}${cps25_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7}?

- Très fortement (1)
- Fortement (2)
- Pas très fortement (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*Note: In English, respondents' answers to **cps25_fed_id** were captured with the embedded data field **pid_en_cps** and piped into ${e://Field/pid_en}. In French, respondents' answers to cps25_fed_id were captured with the embedded data field **pid_party_fr_cps** and piped into ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}. If respondents answered "Another party (please specify)" to cps25_fed_id, the party they provided was piped into ${cps25_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} in both French and English.*

Display this question:
If cps25_province != Northwest Territories
And cps25_province != Nunavut
And block_2 = 2

cps25_prov_id In **provincial** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Alberta

- Liberal (1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Quebec

- NDP (2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = British Columbia
Or cps25_province = Ontario
Or cps25_province = New Brunswick
Or cps25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or cps25_province = Saskatchewan
Or cps25_province = Manitoba
Or cps25_province = Nova Scotia

- Green (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- Coalition Avenir Québec (4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- Parti Québécois (5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- Québec Solidaire (6)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

- ○ United Conservative (7)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

- ○ Alberta Party (8)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

- ○ Buffalo Party (9)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

- ○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nova Scotia
Or cps25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or cps25_province = New Brunswick
Or cps25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or cps25_province = Ontario
Or cps25_province = Manitoba
Or cps25_province = Saskatchewan

- ○ Progressive Conservative (11)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = New Brunswick

- ○ People's Alliance (12)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Yukon

- ○ Yukon Party (13)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (14): **cps25_prov_id_14_TEXT**
- ○ None of these (15)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (16)

cps25_prov_id En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Alberta

- ○ Parti libéral (1)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province != Quebec

- ○ NPD (2)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = British Columbia
Or cps25_province = Ontario
Or cps25_province = New Brunswick
Or cps25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or cps25_province = Saskatchewan
Or cps25_province = Manitoba
Or cps25_province = Nova Scotia

- ○ Parti vert (3)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Coalition avenir Québec (4)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Parti québécois (5)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Quebec

- ○ Québec solidaire (6)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

- ○ United Conservative (7)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Alberta

○ Alberta Party (8)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Buffalo Party (9)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Nova Scotia
Or cps25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or cps25_province = New Brunswick
Or cps25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or cps25_province = Ontario
Or cps25_province = Manitoba
Or cps25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (11)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = New Brunswick

○ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (12)

Display this choice:
If cps25_province = Yukon

○ Yukon Party (13)

○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (14): **cps25_prov_id_14_TEXT**

○ Aucun de ces partis (15)

○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (16)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_prov_id_DO_** gives the display order for each response option in **cps25_prov_id**.*

Display this question:

If cps25_prov_id = Liberal

Or cps25_prov_id = NDP

Or cps25_prov_id = Green

Or cps25_prov_id = Coalition Avenir Québec

Or cps25_prov_id = Parti Québécois

Or cps25_prov_id = Québec Solidaire

Or cps25_prov_id = United Conservative

Or cps25_prov_id = Alberta Party

Or cps25_prov_id = Buffalo Party

Or cps25_prov_id = Saskatchewan Party

Or cps25_prov_id = Progressive Conservative

Or cps25_prov_id = People's Alliance

Or cps25_prov_id = Yukon Party

Or cps25_prov_id = Another party (please specify)

And If

cps25_province != Northwest Territories

And cps25_province != Nunavut

And If

block_2 = 2

cps25_prov_id_str How strongly ${cps25_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} do you feel?

- ○ Very strongly (1)
- ○ Fairly strongly (2)
- ○ Not very strongly (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_prov_id_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du ${cps25_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} ?

- ○ Très proche (1)
- ○ Assez proche (2)
- ○ Pas très proche (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*Note: Respondents answers to **cps25_prov_id** were piped into ${cps25_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} for the question **cps25_prov_id_str**.*

Foreign Policy Goals

cps25_foreign_pol Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that Canada might have. For each one, please select whether you think it should be a very important, somewhat important, or not at all important policy goal for Canada.

	Very important (1)	Somewhat important (2)	Not at all important (3)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (5)
Protecting weaker nations from foreign aggression. (cps25_foreign_pol_protect)	○	○	○	○
Supporting our NATO allies in their military commitments. (cps25_foreign_pol_support)	○	○	○	○
Providing aid to countries undergoing war. (cps25_foreign_pol_provide)	○	○	○	○
Increasing our defense spending to ensure we can protect our citizens. (cps25_foreign_pol_increase)	○	○	○	○

cps25_foreign_pol Vous trouverez ci-dessous une liste d'objectifs potentiels en matière de politique étrangère que le Canada pourrait avoir. Pour chacun d'entre eux, veuillez indiquer si vous pensez qu'il devrait s'agir d'un objectif très important, un peu important ou pas du tout important pour le Canada.

	Très important (1)	Un peu important (2)	Pas du tout important (3)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Protéger les nations plus faibles contre les agressions étrangères (cps25_foreign_pol_protect)	○	○	○	○
Soutenir nos alliés de l'OTAN dans leurs engagements militaires (cps25_foreign_pol_support)	○	○	○	○
Fournir de l'aide aux pays en guerre (cps25_foreign_pol_provide)	○	○	○	○
Augmenter nos dépenses en défense pour assurer la protection de nos citoyennes/citoyens (cps25_foreign_pol_increase)	○	○	○	○

Modern Racism

cps25_modern_racism To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree 1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)	4 (4)	5 (5)	6 (6)	Strongly agree 7 (7)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (8)
Over the past few years, the Canadian government and news media have shown more respect to racialized people than they deserve. (cps25_modern_racism_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Discrimination against racialized people is no longer a problem in Canada. (cps25_modern_racism_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Over the past few years, racialized people in Canada have gotten more economically than they deserve. (cps25_modern_racism_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

cps25_modern_racism Êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants?

	Fortement en désaccord 1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)	4 (4)	5 (5)	6 (6)	Fortement d'accord 7 (7)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)
Au cours des dernières années, le gouvernement du Canada et les médias ont fait preuve de plus de respect envers les personnes racisées que ce qu'elles méritent (cps25_modern_racism_1)	○	○					○	○
La discrimination à l'égard des personnes racisées n'est plus un problème au Canada (cps25_modern_racism_2)	○	○					○	○
Au Canada, au cours des dernières années, les personnes racisées ont eu plus d'avantages économiques qu'elles en méritent (cps25_modern_racism_3)	○	○					○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_modern_racism_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_modern_racism.***

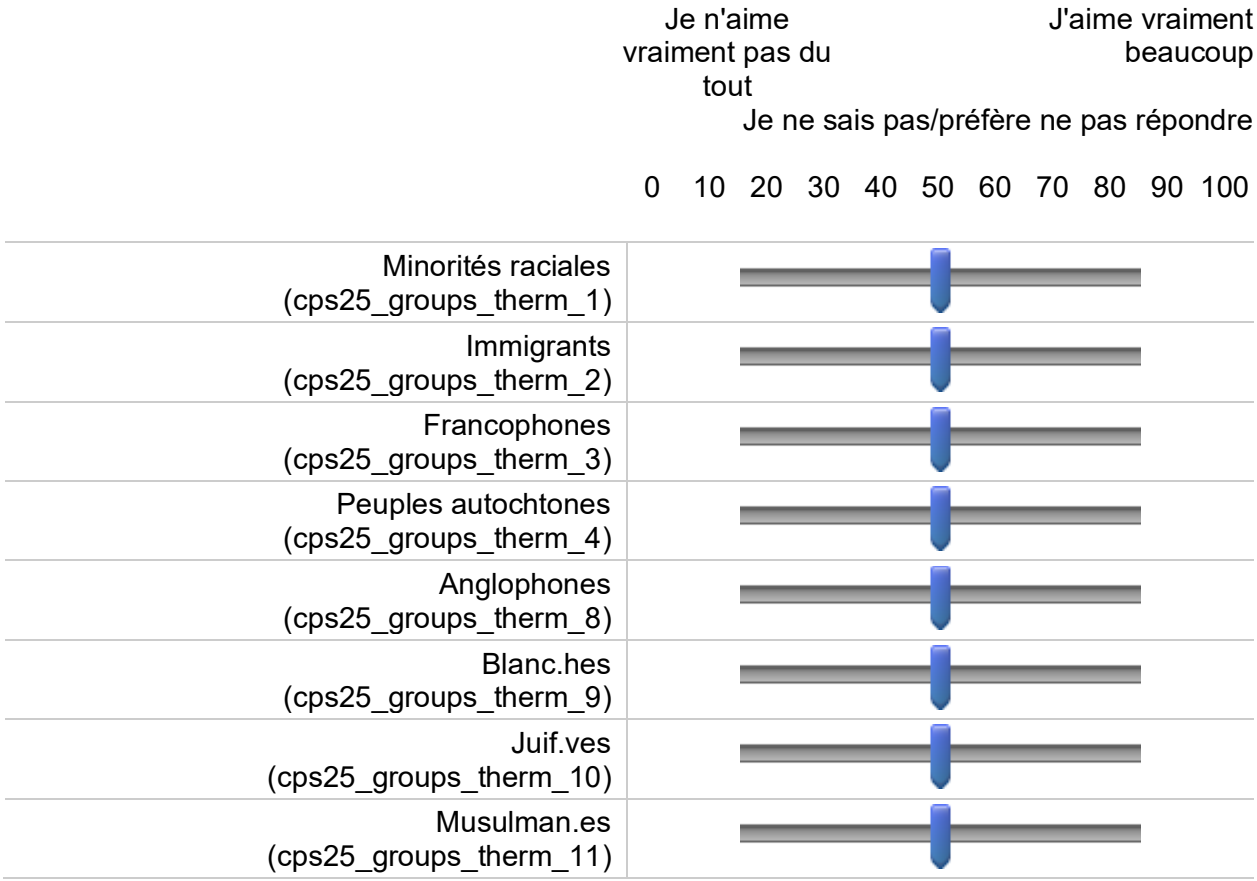
Groups Thermometers

cps25_groups_therm How do you feel about the following groups? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

	Really dislike … Really like Don't know/ Prefer not to answer 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
Racial minorities (cps25_groups_therm_1)	
Immigrants (cps25_groups_therm_2)	
Francophones (cps25_groups_therm_3)	
Indigenous peoples (cps25_groups_therm_4)	
Anglophones (cps25_groups_therm_8)	
White people (cps25_groups_therm_9)	
Jews (cps25_groups_therm_10)	
Muslims (cps25_groups_therm_11)	

cps25_groups_therm Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout** un groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** un groupe.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →



*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_groups_therm_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_groups_therm.***

*Note: **cps25_groups_therm_8** (Anglophones) was only displayed to respondents from Quebec.*

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_groups_therm**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

Past Vote

Display this question:
If cps25_citizenship = Canadian citizen

cps25_turnout_2021 Did you happen to vote in the last Federal election in 2021?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Not eligible to vote in last election (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_turnout_2021 Avez-vous voté lors de la dernière élection fédérale en 2021?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Pas éligible au vote lors de la dernière élection (3)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Display this question:

If cps25_turnout_2021 = Yes

cps25_vote_2021 Which party did you vote for in the Federal election in 2021?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (6): **cps25_vote_2021_6_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_vote_2021 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale de 2021?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6) : **cps25_vote_2021_6_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_vote_2021_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_vote_2021**.*

Debates

Display this question:

If current_date > 20250417

cps25_debate_fr Did you happen to watch or listen to the French-language federal leaders' debate on Wednesday April 16th?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps25_debate_fr Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en français le mercredi 16 avril?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:

If current_date > 20250417

cps25_debate_en Did you happen to watch or listen to the English-language federal leaders' debate on Thursday April 17th?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps25_debate_en Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en anglais le jeudi 17 avril?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Tariffs Part 1

cps25_tarrifs_1 Has the relationship between Canada and the US become better or worse after US President Trump's election?

- ○ Better (1)
- ○ Worse (2)
- ○ Same as before (3)
- ○ Don't know (4)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_tarrifs_1 La relation entre le Canada et les États-Unis s'est-elle améliorée ou détériorée après l'élection du président américain Trump?

- ○ S'est améliorée (1)
- ○ S'est détériorée (2)
- ○ Inchangée (3)
- ○ Je ne suis pas certain(e) (4)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display this question:

If cps25_tarrifs_1 = Worse

cps25_tarrifs_2 Who is responsible for worsening relations between the US and Canada?

- Mostly Canada's fault (1)
- Mostly US's fault (2)
- Equally the US and Canada's fault (3)
- Don't know (4)
- Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_tarrifs_2 Qui est responsable de la détérioration des relations entre les États-Unis et le Canada?

- Principalement la faute du Canada (1)
- Principalement la faute des États-Unis (2)
- Autant la faute des États-Unis que du Canada (3)
- Je ne sais pas (4)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Tariffs Part 2

cps25_tarrifs_3 Do you support or oppose${e://Field/tariffs_exp_text_en}retaliatory tariffs against the US?

- Strongly support (1)
- Somewhat support (2)
- Somewhat oppose (3)
- Strongly oppose (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_tarrifs_3 Êtes-vous en faveur ou contre les tarifs douaniers de rétorsion${e://Field/tariffs_exp_text_fr}contre les États-Unis?

- Fortement en faveur (1)
- Plutôt en faveur (2)
- Plutôt contre (3)
- Fortement contre (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to either "government", "none", or "pm" for the question **cps25_tarrifs_3**. The embedded data field **tariffs_exp** flags the condition respondents were assigned.*

- *If respondents were assigned "government" then the term "the Liberal government's" was piped into ${e://Field/tariffs_exp_text_en} and "du gouvernement liberal" was piped into ${e://Field/tariffs_exp_text_fr}.*
- *If respondents were assigned "none" then no additional terms were displayed in **cps25_tarrifs_3**: Respondents saw "Do you support or oppose retaliatory tariffs against the US?" in English and "Êtes-vous en faveur ou contre les tarifs douaniers de rétorsion contre les États-Unis?" in French.*

- *If respondents were assigned "pm" then the term "Trudeau's" was piped into ${e://Field/tariffs_exp_text_en} and "de Trudeau" was piped into ${e://Field/tariffs_exp_text_fr}.*

*The embedded data field **tariffs_exp_text_en** contains the term displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **tariffs_exp_text_fr** contains the term displayed to respondents in French.*

Cross Partisan Talk

cps25_talkpolitics Over the past week, did you talk about politics or public affairs with any of the following people? (Select all that apply)

- ☐ People whose political views are different from yours (cps25_talkpolitics_1)
- ☐ People who support the Liberal Party (cps25_talkpolitics_2)
- ☐ People who support the Conservative Party (cps25_talkpolitics_3)
- ☐ People with extreme left views (cps25_talkpolitics_4)
- ☐ People with extreme right views (cps25_talkpolitics_5)
- ☐ ⊗ None of the above (cps25_talkpolitics_6)
- ☐ ⊗ Prefer not to answer (cps25_talkpolitics_7)

cps25_talkpolitics Lors de la dernière semaine, avez-vous parlé de politique ou d'affaires publiques avec des personnes en provenance de ces groupes (Sélectionnez toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Des personnes avec des idées politiques différentes des vôtres (cps25_talkpolitics_1)
- ☐ Des personnes qui appuient le Parti libéral (cps25_talkpolitics_2)
- ☐ Des personnes qui appuient le Parti conservateur (cps25_talkpolitics_3)
- ☐ Des personnes aux idées d'extrême gauche (cps25_talkpolitics_4)
- ☐ Des personnes aux idées d'extrême droite (cps25_talkpolitics_5)
- ☐ ⊗ Aucune de ces options (cps25_talkpolitics_6)
- ☐ ⊗ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_talkpolitics_7)

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_talkpolitics**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

Affective PID

Display this question:

If cps25_fed_id != None of these

And cps25_fed_id != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

And cps25_fed_id != Another party (please specify)

cps25_aff_pid Now thinking about the party you feel closest to, how often do you think about it in the following ways?

	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)	Always (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
When people criticize the ${e://Field/pid_party_en}, it feels like a personal insult. (cps25_aff_pid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
When I meet someone who supports the ${e://Field/pid_party_en} I feel connected with this person. (cps25_aff_pid_2)	○	○	○	○	○
When I speak about the ${e://Field/pid_party_en}, I refer to it as "my party". (cps25_aff_pid_3)	○	○	○	○	○
When people praise the ${e://Field/pid_party_en}, it makes me feel good. (cps25_aff_pid_4)	○	○	○	○	○

cps25_aff_pid Maintenant, en pensant au parti auquel vous vous sentez le plus proche, à quelle fréquence pensez vous de la manière suivante?

	Jamais (1)	Parfois (2)	Souvent (3)	Toujours (4)	Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Lorsque les individus critiquent le ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, je le ressens comme une insulte personnelle. (cps25_aff_pid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Lorsque je rencontre quelqu'un qui supporte le ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, je me sens connecté à cet individu. (cps25_aff_pid_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Lorsque je parle du ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, j'y réfère comme "mon parti". (cps25_aff_pid_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Lorsque des individus complimentent le ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, je me sens bien. (cps25_aff_pid_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Respondents answers to **cps25_fed_id** were captured with the embedded data field **pid_party_en_cps** and piped into ${e://Field/pid_party_en} for **cps25_aff_pid**. In French, respondents answers to **cps25_fed_id** were captured with the embedded data field **pid_party_fr_cps** and piped into ${e://Field/pid_party_fr} **for cps25_aff_pid.***

*Note: Variables starting with **cps25_aff_pid_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cps25_aff_pid.***

Residential Schools

cps25_resident_pr2 Below are some actions that some believe should be taken to respond to those impacted by residential schools. Do you support or oppose the following actions?

cps25_resident_pr2 Vous trouverez ci-dessous des mesures qui, selon certains, devraient être prises pour répondre aux besoins des personnes touchées par les pensionnats. Êtes-vous en faveur ou contre les actions suivantes?

cps25_resident_2e Include more content about Indigenous history and culture in public school education.

- Strongly oppose (1)
- Somewhat oppose (2)
- Somewhat support (3)
- Strongly support (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_resident_2e Inclure davantage de contenu sur l'histoire et la culture autochtones dans l'enseignement scolaire public.

- Fortement contre (1)
- Plutôt contre (2)
- Plutôt en faveur (3)
- Fortement en faveur (4)
- Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps25_resident_2f Return control over land and natural resources to Indigenous peoples.

- ○ Strongly oppose (1)
- ○ Somewhat oppose (2)
- ○ Somewhat support (3)
- ○ Strongly support (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_resident_2f Rendre le contrôle des terres et des ressources naturelles aux Peuples autochtones.

- ○ Fortement contre (1)
- ○ Plutôt contre (2)
- ○ Plutôt en faveur (3)
- ○ Fortement en faveur (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*Note: The order of the questions **cps25_resident_2e** and **cps25_resident_2f** was randomized.*

- *The variable **Resident_DO_cps25_resident_2e** gives the display order for the question cps25_resident_2e*
- *The variable **Resident_DO_cps25_resident_2f** gives the display order for the question cps25_resident_2f*
- *The question preamble (display order **Resident_DO_cps25_resident_pr2**) was always displayed first in the question block.*

Religion Part 1

cps25_religion Please indicate your religion, if you have one?

- ○ None/ Don't have one/ Atheist (1)
- ○ Agnostic (2)
- ○ Buddhist/ Buddhism (3)
- ○ Hindu (4)
- ○ Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox (5)
- ○ Muslim/ Islam (6)
- ○ Sikh/ Sikhism (7)
- ○ Anglican/ Church of England (8)
- ○ Baptist (9)
- ○ Catholic/ Roman Catholic/ RC (10)
- ○ Greek Orthodox/ Ukrainian Orthodox/ Russian Orthodox/ Eastern Orthodox (11)
- ○ Jehovah's Witness (12)
- ○ Lutheran (13)
- ○ Mormon/ Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints (14)
- ○ Pentecostal/ Fundamentalist/ Born Again/ Evangelical (15)
- ○ Presbyterian (16)
- ○ Protestant (17)
- ○ United Church of Canada (18)

- ○ Christian Reformed (19)
- ○ Salvation Army (20)
- ○ Mennonite (21)
- ○ Other (please specify) (22): **cps25_religion_22_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (23)

cps25_religion Veuillez indiquer, s'il vous plaît, votre religion, si vous en avez une?

- ○ Aucune/ N'en a pas une / Athée (1)
- ○ Agnostique (2)
- ○ Bouddhiste / Bouddhisme (3)
- ○ Hindou (4)
- ○ Juif / Judaïsme / Orthodoxe Juif (5)
- ○ Musulman (6)
- ○ Sikh / Sikhisme (7)
- ○ Anglicane / Eglise d'Angleterre (8)
- ○ Baptiste (9)
- ○ Catholique / Catholique Romaine / RC (10)
- ○ Orthodoxe Grec / Orthodoxe Ukrainien / Orthodoxe Russe / Orthodoxe de l'Est (11)
- ○ Témoin de Jehovah (12)
- ○ Luthérien (13)
- ○ Mormon / Église de Jésus-Christ des Saints des Derniers Jours (14)

- ○ Pentecôtiste / Fondamentaliste / Né de nouveau / Évangélique (15)
- ○ Presbytérien (16)
- ○ Protestant (17)
- ○ Église Unie du Canada (18)
- ○ Réforme chrétienne (19)
- ○ Armée du Salut (20)
- ○ Mennonite (21)
- ○ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (22): **cps25_religion_22_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (23)

Religion Part 2

Display this question:

If cps25_religion = Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox

Or cps25_religion = Muslim/ Islam

Or cps25_religion = Protestant

cps25_denomination Which specific ${e://Field/religion_EN} denomination are you a member of? If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

cps25_denomination À quelle dénomination spécifique ${e://Field/religion_fr} adhérez-vous ? Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

---

*Note: In English, respondents' answers to **cps25_religion** were captured with the embedded data field **religion_EN** and piped into ${e://Field/religion_EN}. In French, respondents' answers to **cps25_religion** were captured with the embedded data field **religion_FR** and piped into ${e://Field/religion_fr}.*

Display this question:

If cps25_religion != None/ Don't have one/ Atheist

cps25_rel_imp In your life, you would say religion is:

- Very important (1)
- Somewhat important (2)
- Not very important (3)
- Not important at all (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_rel_imp Dans votre vie, diriez-vous que la religion est:

- Très importante (1)
- Assez importante (2)
- Pas très importante (3)
- Pas importante du tout (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Additional Demographics

cps25_bornin_canada Were you born in Canada?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps25_bornin_canada Êtes-vous né(e) au Canada?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:
If cps25_bornin_canada = No

cps25_bornin_other What country were you born in?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to say (249)

cps25_bornin_other Dans quel pays êtes-vous né(e)?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (249)

Display this question:
If cps25_bornin_canada = No

cps25_imm_year In what year did you come to live in Canada?

▼ 1920 (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (999)

cps25_imm_year En quelle année êtes-vous venu(e) vivre au Canada?

▼ 1920 (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (999)

cps25_origin What are the ethnic or cultural origins of your ancestors? Please indicate up to 5. Ancestors may have Indigenous origins, or origins that refer to different countries, or other origins that may not refer to different countries. For examples, refer to this list of ethnic or cultural origins. If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

- 1 (cps25_origin_1) _____
- 2 (cps25_origin_2) _____
- 3 (cps25_origin_3) _____
- 4 (cps25_origin_4) _____
- 5 (cps25_origin_5) _____

cps25_origin Quelles sont les origines ethniques ou culturelles de vos ancêtres? Veuillez en indiquer jusqu'à 5. Les ancêtres peuvent avoir des origines autochtones, des origines qui réfèrent à différents pays, ou d'autres origines qui peuvent ne pas référer à un pays. Pour des exemples, veuillez consulter cette liste d'origines ethniques ou culturelles. Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

- 1 (cps25_origin_1) _____
- 2 (cps25_origin_2) _____
- 3 (cps25_origin_3) _____
- 4 (cps25_origin_4) _____
- 5 (cps25_origin_5) _____

cps25_vismin Do you identify as any of the following? (Please select all that apply)

- ☐ Arab (cps25_vismin_1)
- ☐ Asian (cps25_vismin_2)
- ☐ Black (cps25_vismin_3)
- ☐ Indigenous (e.g. First Nations, Métis, Inuit, etc.) (cps25_vismin_4)
- ☐ Latino/Latina (cps25_vismin_5)
- ☐ South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.) (cps25_vismin_6)
- ☐ Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.) (cps25_vismin_7)
- ☐ West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) (cps25_vismin_8)
- ☐ White (cps25_vismin_9)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (cps25_vismin_10): **cps25_vismin_10_TEXT**
- ☐ None of the above (cps25_vismin_11)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (cps25_vismin_12)

cps25_vismin Vous identifiez-vous à un ou plusieurs de ces groupes... (Veuillez sélectionner toutes les réponses applicables):

- ☐ Arabe (cps25_vismin_1)
- ☐ Asiatique (cps25_vismin_2)
- ☐ Noir(e) (cps25_vismin_3)
- ☐ Autochtones (ex., Premières nations, Métis, Inuits, etc.) (cps25_vismin_4)
- ☐ Latino/Latina (cps25_vismin_5)
- ☐ Sud-asiatique (ex., Inde orientale, Pakistan, Sri-Lanka, etc.) (cps25_vismin_6)
- ☐ Asiatique du Sud-Est (ex., Vietnam, Cambodge, Laos, Thaïlande, etc.) (cps25_vismin_7)
- ☐ Asiatique de l'Ouest (ex., Iran, Afghanistan, etc.) (cps25_vismin_8)
- ☐ Blanc(he) (cps25_vismin_9)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez préciser) (cps25_vismin_10): **cps25_vismin_10_TEXT**
- ☐ Aucun de ces réponses (cps25_vismin_11)
- ☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_vismin_12)

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_vismin**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

Display this question:

If cps25_vismin = Indigenous (e.g. First Nations, Métis, Inuit, etc.)

cps25_two_spirit Are you Two-Spirit?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps25_two_spirit Êtes-vous bispirituel(le)?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps25_sexuality Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?

- ○ Straight or heterosexual (1)
- ○ Gay or lesbian (2)
- ○ Bisexual (3)
- ○ Queer (4)
- ○ Something else (5): **cps25_sexuality_5_TEXT**
- ○ I am not sure yet (6)
- ○ I don't know what this question means (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps25_sexuality Vous considérez-vous comme étant :

- ○ Hétérosexuel(le) (1)
- ○ Gai ou lesbienne (2)
- ○ Bisexuel(le) (3)
- ○ Queer (4)
- ○ Quelque chose d'autres (5): **cps25_sexuality_5_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas encore (6)
- ○ Je ne comprend pas la question (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cps25_language Which language(s) did you learn as a child and still understand today? *(Select all that apply)*

- ☐ English (cps25_language_1)
- ☐ French (cps25_language_2)
- ☐ Indigenous language (please specify) (cps25_language_3): **cps25_language_3_TEXT**
- ☐ Arabic (cps25_language_4)
- ☐ Chinese (Cantonese, Mandarin, etc) (cps25_language_5)
- ☐ Filipino / Tagalog (cps25_language_6)
- ☐ German (cps25_language_7)
- ☐ Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (cps25_language_8)
- ☐ Italian (cps25_language_9)
- ☐ Korean (cps25_language_10)
- ☐ Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (cps25_language_11)
- ☐ Persian, Farsi (cps25_language_12)
- ☐ Russian (cps25_language_13)
- ☐ Spanish (cps25_language_14)
- ☐ Tamil (cps25_language_15)
- ☐ Vietnamese (cps25_language_16)

☐ Other (please specify) (cps25_language_17): **cps25_language_17_TEXT**

☐ ⊗ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps25_language_18)

cps25_language Quelle est la/les première(s) langue(s) que vous avez apprise(s) et que vous comprenez encore? *(Sélectionnez toutes celles qui s' appliquent)*

☐ Anglais (cps25_language_1)

☐ Français (cps25_language_2)

☐ Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (cps25_language_3): **cps25_language_3_TEXT**

☐ Arabe (cps25_language_4)

☐ Chinois (cantonais, mandarin, etc.) (cps25_language_5)

☐ Philippin / tagalog (cps25_language_6)

☐ Allemand (cps25_language_7)

☐ Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (cps25_language_8)

☐ Italien (cps25_language_9)

☐ Coréen (cps25_language_10)

☐ Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (cps25_language_11)

☐ Persan, farsi (cps25_language_12)

☐ Russe (cps25_language_13)

☐ Espagnol (cps25_language_14)

☐ Tamil (cps25_language_15)

☐ Vietnamien (cps25_language_16)

☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (cps25_language_17): **cps25_language_17_TEXT**

☐ ⊗ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_language_18)

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_language**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

cps25_employment What is your employment status? Are you currently…

- ○ Working for pay full-time (1)
- ○ Working for pay part-time (2)
- ○ Self employed (with or without employees) (3)
- ○ Retired (4)
- ○ Unemployed/ looking for work (5)
- ○ Student (6)
- ○ Caring for a family (7)
- ○ Disabled (8)
- ○ Student and working for pay (9)
- ○ Caring for family and working for pay (10)
- ○ Retired and working for pay (11)
- ○ Other (please specify) (12): **cps25_employment_12_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (13)

cps25_employment Quel est votre statut d'emploi actuel?

- ○ Salarié à temps plein (1)
- ○ Salarié à temps partiel (2)
- ○ Travailleur autonome (avec ou sans employés) (3)
- ○ À la retraite (4)
- ○ Au chômage/à la recherche d'un travail (5)
- ○ Étudiant (6)
- ○ En charge d'une famille (7)
- ○ Handicapé (8)
- ○ Étudiant et salarié (9)
- ○ En charge d'une famille et salarié (10)
- ○ À la retraite et salarié (11)
- ○ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (12): **cps25_employment_12_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (13)

Display this question:

If cps25_employment = Working for pay full-time

Or cps25_employment = Working for pay part-time

cps25_sector Do you work in the private sector, public sector, or non-profit sector?

- ○ Private sector (1)
- ○ Public sector (2)
- ○ Non-profit sector (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_sector Travaillez-vous dans le secteur privé, le secteur public, ou le secteur à but non lucratif?

- ○ Secteur privé (1)
- ○ Secteur public (2)
- ○ Secteur à but non lucratif (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cps25_union Do you belong to a union?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps25_union Appartenez-vous à un syndicat?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

cps25_marital Are you presently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

- ○ Married (1)
- ○ Living with a partner (2)
- ○ Divorced (3)
- ○ Separated (4)
- ○ Widowed (5)
- ○ Never Married (6)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_marital Êtes-vous présentement marié(e), vivant avec un(e) conjoint(e), divorcé(e), séparé(e), veuf (veuve), ou n'avez-vous jamais été marié(e)?

- ○ Marié(e) (1)
- ○ Vivant(e) avec un conjoint(e) de fait (2)
- ○ Divorcé(e) (3)
- ○ Séparé(e) (4)
- ○ Veuf/veuve (5)
- ○ Jamais marié(e) (6)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

cps25_children How many children, if any, do you have?

▼ 0 (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps25_children Combien d'enfants avez-vous?

▼ 0 (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Display this question:
If cps25_children = 1
Or cps25_children = 2
Or cps25_children = 3
Or cps25_children = 4
Or cps25_children = 5 or more

cps25_children_atten Do any of your children **normally** attend any of the following? (Select all that apply)

- ☐ Daycare (cps25_children_atten_1)
- ☐ Elementary school (cps25_children_atten_2)
- ☐ Middle or high school (cps25_children_atten_3)
- ☐ Postsecondary school (college, CEGEP, trade school, university) (cps25_children_atten_4)
- ☐ ⊗ No, my children do not attend any of those (cps25_children_atten_5)
- ☐ ⊗ Prefer not to answer (cps25_children_atten_6)

cps25_children_atten L'un de vos enfants fréquente-t-il **en temps normal** l'un des établissements suivants ? (Sélectionnez toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Garderie (cps25_children_atten_1)
- ☐ École primaire (cps25_children_atten_2)
- ☐ École secondaire (cps25_children_atten_3)
- ☐ Niveau postsecondaire (collège, cégep, école de métiers, université) (cps25_children_atten_4)
- ☐ ⊗ Non, mes enfants ne fréquentent aucun de ces établissements (cps25_children_atten_5)
- ☐ ⊗ Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_children_atten_6)

*For each response option in **cps25_children_atten**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

cps25_income What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2024? Be sure to include income from all sources.

- ○ No income (1)
- ○ $1 to $30,000 (2)
- ○ $30,001 to $60,000 (3)
- ○ $60,001 to $90,000 (4)
- ○ $90,001 to $110,000 (5)
- ○ $110,001 to $150,000 (6)
- ○ $150,001 to $200,000 (7)
- ○ More than $200,000 (8)
- ○ Don't know/Prefer not to answer (9)

cps25_income Quel est le revenu total de votre ménage avant impôts en 2024? Cela doit inclure les revenus de toutes les sources.

- ○ Aucun revenu (1)
- ○ 1$ à 30 000$ (2)
- ○ 30 001$ à 60 000$ (3)
- ○ 60 001$ à 90 000$ (4)
- ○ 90 001$ à 110 000$ (5)
- ○ 110 001$ à 150 000$ (6)
- ○ 150 001$ à 200 000$ (7)
- ○ Plus de 200 000$ (8)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

cps25_yob In what year were you born?

▼ 1920 (1) ... 2010 (91)

cps25_yob En quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

▼ 1920 (1) ... 2010 (91)

cps25_property Do you or a member of your household own a residence (for example, a home or an apartment), own a business (for example, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock), have stocks or bonds, or have savings? Please check all that apply.

- ☐ Own a residence (cps25_property_1)
- ☐ Own a business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock (cps25_property_2)
- ☐ Own stocks or bonds (cps25_property_3)
- ☐ Have any savings (cps25_property_4)
- ☐ ⊗ None of these (cps25_property_5)
- ☐ ⊗ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (cps25_property_6)

cps25_property Est-ce que vous ou un membre de votre ménage possédez une résidence (par exemple, une maison ou un appartement), une entreprise (par exemple, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage), avez des actions ou des obligations, ou des économies? Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent.

- ☐ Possède une résidence (cps25_property_1)
- ☐ Possède une entreprise, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage (cps25_property_2)
- ☐ Possède des actions ou des obligations (cps25_property_3)
- ☐ Possède des économies (cps25_property_4)
- ☐ ⊗ Aucun (cps25_property_5)
- ☐ ⊗ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (cps25_property_6)

*Note: For each response option in **cps25_property**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

Display this question:
If cps25_property != Own a residence

cps25_rent Do you rent your home?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps25_rent Louez-vous votre logement?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Display this question:
If cps25_rent = Yes

cps25_rent_length How long have you lived there?

▼ Less than 1 year (1) ... Don't know/Prefer not to answer (22)

cps25_rent_length Depuis combien de temps y vivez-vous?

▼ Moins d'un an (1) ... Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (22)

Display this question:

If cps25_rent = Yes

cps25_rent_security How worried are you about the security of your housing situation in the next few years?

- Not at all worried (1)
- A little worried (2)
- Somewhat worried (3)
- Very worried (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps25_rent_security Dans quelle mesure êtes-vous inquièt.e de votre situation immobilière au cours des prochaines années?

- Pas du tout inquiet (1)
- Un peu inquiet (2)
- Assez inquiet (3)
- Très inquiet (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cps25_household Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

cps25_household En vous incluant, combien de personnes votre ménage comporte-t-il?

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Respondent Feedback

cps25_final_response Finally, do you have anything you would like to add to your responses?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

cps25_final_response Finalement, est-ce qu'il y a quelque chose que vous aimeriez ajouter à vos réponses?

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Federal Election Districts

feduid Federal electoral district (2013)

fedname Federal electoral district name (2013)

Note: The Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) version 8A, was used to add federal election district information to the dataset. The variable descriptions for Feduid, and Fedname came from the PCCF 8A+ Reference Guide.

pccf_problem Postal codes flagged with quality concerns. The PCCF flags respondents with postal codes that have quality concerns. For example, some quality concerns include the postal code provided by the respondent did not exist, or the postal code provided was identified as non-residential.

- Flagged with an error (1) – PCCF flagged the postal code the respondent provide as having a quality concern

CPS Data Quality

cps25_data_quality – Flags data quality in the pre-election survey.

- Clean Completes (1)
- Straightliner (2)
- Failed Attention Check (3)
- YOB mismatch (4)
- Duplicate PID (5)
- Duplicate IP & Demo (6)
- Inattentive (7)

Note:

- **Clean complete** - Indicates no data quality issues were noted for the pre-election survey.
- **Straightliner** - Flags respondents who selected identical responses across all questions for 4 question sets.
- **Failed Attention Check** - Flags respondents who failed to provide the correct answer to the attention check question (cps25_attcheck).
- **YOB-mismatch** - Flags respondents whose reported age in **cps25_age_in_years** did not match with the year of birth (YOB) provided in **cps25_yob** ± 2-years.
- **Duplicate PID** and **Duplicate IP & Demo** - Flags respondents that took the survey again later, but this was their initial response.
- **Inattentive** - Respondents took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey.

There is overlap between the lower quality data categories. For example, a respondent might be flagged as inattentive but was also an initial duplicate response. To examine each quality flag individually, see the following variables:

- **cps25_duplicates_pid_flag** Duplicate PID
- **cps25_duplicate_ip_demo_flag** Duplicate IP & Demo
- **cps25_straightliner_flag** Straightliner
- **cps25_attention_check** Failed Attention Check
- cps25_age_flag_1
- **cps25_age_flag_2** YOB mismatch
- **cps25_inattentive** Inattentive

CES PES 2025

Post Election Survey

Meta Data for PES

pes25_StartDate Start timestamp for the Post Election Survey response

pes25_StartDate_DMY Start timestamp for the Post Election Survey response in Day-Month-Year format

pes25_EndDate End timestamp for the Post Election Survey response

pes25_Duration__in_seconds_ How long the respondent spends in the Post Election Survey, in seconds.

pes25_time How long the respondent spent in the Post Election Survey, in minutes. Calculated from **pes25_Duration__in_seconds_**

pes25_RecordedDate Date the response was recorded in Qualtrics

pes25_ResponseId Unique identification code of the Post Election Survey response

pes25_UserLanguage Language the respondent answered the Post Election Survey in. “EN” is English, “FR-CA” is French.

wave Flags respondents that completed the PES. “recontact” indicates the respondent completed the PES.

-99 Unless otherwise noted, “-99” indicates that the respondent did not respond to a question or a component of a question (for example, did not click on or move a slider within a question).

To maximize the number of survey questions while keeping the survey completion time at approximately 20 minutes some questions were assigned to a subset of respondents. Questions were allocated to subsets of respondents through random assignment to three questions steams: Block A1, Block A2, and Block C.

PES Block

All respondents in the Post Election Survey were randomly assigned to either **pes_block**=A1, **pes_block**=A2, or **pes_block**=C. Respondents received different sets of questions depending on their pes_block assignment. Table *PES Block*, (below) outlines the questions associated with each stream.

PES Block		
A1	pes25_foreign_grid pes25_emb_satif pes25_emb8 pes25_internetrisk_1 pes25_emb_register pes25_emb_prefer_reg pes25_emb4 pes25_emb_preferred pes25_emb_accuracy pes25_emb_fraud	pes25_ai pes25_conf_inst1 pes25_conf_inst2 pes25_phealth pes25_mhealth
A2	pes25_paymed pes25_losetouch pes25_hatespeech pes25_poorlyinformed pes25_ignorecourt pes25_bendlaw pes25_can_id pes25_donerm pes25_donew pes25_donegl	pes25_womenparl pes25_doneqc pes25_hostile1 pes25_hostile2 pes25_hostile4 pes25_hostile3 pes25_benevolent1 pes25_benevolent2 pes25_benevolent3
A1 or A2	pes25_populism_1 pes25_populism_2 pes25_populism_3 pes25_populism_4 pes25_populism_5 pes25_populism_6 pes25_populism_7 pes25_populism_8 pes25_sdo1 pes25_sdo2	pes25_sdo3 pes25_sdo4 pes25_discfam pes25_partic1 pes25_partic2 pes25_partic3 Questions starting with pes25_subj_pid_
C	cses_module6_25a cses_module6_25b cses_module6_26a cses_module6_27a	cses_module6_Q07_4 cses_module6_Q07_5 cses_module6_Q07_6 cses_module6_Q07_7

	cses_module6_27b	cses_module6_Q08a
	cses_module6_Q02a	cses_module6_Q08b
	cses_module6_Q02b	cses_module6_Q09
	cses_module6_Q02c	cses_module6_Q11a
	cses_module6_Q02d	cses_module6_Q11b
	cses_module6_Q02e	cses_module6_Q11c
	cses_module6_Q02f	cses_module6_Q12
	cses_module6_Q02g	cses_module6_Q13_1
	cses_module6_Q03	cses_module6_Q15_1
	cses_module6_Q04a	cses_module6_Q23a
	cses_module6_Q04b	cses_module6_Q23b
	cses_module6_Q04d	cses_module6_Q23c
	cses_module6_Q05_1	cses_module6_Q23d
	cses_module6_Q05_2	cses_module6_Q24
	cses_module6_Q05_3	cses_module6_Q26b
	cses_module6_Q06_1	cses_module6_Q27c
	cses_module6_Q07_1	cses_module6_Q27d
	cses_module6_Q07_2	cses_module6_QD07a
	cses_module6_Q07_3	

Post-Election Survey Questions

Consent Document and Basic Demographics

pes25_consent
Letter of Information and Consent
Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2025
Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca
Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Toronto Metropolitan University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@torontomu.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

Today we are doing another part of a research project on Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. You are being invited to participate because you completed a survey for our project previously. Participation in this part of the research is completely voluntary. Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click HERE. If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below. If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816,

email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

- ○ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)
- ○ I do not consent to participate. (2)

pes25_consent

Lettre d'information et de consentement
Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2025
Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661 2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca **Cochercheurs**: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politique et administration publique, Toronto Metropolitan University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@torontomu.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une autre partie de l'étude portant sur les attitudes des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Vous êtes invité à participer parce que vous avez déjà participé à un autre sondage dans le cadre de ce projet. Votre participation à cette partie de la recherche est totalement volontaire. Le sondage d'aujourd'hui prendra environ 20 minutes. Vos réponses resteront totalement confidentielles et seront utilisées à des fins de recherche uniquement.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, incluant de l'information sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer ICI. Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dre Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164

Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- ○ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations à propos de l'étude. (1)
- ○ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

Skip To: End of Block If pes25_consent = I do not consent to participate.

pes25_province In which province or territory are you currently living?

- ○ Alberta (1)
- ○ British Columbia (2)
- ○ Manitoba (3)
- ○ New Brunswick (4)
- ○ Newfoundland and Labrador (5)
- ○ Northwest Territories (6)
- ○ Nova Scotia (7)
- ○ Nunavut (8)
- ○ Ontario (9)
- ○ Prince Edward Island (10)
- ○ Quebec (11)
- ○ Saskatchewan (12)
- ○ Yukon (13)

pes25_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

- ○ Alberta (1)
- ○ Colombie-Britannique (2)
- ○ Manitoba (3)
- ○ Nouveau-Brunswick (4)
- ○ Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (5)
- ○ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)
- ○ Nouvelle-Écosse (7)
- ○ Nunavut (8)
- ○ Ontario (9)
- ○ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)
- ○ Québec (11)
- ○ Saskatchewan (12)
- ○ Yukon (13)

Main Issue

pes25_mostimpissue Now we'd like to ask you some questions about the recent federal election. What was the **main issue** in the campaign for you?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

pes25_mostimpissue Maintenant, nous aimerions vous poser quelques questions sur l'élection fédérale qui a eu lieu récemment. Quel a été pour vous l'**enjeu principal** de la campagne?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

---

pes25_mostimpfactor What do you think was the most important factor in most Canadians' vote choices in this election?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

pes25_mostimpfactor Selon vous, quel a été le facteur le plus important dans les choix de vote de la plupart des Canadiens lors de cette élection?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Voting Part 1 - Turnout

pes25_turnout2025 The federal election was held on Monday, April 28. In any election, some people are not able to vote because they are sick or busy, or for some other reason. Others do not want to vote. Did you vote in the recent federal election?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ I usually vote but didn't this time (3)
- ○ I thought about voting but didn't (4)
- ○ I wasn’t registered to vote (5)
- ○ I was not eligible to vote (8)
- ○ Don't know/ Don't remember (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes25_turnout2025 Les élections fédérales ont eu lieu le lundi 28 avril. Dans toute élection, certaines personnes sont dans l’incapacité de voter parce qu’elles sont malades ou occupées, ou pour toute autre raison. D'autres personnes ne veulent pas voter. Avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale la plus récente?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je vote habituellement mais je ne l'ai pas fait cette fois-ci (3)
- ○ J'ai pensé voter mais je ne l'ai pas fait (4)
- ○ Je ne suis pas enregistré(e) pour voter (5)
- ○ Je ne suis pas éligible (8)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Je ne m'en souviens pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Voting Part 2 - Reason for Voting or Not Voting

Display this question:

If pes25_turnout2025 = No

Or pes25_turnout2025 = I usually vote but didn't this time

Or pes25_turnout2025 = I thought about voting but didn't

pes25_notvotereason1 What is the main reason you did not vote?

- ○ My vote will not make a difference, nothing will change, etc. (1)
- ○ No time, too busy, etc. (2)
- ○ No interest, did not follow election or issues, etc. (3)
- ○ Physical limitations, mobility issues, sick or ill, aged, etc. (4)
- ○ Not able to prove ID or address (5)
- ○ Did not know when/ where to vote (6)
- ○ My requested mail ballot did not arrive in time (7)
- ○ The line to vote was too long (9)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (10)

pes25_notvotereason1 Quelle est la raison principale qui explique pourquoi vous n'avez pas voté?

- ○ Mon vote ne fera aucune différence, rien ne va changer (1)
- ○ Pas le temps, trop occupé(e) (2)
- ○ Pas d'intérêt, je n'ai pas suivi les élections ou les enjeux (3)
- ○ Limitations physiques, problèmes de mobilité, malade, âge (4)
- ○ Impossible de valider mon identité ou mon adresse (5)
- ○ Je ne savais pas quand / où voter (6)
- ○ Mon bulletin n'a pas arrivé à temps par le poste (7)
- ○ La fille d'attente a été trop longue (9)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (10)

Display this question:

If pes25_turnout2025 = Yes

pes25_howvote There are many options for people wanting to vote in an election. How did you vote?

- ○ At a polling station on election day, April 28 (1)
- ○ At an advance polling station (or advance polls) (2)
- ○ At a local Elections Canada office (3)
- ○ By mail (4)
- ○ At home (5)
- ○ On campus (6)
- ○ Other (please specify) (7): **pes25_howvote_7_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_howvote Il existe de nombreuses options pour les personnes souhaitant voter lors d'une élection. Comment avez-vous voté?

- ○ Le jour du scrutin, le 28 avril, au bureau de vote (1)
- ○ Au bureau de vote par anticipation (vote par anticipation) (2)
- ○ Dans un bureau local d'Élections Canada (3)
- ○ Par la poste (4)
- ○ À la maison (5)
- ○ Sur mon campus (6)
- ○ Autre (veuillez préciser) (7): **pes25_howvote_7_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Voting Part 2 -Vote Choice

Display this question:
If pes25_turnout2025 = Yes

pes25_votechoice2025 Which party did you vote for?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ Another party (specify) (7): **pes25_votechoice2025_7_TEXT**
- ○ I spoiled my vote (8)
- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes25_votechoice2025 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- ○ Le Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Le Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ Le NPD (3)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = Quebec

- ○ Le Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Le Parti vert (5)
- ○ Le Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7): **pes25_votechoice2025_7_TEXT**
- ○ J'ai annulé mon vote (8)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_votechoice2025_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_votechoice2025**.*

Display this question:

If pes25_votechoice2025 = Liberal Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Conservative Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = NDP

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Bloc Québécois

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Green Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = People's Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Another party (specify)

pes25_resason_chose What was the most important reason for choosing this party?

- ○ Party policies (1)
- ○ Leader (2)
- ○ Local candidate (3)
- ○ Didn't want another party to win (4)
- ○ Other (5): **pes25_resason_chose_5_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_resason_chose Quelle a été la raison la plus importante pour laquelle vous avez choisi ce parti?

- ○ Les politiques du parti (1)
- ○ Chef(fe) du parti (2)
- ○ Candidat(e) local(e) (3)
- ○ Je ne voulais pas qu'un autre parti gagne (4)
- ○ Autre (5): **pes25_resason_chose_5_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Display this question:

If pes25_votechoice2025 = Liberal Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Conservative Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = NDP

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Bloc Québécois

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Green Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = People's Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Another party (specify)

pes25_when_decide When did you decide that you were going to vote for this party?

- ○ Before the campaign (1)
- ○ During the campaign (2)
- ○ On election day (3)
- ○ I don't remember (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_when_decide Quand avez-vous décidé que vous alliez voter pour ce parti?

- ○ Avant la campagne (1)
- ○ Pendant la campagne (2)
- ○ Le jour des élections (3)
- ○ Je ne me souviens pas (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display this question:

If pes25_turnout2025 = I wasn't registered to vote

Or pes25_turnout2025 = I was not eligible to vote

pes25_pr_votechoice If you could have voted in the federal election on April 28, which party would you have voted for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (6)
- Another party (specify) (7): **pes25_pr_votechoice_7_TEXT**
- I would have spoiled my vote (8)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes25_pr_votechoice Si vous auriez pu voter lors de l'élection fédérale du 28 avril, pour quel parti auriez-vous voté?

- Le Parti libéral (1)
- Le Parti conservateur (2)
- Le NPD (3)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = Quebec

- Le Bloc québécois (4)
- Le Parti vert (5)
- Le Parti populaire (6)
- Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7): **pes25_pr_votechoice_7_TEXT**
- J'aurais annulé mon vote (8)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_pr_votechoice_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_pr_votechoice.***

Satisfaction with Democracy

pes25_dem_sat On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not satisfied at all (4)
- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_dem_sat Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, assez satisfait, pas très satisfait ou pas du tout satisfait du fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

- ○ Très satisfait (1)
- ○ Plutôt satisfait (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Attention to Campaign

pes25_where_info Where did you get most of your information about the campaign?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

pes25_where_info Où avez-vous obtenu la plupart de vos informations sur la campagne?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

---

pes25_contact1 During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_contact1 Durant la campagne, est-ce qu'un parti ou un candidat vous a contacté en personne ou de toute autre façon?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:

If pes25_contact1 = Yes

pes25_contact2 Do you recall which parties or candidates contacted you? *(Please select all that apply)*

- ☐ Liberal Party (pes25_contact2_1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (pes25_contact2_2)
- ☐ NDP (pes25_contact2_3)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (pes25_contact2_4)
- ☐ Green Party (pes25_contact2_5)
- ☐ People's Party (pes25_contact2_6)
- ☐ Another party (please specify) (pes25_contact2_7): **pes25_contact2_7_TEXT**
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (pes25_contact2_8)

pes25_contact2 Durant la campagne électorale, quel parti ou candidat vous a contacté? (Veuillez sélectionner tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Parti libéral (pes25_contact2_1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (pes25_contact2_2)
- ☐ Nouveau Parti démocratique (pes25_contact2_3)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc québécois (pes25_contact2_4)
- ☐ Parti vert (pes25_contact2_5)
- ☐ Parti populaire du Canada (pes25_contact2_6)
- ☐ Un autre parti (veuillez préciser) (pes25_contact2_7) : **pes25_contact2_7_TEXT**
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (pes25_contact2_8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_contact2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_contact2**.*

*Note: For each response option in **pes25_contact2**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

pes25_mandate Given the results of the April 28 election, does the winning party have a legitimate mandate to implement its policies?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_mandate Compte tenu des résultats de l'élection du 28 avril, le parti gagnant a-t-il un mandat légitime pour mettre en œuvre ses politiques?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Government Formation

pes25_formgovt Which should be more important to forming the government in Canada:

- ○ Winning the most seats (1)
- ○ Winning the most votes (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_formgovt Qu'est-ce qui devrait être le plus important pour former le gouvernement au Canada:

- ○ Gagner le plus de sièges (1)
- ○ Gagner le plus de votes (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Parties Keep Promises

pes25_keepromises Do political parties keep their election promises?

- ○ Most of the time (1)
- ○ Some of the time (2)
- ○ Hardly ever (3)
- ○ Never (4)
- ○ Depends on the party (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_keepromises Les partis politiques tiennent-ils leurs promesses électorales:

- ○ La plupart du temps (1)
- ○ Une partie du temps (2)
- ○ Presque jamais (3)
- ○ Jamais (4)
- ○ Cela dépend du parti (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Likert Section 1 Intro

pes25_likert_intro1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see the first statement.

pes25_likert_intro1 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Appuyer sur → pour voir le premier énoncé.

Position Statements: Medical Treatment, Senate, Lose Touch, Hateful, (show 2/6)

pes25_paymed People who are willing to pay should be allowed to get medical treatment sooner.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_paymed Les personnes disposées à payer devraient pouvoir obtenir des traitements médicaux plus tôt.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_losetouch Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_losetouch Ceux qui sont élus au Parlement perdent vite contact avec la population.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_hatespeech It should be illegal to say hateful things publicly about racial, ethnic and religious groups.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_hatespeech Tenir des propos haineux à l'égard de groupes raciaux, ethniques et religieux devrait être illégal.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_poorlyinformed The universal right to vote must be questioned when so many voters are poorly informed and easily misled.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_poorlyinformed Le droit de vote universel doit être remis en question alors que tant d'électeurs.trices sont mal informé.es et facilement induit.es en erreur.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_ignorecourt The government should be able to ignore court rulings that are regarded as politically biased.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_ignorecourt Le gouvernement devrait pouvoir ignorer les décisions de justice considérées comme politiquement biaisées.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_bendlaw The government should be able to bend the law in order to solve pressing social and political problems.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_bendlaw Le gouvernement devrait être capable de contourner la loi afin de résoudre des problèmes sociaux et urgents.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete 2 out of the following 6 questions: ***pes25_paymed****,* ***pes25_losetouch****,* ***pes25_hatespeech****,* ***pes25_poorlyinformed****,* ***pes25_ignorecourt****, and* ***pes25_bendlaw****. The order of these questions was also randomized. The following variables give the display order for each question and indicate whether the respondent received the question. A display order of missing (".") indicates that the respondent did not receive the question.*

- ***Position_DO_pes25_paymed****: pes25_paymed*
- ***Position_DO_pes25_losetouch****: pes25_losetouch*
- ***Position_DO_pes25_hatespeech****: pes25_hatespeech*
- ***Position_DO_pes25_poorlyinformed****: pes25_poorlyinformed*
- ***Position_DO_pes25_ignorecourt****: pes25_ignorecourt*
- ***Position_DO_pes25_bendlaw****: pes25_bendlaw*

Democracy Checkup - Efficacy and Government: Family Values

pes25_womenhome Society would be better off if fewer women worked outside the home.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_womenhome La société se porterait mieux si moins de femmes travaillaient à l'extérieur du foyer.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_famvalues This country would have many fewer problems if there was more emphasis on traditional family values.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_famvalues Il y aurait moins de problèmes dans ce pays si on accordait plus d'importance aux valeurs familiales traditionnelles.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the questions **pes25_womenhome** and **pes25_famvalues** was randomized. The variable **Democracy_DO_pes25_womenhome** gives the display order for pes25_womenhome. The variable **Democracy_DO_pes25_famvalues** gives the display order for pes25_famvalues.*

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Democracy Checkup - Democratic Values: Politicians Lie

pes25_pollie Politicians are willing to lie to get elected.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_pollie Les politiciens sont prêts à mentir pour se faire élire.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: The order of the questions blocks "Democracy Checkup - Efficacy and Government: Family Values" and "Democracy Checkup - Democratic Values: Politicians Lie" was randomized.

*The variable **FL_327_DO_DemocracyCheckup_effic** gives the display order for the question block "Democracy Checkup - Efficacy and Government: Family Values".*

*The variable **FL_327_DO_DemocracyCheckup_democ** gives the display order for the question block "Democracy Checkup - Democratic Values: Politicians Lie".*

Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Bilingualism

pes25_bilingualism We have gone too far in pushing bilingualism in Canada.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_bilingualism Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion du bilinguisme au Canada.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Democracy Checkup - Democratic Values: Equal Rights

pes25_equalrights We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_equalrights Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion des droits égaux dans ce pays.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: The order of the questions blocks "Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Bilingualism" and "Democracy Checkup - Democratic Values: Equal Rights" was randomized.

*The variable **FL_49_DO_DemocracyCheckup_attitu** gives the display order for the question block "Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Bilingualism"*

*The variable **FL_49_DO_DemocracyCheckup_democr** gives the display order for the question block "Democracy Checkup - Democratic Values: Equal Rights"*

Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Assimilation

pes25_fitin Too many recent immigrants just don't want to fit in to Canadian society.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_fitin Un trop grand nombre d'immigrants récents ne veut tout simplement pas s'intégrer.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Take Jobs

pes25_immigjobs Immigrants take jobs away from other Canadians.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_immigjobs Les immigrants enlèvent des emplois aux autres Canadiens.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_immigincrease Immigrants ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text} in my area.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_immigincrease Les immigrant.es ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text_fr} dans ma région.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to one of three conditions in **pes25_immigincrease**. The variable **immigincrease_exp** flags the condition that respondents were assigned.*

- *If **immigincrease_exp** = "home_values" then the phrase "increase home values" was piped into ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text} in English and "augmentent la valeur des maisons" was piped into ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text_fr} in French for **pes25_immigincrease.***

- *If **immigincrease_exp** = "housing_costs" then the phrase "increase housing costs" was piped into ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text} in English and "augmentent les coûts du logement" was piped into ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text_fr} in French for **pes25_immigincrease.***

- *If **immigincrease_exp** = "worsen_housing_crisis" then the phrase "worsen the housing crisis" was piped into ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text} in English and "aggravent la crise du logement" was piped into ${e://Field/immigincrease_exp_text_fr} in French for **pes25_immigincrease.***

*The embedded data field **immigincrease_exp_text** identifies the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **immigincrease_exp_text_fr** identifies the phrase displayed to respondents in French.*

pes25_nativism5 Immigrants increase crime rates in Canada.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_nativism5 Les immigrants augmentent le taux de criminalité au Canada.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

The order of the following question blocks was randomized:

- *Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Assimilation*
- *Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Take Jobs*

*The variable **FL_244_DO_Democracy_assimilation** give the display order for the question block "Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Assimilation".*

*The variable **FL_244_DO_Democracy_take_jobs** gives the display order for the question block "Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Take Jobs"*

Indigenous Resentment

pes25_indig_favors Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Indigenous peoples in Canada should do the same without any special favors.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_indig_favors Les irlandais, les italiens, les juifs et plusieurs autres minorités ont su surmonter les préjugés et réussir. Les Peuples autochtones au Canada devraient pouvoir en faire autant sans recevoir un traitement de faveur.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_indig_deserve Over the past few years, Indigenous peoples have gotten less than they deserve.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_indig_deserve Les Peuples autochtones ont reçu moins que ce qu'ils méritent au cours des dernières années.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_indig_col Generations of colonialism and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Indigenous peoples to work their way out of the lower class.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_indig_col Les conditions sociales et économiques sont telles qu'il est à peu près impossible pour la plupart des Peuples autochtones de sortir de la pauvreté.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Democracy Checkup - Efficacy and Government: Govt Programs

pes25_govteff Governments used to be better at getting things done.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_govteff Les gouvernements étaient plus efficaces dans le passé.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_govtprograms Government can no longer ${e://Field/govt_programs_word} the kinds of programs and services people want.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_govtprograms Le gouvernement ${e://Field/govt_programs_word_fr} les programmes et les services que les gens désirent.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The question **pes25_govtprograms** contained a word experiment in which one of the following terms was randomly displayed to respondents: "afford (n'a plus les moyens d'offrir in French)" or "deliver (ne peut plus offrir in French)". The selected term was piped into ${e://Field/govt_programs_word} in English and ${e://Field/govt_programs_word_fr} in French. The embedded data field **govt_programs_word** identifies the word display to respondents in English. The embedded data field **govt_programs_word_fr** identifies the word displayed to respondents in French.*

*Note: The order of the questions **pes25_govteff** and **pes25_govtprograms** was randomized. The variable **Democracy_DO_pes25_govtprograms** gives the display order for pes25_govtprograms. The variable **Democracy_DO_pes25_govteff** gives the display order for pes25_govteff.*

Democracy Checkup: Ties with US

pes25_tieus Do you think Canada's ties with the United States should be...

- ○ Much closer (1)
- ○ Somewhat closer (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ○ Much more distant (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_tieus Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et les États-Unis devraient être...

- ○ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- ○ Assez serrés (2)
- ○ A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- ○ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ○ Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Checkup: Ties with China

pes25_tiechina Do you think Canada's ties with China should be...

- ○ Much closer (1)
- ○ Somewhat closer (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ○ Much more distant (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_tiechina Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et la Chine devraient être...

- ○ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- ○ Assez serrés (2)
- ○ A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- ○ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ○ Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Democracy Checkup: Ties with India

pes25_tieindia Do you think Canada's ties with India should be...

- ○ Much closer (1)
- ○ Somewhat closer (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ○ Much more distant (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_tieindia Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et l'Inde devraient être...

- ○ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- ○ Assez serrés (2)
- ○ A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- ○ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ○ Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Democracy Checkup: Ties with Israel

pes25_tieisrael Do you think Canada's ties with Israel should be...

- ○ Much closer (1)
- ○ Somewhat closer (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ○ Much more distant (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_tieisrael Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et Israël devraient être...

- ○ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- ○ Assez serrés (2)
- ○ A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- ○ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ○ Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete 1 out of the 3 following question blocks:

- *Democracy Checkup: Ties with China*
- *Democracy Checkup: Ties with India*
- *Democracy Checkup: ties with Israel*

The following variables indicate whether the respondent received the question block:

- ***FL_346_DO_Democracy_ties_china**: Democracy Checkup: Ties with China*
- ***FL_346_DO_Democracy_ties_india**: Democracy Checkup: Ties with India*
- ***FL_346_DO_Democracy_ties_israel**: Democracy Checkup: ties with Israel*

Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Group Identity

pes25_ethid How important are the following things to your identity?

	Not important at all (1)	Not very important (2)	Fairly important (3)	Very important (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Being Canadian (pes25_ethid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Your ethnicity (pes25_ethid_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Your language (pes25_ethid_3)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_ethid Quel est le niveau d'importance de chacune des caractéristiques suivantes pour votre identité?

	Pas du tout important (1)	Pas très important (2)	Assez important (3)	Très important (4)	Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le fait d'être Canadien(ne) (pes25_ethid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Mon ethnicité (pes25_ethid_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Ma langue (pes25_ethid_3)	○	○	○	○	○

Note: The question block "Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Group Identity" was randomly displayed either before or after the following question blocks:

- *Democracy Checkup: Ties with US*
- *Democracy Checkup: Ties with China*
- *Democracy Checkup: Ties with India*
- *Democracy Checkup: ties with Israel*

*The variable **FL_584_DO_DemocracyCheckup_attit** indicates whether the question block "Democracy Checkup - Attitudes Towards Diversity: Group Identity" was displayed before (1) or after (2) the "Ties with" questions.*

Country Thermometers

pes25_country How do you feel about the following countries or places? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** it and 100 means you **really like** it.

Really dislike — Really like

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

United States (pes25_country_1)	
Quebec (pes25_country_2)	

pes25_country Que pensez-vous des différents pays ou endroits ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **ne les aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 100 que vous les **aimez vraiment beaucoup**. Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →

Je n'aime vraiment pas du tout — J'aime vraiment beaucoup

Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Les États-Unis (pes25_country_1)	
Le Québec (pes25_country_2)	

*Note: For each response option in **pes25_country**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

CSES Canadian Identity

pes25_can_id Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Canadian. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly Canadian...

	Not important at all (1)	Not very important (2)	Fairly important (3)	Very important (4)	Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)
To have been born in Canada. (pes25_can_id_1)	○	○	○	○	○
For your grandparents to have been born in Canada. (pes25_can_id_2)	○	○	○	○	○
To follow Canada's customs and traditions. (pes25_can_id_3)	○	○	○	○	○
To follow Canada's institutions and laws (pes25_can_id_4)	○	○	○	○	○
To care about the needs of other Canadians (pes25_can_id_5)	○	○	○	○	○
To contribute one's fair share of taxes (pes25_can_id_6)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_can_id Certaines personnes disent que les critères qui suivent sont importants pour être véritablement Canadien(ne). D'autres disent qu'ils ne sont pas importants. Selon vous, quel est le niveau d'importance de ces critères pour être véritablement canadien(ne)…

	Pas du tout important (1)	Pas très important (2)	Assez important (3)	Très important (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
D'être né(e) au Canada. (pes25_can_id_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Que vos grands-parents soient né(e)s au Canada. (pes25_can_id_2)	○	○	○	○	○
De respecter les coutumes et les traditions du Canada. (pes25_can_id_3)	○	○	○	○	○
De respecter les institutions et les lois au Canada (pes25_can_id_4)	○	○	○	○	○
Se préoccuper des besoins d'autres Canadien(ne)s (pes25_can_id_5)	○	○	○	○	○
De payer leur juste part d'impôts (pes25_can_id_6)	○	○	○	○	○

Confidence

pes25_conf_inst1 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The federal government (pes25_conf_inst1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Your provincial or territorial government (pes25_conf_inst1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
The media (pes25_conf_inst1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Elections Canada (pes25_conf_inst1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_conf_inst1 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le gouvernement fédéral (pes25_conf_inst1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Votre gouvernement provincial ou territorial (pes25_conf_inst1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Les médias (pes25_conf_inst1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Élections Canada (pes25_conf_inst1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_conf_inst1_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_conf_inst1**.*

pes25_conf_inst2 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The courts (pes25_conf_inst2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Organized religion (pes25_conf_inst2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
The armed forces (pes25_conf_inst2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Public schools (pes25_conf_inst2_4)	○	○	○	○	○
The public service (pes25_conf_inst2_5)	○	○	○	○	○
The police (pes25_conf_inst2_6)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_conf_inst2 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Les tribunaux (pes25_conf_inst2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
La religion organisée (pes25_conf_inst2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Les forces armées (pes25_conf_inst2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Les écoles publiques (pes25_conf_inst2_4)	○	○	○	○	○
La fonction publique (pes25_conf_inst2_5)	○	○	○	○	○
La police (pes25_conf_inst2_6)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_conf_inst2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_conf_inst2**.*

EMB - Statements

pes25_likert_int_emb How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see the first statement.

pes25_likert_int_emb À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec l'affirmation suivante? Appuyer sur → pour voir le premier énoncé.

pes25_emb_vote16 The voting age for voting in a federal election should be lowered from 18 to 16 years old.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_emb_vote16 L'âge d'éligibilité pour voter aux élections fédérales devrait passer de 18 à 16 ans.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_lowturnout Low voter turnout weakens Canadian democracy.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_lowturnout Le faible taux de participation affaiblit la démocratie canadienne.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

EMB Statements - Internet Voting

pes25_internetvote All Canadians should have the option to vote over the Internet in:

	Strongly disagree (1)	Somewhat disagree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Somewhat agree (4)	Strongly agree (5)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)
Federal elections (pes25_internetvote_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Provincial elections (pes25_internetvote_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Municipal elections (pes25_internetvote_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_internetvote Tous les Canadien.nes devraient avoir la possibilité de voter par Internet :

	Fortement en désaccord (1)	Plutôt en désaccord (2)	Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)	Plutôt en accord (4)	Fortement en accord (5)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Élections fédérales (pes25_internetvote_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Élections provinciales (pes25_internetvote_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Élections municipales (pes25_internetvote_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_internetvote2 If you could vote over the internet, how likely would you be to do so for each of the following elections?

	Very likely (1)	Somewhat likely (2)	Not very likely (3)	Not at all likely (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)
Federal elections (pes25_internetvote2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Provincial elections (pes25_internetvote2_2)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_internetvote2 Si vous pouviez voter par Internet, quelle serait la probabilité que vous le fassiez pour chacune des élections suivantes?

	Très probable (1)	Assez probable (2)	Peu probable (3)	Pas du tout probable (4)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)
Élections fédérales (pes25_internetvote2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Élections provinciales (pes25_internetvote2_2)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_internetvote3 Some municipalities have the option of voting by internet and some do not. If the option is or was made available to you, how likely are you to vote by the internet in the next municipal election?

- ○ Very likely (1)
- ○ Somewhat likely (2)
- ○ Not very likely (3)
- ○ Not at all likely (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_internetvote3 Certaines municipalités ont la possibilité de voter par Internet, d'autres non. Si cette option vous est ou vous a été offerte, quelle est la probabilité que vous votiez par Internet lors de prochaine élection municipale?

- ○ Très probable (1)
- ○ Assez probable (2)
- ○ Peu probable (3)
- ○ Pas du tout probable (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

EMB Battery

pes25_foreign_grid How confident are you that this federal election was safe from foreign interference in:

	Very confident (1)	Somewhat confident (2)	Not very confident (3)	Not at all confident (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The voting process (pes25_foreign_grid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
The campaign (pes25_foreign_grid_2)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_foreign_grid Dans quelle mesure êtes-vous confiant.e que ces élections fédérales ont été à l'abri de toute ingérence étrangère dans :

	Très confiant (1)	Assez confiant (2)	Pas très confiant (3)	Pas du tout confiant (4)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le processus de vote (pes25_foreign_grid_1)	○	○	○	○	○
La campagne (pes25_foreign_grid_2)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_foreign_grid_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_foreign_grid**.*

pes25_emb_satif How satisfied are you with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not satisfied at all (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_emb_satif À quel point êtes-vous satisfait de la façon dont Élections Canada a pris en charge les élections fédérales?

- ○ Très satisfait (1)
- ○ Assez satisfait (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes25_emb8 Thinking about this election, would you say that Elections Canada ran the election…

- ○ Very fairly (1)
- ○ Somewhat fairly (2)
- ○ Not very fairly (3)
- ○ Not at all fairly (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_emb8 En pensant à cette élection, croyez-vous qu'Élections Canada a conduit l'élection…

- ○ De façon très juste (1)
- ○ De façon assez juste (2)
- ○ Pas très justement (3)
- ○ Pas justement du tout (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes25_internetrisk_1 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

Voting on the Internet is risky. — Voting on the Internet is safe.

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



pes25_internetrisk_1 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

Voter sur Internet est risqué — Voter sur Internet est sécuritaire

Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



*Note: For the question **pes25_internetrisk_1:***

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

pes25_emb_register Did you receive a voter information card in the mail?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ I did, but information was incorrect (5)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know (3)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_emb_register Avez-vous reçu une carte d'information de l'électeur par la poste?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Oui, mais l’information était incorrecte (5)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (3)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes25_emb_prefer_reg Would you prefer to receive your voter information card in:

- ○ An electronic format (1)
- ○ A paper format (2)
- ○ Via the mail (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_emb_prefer_reg Préféreriez-vous recevoir votre carte d'information de l'électeur :

- ○ En format électronique (1)
- ○ En format papier (2)
- ○ Via la poste (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes25_emb4 From which of the following sources did you get information about voting in the federal election? *(Select all that apply)*

- ☐ Elections Canada flyer (pes25_emb4_1)
- ☐ Voter Information Card (pes25_emb4_2)
- ☐ Advertisements from Elections Canada (pes25_emb4_3)
- ☐ Radio or Television (pes25_emb4_4)
- ☐ Newspaper (pes25_emb4_5)
- ☐ Elections Canada website (pes25_emb4_6)
- ☐ Word of mouth (pes25_emb4_7)
- ☐ Facebook (pes25_emb4_8)
- ☐ X (formerly Twitter) (pes25_emb4_9)
- ☐ YouTube (pes25_emb4_10)
- ☐ Other social media (pes25_emb4_11): **pes25_emb4_11_TEXT**
- ☐ From internet website other than Elections Canada (pes25_emb4_12)
- ☐ From candidates or political parties (pes25_emb4_13)
- ☐ Other source (pes25_emb4_14): **pes25_emb4_14_TEXT**
- ☐ ⊗ None of these (pes25_emb4_15)
- ☐ ⊗ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (pes25_emb4_16)

pes25_emb4 De quelles sources avez-vous reçu des informations sur le vote aux élections fédérales? *(Séléctionnez toutes les sources qui s'appliquent)*

- ☐ Bulletin d'Élections Canada (pes25_emb4_1)
- ☐ Carte d'information de l'électeur (pes25_emb4_2)
- ☐ Publicités d'Élections Canada (pes25_emb4_3)
- ☐ Radio ou télévision (pes25_emb4_4)
- ☐ Journal (pes25_emb4_5)
- ☐ Site d'Élections Canada (pes25_emb4_6)
- ☐ Bouche à oreille (pes25_emb4_7)
- ☐ Facebook (pes25_emb4_8)
- ☐ X (autrefois connu sous Twitter) (pes25_emb4_9)
- ☐ YouTube (pes25_emb4_10)
- ☐ Autres médias sociaux (pes25_emb4_11): **pes25_emb4_11_TEXT**
- ☐ À partir d'un site Web autre qu'Élections Canada (pes25_emb4_12)
- ☐ Des candidats ou des partis politiques (pes25_emb4_13)
- ☐ Autre source (pes25_emb4_14): **pes25_emb4_14_TEXT**
- ☐ ⊗ Aucun (pes25_emb4_15)
- ☐ ⊗ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (pes25_emb4_16)

*Note: For each response option in **pes25_emb4**:*

- *Selected (1)*
- *Not selected (-99)*

pes25_emb_preferred What would be your preferred way to receive official information about where and when to vote in an election?

- ○ Email (1)
- ○ Telephone (2)
- ○ Text message (3)
- ○ Mail (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_emb_preferred Quelle serait votre manière préférée de recevoir des informations officielles sur où et quand voter lors d'une élection?

- ○ Courriel (1)
- ○ Téléphone (2)
- ○ Message texte (3)
- ○ Poste (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes25_emb_accuracy Do you trust the accuracy of the voting results in your electoral district?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_emb_accuracy Faites-vous confiance à l'exactitude des résultats du vote dans votre circonscription électorale?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes25_emb_fraud In your opinion, how frequently, if at all, does voter fraud (including things like a person voting multiple times or an ineligible person voting) occur in Canadian elections?

- ○ Very frequently (1)
- ○ Somewhat frequently (2)
- ○ Somewhat infrequently (3)
- ○ Very infrequently (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_emb_fraud À votre avis, à quelle fréquence, le cas échéant, la fraude électorale (y compris des choses comme une personne votant plusieurs fois ou une personne qui vote sans être éligible) se produisent-elles lors des élections canadiennes?

- ○ Très fréquemment (1)
- ○ Assez fréquemment (2)
- ○ Peu fréquemment (3)
- ○ Très peu fréquemment (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes25_ai Given the rise of AI, how confident are you in the information you received about the election?

- ○ Very confident (1)
- ○ Somewhat confident (2)
- ○ Not very confident (3)
- ○ Not at all confident (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_ai Compte tenu de l'essor de l'IA, dans quelle mesure avez-vous confiance dans les informations que vous avez reçues sur l'élection?

- ○ Très confiant (1)
- ○ Assez confiant (2)
- ○ Pas très confiant (3)
- ○ Pas du tout confiant (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Other: Provincial Election

Display this question:

If pes25_province = Alberta
Or pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or pes25_province = Quebec
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Yukon

pes25_provvote If a provincial election were held today in ${pes25_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}, which party would you vote for?

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = Quebec
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or pes25_province = Yukon

- ○ Liberal (1)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Alberta
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or pes25_province = Yukon

○ NDP (2)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island

○ Green (3)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

○ Coalition Avenir Québec (4)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

○ Parti Québécois (5)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

○ Québec Solidaire (6)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Alberta

○ United Conservative (7)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Alberta

○ Alberta Party (8)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Buffalo Party (9)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = Saskatchewan

- ○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island

- ○ Progressive Conservative (11)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = New Brunswick

- ○ People's Alliance (12)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Yukon

- ○ Yukon Party (13)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = British Columbia

- ○ Conservative Party (17)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (14): **pes25_provvote_14_TEXT**
- ○ I am not eligible to vote (18)
- ○ None of these (15)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (16)

pes25_provvote Si des élections provinciales avaient lieu aujourd'hui dans votre province, pour quel parti seriez-vous le plus porté à voter?

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = Quebec
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or pes25_province = Yukon

○ Parti libéral (1)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Alberta
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island
Or pes25_province = Yukon

○ NPD (2)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = British Columbia
Or pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island

○ Parti vert (3)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

○ Coalition avenir Québec (4)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

○ Parti québécois (5)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

○ Québec solidaire (6)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Alberta

○ United Conservative (7)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Alberta

○ Alberta Party (8)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Buffalo Party (9)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Saskatchewan

○ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Saskatchewan
Or pes25_province = Manitoba
Or pes25_province = Ontario
Or pes25_province = New Brunswick
Or pes25_province = Nova Scotia
Or pes25_province = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or pes25_province = Prince Edward Island

○ Parti progressiste-conservateur (11)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = New Brunswick

- ○ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (12)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Yukon

- ○ Yukon Party (13)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = British Columbia

- ○ Parti conservateur (17)
- ○ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (14): **pes25_provvote_14_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (18)
- ○ Aucun de ces partis (15)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (16)

*Note: In English, respondents answers to **pes25_province** were piped into ${pes25_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices} for **pes25_provvote**.*

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_provvote_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_provvote**.*

Discussion of Politics with Social Networks

pes25_discfam How often do you discuss politics with family and friends?

- Never (1)
- Sometimes (2)
- Often (3)
- All the time (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_discfam À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec votre famille et vos amis?

- Jamais (1)
- Parfois (2)
- Souvent (3)
- Tout le temps (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Democracy Checkup: Participation - Protest

pes25_partic1 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Attended a political meeting or speech (pes25_partic1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Attended a rally or participated in a protest or demonstration (pes25_partic1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Boycotted or bought products for ethical, environmental, or political reasons (pes25_partic1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Signed a petition in person or online (pes25_partic1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_partic1 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Participé à une réunion ou un discours politique (pes25_partic1_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Participé à une marche, un rassemblement ou une manifestation (pes25_partic1_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Acheté des produits pour des raisons politique, éthiques ou environnementales (pes25_partic1_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Signé une pétition en ligne ou en personne (pes25_partic1_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_partic1_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_partic1**.*

Democracy Checkup: Participation - Institution

pes25_partic2 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Followed any elected officials or candidates for office on social media (pes25_partic2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Volunteered for a political party or candidate (pes25_partic2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Contacted an elected representative (federal, provincial or local/municipal) (pes25_partic2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Donated money to a political candidate or party (pes25_partic2_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_partic2 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Suivi un élu ou un candidat sur les médias sociaux (pes25_partic2_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Fait du bénévolat pour un parti ou un candidat politique (pes25_partic2_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Contacté un représentant politique (fédéral, provincial ou local/municipal) (pes25_partic2_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Fait un don auprès d'un candidat ou parti politique (pes25_partic2_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_partic2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_partic2**.*

Democracy Checkup: Participation - Civic

pes25_partic3 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Donated money to a charitable cause (pes25_partic3_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Been active in another group or organization (e.g. local organization, church, arts or hobby group, women's group) (pes25_partic3_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Circulated, (re)posted or commented on political information, news or content online or offline (pes25_partic3_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Used social media to discuss politics or political issues (pes25_partic3_4)	○	○	○	○	○

pes25_partic3 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois .

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Fait un don à une oeuvre caritative (pes25_partic3_1)	○	○	○	○	○
Été actif dans un autre groupe ou une autre organisation (par exemple, une organisation locale, une église, un groupe artistique ou de loisir, un groupe de femmes) (pes25_partic3_2)	○	○	○	○	○
Fait circuler, partagé ou commenté de l'information, des nouvelles ou du contenu politique en ligne ou hors ligne (pes25_partic3_3)	○	○	○	○	○
Utilisé les médias sociaux afin de discuter de politique ou d'enjeux politiques (pes25_partic3_4)	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_partic3_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_partic3**.*

Note: The order of the following questions blocks was randomized:

- *Democracy Checkup: Participation – Protest*
- *Democracy Checkup: Participation - Institution*

- *Democracy Checkup: Participation – Civic*

The following variables give the display order for each question block:

- ***FL_63_DO_Democracy_protest:*** *Democracy Checkup: Participation – Protest*
- ***FL_63_DO_Democracy_institut:*** *Democracy Checkup: Participation - Institution*
- ***FL_63_DO_Democracy_civic:*** *Democracy Checkup: Participation – Civic*

Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete 1 out of the following 2 question blocks:

- *Subject PID (Positive Towards) - Identity Groups*
- *Subjective PID (Represents) – Groups*

*The variable **FL_542_DO_SubjectivePID_Represen** flags respondents who received "Subjective PID (Represents) – Groups".*

*The variable **FL_542_DO_SubjectPID_PositiveTow** flags respondents who received "Subject PID (Positive Towards) - Identity Groups".*

Subject PID (Positive Towards) - Identity Groups

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete three questions from "Subject PID (Positive Towards) - Identity Groups". Variables starting with **Subject_DO_pes25_subj_pid_** and ending with **_p** give the display order for each question and indicate whether the respondent received the question. A display order of missing (".") indicates that the respondent did not receive the question.*

pes25_subj_pid_ind_p Which party do you think **Indigenous peoples** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_ind_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les peuples autochtones** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_ind_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_ind_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_min_p Which party do you think **racial and ethnic minorities** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_min_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les minorités raciales et ethniques** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_min_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_min_p**.*

pes25_subj_pid_gay_p Which party do you think **people from the LGBTQ community** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_gay_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les personnes de la communauté LGBTQ** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_gay_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_gay_p**.*

pes25_subj_pid_wom_p Which party do you think **women** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_wom_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les femmes** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_wom_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_wom_p**.*

pes25_subj_pid_ch_p Which party do you think **Christians** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_ch_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les chrétien(ne)s** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_ch_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_ch_p**.*

pes25_subj_pid_imm_p Which party do you think **immigrants** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_imm_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les immigrant(e)s** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_imm_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_imm_p**.*

pes25_subj_pid_que_p Which party do you think **Quebeckers** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_que_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les Québécois(e)s** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_que_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_que_p**.*

pes25_subj_pid_uni_p Which party do you think **unions** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_uni_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les syndicats** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_uni_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_uni_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_mid_p Which party do you think **middle class Canadians** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_mid_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les Canadien(ne)s de la classe moyenne** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_mid_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_mid_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_wor_p Which party do you think **working class Canadians** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_wor_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les Canadien(ne)s de la classe ouvrière** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_wor_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_wor_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_big_p Which party do you think **corporations** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_big_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les corporations** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_big_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_big_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_wea_p Which party do you think **wealthy Canadians** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_wea_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les Canadien(ne)s riches** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_wea_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_wea_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_cat_p Which party do you think **Catholics** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_cat_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les catholiques** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_cat_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_cat_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_eva_p Which party do you think **Evangelicals** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_eva_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les évangéliques** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_eva_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_eva_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_mus_p Which party do you think **Muslims** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_mus_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les musulman(e)s** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_mus_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_mus_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_sik_p Which party do you think **Sikhs** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_sik_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les sikhs** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_sik_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_sik_p.***

pes25_subj_pid_po_p Which party do you think **poor people** feel the most positive towards?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_po_p Envers quel parti pensez-vous que **les personnes pauvres** se sentent le plus positifs?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_po_p_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_po_p.***

Subjective PID (Represents) – Groups

*Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to complete three questions from "Subjective PID (Represents) – Groups". Variables starting with **Subject_DO_pes25_subj_pid_** and ending with **_r** give the display order for each question and indicate whether the respondent received the question. A display order of missing (".") indicates that the respondent did not receive the question.*

pes25_subj_pid_ind_r Which party do you think **Indigenous peoples** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_ind_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les peuples autochtones** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_ind_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_ind_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_min_r Which party do you think **racial and ethnic minorities** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_min_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les minorités raciales et ethniques** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_min_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_min_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_gay_r Which party do you think **people from the LGBTQ community** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_gay_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les personnes de la communauté LGBTQ** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_gay_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_gay_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_wom_r Which party do you think **women** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_wom_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les femmes** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_wom_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_wom_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_ch_r Which party do you think **Christians** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_ch_r Quel parti pensez-vous que les **chrétien(ne)s** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_ch_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_ch_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_imm_r Which party do you think **immigrants** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_imm_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les immigrant(e)s** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_imm_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_imm_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_que_r Which party do you think **Quebeckers** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_que_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les Québécois(e)s** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_que_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_que_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_uni_r Which party do you think **unions** believe best represents their interests?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)
- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (6)
- None of these (7)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_uni_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les syndicats** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)
- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Aucun parti (7)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_uni_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_uni_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_mid_r Which party do you think **middle class Canadians** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_mid_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les Canadien(ne)s de la classe moyenne** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_mid_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_mid_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_wor_r Which party do you think **working class Canadians** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_wor_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les Canadien(ne)s de la classe ouvrière** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_wor_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_wor_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_big_r Which party do you think **corporations** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_big_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les corporations** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_big_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_big_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_wea_r Which party do you think **wealthy Canadians** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_wea_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les Canadien(ne)s riches** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_wea_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_wea_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_cat_r Which party do you think **Catholics** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_cat_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les catholiques** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_cat_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_cat_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_eva_r Which party do you think **Evangelicals** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_eva_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les évangéliques** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_eva_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_eva_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_mus_r Which party do you think **Muslims** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_mus_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les musulman(e)s** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_mus_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_mus_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_sik_r Which party do you think **Sikhs** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_sik_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les sikhs** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_sik_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_sik_r.***

pes25_subj_pid_po_r Which party do you think **poor people** believe best represents their interests?

- ○ Liberal Party (1)
- ○ Conservative Party (2)
- ○ NDP (3)
- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green Party (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ None of these (7)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes25_subj_pid_po_r Quel parti pensez-vous que **les personnes pauvres** estiment représenter le mieux leurs intérêts?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Aucun parti (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_subj_pid_po_r_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_subj_pid_po_r.***

Party Member - Lifetime

pes25_partymember Have you **ever** been a member of a provincial or federal political party?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_partymember Avez-vous **déjà** été membre d'un parti politique provincial ou fédéral?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Likert Section 2 Intro

pes25_likert_intro2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see the first statement.

pes25_likert_intro2 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

Statement: Protect Women

pes25_womenparl The best way to protect women's interests is to have more women in Parliament.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_womenparl Le meilleur moyen de protéger les intérêts des femmes est d'avoir plus de femmes au Parlement.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 1

pes25_populism_1 You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_1 J'ai l'impression de comprendre les enjeux politiques les plus importants de ce pays.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 2

pes25_populism_2 What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_2 En politique, les compromis équivalent à renoncer à ses principes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 3

pes25_populism_3 Most politicians do not care about the people.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_3 La plupart des politiciens ne se soucient pas du peuple.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 4

pes25_populism_4 Most politicians are trustworthy.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_4 La plupart des politiciens sont dignes de confiance.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 5

pes25_populism_5 Politicians are the main problem in Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_5 Les politiciens sont le principal problème au Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 6

pes25_populism_6 Having a strong leader in government is good for Canada even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_6 Avoir un leader fort à la tête du gouvernement est bon pour le Canada même si ce leader contourne les règles pour faire avancer les choses.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 7

pes25_populism_7 The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_7 C'est le peuple, et non les politiciens, qui devrait prendre les décisions politiques les plus importantes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Populism Battery 8

pes25_populism_8 Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_populism_8 La plupart des politiciens se soucient uniquement des intérêts des gens riches et puissants.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note: The order of the following question blocks was randomized:

- *Populism Battery 1*
- *Populism Battery 2*
- *Populism Battery 3*
- *Populism Battery 4*
- *Populism Battery 5*
- *Populism Battery 6*
- *Populism Battery 7*
- *Populism Battery 8*

*Variables starting with **FL_71_DO_** give the display order for each question block.*

SDO

pes25_sdointro There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political factions. How much do you agree or disagree with the following ideas about groups in general?

pes25_sdointro Il existe plusieurs groupes dans le monde: les hommes et les femmes, les groupes ethniques et religieux, les nationalités, les factions politiques. À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes au sujet des groupes en général?

pes25_sdo1 If certain groups stayed in their place, we would have fewer problems.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_sdo1 Si certains groupes restaient à leur place, nous aurions moins de problèmes.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_sdo2 We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_sdo2 Nous devrions faire ce que nous pouvons pour égaliser les conditions de vie des différents groupes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_sdo3 Group equality should be our ideal.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_sdo3 L'égalité entre les groupes devrait être un idéal à atteindre.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_sdo4 It's probably a good thing that certain groups are at the top and other groups are at the bottom.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_sdo4 C'est probablement une bonne chose que certains groupes soient avantagés et d'autres groupes soient désavantagés.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the questions **pes25_sdo1**, **pes25_sdo2**, **pes25_sdo3**, and **pes25_sdo4** was randomized. The following variables give the display order for each question:*

- ***SDO_DO_pes25_sdointro**: pes25_sdointro. pes25_sdointro is the question preamble and it was always displayed first in the question block.*
- ***SDO_DO_pes25_sdo1**: pes25_sdo1*
- ***SDO_DO_pes25_sdo2**: pes25_sdo2*
- ***SDO_DO_pes25_sdo3**: pes25_sdo3*
- ***SDO_DO_pes25_sdo4**: pes25_sdo4*

How Much Should Be Done for... Racial Minorities

pes25_donerm How much do you think should be done for **racial minorities**?

- ○ Much more (1)
- ○ Somewhat more (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat less (4)
- ○ Much less (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_donerm Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **minorités raciales**?

- ○ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ○ Un peu plus (2)
- ○ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ○ Un peu moins (4)
- ○ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

How Much Should Be Done for... Women

pes25_donew How much do you think should be done for **women**?

- ○ Much more (1)
- ○ Somewhat more (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat less (4)
- ○ Much less (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_donew Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **femmes**?

- ○ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ○ Un peu plus (2)
- ○ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ○ Un peu moins (4)
- ○ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

How Much Should Be Done for... Gays and Lesbians

pes25_donegl How much do you think should be done for **lesbians and gay men**?

- ○ Much more (1)
- ○ Somewhat more (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat less (4)
- ○ Much less (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_donegl Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour **les personnes gaies et lesbiennes**?

- ○ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ○ Un peu plus (2)
- ○ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ○ Un peu moins (4)
- ○ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

How Much Should Be Done for... Quebec

pes25_doneqc How much do you think should be done for **Quebec**?

- ○ Much more (1)
- ○ Somewhat more (2)
- ○ About the same as now (3)
- ○ Somewhat less (4)
- ○ Much less (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_doneqc Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour le **Québec**?

- ○ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ○ Un peu plus (2)
- ○ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ○ Un peu moins (4)
- ○ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Note the order of the following question blocks was randomized:

- *How Much Should Be Done for... Racial Minorities*
- *How Much Should Be Done for... Women*
- *How Much Should Be Done for... Gays and Lesbians*
- *How Much Should Be Done for... Quebec*

The following variables give the display order for each question block:

- ***FL_312_DO_How_much_should_racial**: How Much Should Be Done for... Racial Minorities*
- ***FL_312_DO_How_much_should_women**: How Much Should Be Done for... Women*

- ***FL_312_DO_How_much_should_gays****: How Much Should Be Done for... Gays and Lesbians*
- ***FL_312_DO_How_much_should_quebec****: How Much Should Be Done for... Quebec*

Other: Abortion 1

pes25_abort2 Should abortion be banned?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ In some circumstances (2)
- ○ No (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_abort2 L'avortement devrait-il être interdit?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Dans certaines circonstances (2)
- ○ Non (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Likert Section 3 Intro

pes25_likert_intro3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see the first statement.

pes25_likert_intro3 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Appuyer sur → pour voir le premier énoncé.

Statement: International Trade

pes25_trade International trade creates more jobs in Canada than it destroys.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_trade Le commerce international crée plus d'emplois au Canada qu'il n'en détruit.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Statement: Private Sector and Jobs

pes25_privjobs The government should leave it **entirely** to the private sector to create jobs.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_privjobs Le gouvernement devrait laisser au secteur privé l'**entière** responsabilité de créer des emplois.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Get Ahead & Govt Should

pes25_blame People who don't get ahead should blame themselves, not the system.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_blame Ceux qui ne réussissent pas dans la vie devraient se blâmer eux-mêmes, pas le système.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ○ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_stdofliving The government should:

- ○ See to it that everyone has a decent standard of living (1)
- ○ Leave people to get ahead on their own (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_stdofliving Le gouvernement devrait:

- ○ Voir à ce que tout le monde ait un niveau de vie décent (1)
- ○ Laisser les gens avancer par eux-mêmes (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Government vs. Personal Responsibility

pes25_decent_housing The government has a responsibility to provide decent housing for all.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_decent_housing Le gouvernement a la responsabilité de fournir un logement décent à tous.tes

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_govt_act_ineq The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_govt_act_ineq Le gouvernement devrait prendre des mesures pour réduire les écarts entre les niveaux de revenus

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_deserve1 If people really want to work, they can find a job.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_deserve1 Si les gens veulent vraiment travailler, ils peuvent trouver un emploi.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_deserve2 The welfare state makes people less willing to look after themselves.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_deserve2 Les programmes sociaux incitent les gens à moins se débrouiller par eux-même

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the questions **pes25_decent_housing**, **pes25_govt_act_ineq**, **pes25_deserve1,** and **pes25_deserve2** was randomized. The following variables give the display order for each question:*

- ***Government_DO_pes25_deserve1**: pes25_deserve1*
- ***Government_DO_pes25_decent_hous**: pes25_decent_housing*
- ***Government_DO_pes25_govt_act_ine**: pes25_govt_act_ineq*
- ***Government_DO_pes25_deserve2**: pes25_deserve2*

Statements: Sexism

pes25_hostile1 Most women fail to appreciate all that men do for them.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_hostile1 La plupart des femmes n'apprécient pas tout ce que les hommes font pour elles.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_hostile2 Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_hostile2 Les femmes cherchent à gagner du pouvoir en contrôlant les hommes.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_hostile4 Women exaggerate problems they have at work.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_hostile4 Les femmes exagèrent les problèmes qu'elles ont sur leur lieu de travail.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_hostile3 Most women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_hostile3 La plupart des femmes qualifient de sexistes des commentaires ou des actions inoffensives.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_benevolent1 Women should be cherished and protected by men.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_benevolent1 Les femmes doivent être chéries et protégées par les hommes.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_benevolent2 Many women have a quality of purity that few men possess.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_benevolent2 Beaucoup de femmes ont une qualité de pureté que peu d'hommes possèdent.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes25_benevolent3 A good woman ought to be set on a pedestal by her man.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_benevolent3 Une bonne femme devrait être placée sur un piédestal par son homme.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order of the questions **pes25_hostile1**, **pes25_hostile2**, **pes25_hostile4**, **pes25_hostile3**, **pes25_benevolent1**, **pes25_benevolent2**, and **pes25_benevolent3** was randomized. The following variables give the display order for each question:*

- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_hostile1:*** *pes25_hostile1*
- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_hostile2:*** *pes25_hostile2*
- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_hostile4:*** *pes25_hostile4*
- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_hostile3:*** *pes25_hostile3*
- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_benevolent1:*** *pes25_benevolent1*
- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_benevolent2:*** *pes25_benevolent2*
- ***Sexism_DO_pes25_benevolent3:*** *pes25_benevolent3*

Trust

pes25_trust Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people?

- ○ Most people can be trusted (1)
- ○ You need to be very careful when dealing with people (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_trust En général, diriez-vous qu'on peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens, ou qu'on doit être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres.

- ○ On peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens (1)
- ○ On devrait être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Inequality

pes25_inequal Is income inequality a big problem in Canada?

- Definitely yes (1)
- Probably yes (2)
- Not sure (3)
- Probably not (4)
- Definitely not (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_inequal Est-ce que les inégalités de revenu sont un problème important au Canada?

- Définitivement oui (1)
- Probablement oui (2)
- Pas certain(e) (3)
- Probablement pas (4)
- Définitivement pas (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Inequality Gap

pes25_gap How much do you think should be done to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada?

- Much more (1)
- Somewhat more (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat less (4)
- Much less (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_gap Que devrait-on faire pour réduire les écarts entre les riches et les pauvres au Canada?

- Beaucoup plus (1)
- Un peu plus (2)
- Ni plus ni moins (3)
- Un peu moins (4)
- Beaucoup moins (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Perceptions of Province Treatment

pes25_prov_treatment In general, does the federal government treat your province...

- ○ Better (1)
- ○ Worse (2)
- ○ The same as other provinces (3)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_prov_treatment En général, le gouvernement fédéral traite-t-il votre province...

- ○ Mieux (1)
- ○ Pire (2)
- ○ Similaire aux autres provinces (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Strong Fed or Prov Govt

pes25_provfed Which do you prefer:

- ○ A strong federal government (1)
- ○ More power to the provincial governments (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_provfed Lequel préfèrez-vous:

- ○ Un gouvernement fédéral fort (1)
- ○ Plus de pouvoir accordé aux gouvernements provinciaux (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Climate Change

pes25_cc1 Do you think that climate change is happening?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_cc1 Pensez-vous que les changements climatiques se produisent réellement?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:

If pes25_cc1 = Yes

pes25_cc2 What do you think is the main cause of climate change?

- ○ Human activities such as burning fossil fuels for energy (1)
- ○ Natural changes in the environment (2)
- ○ Other (3): **pes25_cc2_3_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_cc2 Quelle est la cause des changements climatiques selon vous?

- ○ Causés principalement par des activités humaines telles que la combustion des énergies fossiles (1)
- ○ Causés principalement par des changements naturels dans l'environnement (2)
- ○ Autre (3): **pes25_cc2_3_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Party ID and Membership Part 1

pes25_pidtrad_t Timing
pes25_pidtrad_t_First_Click
pes25_pidtrad_t_Last_Click
pes25_pidtrad_t_Page_Submit
pes25_pidtrad_t_Click_Count

pes25_pidtrad In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ○ Liberal (1)
- ○ Conservative (2)
- ○ NDP (3)

Display this choice:
If pes25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ○ Green (5)
- ○ People's Party (6)
- ○ Another party (please specify) (7): **pes25_pidtrad_7_TEXT**
- ○ None of these (8)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

pes25_pidtrad En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant :

- ○ Libéral (1)
- ○ Conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)

Display this choice:

If pes25_province = Quebec

- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire du Canada (6)
- ○ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (7) : **pes25_pidtrad_7_TEXT**
- ○ Aucun de ces partis (8)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

*Note: Variables starting with **pes25_pidtrad_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **pes25_pidtrad.***

Party ID and Membership Part 2

Display this question:

If pes25_pidtrad != None of these

And pes25_pidtrad != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

pes25_pidtradstrong How strongly ${e://Field/pid_en}${pes25_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} do you feel?

- Very strongly (1)
- Fairly strongly (2)
- Not very strongly (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_pidtradstrong À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}${pes25_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7}?

- Très fortement (1)
- Fortement (2)
- Pas très fortement (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

*Note: In English, respondents' answers to **pes25_pidtrad** were captured with the embedded data field **pid_en_pes** and piped into ${e://Field/pid_en}. In French, respondents' answers to **pes25_pidtrad** were captured with the embedded data field **pid_party_fr_pes** and piped into ${e://Field/pid_party_fr}. If respondents answered "Another party (please specify)" to pes25_pidtrad, the party they provided was piped into ${pes25_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} in both French and English.*

Quebec: French Language & Culture Threat

pes25_langQC In your opinion, is the French language threatened in Quebec?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_langQC Selon vous, la langue française est-elle menacée au Québec?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes25_cultureQC In your opinion, is the French culture threatened in Quebec?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_cultureQC Selon vous, la culture française est-elle menacée au Québec?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Quebec Separation

pes25_qclang If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think that the situation of the French language in Quebec will...

- Get better (1)
- Get worse (2)
- Stay about the same as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_qclang Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, pensez-vous que la situation de la langue française au Québec...

- Va s'améliorer (1)
- Va s'aggraver (2)
- Restera à peu près la même (3)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes25_qcsol If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think your standard of living will...

- Get better (1)
- Get worse (2)
- Stay about the same as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_qcsol Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, croyez-vous que votre niveau de vie...

- ○ Va s'améliorer (1)
- ○ Va s'aggraver (2)
- ○ Restera à peu près le même (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Likert Section 5 intro

pes25_likert_intro5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes25_likert_intro5 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec les énoncés suivants?

Statements: Newer Lifestyles

pes25_newerlife Newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_newerlife Les nouveaux modes de vie contribuent à la dégradation de notre société.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Other: Statements: Responsibility

pes25_cognition I like to have responsibility for handling situations that require a lot of thinking.

- ○ Strongly disagree (1)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat agree (4)
- ○ Strongly agree (5)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_cognition J'aime avoir la responsabilité de gérer des situations qui nécessitent beaucoup de réflexion.

- ○ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ○ Fortement en accord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Health - Follow-Up Physical

pes25_phealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **physical** health?

- ○ Excellent (1)
- ○ Very good (2)
- ○ Fair (3)
- ○ Poor (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_phealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **physique** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- ○ Excellent (1)
- ○ Très bien (2)
- ○ Moyenne (3)
- ○ Mauvaise (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Health - Follow-Up Mental

pes25_mhealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **mental** health?

- ○ Excellent (1)
- ○ Very good (2)
- ○ Fair (3)
- ○ Poor (4)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_mhealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **mentale** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- ○ Excellent (1)
- ○ Très bien (2)
- ○ Moyenne (3)
- ○ Mauvaise (4)
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

*The order of the questions blocks "Health - Follow-Up Physical" and "Health - Follow-Up Mental" was randomized. The variable **FL_128_DO_Health_follow_upphysic** gives the display order for the question block "Health - Follow-Up Physical". The variable **FL_128_DO_Health_follow_upmental** gives the display order for the question block "Health - Follow-Up Mental".*

Describe Where You Live - City/Suburb/Rural Part 1

pes25_place_live How would you describe the place where you live? Is it a city, a suburb, or a rural area?

- ○ City (1)
- ○ Suburb (2)
- ○ Rural area (3)
- ○ Don't know/Prefer not to answer (4)

pes25_place_live Comment décririez-vous l'endroit où vous vivez ? Est-ce une ville, une banlieue ou une région rurale?

- ○ Ville (1)
- ○ Banlieue (2)
- ○ Région rurale (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Describe Where You Live - City/Suburb/Rural Part 2

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s1 The term ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} resident is a good description of how I see myself.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s1 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s1_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s1** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s1		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s1_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	Le terme resident(e) urbain(e) est une bonne description de comment je me perçois
Suburb	suburb	Le terme résident(e) de la banlieue est une bonne description de comment je me perçois
Rural area	rural	Le terme résident(e) de région rurale est une bonne description de comment je me perçois
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s1_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s1.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s2 Being ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s2_text} resident is very important to me.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s2 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s2_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s2** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s2		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s2_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s2_text_fr} (French)
City	an urban	Être un(e) résident(e) de centre urbain est très important pour moi
Suburb	a suburb	Être un(e) résident(e) de la banlieue est très important pour moi
Rural area	a rural	Être un(e) résident(e) de région rurale est très important pour moi."
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s2_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s2_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s2.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s3 When I meet people who live in ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} areas, I feel connected.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s3 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s3_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s3** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s3		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s3_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	Lorsque je rencontre des gens qui vivent en centre urbain, je me sens connecté(e)
Suburb	suburb	Lorsque je rencontre des gens qui vivent en banlieue, je me sens connecté(e)
Rural area	rural	Lorsque je rencontre des gens qui vivent en régions rurales, je me sens connecté(e)
The embedded data fields **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s3_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s3.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s4 I have similar values to other people living in ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} areas.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s4 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s4_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s4** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s4		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s4_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	J'ai des valeurs similaires à celles d'autres personnes vivant en centre urbain
Suburb	suburb	J'ai des valeurs similaires à celles d'autres personnes vivant en banlieue
Rural area	rural	J'ai des valeurs similaires à celles d'autres personnes vivant en région rurale
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s4_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s4.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s5 I have a lot in common with other people living in ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} areas.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s5 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s5_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s5** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s5		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s5_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	J'ai beaucoup en commun avec les gens qui vivent en centre urbain
Suburb	suburb	J'ai beaucoup en commun avec les gens qui vivent en banlieue
Rural area	rural	J'ai beaucoup en commun avec les gens qui vivent en région rurale
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s5_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s5.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s6 People do not respect the lifestyle of people in ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} areas.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s6 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s6_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s6** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s6		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s6_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	On ne respecte pas le mode de vie des habitant(e)s des centres urbains
Suburb	suburb	On ne respectent pas le mode de vie des habitant(e)s des banlieues
Rural area	rural	On ne respectent pas le mode de des habitant(e)s des régions rurales
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s6_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s6.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s7 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} areas are usually last in line for government spending on things like roads, schools and healthcare.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s7 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s7_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s7** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s7		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s7_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	Les centres urbains sont généralement les derniers à bénéficier des dépenses publiques dans des domaines tels que les routes, les écoles et les soins de santé.
Suburb	suburb	Les banlieues sont généralement les dernières à bénéficier des dépenses publiques dans des domaines tels que les routes, les écoles et les soins de santé.
Rural area	rural	Les régions rurales sont généralement les dernières à bénéficier des dépenses publiques dans des domaines tels que les routes, les écoles et les soins de santé.
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s7_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s7.**		

Display this question:

If pes25_place_live = City

Or pes25_place_live = Suburb

Or pes25_place_live = Rural area

pes25_place_live_s8 People living in ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} areas have no say in what the government does.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes25_place_live_s8 ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s8_text_fr}

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The following phrases were displayed in **pes25_place_live_s8** based on respondents' answers to **pes25_place_live**:*

pes25_place_live_s8		
Respondents' answer to **pes25_place_live**	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_text} (English)	Phrase piped into ${e://Field/pes24_place_live_s8_text_fr} (French)
City	urban	Les habitant(e)s des centres urbains n'ont pas leur mot à dire sur ce que fait le gouvernement
Suburb	suburb	Les habitant(e)s des banlieues n'ont pas leur mot à dire sur ce que fait le gouvernement
Rural area	rural	Les habitant(e)s des régions rurales n'ont pas leur mot à dire sur ce que fait le gouvernement
The embedded data field **pes24_place_live_text** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in English and the embedded data field **pes24_place_live_s8_text_fr** flags the phrase displayed to respondents in French for **pes25_place_live_s8.**		

CSES Module 6: Media Usage

cses_module6_Q2_pre In the next questions, we would like to know what kind of media you used to follow news about parties and candidates during the recent election campaign. We begin with the traditional media of television, radio and newspapers, but regardless of whether you use these media in the traditional ways or online. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:

cses_module6_Q2_pre Dans les prochaines questions, nous aimerions savoir quel type de média vous avez utilisé pour suivre l'actualité des partis et des candidat(e)s lors de la récente campagne électorale. Nous commençons par les médias traditionnels comme la télévision, la radio et les journaux, que ce soit de manière traditionnelle ou en ligne. Au cours de la récente campagne électorale, au cours d'une semaine typique, combien de jours avez-vous …

cses_module6_Q02a Watch the news on a public television broadcaster?

- ○ None / Zero days (0)
- ○ One day (1)
- ○ Two days (2)
- ○ Three days (3)
- ○ Four days (4)
- ○ Five days (5)
- ○ Six days (6)
- ○ Seven days (7)
- ○ Don't know (9)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q02a Regardé les nouvelles sur une chaîne de télévision publique?

- ○ Aucun / Zéro jour (0)
- ○ Un jour (1)
- ○ Deux jours (2)
- ○ Trois jours (3)
- ○ Quatre jours (4)
- ○ Cinq jours (5)
- ○ Six jours (6)
- ○ Sept jours (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cses_module6_Q02b Watch the news on a private television broadcaster?

- ○ None / Zero days (0)
- ○ One day (1)
- ○ Two days (2)
- ○ Three days (3)
- ○ Four days (4)
- ○ Five days (5)
- ○ Six days (6)
- ○ Seven days (7)
- ○ Don't know (9)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q02b Regardé les nouvelles sur une chaîne de télévision privée?

- ○ Aucun / Zéro jour (0)
- ○ Un jour (1)
- ○ Deux jours (2)
- ○ Trois jours (3)
- ○ Quatre jours (4)
- ○ Cinq jours (5)
- ○ Six jours (6)
- ○ Sept jours (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cses_module6_Q02c Listen to the news on the radio?

- ○ None / Zero days (0)
- ○ One day (1)
- ○ Two days (2)
- ○ Three days (3)
- ○ Four days (4)
- ○ Five days (5)
- ○ Six days (6)
- ○ Seven days (7)
- ○ Don't know (9)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q02c Écouté les nouvelles à la radio?

- ○ Aucun / Zéro jour (0)
- ○ Un jour (1)
- ○ Deux jours (2)
- ○ Trois jours (3)
- ○ Quatre jours (4)
- ○ Cinq jours (5)
- ○ Six jours (6)
- ○ Sept jours (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cses_module6_Q02d Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?

- ○ None / Zero days (0)
- ○ One day (1)
- ○ Two days (2)
- ○ Three days (3)
- ○ Four days (4)
- ○ Five days (5)
- ○ Six days (6)
- ○ Seven days (7)
- ○ Don't Know (9)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q02d Lu des journaux, que ce soit imprimé ou en ligne?

- ○ Aucun / Zéro jour (0)
- ○ Un jour (1)
- ○ Deux jours (2)
- ○ Trois jours (3)
- ○ Quatre jours (4)
- ○ Cinq jours (5)
- ○ Six jours (6)
- ○ Sept jours (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cses_module6_Q02e Visit online news sites?

- ○ None / Zero days (0)
- ○ One day (1)
- ○ Two days (2)
- ○ Three days (3)
- ○ Four days (4)
- ○ Five days (5)
- ○ Six days (6)
- ○ Seven days (7)
- ○ Don't know (9)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q02e Visité des sites web d'actualités?

- ○ Aucun / Zéro jour (0)
- ○ Un jour (1)
- ○ Deux jours (2)
- ○ Trois jours (3)
- ○ Quatre jours (4)
- ○ Cinq jours (5)
- ○ Six jours (6)
- ○ Sept jours (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

cses_module6_Q02f Use social media such as Facebook, X, or TikTok to follow news about parties and candidates?

- ○ None / Zero days (0)
- ○ One day (1)
- ○ Two days (2)
- ○ Three days (3)
- ○ Four days (4)
- ○ Five days (5)
- ○ Six days (6)
- ○ Seven days (7)
- ○ Don't know (9)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q02f Utilisé les médias sociaux comme Facebook, X ou TikTok pour suivre l'actualité sur les partis et les candidat(e)s?

- ○ Aucun / Zéro jour (0)
- ○ Un jour (1)
- ○ Deux jours (2)
- ○ Trois jours (3)
- ○ Quatre jours (4)
- ○ Cinq jours (5)
- ○ Six jours (6)
- ○ Sept jours (7)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Display this question:

If cses_module6_Q02f = Seven days

cses_module6_Q02g And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, X, or TikTok to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day?

- ○ Only about once per day (1)
- ○ Several times per day (2)
- ○ At least ten times per day (3)
- ○ Don't know (5)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cses_module6_Q02g Et à quelle fréquence au cours d'une journée typique avez-vous utilisé les médias sociaux tels que Facebook, X ou TikTok pour suivre l'actualité sur les partis et les candidat(e)s – seulement environ une fois par jour, plusieurs fois par jour ou au moins dix fois par jour?

- ○ Seulement environ une fois par jour (1)
- ○ Plusieurs fois par jour (2)
- ○ Au moins 10 fois par jour (3)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (5)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

CSES Module 6: Internal Efficacy

cses_module6_pre Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

cses_module6_pre Veuillez me dire si vous êtes fortement en accord, plutôt en accord, ni en accord ni en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord ou fortement en désaccord avec l'énoncé suivant :

cses_module6_Q03 You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.

- ○ Strongly agree (1)
- ○ Somewhat agree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (4)
- ○ Strongly disagree (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_Q03 Vous sentez que vous comprenez les enjeux politiques les plus importants de ce pays.

- ○ Fortement en accord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (4)
- ○ Fortement en désaccord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

CSES Module 6: Trust and Support for Democracy

cses_module6_Q04a Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government.

- ○ Strongly agree (1)
- ○ Somewhat agree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (4)
- ○ Strongly disagree (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_Q04a La démocratie est toujours et en toutes circonstances préférable à tout autre type de gouvernement.

- ○ Fortement en accord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (4)
- ○ Fortement en désaccord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cses_module6_Q04b The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority.

- Strongly agree (1)
- Somewhat agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Don't know (7)
- Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_Q04b Les tribunaux devraient pouvoir empêcher le gouvernement d'agir au-delà de son autorité.

- Fortement en accord (1)
- Plutôt en accord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en désaccord (4)
- Fortement en désaccord (5)
- Je ne sais pas (7)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cses_module6_Q04d Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far.

- ○ Strongly agree (1)
- ○ Somewhat agree (2)
- ○ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ○ Somewhat disagree (4)
- ○ Strongly disagree (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_Q04d Les politiques visant à accroître la représentation des femmes en politique sont allées trop loin.

- ○ Fortement en accord (1)
- ○ Plutôt en accord (2)
- ○ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ○ Plutôt en désaccord (4)
- ○ Fortement en désaccord (5)
- ○ Je ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*The order of the questions **cses_module6_Q04a**, **cses_module6_Q04b**, and **cses_module6_Q04d** was randomized.*

- *The variable **CSESModule6_DO_cses_module6_Q04a** gives the display order for cses_module6_Q04a*
- *The variable **CSESModule6_DO_cses_module6_Q04b** gives the display order for cses_module6_Q04b*
- *The variable **CSESModule6_DO_cses_module6_Q04d** gives the display order for cses_module6_Q04d*

CSES Module 6: Country Better Run & How Democratic is Your Country

cses_module6_Q05 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements. Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to:

	Strongly agree (1)	Somewhat agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Somewhat disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	Prefer not to answer (6)	Don't know (7)
Successful business leaders (cses_module6_Q05_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Independent experts (cses_module6_Q05_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Citizens in referendums (cses_module6_Q05_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

cses_module6_Q05 Veuillez me dire si vous êtes fortement en accord, plutôt en accord, ni en accord ni en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord ou fortement en désaccord avec les énoncés suivant : Au lieu de politicien(ne)s élu(e)s, le pays serait mieux géré si les décisions politiques importantes étaient laissées à :

	Fortement en accord (1)	Plutôt en accord (2)	Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)	Plutôt en désaccord (4)	Fortement en désaccord (5)	Préfère ne pas répondre (6)	Je ne sais pas (7)
Des chef(e)s d'entreprise prospères (cses_module6_Q05_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Des expert(e)s indépendant(e)s (cses_module6_Q05_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les citoyen(ne)s dans les référendums (cses_module6_Q05_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cses_module6_Q05_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cses_module6_Q05**.*

cses_module6_Q06_1 On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means Canada is not at all democratic, and 10 means Canada is completely democratic, what position would you choose?

Not at all democratic — Completely democratic

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

()



cses_module6_Q06_1 Sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 signifie que le Canada n'est pas du tout démocratique et 10 signifie que le Canada est complètement démocratique, quelle position choisiriez-vous?

Pas du tout démocratique — Complètement démocratique

Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

()



*Note: For the question **cses_module6_Q06_1**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

Module 6: Trust In

cses_module6_Q07 We would now like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions and groups. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all?

	Trust a lot (1)	Trust somewhat (2)	Do not trust very much (3)	Do not trust at all (4)	Prefer not to answer (5)	Don't know (6)
Parliament (cses_module6_Q07_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
The government (cses_module6_Q07_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
The judiciary (cses_module6_Q07_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Scientists (cses_module6_Q07_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
The political parties (cses_module6_Q07_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio (cses_module6_Q07_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Social media, such as Facebook, X, or TikTok (cses_module6_Q07_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○

cses_module6_Q07 Nous aimerions maintenant vous poser une question sur le degré de confiance que vous accordez à certaines institutions et certains groupes. Pour chacune des institutions suivantes, dites-moi si vous lui faites beaucoup confiance, si vous lui faites plutôt confiance, si vous ne lui faites pas beaucoup confiance ou si vous ne lui faites pas confiance du tout.

	Beaucoup confiance (1)	Plutôt confiance (2)	Pas beaucoup confiance (3)	Pas confiance du tout (4)	Préfère ne pas répondre (5)	Ne sais pas (6)
Le Parlement (cses_module6_Q07_1)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Le gouvernement (cses_module6_Q07_2)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Le pouvoir judiciaire (cses_module6_Q07_3)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les scientifiques (cses_module6_Q07_4)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les partis politiques (cses_module6_Q07_5)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les médias d'informations traditionnels, tels que les journaux, la télévision et la radio (cses_module6_Q07_6)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Les médias sociaux, tels que Facebook, X, ou TikTok (cses_module6_Q07_7)	○	○	○	○	○	○

*Note: Variables starting with **cses_module6_Q07_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **cses_module6_Q07**.*

CSES Module 6: General Performance, General and Pandemic

cses_module6_Q08a Now thinking about the performance of the government in Ottawa in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government in Ottawa did over the past 4 years? Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?

- ○ Very good job (1)
- ○ Good job (2)
- ○ Bad job (3)
- ○ Very bad job (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_Q08a Maintenant, en pensant à la performance du gouvernement à Ottawa en général, dans quelle mesure pensez-vous que le travail du gouvernement à Ottawa a été bon ou mauvais au cours des quatre dernières années? A-t-il fait du très bon travail? Un bon travail? Un mauvais travail? Un très mauvais travail?

- ○ Très bon travail (1)
- ○ Bon travail (2)
- ○ Mauvais travail (3)
- ○ Très mauvais travail (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cses_module6_Q08b And how good or bad a job do you think the government in Ottawa has done over the past 4 years in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic? A very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?

- ○ Very good job (1)
- ○ Good job (2)
- ○ Bad job (3)
- ○ Very bad job (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_Q08b Et dans quelle mesure pensez-vous que le gouvernement d'Ottawa a fait un bon ou un mauvais travail au cours des quatre dernières années pour gérer les conséquences de la pandémie de coronavirus? Un très bon travail? Un bon travail? Un mauvais travail? Un très mauvais travail?

- ○ Très bon travail (1)
- ○ Bon travail (2)
- ○ Mauvais travail (3)
- ○ Très mauvais travail (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

CSES Module 6: State of the Economy

cses_module6_Q09 Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Canada has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?

- ○ Gotten much better (1)
- ○ Gotten somewhat better (2)
- ○ Stayed about the same (3)
- ○ Gotten somewhat worse (4)
- ○ Gotten much worse (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_Q09 Diriez-vous qu'au cours des douze derniers mois, l'état de l'économie au Canada s'est beaucoup amélioré, s'est un peu amélioré, est resté à peu près le même, s'est un peu empiré ou s'est considérablement détérioré?

- ○ Beaucoup amélioré (1)
- ○ Un peu amélioré (2)
- ○ Resté à peu près le même (3)
- ○ Un peu empiré (4)
- ○ Considérablement détérioré (5)
- ○ Ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

CSES Module 6: Satisfaction About Vote

Display this question:

If pes25_votechoice2025 = Liberal Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Conservative Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = NDP

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Bloc Québécois

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Green Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = People's Party

Or pes25_votechoice2025 = Another party (specify)

cses_module6_Q11a Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the party/candidate you voted for in the last election?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_Q11a Êtes-vous très satisfait(e), assez satisfait(e), pas très satisfait(e) ou pas du tout satisfait(e) de votre décision de voter pour le(la) parti/candidat(e) pour lequel (laquelle) vous avez voté lors de la dernière élection?

- ○ Très satisfait(e) (1)
- ○ Assez satisfait(e) (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait(e) (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display this question:

If pes25_votechoice2025 = I spoiled my vote

cses_module6_Q11b Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote blank/invalid in the last election?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not at all satisfied (4)
- Don't know (6)
- Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_Q11b Êtes-vous très satisfait(e), assez satisfait(e), pas très satisfait(e) ou pas du tout satisfait(e) de votre décision de voter blanc/invalide lors de la dernière élection?

- Très satisfait(e) (1)
- Assez satisfait(e) (2)
- Pas très satisfait(e) (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)
- Ne sais pas (6)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display this question:

If pes25_turnout2025 = No

Or pes25_turnout2025 = I usually vote but didn't this time

Or pes25_turnout2025 = I thought about voting but didn't

Or pes25_turnout2025 = I wasn't registered to vote

cses_module6_Q11c Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to vote in the last election?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_Q11c Êtes-vous très satisfait(e), assez satisfait(e), pas très satisfait(e) ou pas du tout satisfait(e) de votre décision de ne pas voter lors de la dernière élection?

- ○ Très satisfait(e) (1)
- ○ Assez satisfait(e) (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait(e) (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

CSES Module 6: Satisfaction About Variety of Choice

cses_module6_Q12 Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the variety of choice in the election?

- ○ Very satisfied (1)
- ○ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ○ Not very satisfied (3)
- ○ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

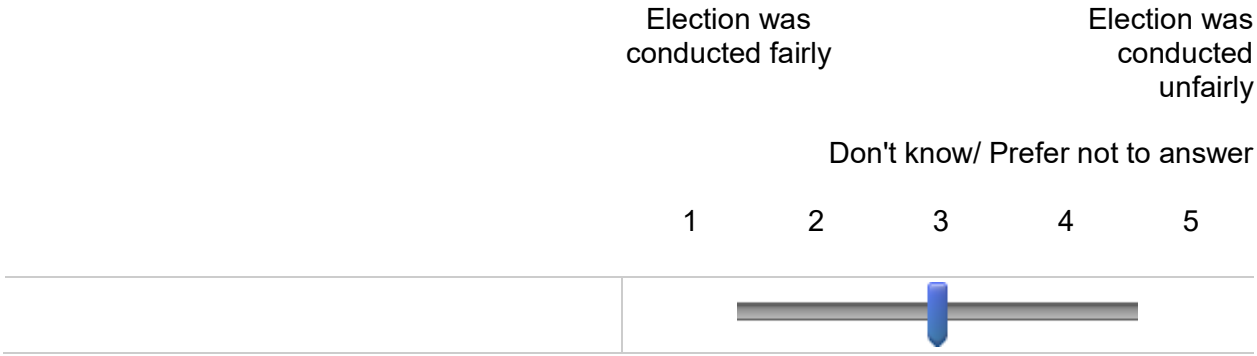
cses_module6_Q12 Êtes-vous très satisfait(e), assez satisfait(e), pas très satisfait(e) ou pas du tout satisfait(e) avec la variété des choix dans l'élection?

- ○ Très satisfait(e) (1)
- ○ Assez satisfait(e) (2)
- ○ Pas très satisfait(e) (3)
- ○ Pas du tout satisfait(e) (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

CSES Module 6: Fairness of Election & External Efficacy

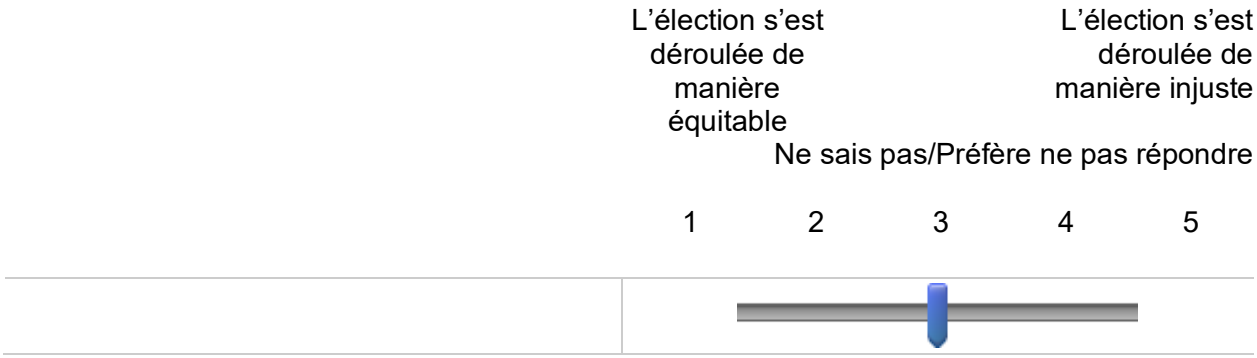
cses_module6_Q13_1 In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly.

Thinking of the election that just occurred in Canada, where would you place it on a scale of one to five where **ONE** means that the election was conducted fairly and **FIVE** means that the election was conducted unfairly?



cses_module6_Q13_1 Dans certains pays, les gens pensent que les élections se déroulent équitablement. Dans d'autres pays, les gens pensent que les élections sont injustes.

En pensant aux élections qui viennent d'avoir lieu au Canada, où la situeriez-vous sur une échelle de un à cinq, où **UN** signifie que l'élection s'est déroulée équitablement et **CINQ** signifie que les élections ont été injustement menées?



*Note: For the question **cses_module6_Q13_1**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

cses_module6_Q15_1 Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens.

Using the scale below, (where **ONE** means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and **FIVE** means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?

Who people vote for won't make any difference

Who people vote for can make a big difference

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

1 2 3 4 5



cses_module6_Q15_1 Certain(e)s disent que peu importe pour qui les gens votent, cela ne changera rien à ce qui se passera. D'autres disent que le vote des gens peut faire une grande différence dans ce qui se passe.

En utilisant l'échelle ci-dessous, (où **UN** signifie que voter ne fera aucune différence dans ce qui se passe et **CINQ** signifie que voter peut faire une grande différence), où vous situeriez-vous?

Pour qui les gens votent ne fera aucune différence

Pour qui les gens votent peut faire une grande différence

Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre

1 2 3 4 5



*Note: For the question **cses_module6_Q15_1**:*

- *-99 indicates that respondents selected "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer".*

CSES Module 6: Are You Close to Any Political Party

cses_module6_Q23a Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know (4)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (3)

cses_module6_Q23a Vous considérez-vous généralement comme proche d'un parti en particulier?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Ne sais pas (4)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:

If cses_module6_Q23a = No

cses_module6_Q23b Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know (4)
- Prefer not to answer (3)

cses_module6_Q23b Vous sentez-vous un peu plus proche d'un parti politique en particulier?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Ne sais pas (4)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:

If cses_module6_Q23a = Yes

Or cses_module6_Q23b = Yes

cses_module6_Q23c Which party do you feel closest to?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)
- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (6)
- Other (specify) (7): **cses_module6_Q23c_7_TEXT**
- Don't know (9)
- Prefer not to answer (8)

cses_module6_Q23c De quel parti vous sentez-vous le plus proche?

- ○ Parti libéral (1)
- ○ Parti conservateur (2)
- ○ NPD (3)
- ○ Bloc québécois (4)
- ○ Parti vert (5)
- ○ Parti populaire (6)
- ○ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (7): **cses_module6_Q23c_7_TEXT**
- ○ Ne sais pas (9)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Display this question:

If cses_module6_Q23c = Liberal Party

Or cses_module6_Q23c = Conservative Party

Or cses_module6_Q23c = NDP

Or cses_module6_Q23c = Bloc Québécois

Or cses_module6_Q23c = Green Party

Or cses_module6_Q23c = People's Party

Or cses_module6_Q23c = Other (specify)

cses_module6_Q23d Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

- ○ Very close (1)
- ○ Somewhat close (2)
- ○ Not very close (3)
- ○ Don't know (5)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cses_module6_Q23d Vous sentez-vous très proche de ce parti, un peu proche ou pas très proche?

- ○ Très proche (1)
- ○ Un peu proche (2)
- ○ Pas très proche (3)
- ○ Ne sais pas (5)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

CSES Module 6: Percent of Women in Parliament & Better Suited to Lead

cses_module6_Q24 The current percentage of women in parliament after the most recent election is about 30%. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?

- ○ Too high (1)
- ○ Too low (2)
- ○ About right (3)
- ○ Don't know (5)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (4)

cses_module6_Q24 Le pourcentage actuel de femmes au Parlement après les dernières élections est environ 30%. En réfléchissant à ce pourcentage, diriez-vous qu'il est trop élevé, trop faible ou à peu près correct?

- ○ Trop faible (1)
- ○ Trop élevé (2)
- ○ A peu près correct (3)
- ○ Ne sais pas (5)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

cses_module6_25a Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis:

- ○ Always male political leaders (1)
- ○ Usually male political leaders (2)
- ○ Usually female political leaders (3)
- ○ Always female political leaders (4)
- ○ Both equally (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_25a Qui est le mieux placé pour diriger le pays pendant une crise de santé publique?

- ○ Leaders politiques toujours masculins (1)
- ○ Leaders politiques généralement masculins (2)
- ○ Leaders politiques généralement féminins (3)
- ○ Leaders politiques toujours féminins (4)
- ○ Les deux de manière égale (5)
- ○ Ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cses_module6_25b Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis:

- ○ Always male political leaders (1)
- ○ Usually male political leaders (2)
- ○ Usually female political leaders (3)
- ○ Always female political leaders (4)
- ○ Both equally (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_25b Qui est le mieux placé pour dirigé le pays en période de crise économique?

- ○ Leaders politiques toujours masculins (1)
- ○ Leaders politiques généralement masculins (2)
- ○ Leaders politiques généralement féminins (3)
- ○ Leaders politiques toujours féminins (4)
- ○ Les deux de manière égale (5)
- ○ Ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

*Note: The order for the questions **cses_module6_25a** and **cses_module6_25b** was randomized.*

- *The variable **CSESModule6_DO_cses_module6_25a** gives the display order for cses_module6_25a.*
- *The variable **CSESModule6_DO_cses_module6_25b** gives the display order for cses_module6_25b.*
- *The question **cses_module6_Q24** (display order **CSESModule6_DO_cses_module6_Q24**) was always displayed first in the question block "CSES Module 6: Percent of Women in Parliament & Better Suited to Lead."*

CSES Module 6: Treatment of Groups & Political System/Healthcare

cses_module6_26a How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Canada?

- ○ Very fairly (1)
- ○ Quite fairly (2)
- ○ Not very fairly (3)
- ○ Not at all fairly (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_26a Dans quelle mesure pensez-vous que tous les groupes de la société sont traités équitablement ou non au Canada?

- ○ Très équitablement (1)
- ○ Assez équitablement (2)
- ○ Pas très équitablement (3)
- ○ Pas du tout équitablement (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

cses_module6_Q26b How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

- Very well (1)
- Quite well (2)
- Not very well (3)
- Not well at all (4)
- Don't know (6)
- Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_Q26b Dans quelle mesure pensez-vous que notre système politique garantit des soins de santé adéquats à tous les citoyen(ne)s?

- Très adéquats (1)
- Assez adéquats (2)
- Pas vraiment adéquats (3)
- Pas adéquats du tout (4)
- Ne sais pas (6)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

CSES Module 6: Coronavirus

cses_module6_27a How did the coronavirus pandemic affect how united society is in Canada?

- ○ Very positively (1)
- ○ Fairly positively (2)
- ○ Not at all (3)
- ○ Fairly negatively (4)
- ○ Very negatively (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_27a Comment la pandémie de coronavirus a-t-elle affecté l'unité de la société canadienne?

- ○ Très positivement (1)
- ○ Assez positivement (2)
- ○ Pas du tout (3)
- ○ Assez négativement (4)
- ○ Très négativement (5)
- ○ Ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cses_module6_27b How did the coronavirus pandemic affect the functioning of democracy here in Canada?

- ○ Very positively (1)
- ○ Fairly positively (2)
- ○ Not at all (3)
- ○ Fairly negatively (4)
- ○ Very negatively (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_27b Comment la pandémie de coronavirus a-t-elle affecté le fonctionnement de la démocratie ici au Canada?

- ○ Très positivement (1)
- ○ Assez positivement (2)
- ○ Pas du tout (3)
- ○ Assez négativement (4)
- ○ Très négativement (5)
- ○ Ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cses_module6_Q27c How has the coronavirus pandemic affected your personal economic situation?

- ○ Very positively (1)
- ○ Fairly positively (2)
- ○ Not at all (3)
- ○ Fairly negatively (4)
- ○ Very negatively (5)
- ○ Don't know (7)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (6)

cses_module6_Q27c Comment la pandémie de coronavirus a-t-elle affecté votre situation économique actuelle?

- ○ Très positivement (1)
- ○ Assez positivement (2)
- ○ Pas du tout (3)
- ○ Assez négativement (4)
- ○ Très négativement (5)
- ○ Ne sais pas (7)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

cses_module6_Q27d To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know (4)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (3)

cses_module6_Q27d À votre connaissance, est-ce que vous ou une personne vivant avec vous a été infecté par le coronavirus?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Ne sais pas (4)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

CSES Module 6: Socio Economic Status

cses_module6_QD07a Would you say you are…?

- ○ White Collar (1)
- ○ Worker (2)
- ○ Farmer (3)
- ○ Self-Employed (4)
- ○ Don't know (6)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (5)

cses_module6_QD07a Diriez-vous que vous êtes…?

- ○ Col blanc (1)
- ○ Ouvrier(ère) (2)
- ○ Agriculteur(trice) (3)
- ○ Travailleur(e) autonome (4)
- ○ Ne sais pas (6)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Additional Demographics

pes25_disability Are you a person with a disability?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_disability Êtes-vous une personne en situation d'handicap?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Display this question:
If pes25_disability = Yes

pes25_disabilitytype What is your disability?

- ○ Blind or visual impairment (1)
- ○ Co-ordination or dexterity (2)
- ○ Deaf or hard of hearing (3)
- ○ Mobility (4)
- ○ Speech impairment (5)
- ○ Other (please specify) (6): **pes25_disabilitytype_6_TEXT**
- ○ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes25_disabilitytype Quel est votre handicap?

- ○ Cécité ou malvoyance (1)
- ○ Coordination ou dextérité (2)
- ○ Surdité ou malentendant (3)
- ○ Mobilité (4)
- ○ Élocution (5)
- ○ Autre (préciser) (6): **pes25_disabilitytype_6_TEXT**
- ○ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

pes25_service_freq How often do you attend religious services, excluding special occasions such as weddings and funerals?

- Never (1)
- Once a year (2)
- Two to eleven times a year (3)
- Once a month (4)
- Two or three times a month (5)
- Once a week or more (6)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (7)

pes25_service_freq À quelle fréquence assistez-vous à des cérémonies religieuses, en excluant les occasions spéciales tels que les mariages ou les funérailles?

- Jamais (1)
- Une fois par an (2)
- Deux à onze fois par an (3)
- Une fois par mois (4)
- Deux ou trois fois par mois (5)
- Une fois par semaine ou plus (6)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

pes25_parents_born Was either or both of your parents born outside of Canada?

- ○ Yes (1)
- ○ No (2)
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes25_parents_born Est-ce qu'au moins l'un(e) de vos parents est né(e) à l'extérieur du Canada?

- ○ Oui (1)
- ○ Non (2)
- ○ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

pes25_lived For how many years have you lived in your current city or community?

- Less than 1 year (1)
- 1-3 years (2)
- 3-10 years (3)
- More than 10 years (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes25_lived Depuis combien d'années vivez-vous dans votre ville ou communauté actuelle?

- Moins d'un an (1)
- 1-3 ans (2)
- 3-10 ans (3)
- Plus de 10 ans (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

pes25_lang Which language do you usually speak at home?

- ○ English (1)
- ○ French (2)
- ○ Aboriginal language (please specify) (3): **pes25_lang_3_TEXT**
- ○ Arabic (4)
- ○ Chinese (Cantonese, Mandarin, etc.) (5)
- ○ Filipino / Tagalog (6)
- ○ German (7)
- ○ Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (8)
- ○ Italian (9)
- ○ Korean (10)
- ○ Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (11)
- ○ Persian, Farsi (12)
- ○ Russian (13)
- ○ Spanish (14)
- ○ Tamil (15)
- ○ Vietnamese (16)
- ○ Other (please specify) (17): **pes25_lang_17_TEXT**
- ○ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (18)

pes25_lang Quelle est la toute première langue que vous avez apprise et que vous comprenez encore?

- ○ Anglais (1)
- ○ Français (2)
- ○ Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (3): **pes25_lang_3_TEXT**
- ○ Arabe (4)
- ○ Chinois (cantonais, mandarin, etc.) (5)
- ○ Philippin / tagalog (6)
- ○ Allemand (7)
- ○ Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (8)
- ○ Italien (9)
- ○ Coréen (10)
- ○ Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (11)
- ○ Persan, farsi (12)
- ○ Russe (13)
- ○ Espagnol (14)
- ○ Tamil (15)
- ○ Vietnamien (16)
- ○ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (17): **pes25_lang_17_TEXT**
- ○ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (18)

pes25_occ_select What is your main occupation?

As you type a menu will appear below, please select the best option that appears. If you are retired please enter your former occupation.

If you do not know, cannot find your occupation, or prefer not to answer, please click→

---

pes25_occ_select Quelle est votre occupation principale?

Pendant que vous tapez, un menu apparaîtra ci-dessous, veuillez sélectionner la meilleure option qui apparaît. Si vous êtes retraité.e, veuillez indiquer votre ancienne profession.

Si vous ne savez pas, ne trouvez pas votre occupation, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Note: The occupation name, code, and category from respondents' selection in ***pes25_occ_select*** *are contained in the following variables:*

- *Occupation name: occupation_name*
- *Occupation code: occupation_code*
- *Occupation category: occupation_category*

JS

pes25_occ_select_2 You entered ${e://Field/occupation-name} which corresponds to ${e://Field/occupation-category}. Is this correct? If not please click the back arrow to go back to the previous question. If your occupation was not listed please enter it below: *If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes25_occ_select_2 Vous avez saisi ${e://Field/occupation-name} qui correspond à ${e://Field/occupation-category}. Est-ce exact? Sinon, cliquez sur la flèche de retour pour revenir à la question précédente. Si votre profession ne figurait pas dans la liste, veuillez la saisir ci-dessous: *Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

---

*Note: Respondents occupation name (contained in **occupation_name**) and occupation category (contained in **occupation_category**) from **pes25_occ_select** were piped into ${e://Field/occupation-name} and ${e://Field/occupation-category} respectively for **pes25_occ_select_2**.*

Few Words on Each Party

pes25_libwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Liberal Party** ?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

pes25_libwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti libéral**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

---

pes25_conwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Conservative Party**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

---

pes25_conwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti conservateur**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

Display this question:

If pes25_province != Quebec

pes25_ndpwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **New Democratic Party**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

_____

pes25_ndpwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Nouveau Parti démocratique?**

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

_____

Display this question:

If pes25_province = Quebec

pes25_bqwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Bloc Québécois**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

_____

pes25_bqwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Bloc québécois**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

_____

*Note: The order of the questions **pes25_libwords** and **pes25_conwords** was randomized.*

- *The variable **FewWordsonEachParty__DO_pes25_li** gives the display order for pes25_libwords.*
- *The variable **FewWordsonEachParty__DO_pes25_co** gives the display order for **pes25_conwords**.*
- *The questions pes25_ndpwords (display order **FewWordsonEachParty__DO_pes25_nd**) and pes25_bqwords (display order **FewWordsonEachParty__DO_pes25_bq**) were always displayed last in the question block.*

PES Data Quality

pes25_data_quality – Flags data quality in the post-election survey.

- Clean complete (1)
- PES speeder (2)
- Duplicate (3)
- Inattentive (4)

Note:

- **Clean complete** - indicates no data quality issues were noted for the post-election survey.
- **PES Speeder** – Speeders were identified as those who took less than 1/3 of the median time for the post-election survey. Some speeders close to the cutoff were retained.
- **Duplicate** - Flags respondents that took the survey again later, but this was their initial response. Flagged by the respondent's survey ID.
- **Inattentive** - Respondents took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey.

There is overlap between the lower quality data categories. For example, a respondent might be flagged as inattentive but was also a duplicate response. To examine each quality flag individually, see the following variables:

- pes25_speeder_low_quality
- pes25_duplicates_pid_flag
- pes25_inattentive

Appendix A

Coding for cps25_citizen_other2:

1 Afghanistan
2 ÅLand Islands
3 Albania
4 Algeria
5 American Samoa
6 Andorra
7 Angola
8 Anguilla
9 Antarctica
10 Antigua And Barbuda
11 Argentina
12 Armenia
13 Aruba
14 Australia
15 Austria
16 Azerbaijan
17 Bahamas
18 Bahrain
19 Bangladesh
20 Barbados
21 Belarus
22 Belgium
23 Belize
24 Benin
25 Bermuda
26 Bhutan
27 Bolivia, Plurinational State Of
28 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius And Saba
29 Bosnia And Herzegovina
30 Botswana
31 Bouvet Island
32 Brazil
33 British Indian Ocean Territory
34 Brunei Darussalam
35 Bulgaria
36 Burkina Faso
37 Burundi
38 Cambodia
39 Cameroon
40 Cape Verde

41 Cayman Islands
42 Central African Republic
43 Chad
44 Chile
45 China
46 Christmas Island
47 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
48 Colombia
49 Comoros
50 Congo
51 Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The
52 Cook Islands
53 Costa Rica
54 Côte d'Ivoire
55 Croatia
56 Cuba
57 CuraÇAo
58 Cyprus
59 Czech Republic
60 Denmark
61 Djibouti
62 Dominica
63 Dominican Republic
64 Ecuador
65 Egypt
66 El Salvador
67 Equatorial Guinea
68 Eritrea
69 Estonia
70 Ethiopia
71 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
72 Faroe Islands
73 Fiji
74 Finland
75 France
76 French Guiana
77 French Polynesia
78 French Southern Territories
79 Gabon
80 Gambia
81 Georgia
82 Germany
83 Ghana
84 Gibraltar

85 Greece
86 Greenland
87 Grenada
88 Guadeloupe
89 Guam
90 Guatemala
91 Guernsey
92 Guinea
93 Guinea-Bissau
94 Guyana
95 Haiti
96 Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands
97 Holy See (Vatican City State)
98 Honduras
99 Hong Kong
100 Hungary
101 Iceland
102 India
103 Indonesia
104 Iran, Islamic Republic Of
105 Iraq
106 Ireland
107 Isle Of Man
108 Israel
109 Italy
110 Jamaica
111 Japan
112 Jersey
113 Jordan
114 Kazakhstan
115 Kenya
116 Kiribati
117 Korea, Democratic People'S Republic Of
118 Korea, Republic Of
119 Kuwait
120 Kyrgyzstan
121 Lao People'S Democratic Republic
122 Latvia
123 Lebanon
124 Lesotho
125 Liberia
126 Libya
127 Liechtenstein
128 Lithuania

129 Luxembourg
130 Macao
131 Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of
132 Madagascar
133 Malawi
134 Malaysia
135 Maldives
136 Mali
137 Malta
138 Marshall Islands
139 Martinique
140 Mauritania
141 Mauritius
142 Mayotte
143 Mexico
144 Micronesia, Federated States Of
145 Moldova, Republic Of
146 Monaco
147 Mongolia
148 Montenegro
149 Montserrat
150 Morocco
151 Mozambique
152 Myanmar
153 Namibia
154 Nauru
155 Nepal
156 Netherlands
157 New Caledonia
158 New Zealand
159 Nicaragua
160 Niger
161 Nigeria
162 Niue
163 Norfolk Island
164 Northern Mariana Islands
165 Norway
166 Oman
167 Pakistan
168 Palau
169 Palestinian Territory, Occupied
170 Panama
171 Papua New Guinea
172 Paraguay

173 Peru
174 Philippines
175 Pitcairn
176 Poland
177 Portugal
178 Puerto Rico
179 Qatar
180 RÉUnion
181 Romania
182 Russian Federation
183 Rwanda
184 Saint BarthÉLemy
185 Saint Helena, Ascension And Tristan Da Cunha
186 Saint Kitts And Nevis
187 Saint Lucia
188 Saint Martin (French Part)
189 Saint Pierre And Miquelon
190 Saint Vincent And The Grenadines
191 Samoa
192 San Marino
193 Sao Tome And Principe
194 Saudi Arabia
195 Senegal
196 Serbia
197 Seychelles
198 Sierra Leone
199 Singapore
200 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
201 Slovakia
202 Slovenia
203 Solomon Islands
204 Somalia
205 South Africa
206 South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands
207 South Sudan
208 Spain
209 Sri Lanka
210 Sudan
211 Suriname
212 Svalbard And Jan Mayen
213 Swaziland
214 Sweden
215 Switzerland
216 Syrian Arab Republic

217 Taiwan, Province Of China
218 Tajikistan
219 Tanzania, United Republic Of
220 Thailand
221 Timor-Leste
222 Togo
223 Tokelau
224 Tonga
225 Trinidad And Tobago
226 Tunisia
227 Turkey
228 Turkmenistan
229 Turks And Caicos Islands
230 Tuvalu
231 Uganda
232 Ukraine
233 United Arab Emirates
234 United Kingdom
235 United States
236 United States Minor Outlying Islands
237 Uruguay
238 Uzbekistan
239 Vanuatu
240 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic Of
241 Vietnam
242 Virgin Islands, British
243 Virgin Islands, U.S.
244 Wallis And Futuna
245 Western Sahara
246 Yemen
247 Zambia
248 Zimbabwe
249 Don't Know/ Prefer Not To Say
250 Multiple Citizenships

Coding for cps25_bornin_other:

1 Afghanistan
2 ÅLand Islands
3 Albania
4 Algeria
5 American Samoa
6 Andorra
7 Angola
8 Anguilla
9 Antarctica
10 Antigua And Barbuda
11 Argentina
12 Armenia
13 Aruba
14 Australia
15 Austria
16 Azerbaijan
17 Bahamas
18 Bahrain
19 Bangladesh
20 Barbados
21 Belarus
22 Belgium
23 Belize
24 Benin
25 Bermuda
26 Bhutan
27 Bolivia, Plurinational State Of
28 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius And Saba
29 Bosnia And Herzegovina
30 Botswana
31 Bouvet Island
32 Brazil
33 British Indian Ocean Territory
34 Brunei Darussalam
35 Bulgaria
36 Burkina Faso
37 Burundi
38 Cambodia
39 Cameroon
40 Cape Verde
41 Cayman Islands
42 Central African Republic

43 Chad
44 Chile
45 China
46 Christmas Island
47 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
48 Colombia
49 Comoros
50 Congo
51 Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The
52 Cook Islands
53 Costa Rica
54 Côte d'Ivoire
55 Croatia
56 Cuba
57 CuraÇAo
58 Cyprus
59 Czech Republic
60 Denmark
61 Djibouti
62 Dominica
63 Dominican Republic
64 Ecuador
65 Egypt
66 El Salvador
67 Equatorial Guinea
68 Eritrea
69 Estonia
70 Ethiopia
71 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
72 Faroe Islands
73 Fiji
74 Finland
75 France
76 French Guiana
77 French Polynesia
78 French Southern Territories
79 Gabon
80 Gambia
81 Georgia
82 Germany
83 Ghana
84 Gibraltar
85 Greece
86 Greenland

87 Grenada
88 Guadeloupe
89 Guam
90 Guatemala
91 Guernsey
92 Guinea
93 Guinea-Bissau
94 Guyana
95 Haiti
96 Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands
97 Holy See (Vatican City State)
98 Honduras
99 Hong Kong
100 Hungary
101 Iceland
102 India
103 Indonesia
104 Iran, Islamic Republic Of
105 Iraq
106 Ireland
107 Isle Of Man
108 Israel
109 Italy
110 Jamaica
111 Japan
112 Jersey
113 Jordan
114 Kazakhstan
115 Kenya
116 Kiribati
117 Korea, Democratic People'S Republic Of
118 Korea, Republic Of
119 Kuwait
120 Kyrgyzstan
121 Lao People'S Democratic Republic
122 Latvia
123 Lebanon
124 Lesotho
125 Liberia
126 Libya
127 Liechtenstein
128 Lithuania
129 Luxembourg
130 Macao

131 Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of
132 Madagascar
133 Malawi
134 Malaysia
135 Maldives
136 Mali
137 Malta
138 Marshall Islands
139 Martinique
140 Mauritania
141 Mauritius
142 Mayotte
143 Mexico
144 Micronesia, Federated States Of
145 Moldova, Republic Of
146 Monaco
147 Mongolia
148 Montenegro
149 Montserrat
150 Morocco
151 Mozambique
152 Myanmar
153 Namibia
154 Nauru
155 Nepal
156 Netherlands
157 New Caledonia
158 New Zealand
159 Nicaragua
160 Niger
161 Nigeria
162 Niue
163 Norfolk Island
164 Northern Mariana Islands
165 Norway
166 Oman
167 Pakistan
168 Palau
169 Palestinian Territory, Occupied
170 Panama
171 Papua New Guinea
172 Paraguay
173 Peru
174 Philippines

175 Pitcairn
176 Poland
177 Portugal
178 Puerto Rico
179 Qatar
180 RÉUnion
181 Romania
182 Russian Federation
183 Rwanda
184 Saint BarthÉLemy
185 Saint Helena, Ascension And Tristan Da Cunha
186 Saint Kitts And Nevis
187 Saint Lucia
188 Saint Martin (French Part)
189 Saint Pierre And Miquelon
190 Saint Vincent And The Grenadines
191 Samoa
192 San Marino
193 Sao Tome And Principe
194 Saudi Arabia
195 Senegal
196 Serbia
197 Seychelles
198 Sierra Leone
199 Singapore
200 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
201 Slovakia
202 Slovenia
203 Solomon Islands
204 Somalia
205 South Africa
206 South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands
207 South Sudan
208 Spain
209 Sri Lanka
210 Sudan
211 Suriname
212 Svalbard And Jan Mayen
213 Swaziland
214 Sweden
215 Switzerland
216 Syrian Arab Republic
217 Taiwan, Province Of China
218 Tajikistan

219 Tanzania, United Republic Of
220 Thailand
221 Timor-Leste
222 Togo
223 Tokelau
224 Tonga
225 Trinidad And Tobago
226 Tunisia
227 Turkey
228 Turkmenistan
229 Turks And Caicos Islands
230 Tuvalu
231 Uganda
232 Ukraine
233 United Arab Emirates
234 United Kingdom
235 United States
236 United States Minor Outlying Islands
237 Uruguay
238 Uzbekistan
239 Vanuatu
240 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic Of
241 Vietnam
242 Virgin Islands, British
243 Virgin Islands, U.S.
244 Wallis And Futuna
245 Western Sahara
246 Yemen
247 Zambia
248 Zimbabwe
249 Don't Know/ Prefer Not To Say

Coding for cps25_imm_year:

1 1920
2 1921
3 1922
4 1923
5 1924
6 1925
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11 1930
12 1931
13 1932
14 1933
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25 1944
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28 1947
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41 1960
42 1961
43 1962

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72 1991
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75 1994
76 1995
77 1996
78 1997
79 1998
80 1999
81 2000
82 2001
83 2002
84 2003
85 2004
86 2005
87 2006

88 2007
89 2008
90 2009
91 2010
92 2011
93 2012
94 2013
95 2014
96 2015
97 2016
98 2017
99 2018
100 2019
101 2020
102 2021
103 2022
104 2023
105 2024
999 Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

Coding for cps25_rent_length:

1 Less than 1 year
2 2 years
3 3 years
4 4 years
5 5 years
6 6 years
7 7 years
8 8 years
9 9 years
10 10 years
11 11 years
12 12 years
13 13 years
14 14 years
15 15 years
16 16 years
17 17 years
18 18 years
19 19 years
20 20+ years
22 Don't know/Prefer not to answer

Coding for cps25_yob:

1 1920
2 1921
3 1922
4 1923
5 1924
6 1925
7 1926
8 1927
9 1928
10 1929
11 1930
12 1931
13 1932
14 1933
15 1934
16 1935
17 1936
18 1937
19 1938
20 1939
21 1940
22 1941
23 1942
24 1943
25 1944
26 1945
27 1946
28 1947
29 1948
30 1949
31 1950
32 1951
33 1952
34 1953
35 1954
36 1955
37 1956
38 1957
39 1958
40 1959
41 1960
42 1961
43 1962

44 1963
45 1964
46 1965
47 1966
48 1967
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64 1983
65 1984
66 1985
67 1986
68 1987
69 1988
70 1989
71 1990
72 1991
73 1992
74 1993
75 1994
76 1995
77 1996
78 1997
79 1998
80 1999
81 2000
82 2001
83 2002
84 2003
85 2004
86 2005
87 2006

88 2007
89 2008
90 2009
91 2010